2021-2022 General Catalog

FRESNO STATE

fresnostate.edu/catalog
# Academic Calendar

*The 2021-2022 Academic Calendar was officially approved on June 8, 2021.*

## Fall 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Day(s)</th>
<th>Date(s)</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First Day of Fall Semester</td>
<td>Tuesday</td>
<td>August 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Day of Fall Instruction</td>
<td>Monday</td>
<td>August 23</td>
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<tr>
<td>Holiday - Labor Day</td>
<td>Monday</td>
<td>September 6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Holiday - Veteran's Day</td>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>November 11</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thanksgiving Break</td>
<td>Wednesday - Friday</td>
<td>November 24 - 26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Last Day of Fall Instruction</td>
<td>Wednesday</td>
<td>December 8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Consultation Days</td>
<td>Thursday - Friday</td>
<td>December 9 - 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Examination Days</td>
<td>Monday - Thursday</td>
<td>December 13 - 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day of Fall Semester</td>
<td>Wednesday</td>
<td>December 22</td>
</tr>
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## Spring 2022

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Day(s)</th>
<th>Date(s)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Holiday - Martin Luther King Jr. Day</td>
<td>Monday</td>
<td>January 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Day of Spring Semester</td>
<td>Tuesday</td>
<td>January 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Day of Spring Instruction</td>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>January 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holiday - President's Day</td>
<td>Monday</td>
<td>February 21</td>
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<tr>
<td>Holiday - Cesar Chavez Day</td>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>March 31</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spring Break</td>
<td>Monday - Friday</td>
<td>April 11 - 15</td>
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<td>Last Day of Spring Instruction</td>
<td>Wednesday</td>
<td>May 11</td>
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<tr>
<td>Consultation Days</td>
<td>Thursday - Friday</td>
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<tr>
<td>Final Examination Days</td>
<td>Monday - Thursday</td>
<td>May 16 - 19</td>
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<tr>
<td>Commencement/Celebration Ceremonies</td>
<td>Friday - Saturday</td>
<td>May 20 - 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day of Spring Semester</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>May 21</td>
</tr>
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- For more detail, visit the Current Academic Year page.
- To view the tentative future calendars, visit the Next Academic Year page.
- For important registration dates, visit the Registrar's Office Semester Calendars page.
Academic policies and regulations

Academic Regulations

Students must meet all degree requirements as specified in their catalog year. Academic Regulations page contents:

- Academic Standing
- Bachelor's/Master's/Doctoral Degrees
- Choice of Catalog
- Computer Requirement
- Definition of Key Terms
- Dispute Resolution
- Enrollment in Graduate-level (200-297) Courses
- Explanation of Grades
- Grade Symbols and Grade Points
- Grading Policies and Practices
- Readmission of Disqualified Students, Undergraduate and Graduate
- Scholarship Status
- Student Absences
- Transcript Evaluation
- Transcripts and Grade Reports

Academic Standing

Satisfactory Standing. Satisfactory academic standing means at least a C average (2.0 grade point average or twice as many grade points as units attempted) in both campus and cumulative GPAs and satisfactory progress toward a degree for undergraduate and postbaccalaureate students without a master's degree objective. Graduate (master's degree) students must maintain at least a B average (3.0 grade point average).

A student (undergraduate, postbaccalaureate or graduate) whose campus or cumulative grade point average falls below the satisfactory academic standing level is placed on probation and is disqualified if the grade point average falls below probation levels. For more information, see the Disqualification section.

Probation. Undergraduate students are placed on academic probation, a warning, if their:

1. Cumulative grade point average (GPA) based on total units attempted at all colleges is 1.99 or below.
2. Campus grade point average (GPA) based on all units attempted at California State University, Fresno is 1.99 or below.

Students remain on academic probation until both overall and California State University, Fresno grade point averages are 2.0 or better, or until they are disqualified under one of the provisions of the disqualification regulations.

These regulations also apply to all postbaccalaureate students except those enrolled in master's programs. The latter are expected to maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0 in all units attempted subsequent to admission to the master's program. Master's students who fall below the required GPA are placed on probation.

Students enrolled in master's programs are required to maintain a minimum 3.0 postbaccalaureate cumulative grade point average (GPA) prior to advancement to candidacy. Search Division of Research and Graduate Studies.

A graduate student may be placed on administrative-academic probation for withdrawal from a substantial portion of a program in two successive terms or in any three terms; for repeated failure to progress toward a degree; or for failure to comply with an academic requirement or regulation that is routine for all students or for a defined group of students.

Disqualification. After being placed on academic probation, if a student's campus or cumulative GPA remains at 1.99 or below they may be academically disqualified based on the criteria below:

- As a freshman (fewer than 30 semester hours of college work completed) the student falls below a grade point average of 1.50 in all units attempted or in all units attempted at the campus where enrolled
- As a sophomore (30 through 59 semester hours of college work completed) the student falls below a grade point average of 1.70 in all units attempted or in all units attempted at the campus where enrolled
• As a junior (60 through 89 semester hours of college work completed) the student falls below a grade point average of 1.85 in all units attempted or in all units attempted at the campus where enrolled.

• As a senior/postbaccalaureate (90 or more semester hours of college work completed) the student falls below a grade point average of 1.95 in all units attempted or in all units attempted at the campus where enrolled.

Graduate (master's) students are disqualified if their cumulative California State University, Fresno grade point average falls below 2.0.

Note: A continuing student with an academic standing of Probation, Probation: Disqualification Range, or Readmitted on Probation can “Stop Out” for one semester and still maintain registration eligibility without the need to reapply to the University for admission or to request an educational leave of absence. New and returning undergraduate and graduate students cannot "stop out" for one semester until they establish continuing eligibility status. To gain continuing eligibility into the next semester, a student must be enrolled through the tenth day of instruction.

Students receiving veterans’ educational benefits will be ruled ineligible for continued benefits if, after one semester of unsatisfactory achievement (probation or disqualification), they do not return to academic Good Standing at the completion of the next semester.

A graduate student placed on administrative-academic probation may be disqualified for the following reasons:

1. If they fail to meet the conditions for removal of probation,
2. Become subject to academic probation while on administrative-academic probation, or
3. Again become subject to administrative-academic probation for the same or similar reasons.

For more, see the following:

• Undergraduate: http://fresnostate.edu/studentaffairs/advising/students/probation-disqualification/index.html
• Graduate: http://www.fresnostate.edu/academics/gradstudies/requirements/requiredgpa.html

Bachelor's/Master's/Doctoral Degrees

California State University, Fresno is authorized to grant the Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Master of Arts, Master of Science, Master of Biotechnology, Master of Business Administration, Master of Fine Arts, Master of Physical Therapy, Master of Public Administration, Master of Public Health, and Master of Social Work degrees. California State University, Fresno offers an Educational Specialist degree (Ed.S.) in School Psychology, a Doctor of Physical Therapy (DPT.) in Physical Therapy, and a Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP). California State University, Fresno also offers a doctoral degree (Ed.D.) in Educational Leadership. See Kremen School of Education and Human Development for public school credentials for which the university is authorized to recommend candidates.

Choice of Catalog

Election of Regulations. An undergraduate student or postbaccalaureate student pursuing a second bachelor’s degree must fulfill degree requirements from one catalog, not the most favorable requirements from two or more catalogs. As long as a student maintains “continuous attendance,” he or she may elect, for purposes of fulfilling graduation requirements, one of the following:

1. The catalog in effect at the time a student enters a California community college or a campus of the California State University system.
2. The catalog in effect at the time a student enters California State University, Fresno.
3. The catalog in effect at the time the student applies to graduate from California State University, Fresno.

Continuous attendance is defined as being officially enrolled at least one semester or two quarters during a calendar year. Students must demonstrate progress toward fulfillment of degree requirements to maintain registration eligibility as a continuing student. A student may not begin “continuous attendance” while still enrolled in high school.

Once a student establishes catalog rights in the CSU or California Community College system, he or she may attend any accredited college or university (outside the CSU and California Community College system) or take a planned educational leave for no more than two years and maintain his or her continuous attendance status. (See Leave of Absence.)

Any break in attendance of one calendar year or longer ends a student's continuous attendance status. This results in the loss of catalog rights to all catalog choices prior to the break in attendance. It should be noted that enrollment in Open University, extension, and correspondence courses does not establish catalog rights nor contribute toward continuous attendance to maintain catalog rights. A loss of catalog rights could result in one or more additional semesters to meet new catalog requirements.
requirements especially in the major and/or General Education. Once a student graduates, however, all rights to the original catalog are terminated.

Graduate (master's) students fulfill requirements based on an approved advancement to candidacy petition. These requirements are based on departmental and university requirements as published in the current catalog at the time of advancement. Continuous enrollment is likewise defined differently for master's students. (Search Graduate Studies.)

**Computer Requirement**

At Fresno State, computers and communications links to remote resources are recognized as being integral to the education and research experience. Every student is required to have his/her own computer or other personal access to a device with all the recommended software. The recommended standards for devices and software, which may vary by academic major, are updated periodically and are available from the Kennel Bookstore. The university provides students access to some software free of charge or at reduced rates. Faculty will presume that students have 24-hour access to a device and the necessary communication links to the University's information resources. Fresno State maintains a limited number of workstations in various labs and laptops for checkout to facilitate this access. It also provides a Wi-Fi network on campus for access to the Internet.

**Definition of Key Terms**

**Additional Requirements.** Courses from one or more departments or programs that are required in support of the major. Such courses are not included in the minimum 2.0 grade point average required in the major for graduation and may be waived or substituted at the discretion of the major department or program. Additional requirements normally may be applied toward a minor. Additional requirements may also be applied toward General Education unless specifically prohibited by the major department.

**Certificate.** A set of interdisciplinary courses comprised of a minimum of 12 units focusing on a special area of study. Students are not required to be matriculated or be undergraduates. Certificates are awarded upon completion of the program regardless of catalog year or degree status. The university awards three types of certificates. They include the Certificate of Completion, the Certificate of Special Study, and the Certificate of Advanced Study. See Certificates in Degree Requirements for more information.

- **Certificate of Completion** is awarded for successfully completing a planned educational experience designed for specific academic objectives.
- **Certificate of Special Study** is awarded for successfully completing a structured program of educational experiences of at least twelve semester units, determined in advance by a department or school, and consisting of upper division (100-199) courses, professional (300-399) courses, and related activities.
- **Certificate of Advanced Study.** A certificate program of special study at the postbaccalaureate level.

**Concurrent Enrollment.** The term concurrent enrollment is used to describe several different types of enrollment:

- **Open University Enrollment.** Nonmatriculated students may enroll in regular California State University, Fresno classes through Continuing and Global Education.
- **Concurrent Enrollment at Other CSU Campuses.** CSU students may attend two CSU campuses simultaneously. This type of enrollment is not often used by California State University, Fresno students because of the distance to other CSU campuses. (See the registration section for details.)
- **Concurrent Enrollment at a Non-CSU College or University.** While enrolled at California State University, Fresno, students may enroll for additional courses at another institution outside the CSU system. The course load in the combined enrollment program may not exceed the maximum unit load restrictions for California State University, Fresno. (See the registration section for details.)

**Core.** A common set of courses within a major or minor that all students are required to complete.

**Degree Progress Report (DPR).** The DPR is a tool used by students and advisors to guide the advising process. Students may print their own DPR through self-service in the student portal, My Fresno State. The DPR shows the student’s progress in a chosen degree program, incorporating courses completed at California State University, Fresno and transfer institutions. The DPR illustrates how courses apply toward the student’s declared major, General Education, and degree requirements. It also displays a list of approved courses for each requirement to be completed.

**Double-Counting.** Allowing one course to fulfill two separate requirements concurrently; e.g., allowing one course to fulfill both a major requirement and the upper-division writing skills requirement, or allowing one course to fulfill both a major requirement and General Education requirement.
**Electives.** Courses/units a student selects to complete the total unit requirement for the baccalaureate degree and/or to complete requirements for the major.

**Grade Point Average (GPA).** The grade point average is a measure of academic scholarship and performance which is computed by dividing units attempted into grade points earned. Three separate GPAs are computed:

1. Cumulative GPA for all baccalaureate or postbaccalaureate units by degree objective.
2. Cumulative GPA for total California State University, Fresno units.
3. GPA for that semester only.

A minimum of a C average (2.0 GPA) for units in the major, all California State University, Fresno units, and total units is required for a baccalaureate degree. (Search for Grade Symbols and Grade Points, Degree Requirements.) Master's degree students have a higher minimum GPA requirement. (Search for Graduate Studies Advancement to Candidacy, Grade Requirements.)

**Major.** Set of required courses from one or more departments designed to provide students with the knowledge, skills, and experiences necessary to pursue a specific career and/or advanced study. A student must earn a 2.0 grade point average in all courses required for the major, except "additional requirements," in order to graduate. (Minimum Title 5 requirements: B.A. 24 units of which 12 must be upper division exclusive of General Education; B.S. 36 units of which 18 must be upper division exclusive of General Education.)

**Minor.** In addition to academic majors, the university offers a number of minors. A minor is a formal set of courses in a designated subject area distinct from a student's major. The intent of a minor is to provide a condensed and cohesive academic experience, in addition to a major. Minors consist of a minimum of 12 semester units, at least 6 of which must be upper-division residence units. Minors must be completed with a minimum GPA of 2.0. Minors offered by academic departments and programs are listed in the minors section of the catalog. Detailed descriptions are found in the listings of the particular departments and programs. Courses in the minor may not also count toward a student's major except as Additional Requirements to that major. However, courses fulfilling requirements for a minor usually may be counted toward General Education. Refer to the description of the specific minor for exceptions.

A student may earn a maximum of two minors provided that the requirements above are met for each and that at least 12 units in each of the two minors are distinct and include at least 6 upper-division units in residence. Minors will not appear on a diploma.

**My Degree Plan.** My Degree Plan is an interactive planning tool students may use to plan courses for future semesters. It allows students to validate their plan against the DPR to ensure efficient planning towards meeting graduation requirements.

**Option.** Set of required courses within a major in addition to the major core courses that emphasizes one important aspect of that school or college, department, or program. The option in a major will appear on a diploma.

**Emphasis.** Set of required courses that focuses on a specific area within a major. An emphasis or area of emphasis does not appear on the diploma or the official transcript.

**Prerequisite Requirements.** Prerequisite courses must be completed prior to enrollment in the listed course; corequisite courses must be completed prior to or concurrently with the listed course. Students who do not meet these requirements may be disenrolled by the instructor or by the university.

**Recommended Courses.** Courses that the department faculty believe would be beneficial for a student to take but are not mandated or required as part of the major.

**Roadmap.** The Roadmap is a planning tool designed to assist students and advisors in developing a course scheduling strategy to maximize potential. Roadmaps provide students with the best recommended sequence of courses for success, and ultimately, degree completion.

**Units.** A credit or semester unit represents one hour of class work per week for one semester. It is assumed that two hours of preparation are required for each hour in class. Three hours of laboratory per week are the equivalent of one unit. In a limited number of courses two hours of laboratory per week are the equivalent of one unit. Also, two hours of activity or studio (art, dance, music, physical education) are normally equivalent to one unit of credit. One quarter unit of credit is equivalent to two-thirds of a semester unit.

Units Attempted (UA) and Units Earned (UE) are terms that appear on the student’s transcript and evaluation. Units attempted is the column used for GPA calculation. Units earned is the column used to determine units completed toward the total unit requirement for the degree.
Dispute Resolution

A student-related dispute could arise out of a decision or action in the course of official duty by a member of the faculty, staff, or administration of California State University, Fresno. The decision or action could be alleged as discriminatory, contrary to accepted academic relationships and procedures, or restrictive of the rights of any student of the university to fair treatment. The purpose of the dispute resolution process is to provide a mechanism for students to have a third party review the situation.

The student must first make a good faith effort to resolve the matter informally by talking directly with the individual concerned, the individual's direct supervisor or department chair, and the director of the unit or college/school dean. If resolution is not effected through the informal procedures, for assistance students should contact the Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs and Enrollment Management.

Enrollment in Graduate-level (200-297) Courses

Enrollment in graduate-level (200-297) courses is limited to those who have been officially admitted to a graduate degree, advanced certificate, or credential program. However, there is a special program for last-semester undergraduate seniors who want to enroll in 200-level courses. All criteria listed on the Undergraduate Petition to Enroll in Graduate (200-level) Courses must be met. This petition, available from the Division of Research and Graduate Studies, should be filed prior to the semester in which the student desires enrollment in 200-level course(s).

Explanation of Grades

Audit Status (AU). Audit grading basis option IS NOT available through the Student Portal registration system. Review the information and regulations for Audit below before completing the required form. Auditors must submit the Audit Grading Option Form during the first week of instruction to have your change of grading basis administratively updated.

Enrollment as an auditor is subject to permission of the instructor. Enrollment in a course as an auditor shall be permitted only after students otherwise eligible to enroll on a credit basis have had an opportunity to do so. Auditors are subject to the same fee structure as credit students and regular class attendance is expected. Once enrolled as an auditor, a student may not change to credit status unless such a change is requested no later than the last day to add classes in that term. A student who is enrolled for credit may not change to audit status after the fourth week of instruction.

Regular class attendance is expected and the student may be required to participate in any or all classroom activities at the discretion of the instructor.

Credit for courses audited will not subsequently be granted on the basis of the audit. Audit courses do not give students any degree credit and are not used in a master's program.

Persons wishing to attend classes without matriculating or receiving college credit may register as auditors by contacting Continuing and Global Education.

Credit/No Credit Grading (CR/NC). The credit/no credit grading policy at California State University, Fresno is designed to encourage academic exploration outside the major field of study. The policy also recognizes that in certain types of courses, student performance is best evaluated in terms of credit/no credit grading rather than through the traditional letter grades.

Neither the CR nor NC grade is included in the calculation of the grade point average. The grade of CR is assigned if the student's work is judged to be equivalent to an A, B, or C grade as applicable to regular enrollment in an undergraduate course or equivalent to an A or B grade in a 200-level course.

The NC grade is assigned if the student's work is not equivalent to these standards:

- **General conditions and limitations.** Some courses are not available for CR/NC grading, (see individual course description), while others are designated as available for CR/NC grading only. All other courses are available for CR/NC grading; however, a student may not enroll in more than 6 units of CR/NC graded coursework per semester. The decision to enroll for CR/NC grading must be made prior to the end of the fourth week of instruction and the decision must be recorded by the student using the Web registration system.

- **Undergraduate Students.** A student may not elect CR/NC graded coursework to satisfy requirements for the major unless the courses have been designated CR/NC only. A maximum of 24 semester units at California State University, Fresno of CR/NC evaluated credit, including all coursework taken CR/NC only, may be applied toward the degree.

- **Graduate Students.** Credit for coursework earned through CR/NC in fall 1978 and in subsequent semesters may not be applied toward the master's degree unless the course has been designated as available for CR/NC only by the Graduate Committee. A maximum of 6 units of CR/NC only credit may be applied to a 30-unit master's degree program and a maximum of 12 units of CR/NC only credit may be applied to a 60-unit program.
Incomplete (I). The symbol I (Incomplete Authorized) indicates that a portion of required coursework has not been completed and evaluated in the prescribed time period due to unforeseen - but fully justified - reasons, and that there is still a possibility of earning credit. Such reasons must meet the criteria of serious and compelling and occur late in the semester. The grade of I is only appropriate when the student requesting it has completed a minimum of two-thirds of the work for the course with a passing grade. The instructor of record retains the right to decide whether or not an I grade is appropriate. It is the responsibility of the student to bring pertinent information to the attention of the instructor and to determine from the instructor the remaining course requirements that must be satisfied to remove the incomplete. The faculty member should complete the online incomplete contract detailing the work that needs to be completed. A final grade is assigned when the work agreed upon has been completed and evaluated. Students may not enroll in a course for which they have an I grade.

Normally it is expected that the student will make up an I grade during the next semester; however, it must be made up within one calendar year immediately following the last day of the semester/session during which it was assigned. This limitation prevails whether or not the student maintains continuous enrollment.

Failure to complete the assigned work will result in the I being counted as an IC, or failing grade for grade point average computation. An I grade not made up within one calendar year after the grade has been recorded is changed to an IC (or an NC if CR/NC grading was approved).

Incomplete grades must be cleared before a degree is awarded. In the absence of the instructor who has assigned the incomplete, a student seeking to make up this grade should consult the department chair.

A short-term extension of time may be granted with justification by contacting the Office of the University Registrar prior to the last day of the second semester/session.

Report in Progress (RP). The "RP" symbol is used in connection with courses that extend beyond one academic term. It indicates that work is in progress but that assignment of a final grade must await completion of additional work. Work is to be completed within one year except for graduate degree theses. The RP may be used only in courses designated on the approved RP grade course list published by the Office of the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs. Cumulative enrollment in units attempted may not exceed the total number applicable to the student's educational objective.

While completing work on an RP or an I, graduate students are required to be continuously enrolled at California State University, Fresno, every semester until the awarding of the degree. Graduate students enrolled in Project (298) or Thesis (299) receive RP grades at the end of the first semester of enrollment and are advised to complete work on the culminating experience during four additional semesters, subject to the five-year overall time limit for completion of all master's degree requirements. In addition, if an RP in 298 or 299 is not replaced by a final grade within two years as recommended, the student's major department may require him or her to reregister for the course. (Search Graduate Studies.)

Withdrawal Unauthorized (WU). The symbol WU indicates that an enrolled student did not withdraw from the course and also failed to complete course requirements. It is used when, in the opinion of the instructor, completed assignments or course activities or both were insufficient to make normal evaluation of academic performance possible. For purposes of grade point average and progress point computation this symbol is equivalent to an F. In instances where a course is graded CR/NC or the student elects a CR/NC grading option, the WU grade will be converted to NC.

Withdrawal (W). The W symbol indicates that the student was permitted to drop the course after the fourth week of instruction for serious and compelling reasons with the approval of the instructor and appropriate campus officials. It carries no connotation of quality of student performance and is not used in calculating grade point average. Undergraduate students may withdraw from no more than 18 semester units.

Grade Symbols and Grade Points

A - Excellent. Performance of the student has demonstrated the highest level of competence, showing sustained superiority in meeting all stated course objectives and responsibilities and exhibiting a very high degree of intellectual initiative. (4 grade points per unit.)

B - Very Good. (1) Performance of the student has demonstrated a high level of competence, showing sustained superiority in meeting all stated course objectives and responsibilities and exhibiting a high degree of intellectual initiative. (3 grade points per unit.)

C - Satisfactory. (2) Performance of the student has demonstrated a satisfactory level of competence, showing an adequate level of understanding of course objectives, responsibilities, and comprehension of course intent. (2 grade points per unit.)

D - Unsatisfactory. (2,3) Performance of the student has been unsatisfactory, showing inadequacy in meeting basic course objectives, responsibilities, and comprehension of course content. (1 grade point per unit.)
**F - Failure.** Fails to meet course objectives. Work at this level does not meet requirements for credit toward a degree. (0 grade points per unit.)

**WU - Failure Withdrawal Unauthorized.** (4) The symbol WU indicates that an enrolled student did not withdraw from the course and also failed to complete course requirements. It is assigned when, in the opinion of the instructor, completed assignments or course activities or both were insufficient to make normal evaluation of academic performance possible. For purposes of grade point average and progress point computation this symbol is equivalent to an F. (0 grade points per unit.)

**CR - Credit for units allowed, work of A, B, or C quality in undergraduate courses and A or B quality in 200-level courses.** (0 grade points per unit; units allowed for the degree.)

**NC - No credit for units registered for, work of D or F quality in undergraduate courses and C, D, or F quality in 200-level courses.** Replaces I grade in courses where CR/NC grading is used if required work is not completed within required time. (0 grade points per unit; no units allowed for the degree.)

