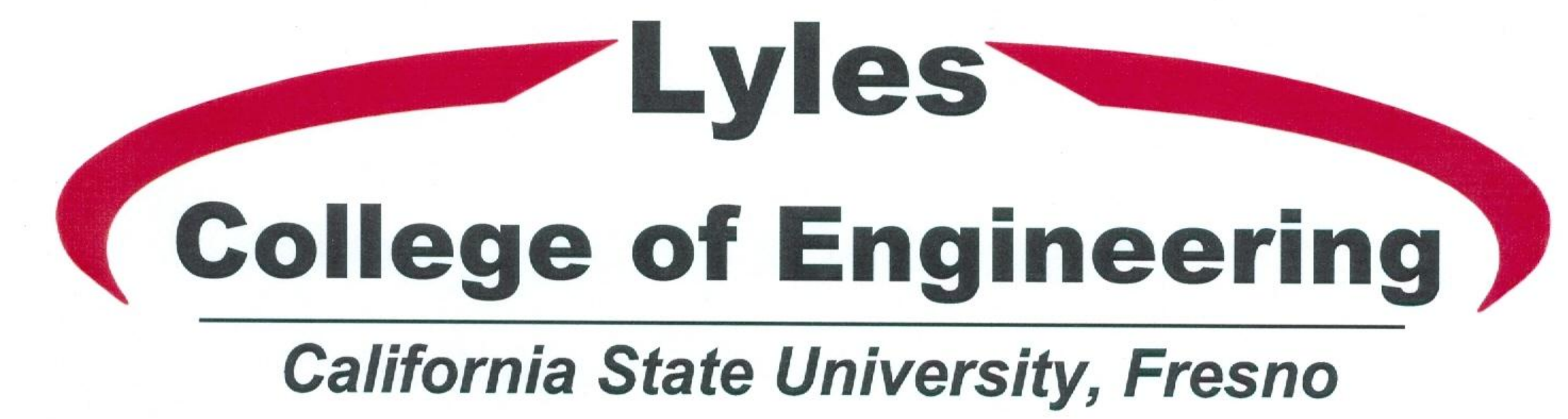




# Civil Engineering

## A Geodatabase for Nitrate Study in Tulare County, California

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### ABSTRACT

The purpose of this project was to collect, gather, and organize water quality and system data for Small Public Drinking Water Systems in Tulare County, California, and begin developing a computer-based model to process the data and display the results. California Department of Public Health's (CALDPH) *Water Quality Monitoring (WQM)* database was used to collect the necessary information. Focus was placed in Tulare County only, due to sheer volume of the data available. Additional counties may be added once a database with proper structure and ease of use for Tulare County is established. Furthermore, the water system information collected will be tied through user-friendly algorithm or computer software to zip codes by specific congressional, state assembly, and state senate districts. The goal of the project is to eventually create a model, which will return information on the water systems that have had nitrate levels above the Nitrate *Maximum Contaminant Level (MCL)* in the respective district. The user can choose to display the information on a map along with statistical analysis of the violation records. Ideally, the computer model will eventually be amended to return information on any contaminate records found in the available databases.