**W - Withdrawal after the fourth week of instruction.** (Not used in grade point calculation.)

**I - Incomplete Authorized.** Required coursework has not been completed and evaluated yet. (Not used in grade point calculation.) See Incomplete Grade Explanation which follows.

**IC - Incomplete Charged.** Student who received an authorized Incomplete (I) did not completed the required coursework within the allowed time limit (0 grade points per unit).

**RD - Report delayed.** Grade must be cleared before a degree is awarded. (Not used in grade point calculation.)

**RP - Report in Progress.** Continuing work in progress. (No units allowed and not included in grade point calculation until grade is assigned.)

**AU - Audit.** Grade indicates student's status as auditor and does not earn degree credit.

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1. Master's degree candidates are reminded that a B (3.0) average is required in the master's degree program and for all courses (related and unrelated; lower division, upper division, and graduate) taken concurrent with the master's degree program.
2. Undergraduate students are reminded that a C (2.0) average is required for all college coursework completed, all courses taken at California State University, Fresno, and all courses in the major in order to graduate with a baccalaureate degree. Some majors are subject to more stringent grading requirements.
3. Master's degree candidates are reminded that a D is not accepted toward any master's degree program.
4. A WU is assigned only for courses graded A through F. The course can be repeated and the new grade may be substituted for the WU by petition, except for master's degree students. (See Repeating Courses.)

**Grading Policies and Practices**

**Grading.** Students are expected to complete all requirements for a class by the end of the semester unless an incomplete is permitted by the instructor in accordance with university policy. Students shall not be assigned additional work or be allowed to revise previous assignments in order to improve a final grade.

**College Syllabus and Record Keeping.** All faculty members shall provide students at the beginning of each semester a syllabus or outline stating course goals and objectives including grading methodology, types and number of projects, written assignments, tests, experiments, etc.

**Dean's List and President's List.** Undergraduate students enrolled in at least 12 units during a regular matriculated term, earning no grade lower than a C, and earning at least a 3.5* grade point average (GPA) for the term are placed on the Dean's List for that term and a note is added to their transcript. Students meeting these requirements and having a 4.0* GPA for the term are placed on the President's List.

* Excludes CR/NC and remedial/college readiness coursework.

**Repeating Courses.** Undergraduate students may register for courses a second time only if they earned a grade of D, F, IC, or WU during the first attempt and they have not exceeded 28 units of repeated coursework. Topics courses with the same title and description are not repeatable for additional credit.

Undergraduate students may not register to take a course more than two times until they complete the required paperwork, meet with a major advisor, obtain verification of all of the following conditions, and submit the verification to the major department chair for approval:

1. they have not exceeded 28 units of repeated coursework,
2. they received a grade of D, F, IC, or WU upon the second attempt of the course,
3. the course to be repeated is a program requirement,
4. the program they are pursuing requires a grade of C or higher in the course to fulfill a program requirement, and
5. there are no other courses in the catalog that can be used to fulfill the program requirement.

The chair will not grant this approval unless all of these conditions are met.

If the request is approved, the student submits the required paperwork.

**Grade Substitution by Repetition of Courses.** An undergraduate student may grade substitute up to 16 semester units of undergraduate coursework at California State University, Fresno. If the original grade was D, F, WU, or IC, and the subsequent grade is the same or higher, the new grade will be substituted for the original grade. Only the substituted grade will be used in determining the student's grade point average. Grade substitution can be used only once for an individual course. If the original grade was C, CR, or better, the course cannot be repeated. A student may repeat a total of 28 units, 16 of which may be used for grade substitution, as described above, and 12 units of which can be averaged.

Grade forgiveness shall not be applicable to courses for which the original grade was the result of a finding of academic dishonesty (excerpt from EO 1037).

A course in which a grade of NC was earned may be repeated but since the NC grade does not affect the grade point average, no substitution is necessary; however, the repeat will count toward the 12 unit limitation of averaged units.

A course attempted at another institution may be eligible for grade substitution by repeating a regular California State University, Fresno course determined to be equivalent and articulated. A course for which grade substitution has been granted at another institution may not be repeated for grade substitution at California State University, Fresno. In addition, a course taken at California State University, Fresno may not be repeated for grade substitution at another institution.

Postbaccalaureate students pursuing (1) a second baccalaureate degree, (2) a teaching credential, or (3) no specific objective, are also free to repeat a course and request grade substitution on the same basis as undergraduates provided the original course was completed when the student had postbaccalaureate standing.

Postbaccalaureate students pursuing a doctoral degree, master's degree, or certificate of advanced study may, with approval of an advisor, repeat a course for academic credit, regardless of what grade was originally earned in the course. However, the student is not eligible to petition for grade substitution. All course work taken, beginning with the first term of the student's doctoral or master's degree program is used in determining the student's grade point average and graduation eligibility.

All appropriate grade substitutions will automatically be posted to the student’s records at the end of each semester except in cases in which the first attempt was at another institution. For these cases, contact the Office of the University Registrar by the last day of the semester.

For further information, contact the Student Services Center located in the North Lobby, Joyal Administration Building.

**Academic Renewal.** Under certain circumstances, the university may disregard up to two semesters (three quarters) of previous undergraduate coursework taken at California State University, Fresno or at any other college from all considerations associated with requirements for the baccalaureate degree. When such action is approved, the student's permanent academic record is marked to indicate that no work taken during the disregarded term(s), even if satisfactory, may apply toward baccalaureate requirements. However, all work must remain legible on the record ensuring a true and complete academic history.

In order to qualify for renewal, all of the following conditions must be met:

1. Five years must have elapsed since the most recent work to be disregarded was completed.
2. It must be evident that the poor level of work represented by the term(s) under consideration is not representative (see No. 3) of the student's usual academic performance and was due to extenuating circumstances.
3. The student must have completed the following in residence at California State University, Fresno since the most recent work to be disregarded was completed: (a) 15 semester units with at least a 3.0 GPA or (b) 30 semester units with at least a 2.5 GPA or (c) 45 semester units with a 2.0 GPA. Work completed at another institution cannot be used to satisfy this request.
4. It must be evident that it would be necessary for the student to complete one or more additional terms in order to qualify for the baccalaureate degree if the request were not approved, i.e., that the student would have less than a 2.0 grade point average in one or more of the following: (a) Cumulative collegiate coursework (b) All California State University, Fresno coursework (c) Coursework required for the major
5. This policy may not be used in concert with any other academic forgiveness policy impacting particular academic term(s).
For further information or to apply for academic renewal, contact the Undergraduate Degree Evaluations, 559.278.4076.

**Leave of Absence.** A leave of absence is defined as a planned interruption or pause in a student’s regular academic attendance. In effect, the student temporarily ceases formal studies at California State University, Fresno, while pursuing other activities that may assist in clarifying and/or contributing to educational goals. It may also involve a military or medical leave. The intent of the policy is to make it possible for a student to suspend his or her academic work, leave the campus without jeopardizing rights and privileges, and later resume studies with a minimum of procedural difficulty.

A student who is approved for a Leave of Absence will be considered a continuing Fresno State student and will maintain “catalog rights”. If the student registers at Fresno State at the conclusion of the granted leave, (an) application for readmission will not be required.

A planned educational leave for graduate students must be recommended by the Division of Research and Graduate Studies, Frank W. Thomas Building, Room 130 and requires an additional signature of your Graduate Program Coordinator.

The following regulations apply to a leave of absence:

1. Eligible students must have completed at least one semester at Fresno State and be in good academic standing.
2. Leave of Absences are granted for two to four consecutive semesters only.
3. In addition to recommendation by a faculty advisor and a chair, international students must be recommended by an advisor of international student services and programs, and educational opportunity program students by an EOP counselor. If you are requesting a military leave, an additional signature is required from the Veterans Services Office.
4. Petitions for leave of absence must be filed (with the appropriate recommendation) at the Registrar’s Office before the first day of classes for the semester during which the leave is to begin.
5. Leaves are not approved for students dismissed due to academic deficiencies or disciplinary actions are not eligible for leaves of absence.
6. A leave is not approved if the student plans to attend another institution, unless the coursework the student seeks is not available at California State University, Fresno. Any academic credit earned while on a planned educational leave is accredited by California State University, Fresno only if permission is granted for that credit in advance.
7. Students who do not return to the university at the conclusion of their leave of absence and those who enroll elsewhere will be considered to have withdrawn from the university at the end of their last semester of regular enrollment at California State University, Fresno and will have to reapply for admission upon their return.

Students wishing to apply for a Leave of Absence should obtain a request form from the Registrar Office located in Joyal, North Lobby, Student Services Center, 559.278.4743. Please review the form for required documentation before submission. Students will be notified by Fresno State email with a decision and may be asked for additional information.

**Student Academic Petitions.** The Student Academic Petitions Committee has the authority to permit exceptions to university baccalaureate degree requirements when fulfilling the degree requirement would prove to be an undue hardship for the student and/or such an exception can be demonstrated to be educationally justifiable. The committee will take action only upon the submission of a formal petition by the student that sets forth the facts and circumstances that may warrant special consideration.

Petitions and procedural information are available in the University Advising Center. The Petitions Committee does not make decisions pertaining to substitutions for undergraduate and graduate major requirements. Such requests are initiated through the student's department. Requests to waive established university policy governing graduate study may be addressed to the dean, Division of Research and Graduate Studies. If a request cannot be accommodated, it is forwarded to the Graduate Committee.

Contact University Advising Center for further assistance with student academic petitions.

**Grade Protests.** The Student Academic Petitions Committee also has the responsibility of handling grade protests for all students, undergraduate and postbaccalaureate. Students who believe they have been graded unfairly or incorrectly by an instructor must consult first with the faculty member concerned within the first 15 working days of the following semester and make every effort to resolve the issue. The instructor has five working days to respond. For cases in which an incorrect grade was assigned due to a recording error, the instructor will submit a Grade Correction Request form to the Office of the University Registrar.

If the issue is not resolved, a student must immediately consult with the department chair, who will give the student an answer within 10 working days. If a student still believes that the grade was assigned unfairly or incorrectly after completing this process, the student then may request that the Student Academic Petitions Committee review the issue. To request review, students must immediately make an appointment with an academic counselor in the University Advising Center (Joyal, Rm. 301).
224; 559.278.1787) to discuss their particular situation and to receive a copy of the university's grade protest policy as well as additional procedural instructions.

Students then must submit a written statement no later than midsemester setting forth all pertinent details to the chair of the Petitions Committee.

**Readmission of Disqualified Students, Undergraduate and Graduate**

**Undergraduate.** Disqualified students who have not attended for more than two semesters must submit an application for readmission to the university and the appropriate readmission petition. Readmission occurs for fall semesters only. Prospective students can apply through CalStateApply between October 1 - January 17 for the following fall semester. Contact 559.278.2261 for more information.

**Postbaccalaureate/Graduate.** To be considered for readmission to the university after disqualification, graduate and advanced certificate students must submit a “Petition for Readmission of Disqualified Graduate or Advanced Certificate Student” form to their graduate (or advanced certificate) program coordinator. Petitions are available online at www.fresnostate.edu/academics/gradstudies. Disqualified graduate (or advanced certificate) students who petition for readmission AFTER having been out of attendance for a semester or more, must also reapply for admission through Cal State Apply. Additionally, students who seek a second baccalaureate or credential are asked to obtain the recommendation of the department/program to which they seek readmission. Students who are undeclared must have the approval of the dean of Division of Research and Graduate Studies to be readmitted to the university.

**Student Absences**

Students are expected to attend class and should maintain contact with their faculty members regarding any absences. Individual faculty members should be contacted when there are extended absences (more than one week) due to illness, death in the immediate family, or other situations. In urgent or extraordinary emergencies that preclude direct contact with individual faculty, students may contact the Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs and Enrollment Management at 559.278.2541. Any make-up work or missed assignments remain the responsibility of the student.

**Transcript Evaluation**

Undergraduate transfer students are usually evaluated under the degree requirements listed in the General Catalog at the time they enter California State University, Fresno.

Transfer students who accept their admission offer and register for a mandatory Dog Days session should receive an email with instructions on how to access their computerized evaluation (DPR - Degree Progress Report). The DPR provides detail regarding the acceptance and processing of transfer coursework and also indicates remaining degree requirements. It is recommended that students access their DPR through self-service at least once a semester and review it with their academic advisor. A degree evaluation is completed during the semester a student files for graduation. (See Graduation and Commencement.)

All official transcripts submitted by the student either in support of an application for admission or for degree completion become the property of California State University, Fresno and are not returned to the student. Students are strongly encouraged to obtain duplicate copies of their records from high school and colleges previously attended for their personal file.

**Transcripts and Grade Reports**

**Transcript of Record.** Students may request transcripts of their academic records at California State University, Fresno. Transcripts are not provided to students with administrative holds as determined by university officials. **Transcripts of records from other institutions submitted to California State University, Fresno are not returned to students.** For more information on how to order, visit www.fresnostate.edu/transcripts.

**Grade Reports to Students.** Students may obtain their grades via the Student Center systems at the end of each regular semester by the grading deadline.
Academic Placement

Advanced Placement (AP)

The Advanced Placement Program of the College Entrance Examination Board permits high school students to take college-equivalent courses while in high school, and, based upon comprehensive qualifying examinations, receive advanced placement and credit at participating universities and colleges.

Credit is applied to undergraduate degrees for the successful completion of examinations of the Advanced Placement Program of the College Board. Students who present scores of three or better will be granted up to six semester units (nine quarter units) of college credit. In order to receive credit for these examinations from California State University, Fresno, students must request an official copy of their test results directly from the College Board.

Credits earned through advanced placement are not included among the maximum of 30 units of credit by examination that may be credited toward a bachelor's degree. Please visit the External Exam Credit website for a full list of AP exam articulation.

Official scores may be obtained from:
Advanced Placement Examination
P.O. Box 6671
Princeton, NJ 08541-6671

For more information, contact Admissions at 559.278.2261.

Classification of Students

Student class levels are determined as follows:

- **Freshmen.** Students who have earned a total of fewer than 30 semester units.
- **Sophomores.** Students who have earned a total of 30 to 59 semester units inclusive.
- **Juniors.** Students who have earned a total of 60 to 89 semester units inclusive.
- **Seniors.** Students who have earned 90 semester units or more.
- **Postbaccalaureate/Gradsuates.** Students who have at least one bachelor's degree from an accredited institution.

College Level Examination Program (CLEP)

The College Level Examination Program (CLEP) is designed to be a means through which recognition, academic credit, and placement may be given for less conventional forms of educational experience or learning. CLEP exams are now offered only as computer-based tests and are available through Professional Examination Services on campus. Credits earned through CLEP are included among the maximum of 30 units of Credit by Examination that may be credited toward a bachelor's degree.

Within the restrictions of systemwide policy, this university awards up to 6 units of credit for successfully completed CLEP examinations. Such credit is applied to the total units required for the baccalaureate degree. Effective with exams taken spring 2018, some exam credit is applied to the General Education requirements as detailed on the External Exam Credit website. Not all CLEP examinations are acceptable under CSU system policy. It is the responsibility of the student to check with the appropriate department to determine whether it accepts CLEP credit to meet any degree requirement. This should be done prior to taking the CLEP exam. The CLEP exam articulation table can be found on the External Exam Credit website.

Credit by Examination (CBE)

Credit by examination is designed to encourage matriculated students to seek college credit in courses in which they have competence through prior learning or experience, outside the usual academic processes. This permits students to accelerate their progress to degree. Credit earned by examination does not meet the residence requirement of the university and is not available for graduate level courses. For further information, consult the department where the course is offered.

Graduate Students

Credit by examination for coursework may be used to fulfill prerequisites only and may not be applied toward the total units required for a master's degree.
Credit for Military Service Coursework

Lower-division elective credit is given for recruit training for initial entry into the service and clears G.E. Area E. Credit given may vary depending on the branch of service. An applicant for credit must submit an official copy of the Joint Services Transcript (JST) to Fresno State Admissions and Recruitment for review. At the student's request, the JST can be reviewed for American Council on Education (ACE) recommendations for non-collegiate instruction units. A maximum of 30 units is allowed for military credit. If interested, visit the Veteran’s Resource Center and meet with an Advisor to complete the Request for Evaluation of Military Credit form. You can find more information regarding the evaluation of military credit on the Fresno State Military Credit website.

DANTES (Defense Activity for Non-Traditional Educational Support) maintains the educational records of the servicemen and women who have completed DSSTs (DANTES Subject Standardized Tests), CLEP (College Level Examination Program) examinations and GED tests. DANTES has also maintained USAFI (United States Armed Forces Institute) transcripts since that organization ceased to exist in 1974.

College credit is awarded for acceptable DSST scores as recommended by DANTES. Equivalency for DSST credit is determined by our departments. Other credits recommended by DANTES (CLEP, etc.) must meet university guidelines for the awarding of credit for those examinations. DANTES/USAFI credit is considered Credit by Examination at Fresno State with a maximum of 30 semester units. If your CLEP exam was militarily funded the scores for all CLEP and DSST exams are automatically reported to the JST. If your CLEP exam was not funded through the military, you can request a transcript from CollegeBoard.

Credit for Noncollegiate Instruction

This university grants undergraduate degree credit appropriate to the baccalaureate degree for successful completion of noncollegiate instruction, either military or civilian, that has been recommended by the Commission on Educational Credit and Credentials of the American Council on Education. The number of units allowed are those recommended in A Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experience in the Armed Services and the National Guide to Educational Credit for Training Programs.

Early Start Program (ESP)

The goal of the Early Start Program (ESP) is to better prepare students in written composition and mathematics/quantitative reasoning before the fall term of freshman year, improving students’ chances of successful completion of a baccalaureate degree.

- If required to participate in ESP, as determined by multiple measures, students will begin in the summer before the start of the freshman year.
- For general information about ESP including fees and course listings, visit csustudentsuccess.org/earlystart. Students are encouraged to visit the campus website for ESP information once admitted.
- Eligible financial aid applicants with an Estimated Family Contribution (EFC) of $5,000 or less will be eligible for waiver of the per unit ESP fee. For more information on assessments, placements and the Early Start Program, please visit the CSU Student Success website.

Independent Study

Independent study is offered to give students experience in planning and outlining a course of study on their own initiative under departmental supervision. Independent study should deal with a special interest not covered in a regular course or with the exploration in greater depth of a subject presented in a regular course. Each department has an independent study upper-division course (190). In addition, some departments have a lower-division course (90) and/or a graduate-level course (290).

To be eligible for independent study, students should have an overall grade point average of 3.0 or higher. This requirement may be waived in exceptional cases, when approved by the department chair. Maximum credit of 6 units in independent study courses is allowed toward the bachelor's degree, and maximum credit of 6 units in independent study courses may be approved for use toward a 30-unit master's degree. Such credit is limited to a maximum of 3 units per semester. Under extraordinary circumstances more than 3 units per semester may be allowed on petition to the department chair.

Eligible students desiring to register for Independent Study must first obtain the consent of an instructor, who will guide the project, and the chair of the department in which the course is given. Students must register for Independent Study courses during the regular registration period in the same manner as they register for any other course at the time of registration.
An independent study course normally includes an oral examination by a committee set up by the supervising instructor, a formal report that is filed in the department office, and an abstract of the study that is filed with the department chair. Approval forms and copies of the current regulations may be obtained from department, school, or college offices. The entry on the permanent record shows the discipline and course number only; the title does not appear.

**International Baccalaureate (IB)**

Credit is granted for International Baccalaureate Higher Level examinations passed with a score of 4 or higher (some exams require a score of 5 or higher). International Baccalaureate examinations taken spring 2018, or later, will be applied to general education areas as noted on the External Exam Credit website. Contact Admissions at 559.278.2261 for more information.

**Placement Measures for First-Year GE Written Communication and Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning Courses**

Freshmen skills assessment and placement for General Education written communication and mathematics/quantitative reasoning shall be based on systemwide skills assessment standards that include the Early Assessment Program/Smarter Balanced Achievement Levels, ACT scores and/or SAT scores, high school coursework, high school GPA and math GPA. Skills assessments are not a condition for admission to the CSU; they are a condition of enrollment.

These skills assessments are designed to inform entering freshmen of placement in appropriate baccalaureate-level courses based on their skills and needs.

First-time freshmen in need of support as determined by the skills assessment will be placed in supported instruction. Supported instruction is designed to assist students in credit bearing courses. Students may also be required to participate in the Early Start Program. The Early Start Program gives students the opportunity to earn college credit in written communication and mathematics/quantitative reasoning the summer before their first term.

**Assessments and Placement for GE Written Communication**

**Has Fulfilled the GE Subarea A2 English Requirement**

The student has met the requirement via completion of one of the following:

**Advanced Placement (AP) Test**

- 3 or above: AP Language and Composition
- 3 or above: AP Composition and Literature

**College Transfer Coursework**

- Completed approved college course that satisfies CSU GE Area A2 (written communication) with a grade of C- or better

**Placement in a GE Subarea A2 English Course**

The student has met examination standards and/or multiple measures-informed standards via one of the criteria below:

**English CAASPP/EAP Test**

- Standard Exceeded
- Standard met and completed 12th grade approved year-long English course (CSU ERWC, AP, Weighted Honors English) with grade of C- or better

**SAT Evidence-Based Reading and Writing Test:**

- 550 or above
- 510 - 540 and completed 12th grade approved year-long English course (CSU ERWC, AP, Weighted Honors English) with grade of C- or better English

**ACT Test**

- 22 or higher
- 19-21 and completed 12th grade approved year-long English course (CSU ERWC, AP, Weighted Honors English) with grade of C- or better

**High School Courses and GPA**
• Weighted GPA 3.3 or above
• GPA 3.0 or above and completed approved 12 grade year-long English course (AP, CSU ERWC, Weighted Honors English)
• GPA 3.0 or above and completed Honors English
• GPA 3.0 or above and 5 or more years of high school English

Placement in a Supported GE Subarea A2 English Course
The student has met examination standards and/or multiple measures-informed standards via one of the criteria below:

SAT Evidence-Based Reading and Writing Test:
• 510 - 540 and 4 or more years of high school English

ACT Test
• 19-21 and 4 or more years of high school English

High School Courses and GPA
• Weighted GPA 3.0 or above and 4 or more years of high school English

Placement in a Supported GE Subarea A2 English Course and Participation in the Early Start Program Required
Based on multiple measures evaluation, student needs additional academic support including participation in the Early Start Program. Visit the Early Start website to learn about the Early Start Program.

Assessments and Placement for GE Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning
Non-Math Intensive Majors (Algebra and Statistics Disciplines, Non-STEM and Undecided Majors)
Has Fulfilled the GE Subarea B4 Math/Quantitative Reasoning Requirement
The student has met the requirement via completion of one of the following:

Advanced Placement (AP) Test
• 3 or above: Calculus AB
• 3 or above on AP Calculus BC
• 3 or above on AP Statistics
• 3 or above on AP Computer Science Principles

International Baccalaureate (IB) Test
• 4 or above on Math Higher Level (HL)

College Level Examination Program (CLEP)
• 50 or above on: Calculus, College Algebra, College Algebra-Trigonometry, Pre-Calculus or Trigonometry

College Transfer Coursework
• Completed math/quantitative reasoning college course with a C- or better that satisfies CSU GE Area B4

Placement in a GE Subarea B4 Math/Quantitative Reasoning Requirement
The student has met examination standards and/or multiple measures-informed standards via one of the following criteria:

CAASPP/EAP Math Exam
• Standard Exceeded
• Standard met and completed 12th grade approved year-long math course beyond Algebra 2 with a C- or better
• Standard met and 4 or more years of high school math or quantitative reasoning

SAT Math Test
• 570 or above
• 550 or above on Subject Test in Math Level 1 or 2
• 520 - 560 and completed 12th grade approved year-long math course beyond Algebra 2 with a C- or better

ACT Math Test
• 23 or above
• 20-22 and completed 12th grade approved year-long math course beyond Algebra 2 with a C- or better
• *SAT score conversion for scores prior to March 2016 (old SAT)

High School Courses and GPA

• Weighted math GPA 3.0 or above and completed 12th grade approved year-long math course beyond Algebra 2 with a C- or better
• Weighted math GPA 3.0 or above and 5 or more years of high school math or quantitative reasoning
• Weighted high school GPA 3.7 or above
• Weighted high school GPA 3.5 or above and 4 or more years of high school math or quantitative reasoning

Placement in a Supported GE Subarea B4 Math/ Quantitative Reasoning Requirement

The student has met examination standards and/or multiple measures- informed standards via one of the criteria below:

High School GPA

• Weighted math GPA 3.3 or above
• Weighted high school GPA 3.0 or above

Placement in a Supported GE Subarea B4 Math/ Quantitative Reasoning Requirement and Participation in the Early Start Program Required

Based on multiple measures evaluation, student needs additional academic support including participation in the Early Start Program. Visit the Early Start page to learn about the Early Start Program.

Assessments and Placement for GE Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning: Pre-STEM/STEM and Other Math- Intensive Majors

Has Fulfilled the GE Subarea B4 Math/Quantitative Reasoning Requirement

The student has met the requirement via completion of one of the following:

Advanced Placement (AP) Test

• 3 or above on AP Calculus AB
• 3 or above on AP Calculus BC
• 3 or above on AP Statistics
• 3 or above on AP Computer Science Principles

International Baccalaureate (IB) Test

• 4 or above on Math Higher Level (HL)

College Level Examination Program (CLEP)

• 50 or above on: Calculus, College Algebra, College Algebra-Trigonometry, Pre-Calculus or Trigonometry

College Transfer Coursework

• Completed math/quantitative reasoning college course with a C- or better that satisfies CSU GE Area B4

Placement in a GE Subarea B4 Math/Quantitative Reasoning Requirement

The student has met examination standards and/or multiple measures- informed standards via one of the criteria below:

CAASPP/EAP Math Exam

• Standard Exceeded
• Standard met and completed 12th grade approved year-long math course beyond Algebra 2 with a C- or better

SAT Math Test

• 570 or above
• 550 or above on Subject Test in Math Level 1 or 2
• 520 - 560 and completed 12th grade approved year-long math course beyond Algebra 2 with a C- or better

ACT Math Test
• 23 or above
• 20-22 and completed 12th grade approved year-long math course beyond Algebra 2 with a C- or better

High School Courses and GPA

• Weighted math GPA 3.5 or above and completed 12th grade approved year-long math course beyond Algebra 2 with a grade of C- or better
• Weighted math GPA 3.5 or above and 5 or more years of high school math or quantitative reasoning
• Weighted high school GPA 3.7 or above
• *SAT score conversion for scores prior to March 2016 (old SAT)

Placement in a Supported GE Subarea B4 Math/Quantitative Reasoning Requirement
The student has met examination standards and/or multiple measures-informed standards via the criteria below:

High School Math GPA

• Weighted math GPA 3.3 or above

Placement in a Supported GE Subarea B4 Math/Quantitative Reasoning Requirement and Participation in the Early Start Program Required
Based on multiple measures evaluation, student needs additional academic support including participation in the Early Start Program. Visit the Early Start website to learn about the Early Start Program.

Upper-Division Writing Examination (UDWE)
The UDWE is administered by the university and may be used to satisfy the upper-division writing skills requirement. One unit of credit may be granted (ENGL 100W) to registered undergraduate students upon request. This unit may be applied toward the 40 upper-division unit degree requirement (prior to 2017-2018) and total units for the baccalaureate degree but cannot be applied toward the 30 residence unit degree requirement or for postbaccalaureate credit. For details, call the Bulldog Testing Center, 559.278.4137
Admissions Office

- Appeal of Admission Decision
- Application Filing Periods
- Determination of Residence for Nonresident Tuition Purposes
- Graduate and Postbaccalaureate Admission Requirements
- Graduate and Postbaccalaureate Application Procedures
- Impacted Programs
- International (Foreign) Students
- Returning Students
- Undergraduate Admission Requirements
- Undergraduate Application Procedures

Requirements for admission to California State University, Fresno are in accordance with Title 5, Chapter 1, Subchapter 3, of the California Code of Regulations. Complete information is available on the California State University website.

All CSU applications must be submitted online on the Cal State Apply website. An acknowledgment will be sent to the applicant when the online application has been submitted.

**Importance of Filing Complete, Accurate, and Authentic Application for Admission Documents.** California State University, Fresno advises prospective students that they must supply complete and accurate information on the application for admission, residency questionnaire, and financial aid forms. Further, applicants must, when requested, submit authentic and official transcripts of all previous academic work attempted. Failure to file complete, accurate, and authentic application documents may result in denial of admission, cancellation of academic credit, suspension, or expulsion (Section 41301, Article 1.1, Title 5, California Code of Regulations).

Applicants are required to include their correct Social Security numbers in designated places on applications for admission pursuant to the authority contained in Section 41201, Title 5, California Code of Regulations, Section 6109 of the Internal Revenue Code (26 U.S.C. 6109). See also Policies and Regulations.

Taxpayers who claim Hope Scholarship or Lifetime Learning tax credit will be required to provide their name, address, and Taxpayer Identification Number to the campus.

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**Appeal of Admission Decision**

Section 89030.7 of the California Education Code requires that the CSU establish specific requirements for appeal procedures for a denial of admission. Each CSU campus must publish appeal procedures for applicants denied admission to the University. The procedure is limited to addressing campus decisions to deny an applicant admission to the University.

Admissions appeal procedures must address the basis for appeals, provide 15 business days for an applicant to submit an appeal, stipulate a maximum of one appeal per academic term, provide specific contact information for the individual or office to which the appeal should be submitted, and indicate a time estimate for when the campus expects to respond to an appeal. The appeal procedures must be included in all denial of admission notifications to students, and must also be published on the campus website.

**Application Filing Periods**

Each non-impacted campus accepts applications until capacities are reached. Many campuses limit undergraduate admission in an enrollment category due to overall enrollment limits. If applying after the initial filing period, consult the campus admission office for current information. Similar information is conveniently available at www.calstate.edu/apply/.

- Applications for the fall semester are accepted beginning Oct. 1. The initial filing period lasts until Nov. 30.
- Applications for the spring semester are accepted beginning Aug. 1. The initial filing period lasts until Aug. 31.
- Applications for the summer semester are accepted beginning Feb. 1. The initial filing period lasts until Feb. 28. Most campuses do not admit students to summer term.

**Application Acknowledgment.** Applicants should expect to receive an acknowledgment from the campuses to which they have applied within two to four weeks of filing the application. The notice may also include a request that applicants submit additional records necessary to evaluate academic qualifications. Applicants may be assured of admission if the evaluation of relevant qualifications indicates that applicants meet CSU admission requirements, and in the case of
admission impaction, supplemental criteria for admission to an impacted program. Unless specific written approval/confirmation is received, an offer of admission is not transferable to another term or to another campus.

**Hardship Petitions.** The campus has established procedures for consideration of qualified applicants who would be faced with extreme hardship if not admitted. Petitioners should write the campus Admissions Office regarding specific policies governing hardship admission. See Appeal of Admission Decision section.

Fresno State only accepts undergraduate applications for the fall and spring semesters. You can visit the Admissions and Recruitment website www.csufresno.edu/are for the latest updates and deadlines.

**Determination of Residency for Tuition Purposes**

University requirements for establishing residency for tuition purposes are independent from requirements for establishing residency for other purposes, such as for tax purposes, or other state or institutional residency. These regulations were promulgated not to determine whether a student is a resident or nonresident of California, but rather to determine whether a student qualifies to pay university fees at the in-state or out-of-state rate. A resident for tuition purposes is someone who meets the requirements set forth in the Uniform Student Residency Requirements. These laws governing residency for tuition purposes at the California State University are California Education Code sections 68000-68086, 68120-68133, and 89705-89707.5, and California Code of Regulations, Title 5, Subchapter 5, Article 4, sections 41900-41915. This material can be viewed by accessing the California State University Office of General Counsel website.

Each campus's Admissions Office is responsible for determining the residency status of that campus's new and returning students based, as applicable, on the student's Application for Admission, Residency Questionnaire, and, as necessary, other information the student furnishes. A student who fails to provide sufficient information to establish resident status will be classified a nonresident.

**Residency Requirements**

**Initial Determination: Legal Capacity, Physical Presence and Intent**

To be classified as a resident for tuition purposes, a student must show they have been a legal California resident for more than one year immediately prior to the Residence Determination Date for the term of the application is made. Depending on the age, immigration status or visa type, a student may not have the legal capacity to establish California residency.

Generally, establishing California residency for tuition purposes requires a combination of physical presence and intent to remain indefinitely in the State of California. An adult who, at least 366 days prior to the residency determination date for the term in which resident status is sought, can demonstrate that both physical presence in the state combined with evidence of intent to remain in California indefinitely, may establish California residency for tuition purposes. A student under the age of 19 by the residency determination date derives residency from the parent(s) with whom the student resides or most recently resided. In addition, non-citizens establish residency in the same manner as citizens, unless precluded by the Immigration and Nationality Act from establishing domicile in the United States.

Evidence demonstrating intent to remain in the State of California indefinitely may vary from case to case, but will include, and is not necessarily limited to, the absence of residential ties to any other state, California voter registration and history of actually voting in California elections, maintaining California vehicle registration and driver's license, maintaining active California bank accounts, filing California income tax returns and listing a California address on federal tax returns, owning residential property or occupying or renting a residence where permanent belongings are kept, maintaining active memberships in California professional or social organizations, and maintaining a permanent military address and home of record in California.

**Exceptions**

Exceptions to the general residency requirements are contained in California Education Code sections 68070-68086 and California Code of Regulations, Title 5, Subchapter 5, Article 4, sections 41906-41906.6, 41910. Whether an exception applies to a particular student can only be determined after the submission of an application for admission and, as necessary, additional supporting documentation. Because neither the campus nor the Chancellor's Office staff may give legal advice, applicants are strongly urged to review the material for themselves and consult with a legal advisor.

Residency determination dates are set each term. They are:

**Quarter Term Campuses**

- Fall - September 20
- Winter- January 5
- Spring - April 1
- Summer - July 1
Semester Term Campuses
Fall - September 20
Winter* - January 5
Spring - January 25
Summer - June 1

*Applies only to winter term at CSU Stanislaus

CalState TEACH operates on a trimester system. The residency determination dates for CalState TEACH are as follows:

Fall - September 20
Spring- January 5
Summer- June 1

There are exceptions from nonresident tuition, including the following:

1. A student below the age of 19 whose parents were residents of California and left the state while the student, who remained, was still a minor. When the minor reaches age 18, the exception continues until the student has resided in the state the minimum time necessary to become a resident.

2. Minors who have been present in California with the intent of acquiring residence for more than a year before the residence determination date and have been entirely self-supporting for that period of time. The exception continues until the student has resided in the state the minimum time necessary to become a resident.

3. Persons below the age of 19 who have lived with and been under the continuous direct care and control of an adult or adults, not a parent, for the two years immediately preceding the residence determination date. Such adult must have been a California resident for the most recent year. The exception continues until the student has resided in the state the minimum time necessary to become a resident.

4. Dependent children and spouse of a person in active military service stationed in California on the residence determination date. There is no time limitation on this exception unless the military person transfers out of California or retires from military service. If either of those events happen, the student's eligibility for this exception continues until the student resides in the state the minimum time necessary to become a resident.

5. Military personnel in active service stationed in California on the residence determination date for purposes other than education at state-supported institutions of higher education. Effective January 1, 1994, this exception continues until the military personnel has resided in the state the minimum time necessary to become a resident.

6. Military personnel in active service in California for more than one year immediately prior to being discharged from the military. Eligibility for this exception runs from the date the student is discharged from the military until the student has resided in the state the minimum time necessary to become a resident.

7. Dependent children of a parent who has been a California resident for the most recent year. This exception continues until the student has resided in the state the minimum time necessary to become a resident, so long as continuous attendance is maintained at an institution.

8. Graduates of any school located in California that is operated by the United States Bureau of Indian Affairs, including, but not limited to, the Sherman Indian High School. The exception continues so long as continuous attendance is maintained by the student at an institution.

9. Certain credentialed, full-time employees of California school districts and students who have attended high school in California and graduated or attained the equivalent.

10. Full-time state university employees and their children and spouses; state employees assigned to work outside the state and their children and spouses. This exception continues until the student has resided in the state the minimum time necessary to become a California resident.

11. Children of deceased public law enforcement or fire suppression employees, who were California residents, and who were killed in the course of law enforcement or fire suppression duties.

12. Certain amateur student athletes in training at the United States Olympic Training Center in Chula Vista, California. This exception continues until the student has resided in the state the minimum time necessary to become a resident.

13. Federal civil service employees and their natural or adopted dependent children if the employee has moved to California as a result of a military mission realignment action that involves the relocation of at least 100 employees. This exception continues until the student has resided in the state the minimum time necessary to become a resident.

14. State government legislative or executive fellowship program enrollees. The student ceases to be eligible for this exception when the student is no longer enrolled in the qualifying fellowship.

Reclassification - Financial Independence (only applies to continuing students)
A student classified as a nonresident for a prior term may seek reclassification in any subsequent term; however, reclassification requires that, in addition to satisfying the requirements of physical presence and intent to remain indefinitely...
in the state, the student must also satisfy the requirement of **financial independence**. A student seeking reclassification is required to complete a Residency Questionnaire that includes questions concerning financial independence. For additional information on intent, physical presence and financial independence requirements, refer to the California Residency for Tuition Purposes website.

**Residency Appeals**

A student classified as a nonresident may appeal a final campus decision within 30 days of notification by the campus. Appeals will be accepted only if at least one of the following criteria applies:

1. The decisions was based on:
   a. significant error of fact by the campus;
   b. significant procedural error by the campus; or
   c. an incorrect application of the law which, if corrected would require that the student be reclassified as a California resident; and/or

2. Significant new information, not previously known or available to the student, became available after the date of the campus decision classifying the student as a nonresident and based on the new information, the classification as a nonresident is incorrect.

Instructions to submit an appeal and additional information can be found on the California Residency for Tuition Purposes website.

Appeals via email, fax and U.S. mail will not be accepted. A student with a documented disability who is requesting an accommodation to submit an appeal through the CSU website should contact Student Affairs and Enrollment Management at residencyappeals@calstate.edu.

The Chancellor's Office will either decide the appeal or send the matter back to the campus for further review.

A student incorrectly classified as a resident or incorrectly granted an exception from nonresident tuition is subject to reclassification as a nonresident or withdrawal of the exception and subject to payment of nonresident tuition in arrears. If incorrect classification results from false or concealed facts, the student may also be subject to discipline pursuant to Section 41301 of Title 5 of the California Code of Regulations. A student previously classified as a resident or previously granted an exception is required to immediately notify the Admissions Office if the student has reason to believe that the student no longer qualifies as a resident or no longer meets the criteria for an exception.

Changes may have been made in the rate of nonresident tuition and in the statutes and regulations governing residency for tuition purposes in California between the time this information is published and the relevant residency determination date. Students are urged to review the statutes and regulations stated above.

**Graduate and Postbaccalaureate Admission Requirements**

The minimum university requirements for admission to graduate and post-baccalaureate studies at a California State University campus are in accordance with university regulations as well as Title 5, Chapter 1, Subchapter 3 of the California Code of Regulations. Specifically, a student shall:

1. Hold an acceptable baccalaureate degree from an institution accredited by a regional accrediting association, or have completed equivalent academic preparation as determined by appropriate campus authorities;

2. Be in good academic standing at the last college or university attended;

3. Have satisfied any one of the following:
   - attained a GPA of at least 2.5 in an acceptable earned baccalaureate degree, or
   - or attained a GPA of at least 2.5 in the last 60 semester units (90 quarter units) attempted,
   - or hold an acceptable post-baccalaureate degree earned at an institution accredited by a regional accrediting association;

4. Satisfactorily meet the professional, personal, scholastic, and other standards for graduate study, including qualifying examinations, as appropriate campus authorities may prescribe.

For additional information, see the Division of Research and Graduate Studies.
**Graduate and Postbaccalaureate Application Procedures**

All graduate and post-baccalaureate applicants (i.e., doctorate, joint Ph.D. applicants, master’s degree applicants, those seeking educational credentials or certificates and, where permitted, holders of baccalaureate degrees interested in taking courses for personal or professional growth) must file a complete graduate application as described in the graduate and post-baccalaureate admission materials on the Cal State Apply website.

Applicants seeking a second bachelor's degree should submit the graduate application for admission unless specifically requested to do otherwise. Applicants who completed undergraduate degree requirements in the preceding term are also required to complete and submit an application and the $70 nonrefundable application fee. To be assured of initial consideration by more than one campus, it is necessary to submit separate applications (including fees) to each campus. All CSU applications must be submitted online via the Cal State Apply website. An acknowledgment will be sent to the applicant when the online application has been submitted.

For additional information, see the Division of Research and Graduate Studies.

**Impacted Programs**

The CSU designates programs as impacted when more applications from regularly eligible applicants are received in the initial filing period (October and November for fall terms, June for winter terms, August for spring terms, February for summer terms) than can be accommodated. Some programs are impacted at every campus which they are offered; others are impacted only at a few campuses. Candidates for admission must meet all of the campus’ specified supplementary admission criteria if applying to an impacted program or campus.

The CSU will announce during the fall filing period those campuses or programs that are impacted. Detailed information on campus and program impaction is available on the Impaction at the CSU website.

Campuses will communicate supplementary admission criteria for all impacted programs to high schools and community colleges in their application service area and will disseminate this information to the public through appropriate media. This information will also be published on Fresno State campus website and made available at http://fresnostate.edu/studentaffairs/ are/.

Applicants must file applications for admission to an impacted program during the initial filing period. Applicants who wish to be considered for impacted programs at more than one campus should file an application at each campus for which they seek admission consideration.

Fresno State is impacted and only accepts undergraduate applications between October and November for fall terms. If the campus is open for spring, applications are accepted August prior to the spring term. Please check www.csufresno.edu/are for the latest updates.

**Supplementary Admission Criteria.** Each campus with impacted programs or class-level admission categories uses supplementary admission criteria in screening applicants. Supplementary criteria may include rank-ordering of freshman applicants based on the CSU eligibility index or rank-ordering of transfer applicants based on verification of the Associate in Arts for Transfer (AA-T) or Associate in Science Transfer (AS-T) degrees, the overall transfer grade point average (GPA), completion of specified prerequisite courses and a combination of campus-developed criteria. Applicants for freshman admission to impacted campuses or programs may need to have a higher "a-g" GPA. In no case will standardized test scores be utilized in making freshman admission decisions.

The supplementary admission criteria used by individual campuses to screen applicants are made available by the campuses to all applicants seeking admission to an impacted program.

**International (Foreign) Students**

The CSU must assess the academic preparation of international students. "International students" are those who hold U.S. F or J student visas. They may be degree-seeking applicants, exchange visitors, or other non-immigrant classifications. The CSU has separate requirements for the admission of international students. Academic performance and English proficiency are important admission considerations.

Academic records from foreign institutions must be on file by the deadline (see application deadlines in the copy that follows) for the first term and, if not in English, must be accompanied by certified English translations.
Applicants must have completed a comprehensive pattern of college preparatory courses. Verification of English proficiency (see the section on TOEFL requirement) and academic performance are required. Applicants who are seeking admission from American secondary or post-secondary schools must fulfill all requirements.

No admission decision will be made until required materials have been submitted to International Admissions.

**Application Forms.** All international students requesting admission for undergraduate or graduate study at California State University, Fresno, must submit the following:

- an international application
- a $70 non-refundable application fee
- copy of approved English language proficiency test per International Office website
- official original or certified true copies of academic documents and other school records in the native language and in English translation
- graduate applicants also need to submit GRE (or GMAT) scores and letters of recommendation if required by the program*

All documents submitted become the property of California State University, Fresno and will not be returned. They will be imaged in the university's database.

**Application Deadlines.** The international application, fee and all required documents, transcripts, and test scores must be received no later than:

- **Undergraduate**
  - Fall Semester - June 1
  - Spring Semester - November 1

- **Graduate**
  - Fall Semester - June 1*
  - Spring Semester - October 1

* Graduate programs have various deadlines for international applicants. Graduate applications will be reviewed by the individual academic departments to determine eligibility for the requested graduate program. Please check for all program deadlines and requirements (including English language), at: (http://www.fresnostate.edu/cge/international/index.html/future/graduate.html).

Academic credentials will be evaluated for academic eligibility in accordance with the general regulations governing admission to California State University, Fresno. Additionally, applicants must demonstrate English proficiency. (See TOEFL below.)

Graduate applications will be reviewed by the individual academic departments to determine eligibility for the requested graduate program.

**TOEFL.** To ensure that students are prepared to take advantage of the educational opportunities available at California State University, Fresno, each international student who must submit TOEFL scores will be required to participate in a post-admission testing program. The test will be administered during orientation immediately before the student’s first matriculated semester. The purpose of the testing program (e.g. the University English Exam) is to assess strengths and weaknesses in written English. As a result of the post-admission testing, a student may be required to enroll in certain English as a Second Language (ESL) courses. TOEFL will be waived for those students who hold a bachelor’s degree from a U.S. university. Other English proficiency exams such as IELTS and PTE Academic are accepted in lieu of TOEFL. Further information may be obtained from the International Office at 278.2782.

**Conditional Admission.** An undergraduate student whose academic qualifications are acceptable, but who has not achieved an acceptable English language score, may be granted a conditional admission. Such a student must obtain an I-20 Form (Certificate of Eligibility) from an English language school and attend an English as a Second Language (ESL) program. In order to transfer from a language school to California State University, Fresno, a conditionally admitted student must present an official English language score from an acceptable test listed on our website.

For graduate applicants whose academic qualifications are acceptable, but who has not achieved an acceptable English language score, may be granted a conditional admission subject to major department review, and approval.

**Insurance Requirement.** Effective August 1, 1995 as a condition of receiving an I-20 Form or DS-2019 Form, all F-1 and J-1 visa applicants must agree to obtain and maintain health insurance as a condition of registration and continued
enrollment in the California State University. Such insurance must be in amounts as specified by the United States Information Agency (USIA) and NAFSA: Association of International Educators. The campus president or designee shall determine which insurance policies meet these criteria. All international students enrolled at California State University, Fresno are mandated to be automatically enrolled in health insurance. Further information may be obtained from the International Office at 559.278.2782.

**Returning Students**

Applicants who seek readmission after an absence of two consecutive semesters or more must file an application for admission. Applicants absent one semester only are not required to reapply. Students on an approved planned educational leave are not required to file an application for admission. (See Planned Educational Leave)

**Undergraduate Admission Requirements**

**Freshmen Requirements.** Generally, applicants will qualify for consideration for first-time freshman admission if they meet the following requirements:

1. Have **graduated** from high school, have earned a Certificate of General Education Development (GED) or have passed the California High School Proficiency Examination (CHSPE)

2. Complete the 15-unit comprehensive "a-g" pattern of college preparatory courses;

3. Have completed, with grades of C- or better, each of the courses in the comprehensive pattern of college preparatory subject requirements also known as the “a-g” pattern (see “Subject Requirements”); and
   - The CSU will accept "Credit" or "Pass" grades to satisfy "a-g" requirements completed during Winter, Spring, Summer or Fall 2020 terms and during Winter, Spring or Summer 2021 terms. The CSU expects and assumes that high school Pass (Credit) grades will represent work completed at the C- or higher level.