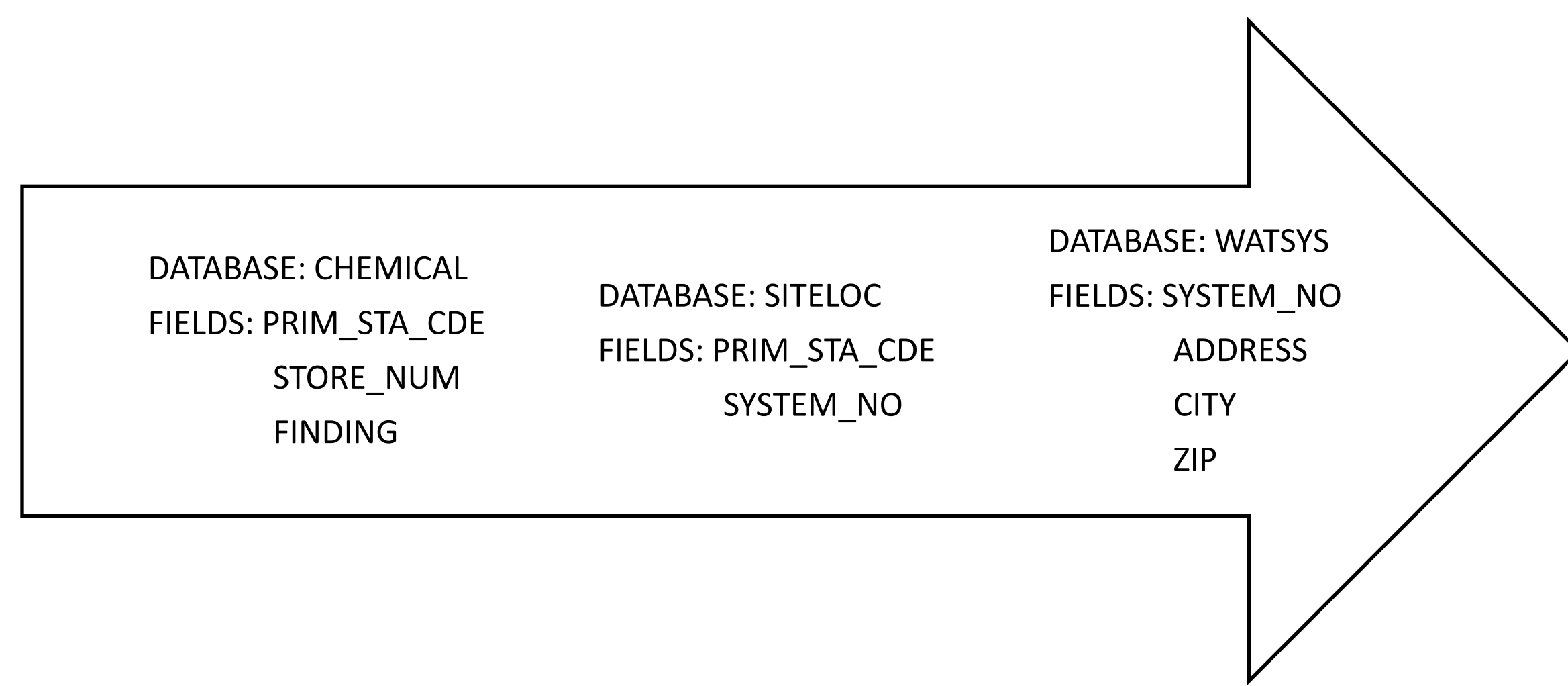
### OBJECTIVES

- OBJECTIVES:**
1. Determine the adequacy of California Water Testing Database in obtaining information on Nitrate *MCL* violations in wells/water systems in Tulare County and across California.
  2. Determine an effective process to match the location of the well/water systems violators to a given California Senate, Assembly, or Federal Congressional District.
  3. Determine an appropriate algorithm for performance of a statistical analysis on the testing information that is in violation of the *MCL* in a respective California Government District, as given by the user.
  4. Determine an appropriate GIS computer program (mapping software) to locate the wells/water systems that are in violation of the Nitrate *MCL* and provide this information on a map.
  5. Determine an appropriate computer program that can merge the *MCL* violation information, the statistical analysis, and the GIS information in a comprehensible and user-friendly format.

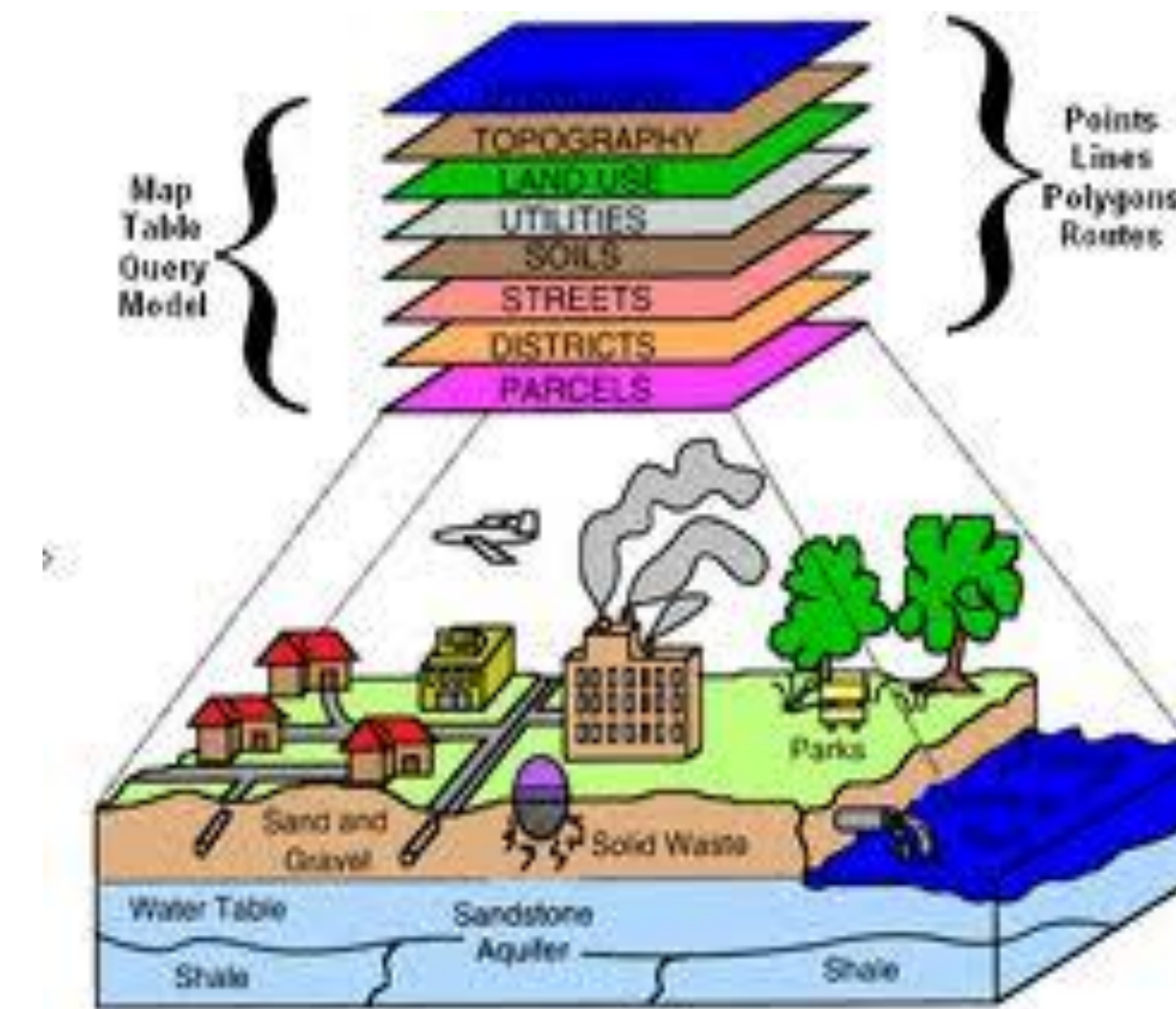
### DATA

- DATA ACQUISITION:**
- CALDPH WQM database can be downloaded from CALDPH's "EDT Library and Water Quality Analyses Data and Download Page" <http://www.cdph.ca.gov/certlic/drinkingwater/Pages/EDTlibrary.aspx>
  - The WQM is comprised of four water quality analyses databases [CHEMARC (01/01/1960 – 12/31/1999), CHEMARCH (01/01/2000 – 12/31/2005), CHEMHIST (01/01/2006 – 12/31/2010), CHEMICAL (01/01/2011 – current)] and three supporting databases (SITELOC, WATERSYS, STORET).
  - All the databases are needed to correlate the water quality analyses to a specific location (water systems/wells) and contaminant (nitrate).
  - The field of interest in each database are as follows:  
 CHEMICAL: "PRIM\_STA\_CDE", "STORE\_NUM", and "FINDING"  
 SITELOC: "PRIM\_STA\_CDE", and "SYSTEM\_NO"  
 WATERSYS: "SYSTEM\_NO", "ADDRESS", "CITY", and "ZIP"  
 STORET: "STORE\_NUM", and "MCL"
  - A total of 4,182 nitrate tests are being used for the study, of which 845 exceeded the *MCL*, or 20%.