4. Earn a qualifying "a-g" grade point average (GPA) as described below.
   - California residents and graduates of California high schools will be eligible for admission by earning a 2.50 or greater "a-g" GPA.
   - Any California high school graduate or resident of California earning a GPA between 2.00 and 2.49 may be evaluated for admission based upon supplemental factors such as number of courses exceeding minimum "a-g" requirements, household income, extracurricular involvement, and other available information that would inform the campus admission decision.
   - Non-California residents may be eligible for admission to the CSU by earning a 3.00 or greater "a-g" GPA along with other supplemental factors utilized by the individual campus, including those outlined by impacted campuses and programs.
   - Any Non-California resident earning a GPA between 2.47 and 2.99 may be evaluated for admission based upon supplemental factors such as number of courses exceeding minimum "a-g" requirements, household income, extracurricular involvement, and other available information that would inform the campus admission decision.

5. Each CSU campus will determine the supplemental factors used with GPA to determine eligibility in these cases and communicate these criteria publicly for prospective students.

The California State University (CSU) has temporarily suspended the use of ACT/SAT examinations in determining admission eligibility for all CSU campuses for the 2021-2022 and 2022-2023 academic years.

**Honors Courses.** Up to eight semesters of honors courses taken in the last two years of high school, including up to two approved courses taken in the tenth grade, can be accepted. Each unit of A in an honors course will receive a total of 5 points; B, 4 points; and C, 3 points.

**Foreign Language Subject Requirement.** The foreign language subject requirement may be satisfied by applicants who demonstrate competence in a language other than English, equivalent to or higher than expected of students who complete two years of foreign language study. Consult with your school counselor or any CSU campus Admissions and Records or Relations with Schools offices for further information.

**Subject Requirement Substitution for Students with Disabilities.** Applicants with disabilities are encouraged to complete college preparatory course requirements if at all possible. If an applicant is judged unable to fulfill a specific course requirement because of his or her disability, alternate college preparatory courses may be substituted for specific subject requirements.

Substitutions may be authorized on an individual basis after review and recommendation by your academic advisor or guidance counselor in consultation with the coordinator of a CSU Services for Students with Disabilities office. Although the distribution may be slightly different from the course pattern required of other students, students qualifying for substitutions will still be held responsible for 15 units of college preparatory study.
Students should be aware that failure to complete courses required for admission may limit later enrollment in certain majors, particularly those involving mathematics. For further information and substitution forms, contact the coordinator of disabled student services at your nearest CSU campus.

The California Promise. This program is limited to students who are residents of California. See Degree Requirements or visit the California Promise Program website.

High School Students. High school students may be considered for enrollment in certain special programs if recommended by the principal and the appropriate campus department chair and if preparation is equivalent to that required of eligible California high school graduates. Such admission is only for a given specific program and does not constitute a right to continued enrollment. Contact our Admissions Office.

Transfer Policies of CSU campuses. Most commonly, college level credits earned from an institution of higher education accredited by a regional accrediting agency are accepted for transfer to campuses of the CSU; however, authority for decisions regarding the transfer of undergraduate credits is delegated to each CSU campus.

California Community Colleges and other authorized certifying institutions can certify up to 39 semester (58.5 quarter) units of General Education-Breadth (GE-Breadth) or 37 semester (55.5 quarter) units of the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) for transfer students to fulfill lower-division general education requirements for any CSU campus prior to transfer.

“Certification” is the official notification from a California Community College or authorized institution that a transfer student has completed courses fulfilling lower-division general education requirements. The CSU GE-Breadth and the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) certification course lists for particular community colleges can be accessed on the official transfer and articulation system for California's public colleges and universities website, assist.org.

CSU campuses may enter into course-to-course or program-to-program articulation agreements with other CSU campuses, any or all of the California Community Colleges, and other regionally accredited institutions. Established CSU and California Community College articulations may be found on assist.org. Students may be permitted to transfer no more than 70 semester (105 quarter) units to a CSU campus from an institution that does not offer bachelor's degrees or their equivalents, for example, community colleges. Given the university's 30-semester (45-quarter) unit residency requirement, no more than a total of 90-semester (135-quarter) units may be transferred into the University from all sources.

Conditional/Provisional Admission - Freshmen. California State University, Fresno may provisionally admit first-time freshman applicants based on their academic preparation through the junior year of high school and planned course work for the senior year. The campus will monitor the final terms of study to ensure that admitted students complete their secondary school studies satisfactorily, including the required college preparatory subjects, and graduate from high school. Students are required to submit an official transcript after graduation to certify that all coursework has been satisfactorily completed. Official high school transcripts must be received prior to the deadline set by the university. In no case may documentation of high school graduation be received any later than the census date for a student’s first term of CSU enrollment. A campus may rescind admission decisions, cancel financial aid awards, withdraw housing contracts and cancel any university registration for students who are found to be ineligible after the final transcript has been evaluated.

Applicants will qualify for regular (non-provisional) admission when the university verifies that they have graduated and received a high school diploma, have completed the comprehensive pattern of college preparatory “a-g” subjects and, if applying to an impacted program or campus, have met all supplementary criteria.

Subject requirements. The CSU requires that first-time freshman applicants complete, with grades of C- or better, a comprehensive pattern of college preparatory study totaling 15 units. A “unit” is one year of study in high school.

- 2 years of social science, including 1 year of U.S. history, or U.S. history and government
- 4 years of English
- 3 years of math (algebra, geometry and intermediate algebra; four years recommended)
- 2 years of laboratory science (1 biological & 1 physical, both must have laboratory instruction)
- 2 years in the same foreign language (subject to waiver for applicants demonstrating equivalent competence)
- 1 year of visual and performing arts: art, dance, drama/theater or music
- 1 year of electives: selected from English, advanced mathematics, social science, history, laboratory science, foreign language, visual and performing arts or other courses approved and included on the UC/CSU “a-g” list.

www.fresnostate.edu
Transfer Requirements

Applicants who have completed fewer than 60 transferable semester college units (fewer than 90 quarter units) are considered lower-division transfer students. Applicants who have completed 60 or more transferable semester college units (90 or more quarter units) are considered upper-division transfer students. Applicants who complete college units during high school or through the summer immediately following high school graduation are considered first-time freshmen and must meet the CSU minimum eligibility requirements for first-time freshmen admission. Transferable courses are those designated for baccalaureate credit by the college or University offering the courses and accepted as such by the campus to which the applicant seeks admission.

Lower-Division Transfer Requirements. Due to increased enrollment demands, most CSU campuses do not admit lower-division transfer applicants.

An applicant who completes fewer than 60 semester (90 quarter) units of college credit is considered a lower-division transfer student. Due to enrollment pressures, most CSU campuses do not admit lower-division transfers so that more upper-division transfers can be accommodated.

Having fewer than 60 semester (90 quarter) units at the point of transfer may affect eligibility for registration priority at CSU campuses and may affect the student’s financial aid status.

California resident transfer applicants with fewer than 60 semester or 90 quarter units must:

- Have a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 (C) or better in all transferable units attempted;
- Have completed, with a grade of C- or better, a course in written communication and a course in mathematics or quantitative reasoning at a level satisfying CSU General Education Breadth Area A2 and B4 requirements, respectively;
- Be in good standing at the last institution attended; and
- Meet any one of the following eligibility standards.

Transfer Based on Current Admission Criteria
The applicant meets the freshman admission requirements in effect for the term for which the application is filed; - OR -

Transfer Based on High School Eligibility
The applicant was eligible as a freshman at the time of high school graduation and has been in continuous attendance in an accredited college since high school graduation; - OR - Transfer Based on Making Up Missing Subjects
The applicant had a qualifiable eligibility index at the time of high school graduation (combination of GPA and test scores if needed), has made up any missing college preparatory subject requirements with a grade of C- or better, and has been in continuous attendance in an accredited college since high school graduation.

One baccalaureate-level course of at least 3 semester (4 quarter) units is usually considered equivalent to one year of high school study.

Note: Fresno State does not accept lower-division transfer students. Some campuses may require lower-division transfer students to complete specific college coursework, for example the four basic skill courses, as part of their admission criteria.

Upper-Division Transfer Requirements. Generally, applicants will qualify for consideration for upper-division transfer admission if they meet all of the following requirements:

1. Cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0 in all transferable units attempted; For impacted campuses such as Fresno State, this GPA is higher. See calstate.edu/apply for further information.
2. In good standing at the last college or university attended; and
3. Completed at least sixty (60) transferable semester (90 quarter) units of college level coursework with a grade point average of 2.0 or higher and a grade of C- or better in each course used to meet the CSU general education requirements in written communication, oral communication, critical thinking, and quantitative reasoning, e.g. mathematics.

The 60 units must include at least 30 units of courses that meet CSU general education requirements, including all of the general education requirements in communication in the English language (both oral and written) and critical thinking and the requirement in mathematics/quantitative reasoning (usually 3 semester units) OR the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) requirements in English communication and mathematical concepts and quantitative reasoning.

* Non-residents may have higher GPA requirements. GPA requirements are subject to change for each application cycle. Please refer to the Admissions and Records Recruitment website for current impaction guidelines and GPA requirements.
For this requirement, transferable courses are those designated for baccalaureate credit by the college or university offering the courses.

**Associate Degrees for Transfer (AA-T or AS-T)/Student Transfer Achievement Reform (STAR) Act (SB 1440).** The Associate in Arts for Transfer (AA-T) and the Associate in Science for Transfer (AS-T) degrees offered at the California Community Colleges (CCC) are designed to provide a California community college student the optimum transfer preparation and a clear admission pathway to the CSU degree majors.

CCC students who earn an Associate Degree for Transfer (AA-T or AS-T) are guaranteed admission with junior standing to a CSU and given priority assistance over other transfer applicants when applying to a local CSU campus or non-impacted CSU program. AA-T or AS-T admission applicants are given limited priority consideration based on their eligibility ranking to an impacted campus/program or to campuses/programs that have been deemed similar to the degree completed at the community college. Students who have completed an AA-T/AS-T in a program deemed similar to a CSU major are able to complete remaining requirements for graduation within 60 semester (90 quarter) units. It is the responsibility of the student who has earned an AA-T/AS-T to provide documentation of the degree to the CSU campus.

**Conditional/Provisional Admission - Transfers.** California State University, Fresno may provisionally or conditionally admit transfer applicants based on their academic preparation and courses planned for completion. The campus will monitor the final term to ensure that conditionally admitted students completed all required courses. All accepted applicants are required to submit an official transcript of all college level work completed. Campuses may rescind admission for any student who is found to be ineligible after the final transcript has been evaluated. In no case may such documents be received and validated by the University any later than a student's registration for their second term of CSU enrollment.

**Graduate-Postbaccalaureate English Language Requirement (TOEFL).** All graduate and post-baccalaureate applicants, regardless of citizenship, whose native language is not English and whose preparatory education was principally in a language other than English must demonstrate competence in English. Those who do not possess a bachelor's degree from a postsecondary institution where English is the principal language of instruction must receive a minimum score of 80 on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Some programs require a higher score. Several CSU campuses may use alternative methods for assessing fluency in English including Pearson Test of English Academic (PTE Academic), the International English Language Testing System (IELTS), and the International Test of English Proficiency (ITEP).

All graduate applicants must submit a minimum TOEFL score of 550, unless they have a baccalaureate degree from an institution of higher education in which English is the language of instruction. Some campuses may also use alternative methods of assessing English fluency. Graduate applicants taking the Internet version must score 80 or above.

Each campus posts the tests it accepts on its website and will notify students after they apply about the tests it accepts and when to submit scores.

CSU minimum TOEFL undergraduate standards are 61 for Internet, 500 for paper. Graduate standards are 80 for Internet, 550 for paper.

**Early Start Program.** The Early Start Program serves CSU admitted freshmen who have not demonstrated proficiency in written communication and/or mathematics/quantitative reasoning as determined by systemwide placement standards. Participation in the Early Start Program is required for students needing skills development in these areas; students will be expected to enroll in a written communication course or a mathematics/quantitative reasoning course (but not both) during the summer period prior to the start of the fall term. Students required to participate in the Early Start Program may choose to enroll at any CSU campus; the earned baccalaureate credit will be transferred seamlessly to the student's destination campus.

The goals of the Early Start Program are to

- Better prepare students in written communication and mathematics/quantitative reasoning before the start of the fall semester of the freshman year;
- Add an important and timely assessment tool in preparing students for college; and
- Improve the opportunity for students to successfully complete their college degrees.

**Undergraduate Application Procedures**

Prospective students applying for part-time or full-time undergraduate programs of study must submit a completed undergraduate application. The $70 nonrefundable application fee should be paid online at the time of application via credit card or PayPal and may not be transferred or used to apply to another term. An alternate major may be requested on the application if desired by the campus. The applications of persons denied admission to an impacted campus may be redirected to another campus at no cost, but only if the applicant is CSU eligible.
Applicants should indicate an alternate major on their admission application. Generally, an alternate major will be considered at the first choice campus before an application is redirected to an alternate choice campus.

**Note:** The CSU accepts online payment at the time of application via credit card, e-check, or PayPal. Payment may not be transferred or used to apply to another term.

**For undergraduate admission to California State University, Fresno you must:**

1. Submit a current application with a nonrefundable application fee to at [http://www.calstate.edu/apply](http://www.calstate.edu/apply).
2. Request institutions formerly attended to send transcripts directly to the Admissions Office transcripts of credits from high school and colleges. Failure to include all colleges attended may result in the withdrawal of your application. All transcripts submitted by students are retained by California State University, Fresno. Fresno State highly encourages electronic submission of official transcripts.
3. Meet the freshmen undergraduate admission requirements. The Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) is required of all foreign applicants and applicants who do not have at least three years of full-time schooling at the secondary level or beyond where English is the principal language of instruction.

In addition to the other documents required, veterans should file a copy of the Notice of Separation (DD 214) from the armed services with the application for admission. Academic credit will be awarded for service time and service schools completed as recommended by A Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Services. Veterans who are California residents may be exempt from certain admission requirements. Special admission may be granted if the applicant is judged likely to succeed academically. Standard admission procedures should be followed.

Applications will not be accepted after admissions categories have closed. Final eligibility for admission cannot be determined until all required documents have been received. Due to staff limitations, an evaluation of transfer credit will generally not be available until sometime during the first semester's enrollment.

A maximum of 70 community college semester units of credit are allowed toward the bachelor’s degree. However, community college credit in excess of 70 units may be used to satisfy subject requirements. No upper-division credit will be given.

Remedial course units are not accepted for degree credit. For limitations on extension and correspondence credit, see Extension Classes.

Students desiring university housing or financial aid should file special applications with the appropriate offices concerned as soon as possible.

**Graduation Requirements in Writing Proficiency.** All students must demonstrate competency in writing skills as a requirement for graduation. Information on currently available ways to meet this graduation requirement may be obtained from the Undergraduate Degree Evaluations or the Bulldog Testing Center.
The university awards three different types of certificates.

The **Certificate of Completion** is awarded for successfully completing a planned educational experience designed for specific academic objectives.

The **Certificate of Special Study** is awarded for successfully completing a structured program of educational experiences of at least twelve semester units, determined in advance by a department or school, and consisting of upper division (100-199) courses, professional (300-399) courses, and related activities. See Certificates of Special Study below.

The **Certificate of Advanced Study** is awarded for successfully completing a structured program at least twelve semester units of graduate (200-299) courses, upper-division (100-199) courses, and professional (300-399) courses determined in advance by a department or school. Students must be eligible for unclassified, postbaccalaureate standing. See additional information on Certificates of Advanced Study.

**Certificates of Special Study**

- Accounting, Professional (Accountancy Department)
- Adventure Based Programming (Recreation Administration Department)
- Africana Historical Experience (Africana Studies Program and History Department)
- Agricultural Leadership (Jordan College of Agricultural Sciences and Technology)
- Alcohol/Drug Studies (Public Health Department)
- Applied Sociological Research Methods (Sociology Department)
- Asian Americans in Secondary Schooling (Anthropology Department)
- Broadcast Meteorology (Media, Communications, and Journalism Department and Geography Department)
- Business Information Systems (Information Systems and Decision Sciences Department)
- Chicana/o/x and Latina/o/x Studies in Secondary Schooling (Chicano and Latin American Studies Department)
- Communication Skills for Professionals (Communication Department)
- Conversational American Sign Language (Communicative Disorders and Deaf Studies Department)
- Correctional Recreation (Recreation Administration Department)
- Creative Writing (English Department)
- Cross-Cultural Competency (Social Work Education Department)
- Dietetics (Food Science and Nutrition Department)
- Emergency Management (Public Health Department)
- Enology (Viticulture and Enology Department)
- Entrepreneurship (Management Department)
- Environmental Planning (Geography and City and Regional Planning Department)
- Fashion Merchandising (Marketing and Logistics Department)
- Filmmaking (Media, Communications, and Journalism Department)
- Finance (Finance and Business Law Department)
- Geographic Information Systems (Geography and City and Regional Planning Department)
- Gerontology (Gerontology Department)
- Global Awareness (Interdisciplinary)
- Human Resource Management (Management Department)
- Humanics - Administration and Leadership for CBOs (Sociology Department)
- Jewish Studies (History Department)
- Legal Studies (Criminology and Political Science Department)
- Linguistics - TESOL / SLAT [Second Language Acquisition and Teaching] (Linguistics Department)
- Logistics and Supply Chain Strategies (Marketing and Logistics Department)
- Marketing (Marketing and Logistics Department)
- Mass Communication and Journalism (Media, Communications, and Journalism Department)
- Network Administration (Information Systems and Decision Sciences Department)
- Organizational Management (Management Department)
- Peace Building and Mediation (Philosophy Department)
- Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner (School of Nursing)
- Racial Understanding (Africana Studies Program)
• Reading and Literacy Added Authorization (Literacy, Early, Bilingual and Special Education Department)
• Serving At-Risk Youth (Recreation Administration Department)
• Social Justice and Social Change (Philosophy Department)
• Southeast Asian Studies (Anthropology Department)
• Spanish Media Production (Media, Communications, and Journalism Department)
• Special Event Planning (Recreation Administration Department)
• Sports and Entertainment Facility Management (Recreation Administration Department)
• Sports Marketing (Marketing and Logistics Department)
• Victim Services (Criminology Department)

Certificate in Accounting, Professional

The Department of Accountancy offers a Certificate of Special Study in Accounting. This certificate is designed to prepare Accountancy Option students who wish to pursue licensure as a Certified Public Accountant (CPA) to sit for the CPA exam and meet the educational requirements for CPA licensure in California.

To receive this certificate, a student must have:

• completed all requirements for the Business Administration Degree, Accountancy Option.
• totaled **150 semester units** on his or her Fresno State transcript, including transferred units.
• completed the course requirements specified below.

**Course Requirements (13-15 units)**

One course in accounting ethics (3 units): ACCT 187
Three courses (9-12 units), which may not be double counted for your baccalaureate degree, selected from: ACCT 144, ACCT 145, ACCT 146, ACCT 148, ACCT 162, ACCT 165, ACCT 167, ACCT 169, ACCT 170A, ACCT 170B; DS 135.

*Note*: Students must complete ACCT 144 and ACCT 162. If they have already completed these courses as part of their accounting electives for a bachelor's degree, then they may choose from any of the additional electives listed above.

For successful completion of the certificate, the student must receive a grade of C or better in each course except courses taken on a credit/non-credit basis. The certificate will be conferred only in conjunction with the awarding of a bachelor's degree from California State University, Fresno.

Certificate in Adventure-Based Programming

The Certificate in Adventure-Based Programming is designed for students pursuing a professional interest in experiential education and wilderness activities within settings such as youth organizations, church groups, travel and tourism, and schools and colleges. Adventure education is explored through courses using group initiative and perceived risk activities to foster personal development. The certificate centers on preparing students to facilitate ropes courses, climbing walls, mobile initiative courses, and natural resource-based pursuits such as rock climbing, backpacking, cross-country skiing, and other outdoor activities.

All coursework to be applied to this certificate must be completed with a minimum grade of C to be counted.

**Required courses (12 units)**
RA 80, RA 106, RA 115*, RA 146*

**Elective courses (3 units)**
Select from: COUN 174, RA 113, RA 121
**Total (15 units)**

* RA 115 and 146 must be taken concurrently.

Certificate in Africana Historical Experience

The Africana Studies Program and the Department of History jointly offer an undergraduate Certificate in the African American Experience. This 12-unit program includes Africana Studies courses, cross-listed courses, and history courses to complete the certificate. The certificate is designed for concentrated study of the African American experience in the United States for students interested in developing their knowledge and analysis of African American history, race relations, literature,
activism, and resistance to racial hegemony. The certificate seeks to foster multicultural competency for future teachers and to offer greater knowledge, skills, and understanding of Africana Studies as a discipline and field in academia.

**Required Courses**
AFRS 144, AFRS/HIST 178, AFRS 129, HIST 159

**Total (12 units)**

**Certificate in Agricultural Leadership**
The Jordan College of Agricultural Sciences and Technology Certificate in Agricultural Leadership is a program designed for individuals interested in advancing both their personal and organizational leadership skills. The Certificate of Special Study in Agricultural Leadership program seeks to motivate present and future leaders to develop those essential leadership skills needed by those in the agricultural industry. The program provides participants with the opportunity to develop leadership skills in a series of in-depth, semester-length courses that are programmatic in nature. The 12-unit program consists of three required leadership knowledge and skill development courses (9 units) and three elective units consisting of a leadership practicum course and/or supervised experience. Required coursework includes topics covering personal leadership, organizational leadership and change, and professional development. All coursework to be applied to this certificate must be completed with a minimum grade of C.

**Required courses (9 units)**
AGRI 110; AGRI 120 or AGRI 140; AGRI 130

**Elective courses (3 units)**
Select from: AGED 120S, AGBS 128, AGRI 140 (if student has completed AGRI 120), AGRI 150 (1-3 units)

**Total (12 units)**

**Certificate in Alcohol/Drug Studies**
A certificate of special study is awarded to those students who successfully complete a minimum of 12 units of interdisciplinary academic coursework in the area of alcohol and drug abuse. Students seeking the certificate:

1. must have completed two years of college or two years of experience related to the field of alcohol/drug abuse, and
2. must be regularly enrolled in the university.

All coursework must be taken for a letter grade and completed with a grade of C or better in each of the 9 required units and the 3 units of electives. The following list includes the course requirements for the certificate:

**Requirements (9 units)**
PH 110, PH 111, SWRK 129

**Elective(s) (3 units)**
Select 3 units from: CRIM 141 (3 units), WS 115 (1 unit), CRIM 190, PH 190, SWRK 190, or WS 190: Independent Study on selected aspects of alcohol/drug abuse (1 unit)

**Total (12 units)**

For further information you may contact the Department of Public Health at 559.278.4014.

**Certificate in Applied Sociological Research Methods**
The certificate gives students who are interested in data analysis and research methodology a more comprehensive coverage of research techniques and theories in both qualitative and quantitative areas, and it provides more in-depth training in computer applications for research.

Students who complete the requirements for this certificate will have the ability and skills needed to do social research independently once they graduate and join the workforce. They will also be better prepared to enter graduate schools with these skills and knowledge.

**Requirements:**
SOC 125, SOC 174, SOC 175, SOC 176

**Total (15 units)**
The latter two courses (i.e., in "research methods") serve as the capstone experience of the Certificate in Applied Sociological Research. Each of these two courses is designed to have the student complete the course with a relatively well-developed research paper that could be presented at an undergraduate research conference. The Sociology Club applies each year for ASI Instructionally-Related Activities (IRA) funding to help sponsor sociology students who wish to present their paper at such a conference. Faculty often work with students on an "Independent Study" to assist students in preparation for this culminating experience.

Certificate in Asian Americans in Secondary Schooling
With this certificate, future high school teachers gain understanding in the scholarship, principals, and pedagogical approaches to teaching the history, literature, arts, and culture of Asian American people.