### DATA ORGANIZATION

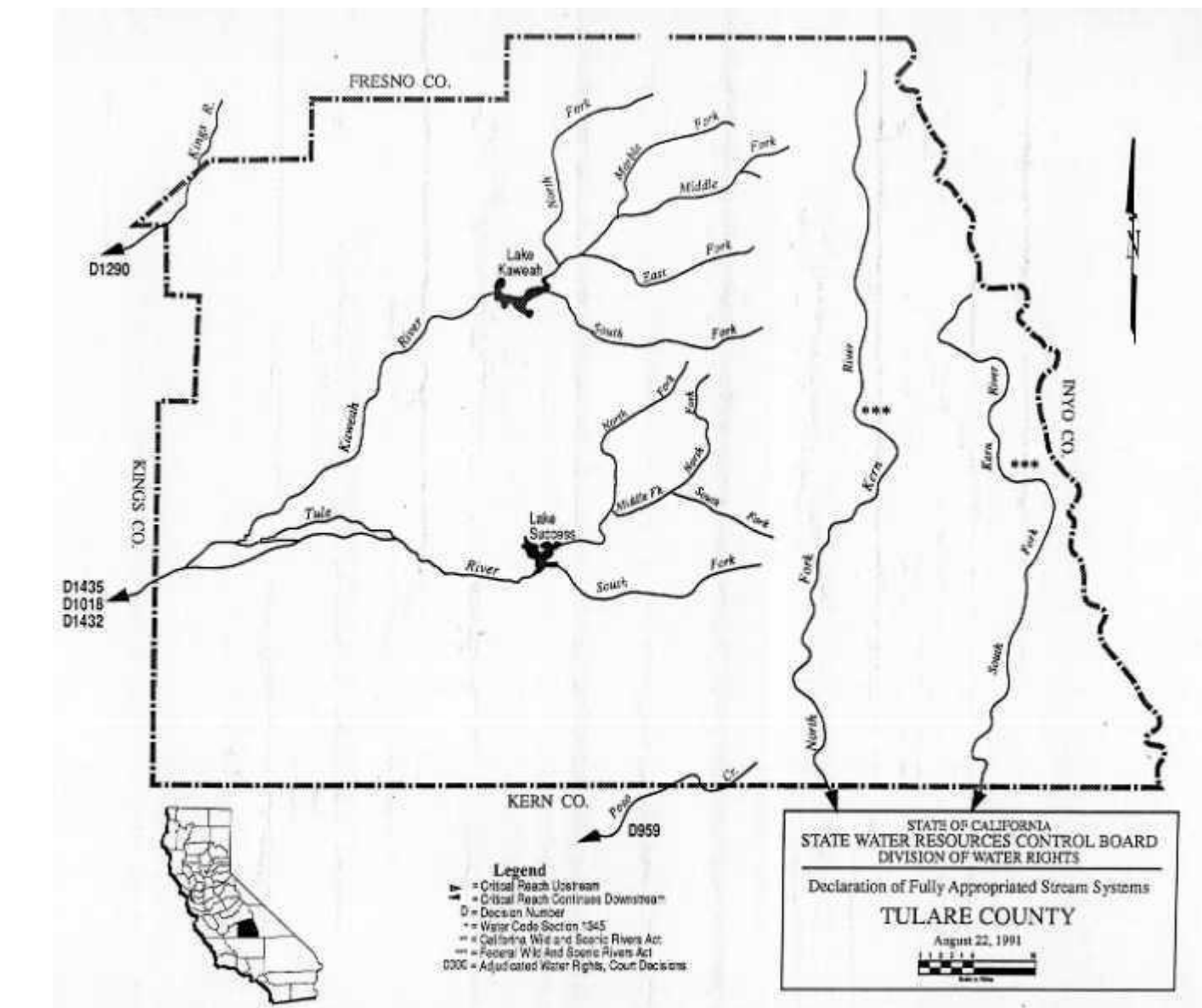


### GEODATABASE



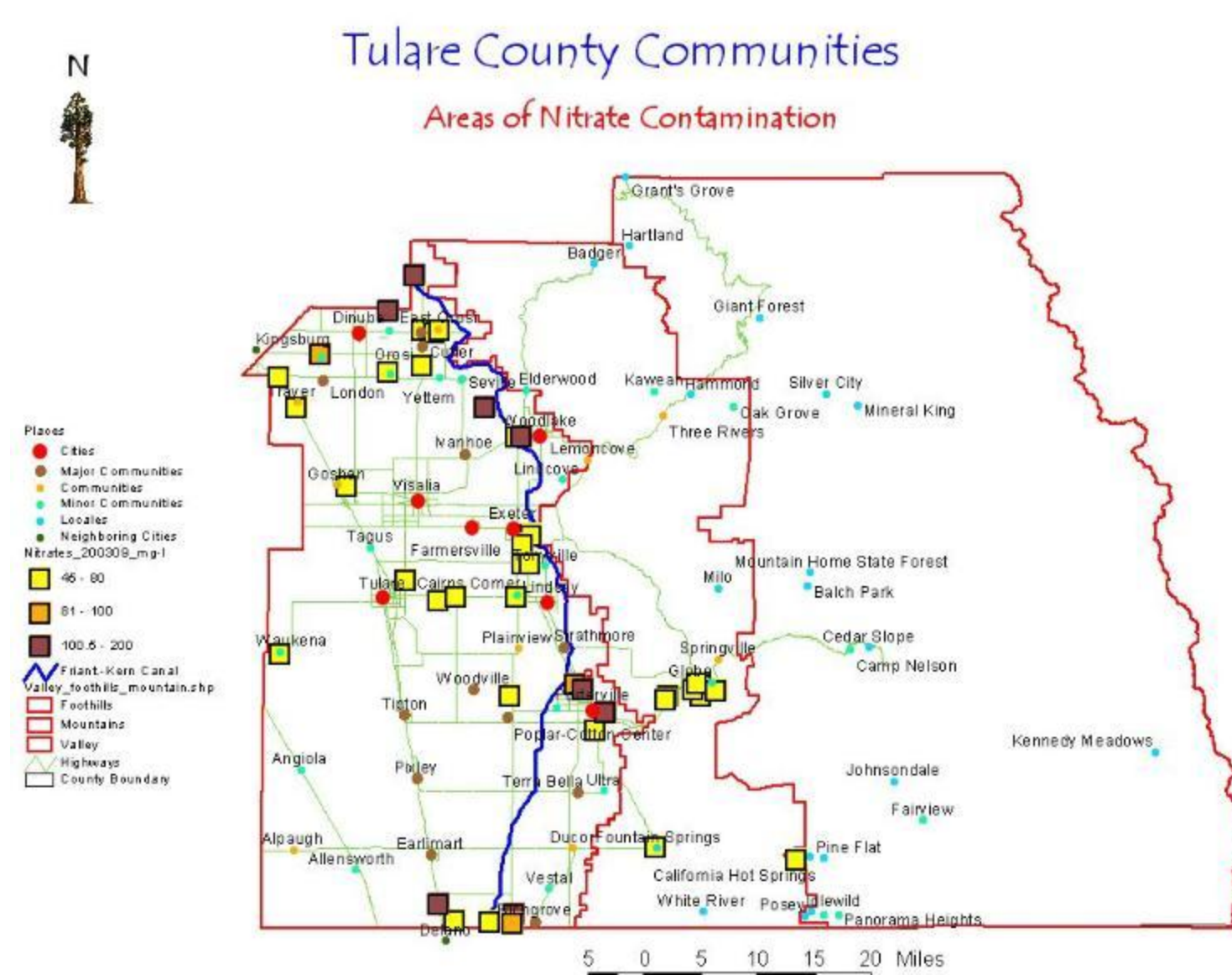
The data is then taken from the database as assembled into thematic layers which forms the Geodatabase.