Required courses:  ASAM 110, ASAM 138, ASAM 140; LEE 103 or CLAS 163
Total (12 units)

Certificate in Broadcast Meteorology
The Broadcast Meteorology Certificate is an interdisciplinary program that is administered by two departments: (1) Media, Communications, and Journalism and (2) Geography. This program consists of four required courses.

The certificate is designed for students seeking employment opportunities and for those who want to explore the potential for further study as a meteorologist. A certificate in broadcast meteorology provides students with training to better prepare weather-related stories such as on drought, floods, and severe weather. The coursework provides instruction on taking complex weather information and making it more easily understood by the general public.

Required Courses:
MCJ 124, MCJ 128, GEOG 111, GEOG 115 (GE IB)
Total (12 units)

Certificate in Business Information Systems

Required Courses (9 units)
IS 158, 166, 181

Elective Course (6 units)
Select from: IS 51, IS 106, IS 140, IS 156T, IS 162, IS 182, IS 183, IS 184, IS 186, IS 90, IS 195I0

Certificate in Chicana/o/x and Latina/o/x Studies in Secondary Schooling
With this certificate, future high school teachers gain understanding in the scholarship, principals, and pedagogical approaches to teaching the history, literature, arts, and culture of Chicana/o/x and Latina/o/x people.

Required Courses: CLAS 114, CLAS 120, CLAS 160; LEE 103
Total (12 units)

Certificate in Communication Skills for Professionals
Proficiency in communication skills is essential in virtually any professional career. The Communication Program offers a structured sequence of courses leading to a certificate of special study recognizing the focused development of professional communication skills in such areas as presentational speaking, problem solving and decision making, leadership, and interpersonal communication. Upon completion of the certificate requirements, the department will award a certificate.

Certificate Prerequisites: upper-division standing and completion of the General Education basic speech requirement.

Certificate Requirements. Check with department prior to beginning certificate requirements regarding program status.

Communication Theory: COMM 100  (3 units)
Professional Writing Skills: BA 105W, ENGL 164, MCJ 10  (3-4 units)
Business and Professional Speaking: COMM 170  (3 units)
Communication Training and Development: COMM 176  (3 units)
Select 6 units from COMM 103, COMM 108, COMM 162, COMM 167, COMM 168, COMM 169  (6 units)
Total (18-19 units)
The new Communication Skills for Professionals Certificate Program is designed to enable students to achieve recognition of development in such areas as presentational speaking, problem solving and decision making, leadership, and interpersonal communication.

**Certificate in Conversational American Sign Language**

The Certificate in Conversational American Sign Language will be awarded to students who first complete the 12-unit program of study consisting of four advanced deaf studies classes and then pass the departmental proficiency interview in American Sign Language. The recipients of the certificate are considered fluent and possess the expressive and receptive communication skills needed to successfully communicate with deaf and hard-of-hearing children, youth, and adults.

The following list includes the required courses. Students must complete all the coursework with a C grade or better.

**Required (12 units)**
CSDS 94S, CSDS 106, CSDS 136S, CSDS 139

**Note:** No course substitutions may be made without the department's approval. CSDS 91, CSDS 92, CSDS 93, and CSDS 94S are prerequisites for CSDS 136.

**Certificate in Correctional Recreation**

This certificate of special study is intended to explore the specialty of correctional recreation. The need for trained correctional recreation employees can be found in federal and state prisons, county jails, and juvenile justice centers. The certificate is awarded to undergraduate students who complete 12 units of upper-division coursework selected to provide an overview of correctional recreation and the skills and knowledge needed to be successful in this career field. The certificate is open to all students. All coursework to be applied to this certificate must be completed with a minimum grade of C.

All coursework to be applied to this certificate must be completed with a minimum grade of C to be counted.

**Required courses (6 units)**
RA 107 (3 units)
RA 109 (3 units)

**Elective courses (6 units)**
Select 6 units from the following:
RA 113, RA 115; ART 109T (Prison Art), ART 170, ART 179; CRIM 112, CRIM 133, CRIM 134, CRIM 138, CRIM 174; SOC 143, SOC 189S; SWRK 128, SWRK 129, SWRK 136

**Total (12 units)**

**Certificate in Creative Writing**

The Certificate of Special Study in Creative Writing is program intended for those persons who wish to study the art of literary writing in addition to earning a degree in English or another area, or without matriculating for a degree. Admission to the program requires the consent of both the creative writing program coordinator and the chair of the department. The certificate program will comprise a minimum of 12 units of upper-division work.

**Required courses:**
ENGL 161, ENGL 163, ENGL 164

Students may take 12 units composed of two courses in one genre (courses may be repeated one time) and one in either of the other genres; or students may take one course in each of the three genres. Recommended: at least one course at the upper-division level in an area of contemporary literature. Note: Prerequisites for the certificate may be waived only with permission of the advisor and specific course instructor.

**Certificate in Cross-Cultural Competency**

The College of Health and Human Services and the Department of Social Work Education jointly offer a certificate of special study in cultural competency. Twelve units of selective study are required that include two core courses and two related interdisciplinary electives. The certificate is designed to prepare students for professional practice in culturally diverse settings in the fields of business, education, health care, and human service. All coursework must be taken for a letter grade and completed with a grade of C or better in each of the six required units and six units of electives.
To apply: Complete the corresponding application and turn it into our office along with a copy of your unofficial transcripts.

Cross-Cultural Competency Application

Required courses (6 units)
SWRK 136, SWRK 137

Elective courses (6 units)
Take two 3-unit courses, each from the different categories below.

- Language and Culture: ANTH 118, ANTH 123, ANTH 124; CLAS 120; CSDS 139; SPAN 125; GERON 111, GERON 161; HUM 130; LING 120, LING 130, LING 147; PHIL 135, PHIL 138; COMM 120, COMM 164
- Health/Mental Health: ANTH 117; PH 100; PSYCH 169; RA 125
- Ethnicity: AFRS 100, AFRS 101, AFRS 103, AFRS 135, AFRS 142, AFRS 144, AFRS 148; ANTH 115, ANTH 116W; ASAM 110, ASAM 138, ASAM 140; CLAS 128, CLAS 152; CRIM 174; AFRS 104W; SOC 111
- Women: AFRS 137; CLAS 162; PH 127, PH 130; HIST 101; SOC 132; WS 120/120S, WS 125, WS 135

Total (12 units)

For more information, call the Department of Social Work Education at 559.278.3992.

Certificate in Dietetics

Certificate in Dietetics. The Certificate in Dietetics is designed to prepare students to pursue a career as a registered dietitian. To qualify for the national examination to become a registered dietitian, students must earn the following: (1) bachelor's degree from a U.S. regionally accredited university or college, or international equivalent, (2) verification statement from a Commission on Accreditation Council for Education and Dietetics Education (CADE) accredited didactic program in dietetics (DPD), and (3) verification statement from a ACEND accredited dietetic internship (DI).

The Dietetics and Food Administration Option when taken with the Certificate in Dietetics is accredited by the ACEND as a DPD. Students completing both programs will receive a verification statement and will be eligible to apply for an accredited dietetic internship.

Currently the supply of positions in dietetic internship programs is less than the demand by DPD graduates. The DI selection process is highly competitive and favors students who have demonstrated a well-rounded preparation as evidenced by GPA, work experience, volunteer experience, leadership, and career potential. Not all students applying to a DI will be placed.

Admission requirements. Candidates for the Certificate in Dietetics will be evaluated using the following criteria: grade point average of 3.0 or higher in all attempted college coursework, statement of professional goals, and a minimum of 240 hours of documented work or volunteer experience in dietetics. Students will be required to apply to the Certificate in Dietetic option during the junior spring semester. Upon acceptance students will be eligible to complete the Certificate in Dietetics option and be eligible for a verification statement.

Program Requirements:
FSM 133, FSM 134, NUTR 156, NUTR 157, NUTR 175

Total units (13 units)

Certificate in Emergency Management

The Emergency Management Certificate is a comprehensive course of study designed to give students foundation in the knowledge, skills and abilities to perform emergency management duties in the public or private sector. This 21 unit certificate will be offered in an online format.

Program Requirements: PH 126, PH 169, PH 171, PH 172, PH 173, PH 174, PH 176

Total units (21 units)

Certificate in Enology

The Department of Viticulture and Enology offers a Certificate of Special Study in Enology. Normally, students admitted to this certificate program will have completed an undergraduate degree in a related field. This program is specifically designed for those who wish to pursue a career in winemaking. The certificate program emphasizes coursework in enology. Before
enrolling in this certificate program, students must meet with an advisor in the Department of Viticulture and Enology to ensure that prerequisites have been met and to plan for their course of study.

The program consists of a minimum of 33 units in enology. If students have completed courses that qualify as part of the 33 units in enology, substitutions shall be made in consultation with an advisor. The Certificate of Special Study in Enology has an additional 11 unit elective requirement, making the total for the certificate program equal to 44 units. Additional requirements may be satisfied from previous completed coursework. Each student will meet with the certificate advisor to determine whether these requirements have been met by proper coursework or extensive experience in the field.

**Required Qualifications:**

1. Normally, a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution in the sciences or a related field

**Preferred Qualifications:**

1. One or more years of experience in the wine industry
2. Strong background in chemistry, microbiology, or food science
3. Academic training and experience in viticulture and soils

Students who have completed all of the prerequisites and additional requirements could possibly complete this course of study in a single year. Other students may take longer. The time limit for completing this certificate program is five years.

**Certificate Program**

**Required courses (33 units)**
ENOL 15, ENOL 45, ENOL 105, ENOL 110, ENOL 115, ENOL 125, ENOL 151, ENOL 163, ENOL 164, ENOL 166, ENOL 175, ENOL 199

**Electives** Select 11 units in consultation with faculty advisor
BIOL 161; ENOL 140, ENOL 170, ENOL 173, ENOL 175, ENOL 190; PLANT 172, PLANT 172L; VIT 101, VIT 102, VIT 106

**Certificate in Entrepreneurship**

**Required courses (12 units)**
ENTR 81, ENTR 151, ENTR 153; MGT 127

**Elective courses (6 units)**
BA 105W; ENTR 155, ENTR 157, ENTR 161, ENTR 163, ENTR 165, ENTR 167, ENTR 169; FIN 131 or courses approved by the certificate program coordinator or the department chair

Total (18 units)

**Certificate in Environmental Planning**

This certificate is to train students to understand environmental issues and address environmental problems, with a body of knowledge that integrates physical environment and human societies. It will also prepare students to investigate, and address, environmental problems in a systematic manner, in conjunction with their particular field of study.

**Required courses (9 units)**
GEOG 128, GEOG 132, GEOG 184

**Electives (3 units)**
Choose any one of the following courses: AGBS 155, ANTH 145, GEOG 129, GEOG 141, NSCI 115, PH 161, PLSI 157, PLSI 175

Total (12 units)

**Certificate in Fashion Merchandising**

**Requirements (6 units)**
FM 21, FM 130

**Electives (9 units)**
Select from: FM 126, FM 127, FM 128, FM 133

Total (15 units)

Certificate in Filmmaking
The Certificate in Filmmaking offers students hands-on training in filmmaking, integrating practical and theoretical skills. This certificate is a 15-unit program and includes coursework in both narrative and documentary film projects, screenwriting, and film theory.

Required:
MCJ 60, MCJ 114W, MCJ 116, and MCJ 117 (12 units)

Choose one:
MCJ 111 or MCJ 119 (3 units)

Total (15 units)

Certificate in Finance
Before entering either of the programs, students will need to demonstrate that they have foundation knowledge of business practices and possess good writing skills. Prior approval of the certificate program coordinator or the department chair is required. Students need to meet one of the following criteria:

1. be currently admitted to California State University, Fresno,
2. have a bachelor's degree in any field from an accredited institution, or
3. have an Associate of Arts degree from a two-year accredited college and a minimum of two years of business experience.

For successful completion of a certificate, the student must receive a grade of C or better in each course.

FIN 120, FIN 128, FIN 178 (10 units)

Elective courses: select three courses from the following: FIN 121, FIN 122, FIN 123, FIN 129A, FIN 131, FIN 138, FIN 139 (9-10 units)

Total (19-20 units)

Certificate in Geographic Information Systems (GIS)
The Geography Department offers a certificate of special study in Geographic Information Systems. This 12-unit program consists of four required courses. The certificate is designed for students seeking employment opportunities, those considering postbaccalaureate studies, and professionals who wish to further their careers in GIS.

Required Upper-Division Courses (9 units)
GEOG 141, GEOG 142, GEOG 143

Electives (3 units)
GEOG 152; FIN 123; IS 140; CE 261, CE 283; GME 174, GME 175; EES 185, EES 186

Total (12 units)

Advising Notes
1. Open to all students and professionals
2. A grade of C or better must be earned in each course to receive the certificate.

Certificate in Gerontology
The certificate will be awarded to students who complete a program of study consisting of 21 units of courses in gerontology. The following list includes the recommended content areas in the field of aging to be covered: an introductory course in gerontology, social policy, multicultural aging, physiological aging, psychological aging, sociological issues, internship, and social services. Coursework must be completed with a C or better.

Required (9 units)
GERON 100, GERON 140, GERON 161
Electives (12 units)*
Select 9 units from: GERON 103, GERON 111, GERON 115, GERON 117, GERON 125, GERON 132, GERON 134, GERON 137 (1-3 units), GERON 139, GERON 148, GERON 150, GERON 180T, GERON 185I, GERON 190

Total (21 units)

Certificate in Global Awareness

The Global Awareness Certificate is a Certificate of Special Study awarded for successfully completing at least 12 semester units as described below. It can be tailored to a particular area of study by programs, departments, or colleges/schools and certifies that a student has achieved a set of outcomes denoting a level of competency in the international arena.

The following broad parameters apply to the Global Awareness Certificate:

1. Must be a minimum of 12 units.
2. Must include completion of Social Sciences 16 - Introduction to Global Studies (3 units). Please note, this course is only offered during the fall semester.
3. Must include the equivalent of at least one year of foreign language (two years of high school foreign language).
4. Must include at least one study abroad experience.
5. Must include at least one course (3 unit minimum) in the student's major (or closely related field) dealing with international aspects of the major. These courses are identified by individual departments and colleges.

Courses that fulfill requirement #5 are AGBS 140; CLAS 171; COMM 171; CRIM 109; FM 133; NUTR 170; GEOG 165, GEOG 166; any two of IT 106, IT 137, IT 184; KINES 111; Liberal Studies (any 3-unit upper -division course from the study abroad experience); LING 115, LING 120, LING 151; MKTG 115, MKTG 140; MATH 143; FREN 109, FREN 149; HUM 108, HUM 110; SPAN 125, SPAN 129, SPAN 148T; MUSIC 170A, MUSIC 171; NURS 141, NURS 141L; PHIL 139, PHIL 158; PLSI 121, PLSI 122, PLSI 125, PLSI 126, PLSI 128T, PLSI 141, PLSI 144T, PLSI 145T, PLSI 147, PLSI 148; RA 130; and WS 136T.

Certificate in Human Resource Management

Required Courses (12 units)
HRM 150, HRM 153, HRM 154, and HRM 157

Elective courses (3 units)
HRM 152, HRM 159; MGT 106 or courses approved by the certificate program coordinator or the department chair

Total (15 units)

Certificate in Humanics Administration and Leadership for Community Benefit Organizations

Housed within the Sociology Department, Humanics@FresnoState transforms lives and perspectives on leadership and philanthropy and engenders exceptional leaders, enhanced organizations, and enriched communities in the following ways:

- Investing thousands of dollars in community benefit organizations (CBOs) serving the region;
- Partnering with CBOs to strengthen capacity and foster sustainability; and
- Preparing leaders for service to humanity through CBOs as administrators and executives, board members and volunteers, and program staff.

The Humanics Program builds on and enhances students' chosen major course of study, offering an applied, project-based curriculum (based on the R.E.A.L. ® model) which leads to a certificate in administration and leadership for community benefit organizations. The certificate is open to all students of any major, and provides our graduates with exciting professional opportunities.

Requirements for the Certificate

The interdisciplinary certificate in administration and leadership for community benefit organizations requires at least 18 semester units, including 300 hours of supervised internship experience with a CBO, involvement in the Humanics AFP Collegiate Chapter, and participation in a professional development conference. Courses/Internships may be used to fulfill requirements of other degree and certificate programs and are open to undergraduate and graduate students of all majors and programs as well as to community individuals through Open University.
**Required Coursework:**
SOC 144, SOC 183S, SOC 184S, SOC 186S; SOC 187S, MGT 133S, or ENTR 163; SOC 185I or other approved internship course (3 units)

**Total (18 units)**

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**Certificate in Jewish Studies**

**Jewish Studies Certificate Program Coordinator:**
Jill Fields, Professor of History
www.FresnoState.edu/jewishstudies

The interdisciplinary Jewish Studies Certificate Program provides students with opportunities to explore the long history, rich culture, diverse communities, and distinctive religious practices of this global minority group from ancient times to the present. Students enrolled in certificate courses will gain understanding of the many dimensions of Jewish heritage and also of issues of contemporary concern for Jews of the diaspora, including the United States, and in Israel.

Candidates for the Jewish Studies Certificate must complete a minimum of 12 units of approved coursework with a grade of C or better in at least two areas of Jewish history, religion, culture, politics, and/or Hebrew language. Students who complete a minimum of 15 units of approved coursework with a grade of B or better will earn a Certificate in Jewish Studies with honors. Students of all ethnic and religious backgrounds, including non-matriculating community members who are permitted to enroll in classes at the university, are welcome to enroll in the Jewish Studies Program to earn a certificate. Certificate coursework may include a supervised internship undertaken for credit that will fulfill one certificate course requirement. Courses taken to fulfill the requirements of the Jewish Studies Certificate may be used to fulfill requirements of other degree or certificate programs. The certificate will only be issued after students consult with a co-director of the Jewish Studies Program to ensure that courses taken meet certificate requirements.

**Course offerings may include, but are not limited to, the following:**
COMMUNITY SERVICE 101I: Community Service Internship or an approved internship course in any major (of 3 units or more subject to approval by a Jewish Studies Program director), ENGL 112, ENGL 116, ENGL 179, HIST 103, HIST 107, HIST 115, HIST 140, HIST 186, HUM 118, JS 118T (Topics in Jewish History and Culture), PHIL 134, PHIL 158, SOC 111, SOC 169

"T" (TOPICS) CLASSES: Special topics classes with a Jewish Studies focus offered in English, history, philosophy, political science, or any other relevant discipline.

**Total (12 units)**

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**Certificate in Linguistics - TESOL / SLAT (Second Language Acquisition and Teaching)**

The Certificate of Special Study in Linguistics - TESOL / SLAT (Second Language Acquisition and Teaching) is intended for local and international students who wish to specialize in English as a Second Language methods.
LING 100, LING 141, LING 171, LING 155

**Advising Note:** We strongly recommend that international students also take LING 6 or LING 110W prior to or concurrently with LING 141.

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**Certificate in Logistics and Supply Chain Strategies**

**Requirement for Certificate Programs**
Before entering a program, students will need to demonstrate that they have foundation knowledge of business practices and possess good writing skills. Prior approval of the certificate program coordinator or the department chair is required. Students need to meet one of the following criteria:

1. be currently admitted to California State University, Fresno, or
2. have a bachelor's degree in any field from an accredited institution, or
3. have an associate of arts from a two-year accredited college and a minimum of two years of business experience.

**Required courses:**
MKTG 100S, MKTG 114, MKTG 115, MKTG 126 and MKTG 195I

**Total (19 units)**
Certificate in Legal Studies

A special Certificate in Legal Studies is offered to undergraduate students interested in pursuing careers in law. The program is open to students in all majors. With the approval of the social science advisor, courses may be selected that provide an appropriate foundation for the study of law.

Program

Section 1
Choose one course: PLSI 170, PLSI 171

Section 2
Choose one course:
PLSI 154, PLSI 160; PLSI 170 or PLSI 171 (whichever one was not taken in section 1); PLSI 172 or PLSI 173, PLSI 174

Section 3
Choose two courses:
CRIM 117, CRIM 127, CRIM 118, CRIM 119; CRIM 142, CRIM 143, CRIM 144 or CRIM 145; CRIM 177; CRIM/WS 126

Total (12 units)

A detailed description of the prelaw program is available from the advisors in the Department of Criminology and the Department of Political Science. Students should be aware that without advisement, successful completion of this program is impossible.

The certificate is jointly offered by the Department of Political Science and the Department of Criminology. Refer to the department pages for contact information.

Note: Students must achieve a minimum GPA of 2.5 in all certificate courses.

Certificate in Marketing

Requirement for Certificate Program

Before entering a program, students will need to demonstrate that they have foundation knowledge of business practices and possess good writing skills. Prior approval of the certificate program coordinator or the department chair is required. Students need to meet one of the following criteria:

1. be currently admitted to California State University, Fresno, or
2. have a bachelor's degree in any field from an accredited institution, or
3. have an associate of arts from a two-year accredited college and a minimum of two years of business experience.

Take the following courses: MKTG 100S, MKTG 160 (8 units)
Select 7-8 units from the following: MKTG 101, MKTG 110, MKTG 114, MKTG 130, MKTG 132, MKTG 134, MKTG 140, MKTG 144, MKTG 150, MKTG 153, MKTG 188, or approved MKTG 189T (7-8 units)

Total (15-16 units)

Note: a grade of C or better in each course is required.

Certificate in Mass Communication and Journalism

Requirement for Certificate Programs

Before entering a program, students will need to demonstrate that they have foundation knowledge of business practices and possess good writing skills. Prior approval of the certificate program coordinator or the department chair is required. Students need to meet one of the following criteria:

1. be currently admitted to California State University, Fresno, or
2. have a bachelor's degree in any field from an accredited institution, or
3. have an associate of arts from a two-year accredited college and a minimum of two years of business experience.

Note: a grade of C or better in each course is required.
(For Marketing Option students only)
Take the following courses: MCJ 40, MCJ 144, MCJ 146, MCJ 149, MCJ 157. Units may not be applied toward the Marketing Option.

Total (15 units)

Certificate in Network Administration
Students must have a background in IS and a strong interest in computer network environment.

Required Courses (9 units)
IS 162, IS 181, IS 182

Elective Courses (6 units)
Select from: IS 51, IS 106, IS 140, IS 156T, IS 166, IS 183, IS 184, IS 186, IS 190

Certificate in Organizational Management

Required Courses (12 units)
MGT 110 (or MGT 104 and MGT 106), MGT 127, MGT 133S

Elective courses (3-4 units)
ENTR 81; HRM 150; MGT 124, MGT 158, MGT 133S, MGT 180, MGT 189T or courses approved by the certificate program coordinator or the department chair

Total (15-16 units)

Advising Note: Business majors will need to substitute two elective courses for MGT 110 requirement.

Certificate in Peacebuilding and Mediation
12 units: Peacebuilding, Mediation, Internship, and Elective Open to all majors. Contact the coordinator in the Department of Philosophy at 559.278.6484 for details

Certificate of Advanced Study - Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner
Dr. Janice Sanders, Program Coordinator
McLane Hall 284
559.278.2429

The Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner (PMHNP) Program is a one-year post-master's program designed to prepare primary care nurse practitioners to provide the full range of psychiatric services to patients throughout the life cycle. This is a formally constructed program that meets the requirements for national certification by the American Nurse Credentialing Center as an Adult Psychiatric and Mental Health or Family Psychiatric and Mental Health Nurse Practitioner.

The program of study consists of 18 post-master's units. To enhance access and provide flexibility, the program will be largely distance delivered via synchronous and asynchronous modalities.

Coursework
NURS 243 (2 units)
NURS 244 (2 units)
NURS 245 (2 units)
NURS 246 (2 units)
NURS 247 (4 units)
NURS 248 (2 units)
NURS 249 (4 units)

Total (18 units)

All courses are taken through Continuing and Global Education via special sessions. Courses are offered once a year and students proceed through the program as a cohort. There is no part-time option available at this time.

Admissions Criteria
1. Master's of Science in Nursing.
2. Currently practicing as a primary care nurse practitioner, i.e. Family Nurse Practitioner, Pediatric Nurse Practitioner, Adult Nurse Practitioner, or Geriatric Nurse Practitioner.
3. Valid California Nurse Practitioner license and furnishing number.
5. Three letters of recommendation, with at least one from a recent employer.

Admissions Procedures

1. The deadline for admissions is March 1.
2. Applicants first complete the online University application at calstate.edu/apply.
3. The program has additional requirements for admission. Complete instructions for application to the program are available within the http://calstate.edu/apply process.

All program admissions materials should be sent to

School of Nursing
California State University, Fresno
2345 E. San Ramon Ave. M/S MH25
Fresno, CA 93740
Attn.: Janice Saunders, Program Coordinator

All materials must be received by April 1.

Certificate of Advanced Study Requirements:

Certificate in Racial Understanding
The Africana Program and the Department of Social Work Education jointly offer the Certificate of Special Study in Racial Understanding. This 12-unit program consists of three required courses and one related interdisciplinary elective. The certificate is designed to prepare students and practicing professionals to develop knowledge and skills necessary to understand racial difference and underlying racism and manage conflict resulting from it. The special study seeks to promote racial awareness and racial harmony, diversity competency, and cultural understanding in our multiracial and multicultural society.

Upper-division requirements (9 units)
AFRS 104W, AFRS 144; SWRK 136

Electives (3 units)
Select one of the following courses: AFRS 137 (same as WS 137); AFRS 189; ANTH 120; CLAS 170; CRIM 175, CRIM 176; SOC 111; SSCI 180; SWRK 137; WS 120/120S

Total (12 units)

In addition, three units of field experience may be available from the National Coalition Building Institute (NCBI) Train-the-Trainer seminar offered through the Women's Resource Center.

Advising Notes

1. Open to all students.
2. Coursework must be completed with a minimum grade of 2.5.

Certificate in Reading and Literacy Added Authorization
Imelda Basurto, Coordinator
Education Building, Room 263
559.278.0285
https://kremen.fresnostate.edu/departments-programs/lebse.html

Admission Requirements. In addition to the admission requirements listed in the Graduate Education Program section of this catalog, Reading and Literacy Added Authorization program applicants must possess a basic teaching credential.

Program Requirements. Under the direction of the Reading Program Coordinator, each student prepares and submits an individually designed program within the following framework:
LEE 213, LEE 215, LEE 224, LEE 230, LEE 278 (15 units)

Certificate courses may also be used to meet part of the requirements for a master's degree.

**Certificate in Serving At-Risk Youth**

The Certificate in Serving At-Risk Youth is awarded to students who successfully complete 12 units of upper-division coursework selected to provide an overview of the critical issues that face youth and the service concerns associated with meeting their needs. All coursework to be applied to this certificate must be completed with a minimum grade of C.

**Required courses (6 units)**
RA 113, RA 115

**Elective courses (6 units)**
Select from: CFS 136; COMM 164; CRIM 120; COUN 150; EHD 107; PH 110; MGT 133S; PSYCH 101, 102; RA 106, RA 117, RA 121, RA 146; SOC 143, SOC 165; SWRK 128, SWRK 136

**Total (12 units)**
* RA 115 must be taken concurrently with RA 113.

**Certificate in Social Justice and Social Change**

This interdisciplinary certificate prepares students to engage in critically thought-out, intellectually grounded, and tolerant social justice actions. Students who complete the certificate requirements will be equipped with skills for positively directed, theoretically cognizant, and thoroughly respectful social activity within social justice arenas of life.

The Social Justice and Social Change Certificate is useful in many of the diverse fields where students wish to showcase their commitment to and engagement with social justice, including, but not limited to, social work, community and public service, non-profit and charity work, activism, legal careers, business, professional ethics organizations (including corporate and medical ethics boards), environmental science and engineering, as well as further graduate study in the fields of philosophy, sociology, ethnic studies, religious studies, political science, and other fields within the arts, humanities, social sciences, and social work.

**Requirements for Certificate**

Students earning the certificate will be required to take one class in each of four categories (for a total of 12 units, minimum): Social Justice Theory, Social Diversity, Contemporary Social Issues, and Social Change: Applications. The courses for each category are as follows:

**Social Justice Theory** (choose one course)
PHIL 121, PHIL 125W, PHIL 126

**Social Diversity** (choose one course)
AFRS 144, AFRS 150; ANTH 120; CLAS 120, CLAS 160, CLAS 162; COMM 120, 164; ENGL 141, 142, 143, 144, 178, 179; LING 148; PHIL 131, PHIL 132, PHIL 135, PHIL 136, PHIL 137, PHIL 138, PHIL 139, PHIL 158; SOC 111; SWRK 136; WS 120/120S, WS 125, WS 135; WS/CLAS 141

**Contemporary Social Issues** (choose one course)
AFRS/WS 137; AFRS 139, AFRS 140; AIS 101; ANTH 123, ANTH 128; ASAM 110; CRIM 120S, 138; PAX 100; PLSI 175; SOC 130W/130WS, SOC 151, SOC 157; WS/CRIM 126; WS/PH 130; WS 149

**Social Change: Applications** (choose one course)
AFRS 146; ANTH 117; COMM 171; CRIM 178; LEE 144S; PAX 110; SOC 121, SOC 122, SOC 144, SOC 174

**Certificate in Southeast Asian Studies**

The Certificate of Southeast Asian Studies requires a minimum of 12 units. Select from the following upper-division courses:
ANTH 123, ANTH 190; ARTH 140, 143, 190; ASAM 110S, ASAM 138, ASAM 140, ASAM 190; GEOG 177T; HMONG 100, HMONG 101; LING 121; SWRK 181I.

The Minor and the Certificate in Southeast Asian Studies focus on the cultures and peoples of Southeast Asia, and on their communities outside Southeast Asia, especially those in the United States. For further information, contact the Asian American Studies coordinator, Department of Anthropology, at 559.278.3002.
Certificate of Completion in Spanish Media Production

Students who complete this certificate are better prepared for successful careers in today’s media and communication fields through coursework in Spanish media production.

**Required Courses**
MCJ 126, MCJ 128, SPAN 117, SPAN 119

**Total (12 units)**

**Advising Notes**
1. All students must pass MCJ 124 before enrolling in MCJ 128
2. In addition to satisfactory completion of MCJ 124, MCJ 128 requires permission of instructor as a prerequisite.
3. Open to all students.
4. A grade of C or better must be earned in each course to receive the certificate.

Certificate in Special Event Planning

The Certificate in Special Event Planning is designed to prepare students to plan large community events such as street fairs, community festivals, convention center events, major fund-raising events, corporate events, and joint sponsorship events. Students must complete a minimum of 12 units of upper-division coursework. All coursework to be applied to this certificate must be completed with a minimum grade of C.

The certificate is appropriate for those students seeking employment in community-based recreation agencies, corporate recreation, community nonprofit organizations, convention centers, and any business dealing with special event planning.

**Required courses (9 units)**
RA 115*, RA 117*; RA 135 or MKTG 100S

**Elective courses (3 units)**
Select from:
FSM 131, MCJ 106, MCJ 142, MCJ 152S, MGT 133S, RA 119, SOC 183

**Total (12 units)**

*RA 115 and 117 must be taken concurrently.

Certificate in Sports and Entertainment Facility Management

The certificate in Sports and Entertainment Facility Management is awarded to students who successfully complete 16 units of upper-division coursework selected to provide students a foundation in this area. The certificate is appropriate for students with interest in stadiums, arenas, convention centers, performing arts centers, and other public assembly facilities. Students will learn about the operations, marketing, and management of these facilities, as well as gain related practical experience. All coursework to be applied to this certificate must be completed with a minimum grade of C.

**Required courses**
RA 115, RA 117, RA 150, RA 152, RA 154

**Total (16 units)**

RA 55 is recommended for RA majors prior to RA 150. RA 115 must be taken concurrently with RA 150, or RA 152 and RA 154. RA 150 and RA 135 or MKTG 100S are prerequisites for RA 152. RA 152 and RA 154 must be taken concurrently.

Certificate in Sports Marketing

**Requirement for Certificate Programs**

Before entering a program, students will need to demonstrate that they have foundation knowledge of business practices and possess good writing skills. Prior approval of the certificate program coordinator or the department chair is required. Students need to meet one of the following criteria:

1. be currently admitted to California State University, Fresno, or
2. have a bachelor's degree in any field from an accredited institution, or
3. have an associate of arts from a two-year accredited college and a minimum of two years of business experience.

**Required courses:** MKTG 100S, MKTG 110, MKTG 150, MKTG 161 (15 units)

**Elective courses** (3-4 units)
Select from: MKTG 132, MKTG 140, MKTG 195I; RA 150, 152; ECON 144, ECON 150; BA 152, BA 179

**Total (18-19 units)**

**Note:** a grade of C or better in each course is required.

### Certificate in Victim Services

Dr. Tinneke Van Camp, Coordinator  
Science II Building, Room 133  
559.278.7027

The primary goal of the Victim Services Program is to provide experiences, knowledge, and educational skills for working with victims within a criminological/human development framework. This program is also very useful for individuals interested in pursuing a career in the area of behavioral sciences.

Students working toward a Victim Services Certificate have an opportunity to receive an interdisciplinary/interagency examination of victim services as they relate to theoretical concepts, legal aspects, victim rights, causes of victimization, and services available to assist the victim. Emphasis is directed toward assisting the students in acquiring new perspectives and skills needed for working effectively with different types of victims.

**Admission.** For admission information, contact the Department of Criminology in Science II, Room 159, 559.278.2305.

**Program Requirements.** Under the direction of the graduate advisor, each student prepares and submits an individually designed program within the following framework:

1. **Theory (3 units)**
   CRIM 175 (3 units)

2. **Victim Issues (3 units)**
   Select a minimum of 3 units:
   CRIM 140 (3 units), WS 116 (1 unit), WS 108 (1 unit), WS 109 (1 unit), WS 115 (1 unit)

3. **Service Delivery (3 units)**
   Select from: CRIM 176, SWRK 128

4. **Legal/Social Policy (3 units)**
   Select from: CRIM 177, CRIM/WS 126, WS 149 [GE ID]

**Total (12 units)**
Degree Requirements

Baccalaureate Degree Requirements
A student must complete the following requirements in order to earn a Bachelor of Arts or Science degree. Requirements are described in detail in the latter part of this section. Most students accumulate a combination of units in the major, General Education, and nondesignated electives in order to fulfill the requirements of a baccalaureate degree. These requirements are fulfilled when a student successfully completes:

1. a minimum of 120 semester units for the Bachelor of Arts and the Bachelor of Science degree programs
2. an academic major requirement
3. General Education requirements
4. Specific course/skill requirements: (a) English Composition (English 5A-B, 10, or equivalent); (b) United States History (History 11 or 12); (c) United States and California Constitution (Political Science 2 or 101); (d) Upper-division writing skills; (e) Multicultural/International Requirement
5. a minimum of 30 residence units, of which 24 must be upper division, 12 in the major, and 9 in General Education
6. a minimum of a C average for units in the major, all California State University, Fresno units, and total units.

To receive the degree, a student files an online application for graduation via the Student Center by one of the published deadlines. After paying the fee online, your application is submitted to Undergraduate Degree Evaluations.

Double (Concurrent) Major Requirements
Undergraduate students may desire to complete the requirements for more than one major at the time of completion of the baccalaureate degree (i.e., graduate with a double major). All requirements for each degree must be met. When students apply for graduation, they must designate which is the primary degree major. Minimum requirements and exceptions for double majors are as follows:

• Double B.A. majors must include a minimum of 24 units exclusive of the other major, 12 of which must be upper-division.
• Double B.S. majors must include a minimum of 36 units exclusive of the other major, 18 of which must be upper-division.
• Units may be double-counted for both majors above 24 mutually exclusive units (12 upper-division) in B.A. programs and 36 units (18 upper-division) in B.S. programs.
• Courses in General Education may be used to fulfill major or minor requirements.
• Students may not earn a special major as a double major.

One Degree with More than One Major and/or Minor: Two majors leading to the same baccalaureate degree (B.A. or B.S.) do not constitute separate baccalaureate degrees. Only one degree and one diploma will be awarded. Only one application fee is required for one degree, regardless of the number of majors and minors. A student may earn a maximum of two majors and two minors so long as all work can be completed within 144 units.

Graduating with Two Degrees: A student may be awarded more than one baccalaureate degree (such as a B.A., B.S., or B.F.A.) at the same time provided that requirements of all degree programs have been completed. Students who complete two different baccalaureate degrees must apply for all degrees in a single degree period by submitting separate applications simultaneously. A fee is required for each application submitted. Students who concurrently complete the requirements for two baccalaureate degrees will be acknowledged on separate diplomas for each degree earned.

Note: Students may not pursue a baccalaureate and master's degree concurrently.

Special Major for a Bachelor of Arts/Bachelor of Science Degree
The Special Major Degree provides an opportunity for students to engage in an individualized course of study leading to a degree when one's academic and professional goals are not accommodated by standard degree majors. The Special Major consists of correlated studies in two or more fields and should provide integrated instruction comparable in quality and depth to regular major programs. It is not intended as a means of bypassing normal graduation requirements.

The candidate must have the special major program approved by the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs or designee prior to the semester of graduation. The minimum requirement for the Special Major is an approved program of 45 units at least 30 units of which must be upper division work. Units applied to satisfy General Education requirements may be included in the Special Major. Also, a maximum of six independent study units may be included in the Special Major Program.
Any exception to the above criteria must be approved in writing by the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs or designee.

A student requesting a Special Major must obtain application forms from the University Advising Center. On these forms the student must: 1) Prepare a statement giving reasons for desiring a Special Major in terms of academic and professional goals and why these goals cannot be met through a standard major; 2) Develop a specific list of courses which would lead to the academic and professional goals stated above; 3) Secure the signed approval from the University Advising Center, as well as from the Special Major Advisor and department chair in the areas from which the Special Major courses are drawn. The student must submit the foregoing material to the Office of the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs or designee for final approval.

Military students or dependents utilizing benefits are not eligible for Special Majors. Please consult with the Veterans Resource Center for more information.

**Residence Requirements**

The residence requirement for the baccalaureate degree specifies that 30 units shall be earned in residence at the campus granting the degree. Twenty-four of these units shall be earned in upper-division courses, 12 of the units shall be in the major, and 9 units shall be in General Education. The residence requirement for graduate students is 21 units.

Extension credit and credit by evaluation, including credit by examination, may not be used to fulfill the above described requirements.

**Specific Course/Skill Requirements**

**English Requirement.** English 10, Composition, or its equivalent is a university graduation requirement that should be completed before the end of the fourth semester of university attendance. (A grade of C is the minimum acceptable grade to satisfy this requirement.)

**U.S. History and Government Requirements.** Undergraduate and second baccalaureate degree candidates must demonstrate competence with respect to the Constitution of the United States, American history, and in the principles of state and local government of California in order to graduate. This may be done by passing examinations or by completing History 11 or 12 and Political Science 2. (In cases in which students have completed the federal government requirement at another institution, Political Science 102 [1 unit] will fulfill the California government requirement.) (Search History Department -- American History Requirement , Political Science Department -- United States Constitution Requirement, and General Education.)

**Upper-Division Writing Skills (UDWS) Requirement.** All undergraduate and second baccalaureate degree candidates must demonstrate competency in writing skills at the upper-division (junior-senior) level as a requirement for graduation. After completing 60 units and English Composition (ENGL 5A, 5B or 10) or its equivalent with a C or better, students may meet this requirement in one of two ways:

1. Pass the Upper-Division Writing Examination (UDWE) composed of two essays. Students are permitted to take the examination a maximum of two times. Upon successful completion of the UDWE, undergraduate students may request 1 unit of credit (ENGL 100W), which will be posted to their transcripts the semester following the date the UDWE was passed. Call the Bulldog Testing Office, 559.278.4137.
   or

2. Obtain a CR or letter grade of C or better in an approved upper-division writing course at this university. Approved writing courses can be identified in the catalog by the letter W (e.g., ENGL 160W, BA 105W).

It is imperative that the UDWS requirement be met within two semesters after completing 60 units. The UDWS requirement cannot be fulfilled by a class or test taken outside of The California State University system and cannot be satisfied at a CSU campus at which the student has not matriculated. Passing the UDWE does not exempt students from taking a W course if it is required in their major, e.g., PLANT 110W. Graduate students should consult Graduate Studies regarding the graduate-level writing proficiency requirement.

**Unit Limitations**

The following unit limitations apply to all bachelor's degrees:

1. A maximum of 70 transferable semester units (105 quarter) is allowed from two-year institutions (community/junior colleges).
2. A maximum of 8 semester units of Kinesiology (P.E.)/Dance Techniques/Athletics activity is allowed. (Kinesiology and Dance majors may have credit for 12 semester units.)
3. A maximum of 12 semester units is allowed for work experience/internship/agricultural projects. (A maximum of 6 semester units may transfer into the university. A maximum of 6 semester units of the 12 is allowed in agricultural projects.) All work experience and internships are graded on a credit/no credit basis.

4. A maximum of 24 semester units at California State University, Fresno is allowed for CR/NC grading, excluding Credit by Examination. (Search Credit/No Credit Grading for other limitations.)

5. A maximum of 30 semester units is allowed for Credit by Examination (excluding Credit for Advanced Placement Examination).

6. A maximum of 24 semester units is allowed for credit through Extension and/or correspondence coursework.

7. A maximum of 6 semester units is allowed for independent study coursework.

8. A maximum of 6 semester units is allowed for coursework in typing/keyboarding.

9. A maximum of 30 semester units is allowed for military service and/or education.

**Second Baccalaureate Degree**

**Please note:** Pursuant to Executive Order 1084, postbaccalaureate students (i.e., those who already hold a bachelor’s degree) seeking a second baccalaureate degree will only be considered for nursing majors.

1. If eligible, postbaccalaureate students seeking an additional undergraduate degree must complete the following requirements: (a) a minimum of 30 units in residence at California State University, Fresno since completion of the most recent degree, including 24 upper-division units; (b) at least 12 units in the major in residence at this university since the last baccalaureate degree. (Departments may set higher requirements.); (c) all units required in the major. **No credit may be applied from courses taken for an earlier degree. If required major courses were previously taken, the student must substitute, with the approval of the department, additional major courses.** Graduate-level courses (200 series) may not be applied toward the requirements for a second baccalaureate degree or additional undergraduate major; (f) filing of an undergraduate degree application and payment of graduation fee. (See Graduation.)

2. Students pursuing a second baccalaureate degree cannot select the catalog used for the initial undergraduate degree. If students do not remain in continuous attendance, the requirements will be those in effect at the time they reenter the university or complete their programs. (See Choice of Catalog.)

3. Postbaccalaureate students may not earn a minor or a second minor.

4. Determination of honors at graduation for students earning a second baccalaureate degree will be calculated based on grades earned in all courses required by the university to complete the second degree which are taken subsequent to completing their first degree.

**Postbaccalaureate Credit**

Upper-division and/or graduate-level units earned at Fresno State in the semester or summer session in which the bachelor’s degree is granted will be notated on the student’s permanent record as postbaccalaureate credit as long as

1. the courses are not needed for the bachelor's degree.
2. the student is neither on academic probation nor academic disqualification at the beginning of the final term.
3. the units are not in excess of stated maximum limitations (e.g., 6 units of independent study).
4. course is not a repeated attempt.

In addition, only credit for courses in which grades A, B, C, or CR are earned may be counted. No course may have its credit divided between baccalaureate and postbaccalaureate programs; use of such credit for graduate degrees at California State University, Fresno requires special approval and is limited to one-third of the total units required in a graduate degree program. (Search Graduate Studies - Advancement to Candidacy.) Only students with graduate standing may enroll in the following courses: 290, 298, 299. (Search Graduate Studies - Criteria for Thesis and Project.) Use of postbaccalaureate credit for other purposes is to be determined by the appropriate authority.

**ITEP Postbaccalaureate Credit.** Students participating in an approved ITEP degree program are granted up to 14 units of postbaccalaureate credit for coursework that is in excess of the 120 unit undergraduate degree requirement. Courses in excess will be notated in the postbaccalaureate record on the transcript. Students will also be able to request a letter in support of their postbaccalaureate credit by the Kremen School of Education Dean. For more information, contact the ITEP program directly.

**Graduation**

Students who anticipate meeting bachelor’s degree requirements by the end of a term should file an online application for a degree (including appropriate fees) with Undergraduate Degree Evaluations. The Division of Research and Graduate Studies
processes graduate degree applications. See Semester Calendar for filing dates and deadlines located on the Office of the University Registrar’s webpage. Failure to apply before the final deadline will delay the granting of the degree. Undergraduate Degree Evaluations review student applications for bachelor degrees and informs them regarding eligibility. Degrees are not awarded to students with I or RD grades remaining on their records. Students receiving I grades during the final year that have not been completed (or changed to F grades) by the appropriate clearance deadline will not be considered for graduation that semester and must reapply for the degree. (Search Incomplete.) In order to be eligible for graduation, students must:

1. Submit an online application for the degree and pay the graduation fee
2. Have completed with appropriate scholastic standing all courses required for the degree.
3. Have filed official transcripts for all coursework attempted prior to graduation

It is the responsibility of students to be sure all requirements have been met and documentation has been filed with the Undergraduate Degree Evaluations or the Division of Research and Graduate Studies by the appropriate deadlines. No additions, deletions, or changes to students’ records are permitted after the degree has been recorded. Graduates receive their official diplomas by mail.

**Honors at Graduation.** Honors at the time of graduation from the university are awarded to undergraduate students based on the following criteria:

1. Students must have an overall minimum grade point average of 3.5 on all work attempted.
2. Students must have a minimum grade point average of 3.5 on all work taken at the university.

The grade point average earned at California State University, Fresno determines which honors the student receives:

- **Summa Cum Laude (highest honors)** \(3.90\) to \(4.00\)
- **Magna Cum Laude (high honors)** \(3.70\) to \(3.89\)
- **Cum Laude (honors)** \(3.50\) to \(3.69\)

Since the requirement for honors could change, students are requested to check the current General Catalog for the criteria in effect at the time of graduation.

**The California Promise Program**

The California Promise Program enables a specific number of CSU campuses to establish pledge programs for entering first-time students who are both interested and able to complete baccalaureate degrees in four years. All campuses have established programs for students with Associate Degrees for Transfer from any California Community College to complete their baccalaureate degrees in two years. The program is limited to students who are residents of California. Detailed program information can be found on the website at [http://fresnostate.edu/academics/californiapromise/](http://fresnostate.edu/academics/californiapromise/) or contact capromise@mail.fresnostate.edu.

Students who commit to enter either the four-year or two-year pledge will be given a priority registration appointment for each state-supported enrollment period and will be provided with routine and thorough academic advisement. In order to remain in the program, students must meet with their advisors as prescribed, develop an enrollment plan and complete 30 semester units within each academic year, including summer. Participating campuses may stipulate other requirements as well. Fresno State has an additional 2.75 GPA requirement to remain in the program.

**15 to Finish**

Graduating in 4 years as an entering freshman, or 2 years as an entering transfer student, is possible. By earning 30 units per year, or 15 per semester, a student will complete the minimum 120 units needed for an undergraduate degree. **“15 to Finish”** is a campus-wide initiative to provide undergraduate students with guidance in completing degree requirements in a timely manner. Meeting regularly with an advisor and creating a semester-by-semester plan will help ensure the correct classes are taken in the right order to achieve a timely graduation. For more, visit [http://www.fresnostate.edu/studentaffairs/division/15tofinish.html](http://www.fresnostate.edu/studentaffairs/division/15tofinish.html).