### GEOGRAPHIC LAYER



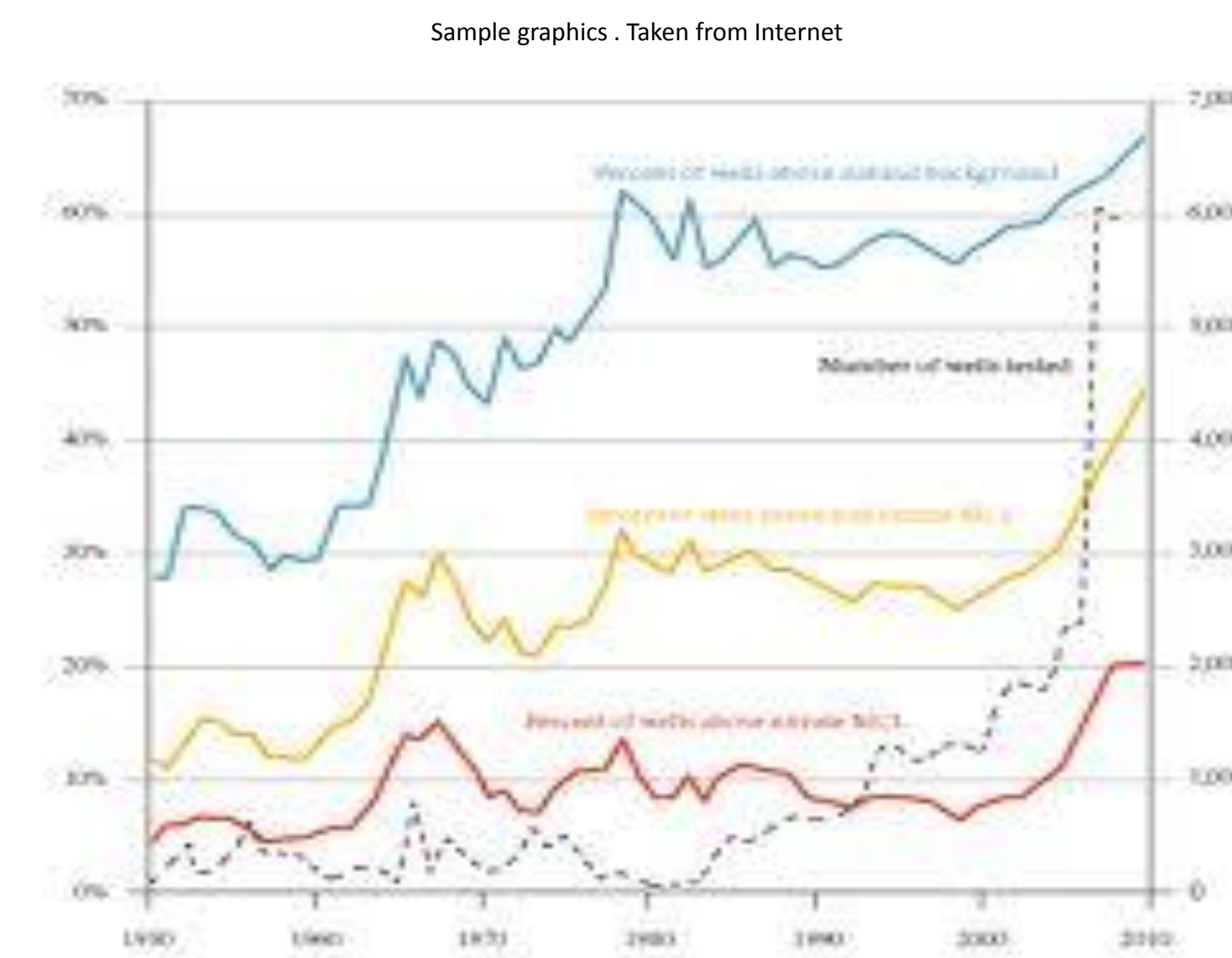
A map can then be created using the geographic information from the geodatabase.

### CONTAMINATED SITES



A map can then be created using the geographic information from the geodatabase

### GEOSTATISTICAL ANALYSIS



When the geodatabase is assembled, various types of statistical analysis can be performed comparing the water systems.

### GEODATABASE EXPANSION



The geodatabase can be expanded to cover other counties in California.