**Commencement**

All degrees conferred fall within eight schools and colleges. Each organizes its own ceremony to honor graduating students. For additional information, see Kennel Bookstore, Student Life, and/or the Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs and Dean of Students.
Certificates

Many students want to study areas not covered by traditional degree programs to increase professional competence, to acquire paraprofessional training, to change careers or to promote personal enrichment. A baccalaureate or master's degree, or second baccalaureate or second major may be inappropriate for them, yet they may still deserve recognition for their work. To meet the needs of these students the university has established three kinds of certificates:

1. The Certificate of Completion is awarded for successfully completing a planned educational experience (workshop, conference, short course, or seminar) designed for specific academic objectives.

2. The Certificate of Special Study is awarded for successfully completing a structured program of educational experiences, at least 12 semester units, determined in advance by a department or college/school, and consisting of upper-division (100-199) courses, professional (300-399) courses, and related activities.

3. The Certificate of Advanced Study is awarded for successfully completing an established, approved program of at least 12 semester units of graduate (200-299) courses, upper-division (100-199) courses, and professional (300-399) courses, as recommended by a department and approved by the Division of Research and Graduate Studies.

Please note: Awarded certificates are not currently posted on the Fresno State official transcript.

Public School Teacher and Services Credentials

California State University, Fresno offers basic - Multiple Subject, Single Subject, and Special Education - teaching credentials as well as advanced - Specialist and Services - credentials required for employment in K-12 public schools. The Kremen School of Education and Human Development is the primary unit responsible for professional preparation and credential authorization. However, subject matter preparation required for basic credential programs and professional preparation required in some advanced credentials - school nursing, psychology, school social work, agriculture, speech-language pathology, and deaf and hard-of-hearing - are provided by various academic departments. For information about credential programs, refer to the Education section of this catalog or to the appropriate academic department.

Basic Teaching Credentials, Elementary

Multiple Subject:
Multiple Subject, BLCAD
Multiple Subject, with emphasis in Early Childhood Education
Multiple Subject Internship
CalState TEACH

Basic Teaching Credentials, Secondary

Single Subject:
• Agriculture
• Art
• Business
• English; English-Drama; English-Speech
• Foreign Languages - Spanish, French
• Industrial Technology
• Mathematics
• Music
• Physical Education
• Science - Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Earth Science
• Social Science

Single Subject Internship

Basic Teaching Credentials, Special Education

Preliminary Education Specialist (formerly Preliminary Level I Education Specialist)

• Mild/Moderate Disabilities (including internship)
• Moderate/Severe Disabilities (including internship)
• Deaf and Hard of Hearing (including internship)

Advanced Specialist and Services Credential

Specialist Teaching Credentials
Agriculture

Early Childhood

Reading and Literacy Leadership

Professional Level II Education Specialist:

• Mild/Moderate Disabilities (including internship)
• Moderate/Severe Disabilities (including internship)
• Deaf and Hard of Hearing (including internship)

Services Credentials

• Preliminary Administrative
• Professional Administrative

Speech-Language Pathology

School Nurse Services

Pupil Personnel in

• School Counseling
• School Psychology
• School Social Work, Child Welfare and Attendance
2021-2022 Tuition and Fees

The CSU makes every effort to keep student costs to a minimum. Tuition and fees listed in published schedules or student accounts may need to be increased when public funding is inadequate. Therefore, CSU reserves the right, even after tuition or fees are initially charged or initial payments are made, to increase or modify any listed tuition or fees. All listed fees, other than mandatory systemwide tuition, are subject to change without notice, until the date when instruction for a particular semester or quarter has begun. All CSU-listed tuition and fees should be regarded as estimates that are subject to change upon approval by the Board of Trustees, the chancellor or the presidents, as appropriate. Changes in mandatory systemwide tuition will be made in accordance with the requirements of the Working Families Student Fee Transparency and Accountability Act (Sections 66028 through 66028.6 of the California Education Code).

Student Fees*

Students are required to pay tuition and other fees (as indicated in the text and table below), course fees, and nonresident/foreign tuition. General authority governing most fees is contained in the California Education Code, Sections 89700 and 89724.

All Students

Application fee (nonrefundable), payable online at the time of application via credit card, debit card, or PayPal: $70

Student Involvement & Representation Fee

(Optional Fee)

A Student Involvement & Representation Fee of $2.00 will be charged in addition to tuition and other fees. Students have until census date to opt out.

Course Fees

Course fees are provided in the “course description” after each subject listing in the Class Schedule. Fees may range from $4 to $1,000 depending on the course.

Nonresident and Foreign Tuition Fee

Nonresident students (U.S. and foreign) are required to pay the nonresident tuition fee in addition to tuition and systemwide fees. The nonresident tuition fee is charged at $396 per unit (per semester). The total nonresident tuition paid per term will be determined by the number of units taken. Mandatory systemwide fees are waived for those individuals who qualify for such exemption under the provisions of the California Education Code (see section on fee waivers below). Students are charged campus fees in addition to tuition and systemwide fees.

Graduate Business Professional Fee

The graduate business professional fee of $270 is paid on a per unit (per semester) basis in addition to basic tuition and campus fees for the following graduate business programs:

- Master of Business Administration (M.B.A)
- Master of Science (M.S.) in Accountancy
- Master of Science (M.S.) in Business Administration
- Master of Science (M.S.) in Health Care Management
- Master of Science (M.S.) in Business and Technology
- Master of Science (M.S.) in Information Systems
- Master of Science (M.S.) in Taxation

For exemptions, see fee waivers section below.

Doctorate Tuition Fees*

Audiology (all students) $7,371
Education (all students) $5,919
Nursing Practice (all students) $7,635
Physical Therapy (all students) $8,598
* Tuition per semester. Applicable term tuition applies for campuses with special terms, as determined by the campus. Total college year tuition cannot exceed the academic year plus summer term tuition. The summer term tuition for the education doctorate at quarter campuses is equal to the per semester tuition listed in the table. Total tuition for the education doctorate over the college year equals the per academic year tuition plus the per semester tuition for the summer term at all CSU campuses.

2021-2022 Tuition and Other Fees Per Semester (all students)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Undergrad 0-6 units</th>
<th>Undergrad 6.1 or more units</th>
<th>Credential Program 0-6 units</th>
<th>Credential Program 6.1 or more units</th>
<th>Graduate/Postbacc 0-6 units</th>
<th>Graduate/Postbacc 6.1 or more units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Facility Fee</td>
<td>$3</td>
<td>$3</td>
<td>$3</td>
<td>$3</td>
<td>$3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health Service Fee</td>
<td>$143</td>
<td>$143</td>
<td>$143</td>
<td>$143</td>
<td>$143</td>
<td>$143</td>
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<tr>
<td>Instructionally Related Activities Fees</td>
<td>$132*</td>
<td>$132*</td>
<td>$132*</td>
<td>$132*</td>
<td>$132*</td>
<td>$132*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Student Academic Service Fee</td>
<td>$18</td>
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<td>$18</td>
<td>$18</td>
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<td>$18</td>
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<tr>
<td>Student Body Fee</td>
<td>$34.50</td>
<td>$34.50</td>
<td>$34.50</td>
<td>$34.50</td>
<td>$34.50</td>
<td>$34.50</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulldog Card Fee</td>
<td>$5</td>
<td>$5</td>
<td>$5</td>
<td>$5</td>
<td>$5</td>
<td>$5</td>
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<tr>
<td>University Student Union Fee</td>
<td>$120</td>
<td>$120</td>
<td>$120</td>
<td>$120</td>
<td>$120</td>
<td>$120</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tuition Fee</td>
<td>$1,665</td>
<td>$2,871</td>
<td>$1,932</td>
<td>$3,330</td>
<td>$2,082</td>
<td>$3,588</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>$2,120.50</td>
<td>$3,326.50</td>
<td>$2,387.50</td>
<td>$3,785.50</td>
<td>$2,537.50</td>
<td>$4,043.50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- *Instructionally Related Activities Fees have been reduced to $92 for the Spring 2021 semester only.
- Questions pertaining to your teacher credential classification may be directed to the campus Credential Office in the Kremen School of Education at 559.278.0300.
- Questions pertaining to your undergraduate/postbaccalaureate class level status may be directed to Admissions and Recruitment at 559.278.2261.

Extension Program Fees

(subject to change by the Campus Fee Committee)

Extension
$0-$300 (per unit)

Open University
$310 (per unit)

Special Sessions
(per unit) varies depending on program

Spring Intersession
$305 (per unit)

Summer Session

www.fresnostate.edu
Graduate classes $405 (per unit)
Undergraduate classes $331 (per unit)

**Winter Intersession**
$305 (per unit)

**Miscellaneous Fees**

**Application Fee**
$70 (Nonrefundable)

**Credential Fee**
(collected for Commission on Teacher Credentialing)
Amount varies. Contact the Credential Office, Kremen School of Education and Human Development at 559.278.0300.

**Diploma Reissue Fee**
$20

**Graduation Application Fee**
(bachelor's) $55
(master's) $35
(doctorates) $35

**Parking Permit Prices for Students**

Automobile per semester $93
Motorcycle per semester $17
Automobile fall/spring $186
Motorcycle fall/spring $34
Automobile summer $44
Motorcycle summer $11

**Penalty Fees**
Check return fee $20
Late registration $25
Failure to meet administratively required appointment or time limit $10
Lost or broken items replacement -- cost
Lost library items replacement -- cost plus $10 service charge
Damaged library items replacement -- cost plus $10 service charge

**Programming Fee**
Fee is assessed to corporate and governmental sponsors of international students for required additional services $250

**Refund Processing Fee**
$5

**Transcript of Record**
$4 first copy [$2 each additional copy and $1 additional copies prepared after ten (10) when ordered at the same time]

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- This catalog copy reflects applicable systemwide tuition, nonresident tuition, and other fees. (Tuition and other fees are subject to change without notice.)
- A nonresident student is any person who has not been a bona fide resident of the state of California for more than one year immediately preceding enrollment. The exact determination date may be ascertained by contacting the Admissions/Records Office.
The law governing the CSU provides that a student body fee may be established by student referendum with the approval of two-thirds of those students voting. The Student Body Fee was established at California State University, Fresno by student referendum on May 12, 1959. The same fee can be abolished by a similar two-thirds approval of students voting on a referendum called for by a petition signed by 10 percent of the regularly enrolled students. (California Education Code, Section 89300). The level of the fee is set by the chancellor. An increase in the student body fee may be approved by the chancellor only following a referendum on the fee increase approved by a majority of students voting. Student body fees support a variety of cultural and recreational programs, child care centers, and special student support programs.

- Mandatory systemwide tuition is waived for those individuals who qualify for such exemption under the provisions of the California Education Code (see section on fee waivers).
- Students are charged campus fees in addition to tuition and systemwide fees. Information on campus fees can be found by contacting the individual campus(es).

Credit Cards
American Express, Discover, MasterCard, and Visa, may be used on My Fresno State. Payments are subject to a non-refundable credit card processing fee.

Refund of Mandatory Fees, including Nonresident Tuition
Regulations governing the refund of tuition and mandatory fees, including nonresident tuition, for students enrolling at the California State University are included in Section 41802 of Title 5, California Code of Regulations. For purposes of the refund policy, mandatory fees are defined as those systemwide and campus fees that are required to be paid in order to enroll in state-supported academic programs at the CSU. Refunds of fees and tuition charges for self-support, special session and extended education programs or courses at the CSU are governed by a separate policy established by the university.

In order to receive a full refund of tuition and mandatory fees, including nonresident tuition, less an administrative charge established by the campus, a student must cancel registration or drop all courses prior to the first day of instruction for the term. Information on procedures and deadlines for canceling registration and dropping classes is available in the Schedule of Classes.

For state-supported semesters, quarters and non-standard terms or courses of four weeks or more, a student who withdraws during the term in accordance with the university's established procedures or drops all courses prior to the campus-designated drop period will receive a refund of tuition and mandatory fees, including nonresident tuition, based on the portion of the term during which the student was enrolled. No student withdrawing after the 60 percent point in the term will be entitled to a refund of any mandatory fees or nonresident tuition.

A student who, within the campus designated drop period and in accordance with campus procedures, drops units resulting in a lower tuition and/or mandatory fee obligation shall be entitled to a refund of applicable tuition and mandatory fees less an administrative charge established by the campus.

For state-supported non-standard terms or courses of less than four weeks, no refunds of tuition and mandatory fees, including nonresident tuition, will be made unless a student cancels registration or drops all classes, in accordance with the university's established procedures and deadlines, prior to the first day of instruction for state-supported non-standard terms or courses or prior to the first meeting for courses of less than four weeks.

Students will also receive a refund of tuition and mandatory fees, including nonresident tuition, under the following circumstances:

- the tuition and fees were assessed or collected in error;
- the course for which the tuition and fees were assessed or collected was canceled by the university;
- the university makes a delayed decision that the student was not eligible to enroll in the term for which tuition and mandatory fees were assessed and collected and the delayed decision was not due to incomplete or inaccurate information provided by the student; or
- the student was activated for compulsory military service.

Students who are not entitled to a refund as described above may petition the university for a refund demonstrating exceptional circumstances and the chief financial officer of the university or designee may authorize a refund if they determine that the fees and tuition were not earned by the university.

Information concerning any aspect of the refund of fees may be obtained from Accounting Services, 559.278.2876.
Tuition and Fee Decrease by Dropping from 7 or More Units to 6 or Fewer Units. Students who drop some but not all units resulting in a lower tuition and/or mandatory fee obligation during the first 10 days of instruction shall be eligible for a refund of the difference in fees.

As specified by Title V of the Education Code, and the Board of Trustees of the CSU, late tuition and other fees are not refundable.

Health Service Fee
The health service fee is required of all regularly enrolled students, regardless of the class level or the number of units enrolled. Fee waiver students, or students who will be physically absent from the campus for the entire semester (such as a study abroad semester), or students who will be taking classes only at sites 50 miles or more from campus, may apply for a refund in accordance with the refund procedures established by Student Accounts. Refunds will only be made for fees paid within the current academic year. The Health Center will adjudicate the requests based upon records of usage; any use of the Health Center during the semester, or, for continuing students, during the summer or winter break prior to the semester, will preclude a refund. Students who receive a refund but later wish to avail themselves of health services will be charged a sum equivalent to the mandatory fee at the time of their first visit. Use of the Health Center will preclude a refund of the mandatory fee.

Application Fees
Application fees shall be refunded only upon satisfactory proof that the applicant was unable to begin the term with respect to which application was made by reason of his or her death, physical disability, or compulsory military service (Title 5, Section 41802).

Parking Fees
A student is entitled to a refund of parking fees in the amount shown in the following schedule if on any one calendar day within the applicable period the student files with Student Accounts a written application for refund and returns all documents issued (including parking permits). If the permit is affixed to a vehicle and the vehicle is presented to the university for removal of the item by or under the direction of the state, such presentation and removal shall constitute return of the item.

The refund application schedule is as follows:

- 1-30 calendar days, 75% refund
- 31-60 calendar days, 50% refund
- 61-90 calendar days, 25% refund

Note: A copy of the University Refund Policy may be obtained from Student Accounts.

Returned Checks
Writing a bad check is against the law. Recipients of bad checks may sue the payer in Small Claims court for three times the amount of the check or $100, whichever is more. In addition, suit may be made against the payer for the face value of the check and all court costs. (California Civil Code, Chapter 522, Section 1719.)

Writing a bad check will result in the following.

1. The student's university records will be attached and the student will be denied services.
2. The student will be charged $20 for processing in addition to the face value of the check
3. Enrollment of classes may be subject to cancellation. If enrollment is canceled, the student will not be reinstated.

- Payment of returned checks must be made with a cashier's check or money order.
- Personal checks will not be accepted, including checks written by a friend or relative.
- Placing a "stop payment" or closing an account will not release the student from financial obligation. (Title 5, Section 42381)

Fees and Debts Owed to the Institution
Should a student or former student fail to pay a fee or a debt owed to the institution, including tuition and student charges, the institution may "withhold permission to register, to use facilities for which a fee is authorized to be charged, to receive services, materials, food or merchandise or any combination of the above from any person owing a debt" until the debt is paid (see Title 5, California Code of Regulations, Sections 42380 and 42381).
Prospective students who register for courses offered by the university are obligated for the payment of charges and fees associated with registration for those courses. Failure to cancel registration in any course for an academic term prior to the first day of the academic term gives rise to an obligation to pay student charges and fees including any tuition for the reservation of space in the course.

The institution may withhold permission to register or other services offered by the institution from anyone owing fees or another debt to the institution. The institution may also report the debt to a credit bureau, offset the amount due against any future state tax refunds due the student, refer the debt to an outside collection agency and/or charge the student actual and reasonable collection costs, including reasonable attorney fees if litigation is necessary, in collecting any amount not paid when due.

The institution may not withhold an official transcript of grades by the institution from anyone owing fees or another debt to the institution (see Title 1.6C.7 (commencing with Section 1788.90) Part 4 of Division 3 of the Civil Code). The institution can still charge a fee for the issuance of the transcript pursuant to their published transcript processing fees.

If a person believes he or she does not owe all or part of an asserted unpaid obligation, that person may contact Student Accounts, 559.278.2876. Student Accounts, or another office to which the person may be referred, will review all pertinent information provided by the person and available to the campus and will advise the person of its conclusions.

Fee Waivers and Exemptions

The California Education Code provides for the waiver of mandatory systemwide tuition fees as summarized below:

• **Section 66025.3** -
  *Military*
  Dependent eligible to receive assistance under Article 2 of Chapter 4 of Division 4 of the Military and Veterans Code; child of any veteran of the United States military who has a service-connected disability, has been killed in service, or has died of a service-connected disability, and meets specified income provisions; dependent, or surviving spouse who has not remarried of any member of the California National Guard who, in the line of duty, and while in the active service of the state, was killed, died of a disability resulting from an event that occurred while in the active service of the state, or is permanently disabled as a result of an event that occurred while in the active service of the state; and any undergraduate student who is a recipient of a Medal of Honor, or undergraduate student who is a child of a recipient of a Medal of Honor who is no more than 27 years old, who meets the income restriction and California residency requirement.

• **Foster Youth**
  Current or former foster youth who are 25 years of age or younger; have been in foster care for at least 12 consecutive months after reaching 10 years of age; meet one of the following: is under a current foster care placement order by the juvenile court, was under a foster care placement order by the juvenile court upon reaching 18 years of age, or was adopted, or entered guardianship, from foster care; completes and submits the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA); maintains a minimum grade point average and meets the conditions necessary to be in good standing at the campus; and meets the financial need requirements established for Cal Grant A awards. The waiver of mandatory systemwide tuition and fees under this section applies only to a person who is determined to be a resident of California pursuant to Chapter 1 (commencing with Section 68000) of Part 41 of the California Education Code.

• **Section 66602** - Qualifying students from the California State University that are appointed by the Governor to serve as Trustees of the California State University for two-year terms.

• **Section 68120** - Surviving spouse or child of a deceased public law enforcement or fire suppression and prevention employee who was California resident and was killed in the performance of active law enforcement or fire suppression and prevention duties (referred to as Alan Pattee Scholarships), must enrolls as an undergraduate student at the California State University and meets income restriction requirement.

• **Section 68121** - Qualifying students enrolled in an undergraduate program who are the surviving dependent of any individual killed in the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks on the World Trade Center in New York City, the Pentagon building in Washington, D.C., or the crash of United Airlines Flight 93 in southwestern Pennsylvania, if the student meets the financial need requirements set forth in Section 69432.7 for the Cal Grant A Program and either the surviving dependent or the individual killed in the attacks was a resident of California on September 11, 2001.

• **Section 69000** - A person who has been exonerated, as that term is defined in Section 3007.05(e) of the Penal Code; completes and submits the FAFSA; and meets the financial need requirements established for Cal Grant A awards. The waiver of mandatory systemwide tuition and fees under this section applies only to a person who is determined to be a resident of California pursuant to Chapter 1 (commencing with Section 68000) of Part 41 of the California Education Code.
Students who may qualify for the above benefits should contact the Veterans Resource Center (with exception to 66602) for further information and/or an eligibility determination.

The California Education Code provides for the following nonresident tuition exemptions:

- **Section 69075** - (a) For purposes of this section, “Armed Forces of the United States” means the Air Force, Army, Coast Guard, Marine Corps, Navy, and the reserve components of each of those forces, the California National Guard, the California State Military Reserve, and the California Naval Militia.
  (b) A student who is a member of the Armed Forces of the United States stationed in this state, except a member of the Armed Forces assigned for educational purposes to a state-supported institution of higher education, is entitled to resident classification only for the purpose of determining the amount of tuition and fees.
  (c) If that member of the Armed Forces of the United States who is in attendance at an institution is thereafter transferred on military orders to a place outside this state where the member continues to serve in the Armed Forces of the United States, the member shall not lose the member's resident classification so long as the member remains continuously enrolled at that institution.

- **Section 68075.7** - Nonresident students are exempt from paying nonresident tuition or any other fee that is exclusively applicable to nonresident students if they (1) reside in California, (2) meet the definition of "covered individual" as defined in subsection (c) of Section 3679 of Title 38 of the United States Code, as that provision read on July 1, 2015; and (3) are eligible for education benefits under either the federal Montgomery GI Bill-Active Duty program or the Post-9/11 GI Bill program as each read on July 1, 2015.

- **Section 68122** - Students who are victims of trafficking, domestic violence, and other serious crimes who have been granted T or U visa status shall be exempt from paying nonresident tuition to the same extent as individuals who are admitted to the United States as refugees under Section 1157 of Title 8 of the United States Code.

- **Section 68130.5** - Students who are not residents of California are exempt from paying nonresident tuition if they (1) attended high school in California for three or more years, or (b) attained credits earned from a California high school equivalent to three or more years of full-time high school coursework and a total of three or more years of attendance in California elementary schools, California secondary schools, or a combination of those schools; (2) graduated from a California high school or attained the equivalent; and (3) registered as an entering student or are currently enrolled at a CSU campus. In addition, students without lawful immigration status will be required to file an affidavit stating that they have filed an application to legalize their immigration status, or will file an application as soon as they are eligible to do so. This exemption from paying nonresident tuition does not apply to students who are non-immigrant aliens within the meaning of 8 United States Code 1101(a)(15), except as provided by Section 68122 above.

Students who may qualify for any of these benefits should contact the Admissions Office for further information on the specific requirements and/or an eligibility determination. See also CSU fee waivers.

**Refund Policy for Tuition and Other Fees**

(All refunds will be subject to a $5 administrative fee.) It is the student's sole responsibility to drop courses, regardless of the reason, by all enrollment period deadlines to avoid charges or be eligible for a full or prorated refund. Failure to do so may result in charges and holds preventing university services. Students who decide not to attend must drop all courses before the first day of instruction to avoid enrollment charges. Failure to do so will result in enrollment charges that the student will be required to pay, unless the student can demonstrate they had exceptional circumstances, which prevented them from dropping their classes and the chief financial officer of the university or designee approves an enrollment charges adjustment.

Please note: The last day to be eligible for any refund of tuition and fees resulting from dropping from full-time to part-time is not the same day as the last day to add/drop a course. The last day to add/drop and still be eligible for any refund of tuition and fees is usually the 10th day of instruction. This is different from the last day to add/drop any course, which is usually the 20th day of instruction.

**Estimate of Expenses**

The basic expenses for attendance at California State University, Fresno for a year (two semesters) for full-time students who live away from home are approximately $26,626. This figure is exclusive of the Nonresident Tuition Fee but includes an estimate of such personal items as clothes, laundry, and incidental expenditures. Students who live at home or share apartments with other students and commute to the campus are able to reduce their expenses considerably below the estimated figure. Note: tuition and other fees estimate is for California residents. The figures below are estimates and subject to change.

- **Room and Board (average)** = $10,586*
- **Tuition and Other Fees** = $4,180 - $18,046
- **Books and Supplies (approx.)** = $500-1,200
Source of Funds and Average Costs for 2021-2022 CSU Budget

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>Average Cost Per FTE Student</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>State Appropriation (GF) (1)</td>
<td>$3,722,806,000</td>
<td>$9,951</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gross Tuition Fee Revenue (2)</td>
<td>$2,501,013,000</td>
<td>$6,311</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other Fees Revenue (2)</td>
<td>$639,084,000</td>
<td>$1,613</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total Support Cost</strong></td>
<td><strong>$6,862,903,000</strong></td>
<td><strong>$17,875</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Represents state GF appropriation in the Budget Act of 2020/21; GF is divisible by resident students only (374,131 FTES).
2. Represents CSU Operating Fund, gross tuition and other fees revenue amounts submitted in campus August 2020/21 final budgets. Revenues are divisible by resident and nonresident students (396,285 FTES).

Average Support Cost per Full-Time Equivalent Student and Sources of Funds. The total support cost per full-time equivalent student (FTES) includes the expenditures for current operations, including payments made to students in the form of financial aid, and all fully reimbursed programs contained in state appropriations. The average support cost is determined by dividing the total cost by the number of FTES. The total CSU 2020/21 budget amounts were $3,722,806,000 from state General Fund (GF) appropriations, $2,501,013,000 from gross tuition revenue, and $639,084,000 from other fee revenues for a total of $6,862,903,000. The 2020/21 resident FTES target is 374,131 and the nonresident FTES based on past-year actual is 22,154 for a total of 396,285 FTES. The GF appropriation is applicable to resident students only whereas fee revenues are collected from resident and nonresident students. FTES is determined by dividing the total academic student load (e.g. 15 units per semester) (the figure used here to define a full-time student's academic load).

The 2020/21 average support cost per FTES based on GF appropriation and net tuition fee revenue only is $16,262 and when including all three sources as indicated below is $17,875, which includes all fee revenue (e.g. tuition fees, application fees, and other campus mandatory fees) in the CSU Operating Fund. Of this amount, the average net tuition and other fee revenue per FTES is $7,924.

The average CSU 2020/21 academic year, resident, undergraduate student basic tuition and other mandatory fees required to apply to, enroll in, or attend the university is $7,337 ($5,742 tuition fee plus $1,595 average campus-based fees). However, the costs paid by individual students will vary depending on campus, program, and whether a student is part-time, full-time, resident, or nonresident.

Bicycle Registration

The Fresno State Police Department offers free bicycle registration services to Students, Faculty and Staff. Individuals who register their bicycles are eligible to receive four complimentary parking permits, each valid for a single day use, for days a vehicle is used to commute to campus. Bicycle Registration forms may be obtained at the Fresno State Parking Office or at [http://www.fresnostate.edu/adminserv/police/transportation/bike/index.html](http://www.fresnostate.edu/adminserv/police/transportation/bike/index.html).
Financial Assistance

- Financial Aid
- Scholarships
- Institutional Information

Financial Aid and Scholarships Office

Kelly Russell, Director
Joyal Administration (North Lobby),
559.278.2182
financialaid@mail.fresnostate.edu
www.fresnostate.edu/financialaid

Financial aid is any resource available to students to offset the costs associated with attending California State University, Fresno. Aside from student and family resources, there are four basic programs of financial aid: grants, loans, work-study, and student support from scholarships, sponsorships, tuition waivers, veteran's benefits, stipends, etc. Most of these programs are administered by the Financial Aid and Scholarships Office and the majority are funded by federal and state government programs.

Students are required to submit the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) or the California Dream Act Application (CADAA) to determine eligibility for most programs. Students are encouraged to electronically submit the FAFSA at https://studentaid.gov and the California Dream Act Application at http://dream.csac.ca.gov. Many state and institutional programs have a priority application date of March 2nd of each year.

For details about all federal and state aid programs available at Fresno State, visit the financial aid website at www.fresnostate.edu/financialaid.

For questions about completing the FAFSA or the CADAA, please contact the Financial Aid and Scholarships Office or visit the websites at https://studentaid.gov and https://dream.csac.ca.gov.

Additional Financial Aid Sources

**Alan Pattee Scholarships.** Pursuant to the Alan Pattee Scholarship Act, Education Code Section 68120, children of deceased public law enforcement or fire suppression employees, who were California residents and who were killed in the course of law enforcement or fire suppression duties, are not charged mandatory system wide fees or tuition of any kind; to include Application Fee, Student Body Center Fee, Student Body Association Fee, Health Services Fee, Health Facilities Fee, Instructionally Related Activities (IRA), or other Campus Mandatory Fees at any California State University campus. Students who may qualify for these benefits should contact the Veterans Resource Center for an eligibility determination by contacting them at fsveterans@mail.fresnostate.edu or calling 559.278.7030.

**Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps Scholarships.** The Air Force ROTC program at California State University, Fresno offers full two-year, three-year, and four-year scholarships for both technical and non-technical majors. These scholarships cover a tuition of up to $4,500 per semester for undergraduate students working toward their prospective degree. Fresno State is one of AFROTC's six Hispanic Serving Institutions and Fresno State students are eligible for AFROTC HSI Scholarships. Eligible students need not be Hispanic to qualify, but may compete for the scholarship (after one semester in our program) on the spring scholarship board after nomination by the AFROTC Det 035 commander.

These scholarships also include a yearly textbook payment of up to $900. This total does not include a monthly stipend pay for all cadets who are contracted, whether under a scholarship or not. Stipend pay is tax free money given to students who are contracted with the Air Force ROTC program and are enrolled as full-time students (12 or more units). Stipend pay depends on your academic year as follows: freshmen $300, sophomores $350, juniors $450, and seniors $500. To qualify for the scholarships, you must graduate before turning age 31 and have at least a 2.50 cumulative GPA. Applications should be submitted to the Department of Aerospace Studies. For additional information, contact our unit admission officer at 559.278.2593. For more on AFROTC, see Aerospace Studies.

**Army Training Corps Officer.** The Army ROTC program at California State University, Fresno has the following options available for fully qualified students to fund undergraduate and in some cases graduate degrees.
1. **High School:** The Army ROTC Four-Year Scholarship program is available to students who have graduated from high school or possess an equivalent certificate before September of the year they enter college. Scholarships pay up to $20,000 a year for college tuition and education fees, or up to $10,000 room and board, whichever is chosen by the student. Additional scholarship benefits are also available.

2. **On-Campus Scholarships:** For fully qualified students already attending Fresno State, we offer three- and two-year scholarships. These scholarships are limited and are awarded on a competitive basis.

3. **On-Campus Non-Scholarships:** All contracted students enrolled in the ROTC program receive an annual allowance of as much as $5,000 and can earn as much as $23,000 during their college careers.

4. **Simultaneous Membership Program:** The California National Guard and Reserve provides 100% tuition assistance to qualified students.

These scholarships also include a yearly textbook payment of up to $1,200. Monthly stipend pay depends on a student's academic year as follows: freshmen $300, sophomores $350, juniors $450, seniors $500. To qualify for the scholarships, you must graduate before turning age 31 and have at least a 2.50 cumulative GPA.

For additional information contact our scholarship assistance officer at 559.278.5460 or see the Department of Military Science.

**Graduate Assistantships.** A number of graduate assistantships and teaching associateships are available to students who are enrolled in a master's degree program. For additional information, see the Division of Research and Graduate Studies.

**Division of Research and Graduate Studies Student Research Awards and Travel Grants.** For additional information, see the Division of Research and Graduate Studies.

**Nonresident Tuition Waivers.** A select number of non-resident tuition waivers are available for outstanding graduate students who demonstrate the potential to make significant academic and professional contributions in their disciplines and the graduate program. Recipients are expected to work with the K-12 system in giving lectures/presentations. For additional information, contact the department.

**Resident advisors and Public Safety Assistants.** University Courtyard employs up to 17 students to work as resident advisors (RAs) and eight students to work as public safety assistants (PSAs) in the residence halls. RAs act as effective role models, develop a cohesive community of students, organize and conduct programs, and serve as a resource to students living on-campus. PSAs patrol the buildings and grounds, and provide escort services. Applications are available from the University Courtyard Housing Office at the beginning of November.

**University Association and Foundation Loan Funds.** The university operates an Emergency Loan Fund to assist students who need up to a maximum of $600 for educationally related emergency expenses only. These loans must be repaid within 90 days or before the end of the semester, as designated by Perkins and Nursing Loan Counseling Services. Loans are granted on the basis of the students' need and ability to repay. The funds for these programs have been provided by gifts to the university. Applications for loans are processed through Perkins and Nursing Loan Counseling Office, Joyal Administration Building, Room 152.

**Waivers of Nonresident Fees.** Upon written waiver by the dean of students or the director of admissions and records, children or spouses of California State University full-time employees, who are not yet legal residents of California, may be exempted from the nonresident fee. Also, with verification by the dean of the Kremen School of Education and Human Development, certificated California school district employees who are not yet legal residents of California may be exempted from the nonresident fee, if they are provisionally credentialed and working toward regular credentials, completing postponed requirements, or completing the fifth year required under the Teacher Preparation and Licensing Law of 1970 (Ryan Act).

**Federal Legislation.** Johnny Isakson and David P. Roe, M.D. Veterans Health Care and Benefits Improvement Act of 2020 (P.L. 116-115), Sec. 1005. In-State Tuition Requirement. Public institutions must provide in-state tuition for GI Bill students regardless of when veteran separated from the military.

**Law Enforcement Personnel Dependents Grants (LEPD).** Law Enforcement Personnel Dependents Grants range from $1,259 to $12,192 per year for up to four years for dependents and spouses of law enforcement officers killed or totally disabled in the line of duty. Applicants should write to the California Student Aid Commission for a special application.

**CSU Chancellor's Doctoral Incentive Program.** The largest program of its kind in the nation, the CSU Chancellor's Doctoral Incentive Program is designed to increase the pool of individuals who show promise of becoming strong candidates for California State University instructional faculty positions. The program provides loans of up to $10,000 per year up to a total of $30,000 within five years. For each year of full-time postdoctoral teaching at a CSU campus, individuals are granted loan forgiveness at a rate of 20% per year. Interested candidates should contact Fresno State CDIP Campus Coordinator Chuck Radke (cradke@csufresno.edu) with further questions, or visit www.calstate.edu/HR/FLP.
California Predoctoral Program for Undergraduate and Graduate Students. For additional information, see the Division of Research and Graduate Studies.

Program Specifications

Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) requirements. To conform with the regulations that govern state and federal student financial aid programs, the university is required to define and enforce standards of satisfactory academic progress for all students.

All funds administered by the Financial Aid and Scholarships Office are subject to these standards.

The intent of these standards is to encourage students to make steady progress toward the completion of all degree or credential requirements within a reasonable period of time. The entire Satisfactory Academic Progress policy is available at http://fresnostate.edu/studentaffairs/financialaid/policies/sap.

To maintain financial aid eligibility students must meet the requirements for all 3 SAP components: GPA, Pace, Maximum Units, Other Provisions.

The regulations also address the issue of time-to-degree. An undergraduate student's funding will be suspended once a student exceeds 180 total units taken. (Some exceptions are granted.) A postbaccalaureate student's funding will be suspended once students reach 150% of their program length. (Some exceptions are granted.)

All prior academic activity at the college level is considered in determining total units taken. Total units taken includes all transfer credit recorded, whether or not applicable to the degree, in addition to units taken at California State University, Fresno.

All financial aid recipients are reviewed for satisfactory academic progress at the end of each semester. The following criteria are used for determination of satisfactory progress: (1) A, B, C, D, and CR are acceptable indicators of satisfactory academic progress; (2) F, I, W, WU, NC, RP, RD, AU are not acceptable.

A more detailed explanation of satisfactory academic progress requirements at California State University, Fresno is available on the website at http://fresnostate.edu/studentaffairs/financialaid or in the Financial Aid and Scholarships Office, Joyal Administration Building (North Lobby).

University Scholarship Program

Fresno State awards over 800 individual thousand scholarships each year totaling almost $5 million to incoming and continuing students. Institutional scholarships range from $100 to almost $36,000 and are awarded to both undergraduate and graduate students. Scholarships are offered by various colleges, departments and organizations to students who meet specific criteria.

Factors for Consideration of Scholastic Achievement

• Academic major or career interests
• Involvement in school organizations
• Leadership and participation in community activities
• Full-time enrollment
• GPA

Depending on specific donor criteria these factors can vary, so regardless of accomplishments, interests, or background, we encourage all students to apply online for consideration of general and departmental scholarships.

Scholarship Application Procedures

The scholarship application for Fresno State will be available online starting October 1 of each year. The "priority" application deadline is the following March 2. However, several scholarship opportunities will remain open beyond that deadline for specific majors, programs, or student groups. Therefore, we encourage all students to occasionally log-in to check their application status and to see if there are any new scholarship opportunities available.

The University Scholarship website provides a one-stop opportunity to apply for hundreds of institutional scholarships by submitting just one application. Simply log on to http://www.fresnostate.edu/studentaffairs/scholarships/index.html to complete and submit the online scholarship application.

Additional On-Campus Scholarship Opportunities
Requiring a Separate Application

Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps Scholarships. Air Force ROTC three-year, four-year, and graduate degree scholarships are available in many technical and non-technical majors to cover the costs of fees and tuition, book allowance, lab fees, and a monthly stipend. For additional information log on to http://www.fresnostate.edu/afrotc/ or see Aerospace Studies in this catalog.

Army Reserve Officer Training Corps Scholarships. The U.S. Army offers two-, three-, and four-year scholarships at different monetary levels to qualified students in a variety of academic disciplines. For additional information log on to http://www.fresnostate.edu/craig/depts-programs/army/index.html or see Military Science in this catalog.

Athletics. The department of Athletics complements the academic mission of the university by offering students an athletic experience of high quality through broad-based, competitive sports programs for both men and women. To provide such an experience, the department is committed to integrity and excellence in both athletics and academics through a comprehensive academic support system. For additional information see Athletics in this catalog.

Craig Scholarships and Fresno Merchants Scholarship Program. These are awarded to incoming freshmen who certify their intention of obtaining a B.S. in business administration. Renewal each year is based on continued eligibility and proper progress toward the business degree. For additional information log on to http://www.fresnostate.edu/craig/scholarships/scholars.html or contact the Craig School of Business at 559.278.2482.

The Community Service Scholarship Program provides scholarships of up to $1000 to students who are selected to complete 150 hours of community service. Positions are available to Fresno State students during the academic year and summer months. For more information, contact the office of Career Services at 559.278.2381.

Smittcamp Family Honors College. California State University, Fresno also offers the President's Honors Scholarships through the Smittcamp Family Honors College. Admission to this prestigious program provides a four-year scholarship to high achieving, incoming freshmen. Each student receives a $3,000/semester scholarship and costs to cover housing on campus for all four years of study. For additional information log on to http://www.fresnostate.edu/academics/honors/index.html or contact the Honors College at 559.278.8160.

For a comprehensive listing of these and other scholarship opportunities at California State University, Fresno, visit our website at http://www.fresnostate.edu/studentaffairs/scholarships/.

Fee Waivers

The California Education Code provides for the waiver of mandatory systemwide tuition fees as summarized below:

Section 66025.3
Military – College Fee Waiver Program (Cal Vet Waiver)
Any Dependent eligible to receive assistance under Article 2 of Chapter 4 of Division 4 of the Military and Veterans Code; child of any veteran of the United States military who has a service-connected disability, has been killed in service, or has died of a service-connected disability, and meets specified income provisions; dependent, or surviving spouse who has not remarried of any member of the California National Guard who, in the line of duty, and while in the active service of the state, was killed, died of a disability resulting from an event that occurred while in the active service of the state, or is permanently disabled as a result of an event that occurred while in the active service of the state; and any undergraduate student who is a recipient of a Medal of Honor, or undergraduate student who is a child of a recipient of a Medal of Honor who is no more than 27 years old, who meets the income restriction and California residency requirement. The Department of Veterans Affairs shall determine the eligibility of any applicant for a fee waiver under this section. (www.calvet.ca.gov)

Foster Youth
Current or former foster youth who are 25 years of age or younger; have been in foster care for at least 12 consecutive months after reaching 10 years of age; meet one of the following: is under a current foster care placement order by the juvenile court, was under a foster care placement order by the juvenile court upon reaching 18 years of age, or was adopted, or entered guardianship, from foster care; completes and submits the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA); maintains a minimum grade point average and meets the conditions necessary to be in good standing at the campus; and meets the financial need requirements established for Cal Grant A awards. The waiver of mandatory systemwide tuition and fees under this section applies only to a person who is determined to be a resident of California pursuant to Chapter 1 (commencing with Section 68000) of Part 41 of the California Education Code.
Section 66602 – A qualifying student from the California State University who is appointed by the Governor to serve as Trustee of the California State University for the duration of his or her term of office.

Section 68120 – Surviving spouse or child of a deceased California resident who was employed by a public agency, or was a contractor or an employee of a contractor, performing services for a public agency, and was killed or died as a result of an industrial injury or illness arising out of and in the course of the performance of his/her principal duties of active law enforcement or active fire suppression and prevention duties (referred to as Alan Pattee Scholarships, see above). Additionally, a person who qualifies for the waiver under this section as a surviving child of a contractor or of an employee of a contractor, who performed services for a public agency, must have enrolled as an undergraduate student at the California State University and meet the applicable income restriction requirement with supporting documentation (i.e. his/her income, including the value of parent support, does not exceed the maximum household income and asset level for an applicant for a Cal Grant B award, as set forth in Section 69432.7).

Section 68121 – A qualifying student enrolled in an undergraduate program who is the surviving dependent of any individual killed in the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks on the World Trade Center in New York City, the Pentagon building in Washington, D.C., or the crash of United Airlines Flight 93 in southwestern Pennsylvania, if the student meets the financial need requirements set forth in Government Code Section 69432.7 for the Cal Grant A Program and either the surviving dependent or the individual killed in the attacks was a resident of California on September 11, 2001.

Students who may qualify for the above benefits should contact the Admissions/Registrar’s Office for further information and/or an eligibility determination.

The California Education Code provides for the following nonresident tuition exemptions as summarized below:

Section 68075 - A student who is a member of the Armed Forces of the United States stationed in this state, except a member of the Armed Forces assigned for educational purposes to a state-supported institution of higher education, is entitled to resident classification only for the purpose of determining the amount of tuition and fees.

If that member of the Armed Forces of the United States who is in attendance at an institution is thereafter transferred on military orders to a place outside this state where the member continues to serve in the Armed Forces of the United States, he or she shall not lose his or her resident classification so long as he or she remains continuously enrolled at that institution.

Section 68075.7 – A nonresident student is exempt from paying nonresident tuition or any other fee that is exclusively applicable to nonresident students if the student (1) resides in California, (2) meets the definition of "covered individual" as defined in either: (A) Section 3679(c)(2)(A) or (B)(ii)(I) of Title 38 of the United States Code, as that provision read on January 1, 2017 or (B) Section 3679(c)(2)(B)(i) or (ii)(II) of Title 38 of the United States Code, as that provision read on January 1, 2017, and (3) is eligible for education benefits under either the federal Montgomery GI Bill-Active Duty program (30 U.S.C. § 3001 et seq.) or the Post-9/11 GI Bill program (38 U.S.C. § 3301 et seq.) as each read on January 1, 2017.

Section 68122 – A student who is a victim of trafficking, domestic violence, and other serious crimes who has been granted T or U visa status (respectively under Section 1101(a)(15)(T)(i) or (ii), or Section 1101(a)(15)(U)(i) or (ii), of Title 8 of the United States Code) shall be exempt from paying nonresident tuition to the same extent as individuals who are admitted to the United States as refugees under Section 1157 of Title 8 of the United States Code.

Section 68130.5 – A student, other than a nonimmigrant alien (8 U.S.C. § 1101(a)(15)), who is not a resident of California is exempt from paying nonresident tuition if the student meets the requirements of (1) through (4), below:

1. Satisfaction of the requirements of either subparagraph (A) or subparagraph (B):

   (a.) A total attendance of, or attainment of credits earned while in California equivalent to, three or more years of full-time attendance or attainment of credits at any of the following:

   i. California high schools.
   ii. California high schools established by the State Board of Education.
   iii. California adult schools established by a county office of education, a unified school district or high school district, or the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation (subject to the class hours’ requirement).
   iv. Campuses of the California Community Colleges (subject to the credit requirements).
   v. A combination of those schools set forth in clauses (i) to (iv), inclusive.
(b.) Three or more years of full-time high school coursework, and a total of three or more years of attendance in California elementary schools, California secondary schools, or a combination of California elementary and secondary schools.

2. Satisfaction of any of the following:

(a.) Graduation from a California high school or attainment of the equivalent thereof.

(b.) Attainment of an associate degree from a campus of the California Community Colleges.

(c.) Fulfillment of the minimum transfer requirements established for the California State University for students transferring from a campus of the California Community Colleges.

3. Registration as an entering student at, or current enrollment at, an accredited institution of higher education in California not earlier than the fall semester or quarter of the 2001–02 academic year.

4. In the case of a person without lawful immigration status, the filing of an affidavit with the institution of higher education stating that the student has filed an application to legalize his or her immigration status, or will file an application as soon as he or she is eligible to do so.

Students who may qualify for any of these benefits should contact the Admissions/Registrar's Office for further information on the specific requirements and/or an eligibility determination.

**Institutional Information**

**Availability of Institutional and Financial Assistance Information**

The following information concerning student financial assistance may be obtained from the Financial Aid and Scholarships Office, Joyal Administration Building (North Lobby), 559.278.2182 (see also www.fresnostate.edu/finaid):

1. A description of the federal, state, institutional, local, and private student financial assistance programs available to students who enroll at Fresno State;
2. For each aid program, a description of procedures and forms by which students apply for assistance, student eligibility requirements, criteria for selecting recipients from the group of eligible applicants, and criteria for determining the amount of a student's award;
3. A description of the rights and responsibilities of students receiving financial assistance, including federal Title IV student assistance programs, and criteria for continued student eligibility under each program;
4. The satisfactory academic progress standards that students must maintain for the purpose of receiving financial assistance and criteria by which a student who has failed to maintain satisfactory progress may reestablish eligibility for financial assistance;
5. The method by which financial assistance disbursements will be made to students and the frequency of those disbursements;
6. The way the school provides for Pell-eligible students to obtain or purchase required books and supplies by the seventh day of a payment period and how the student may opt out;
7. The terms of any loan received as part of the student's financial aid package, a sample loan repayment schedule, and the necessity for repaying loans;
8. The general conditions and terms applicable to any employment provided as part of the student's financial aid package;
9. The terms and conditions of the loans students receive under the Federal Direct Loan Program;
10. The exit counseling information the school provides and collects for student borrowers; and
11. Contact information for ombudsman offices available for disputes concerning federal, institutional and private loans.

**Information concerning the cost of attending California State University, Fresno** is available from the Financial Aid and Scholarships Office, Joyal Administration Building (North Lobby), 559.278.2182 or online at http://www.fresnostate.edu/studentaffairs/financialaid/resources/budget/index.html. The Financial Aid and Scholarships Office provides information on tuition and fees; estimated costs of books and supplies; estimated costs of typical student room, board, and transportation; and (if requested) additional costs for specific programs. See also fees.

**Information concerning refund policies of California State University, Fresno** may be obtained from the Office of Accounting Services, Joyal Administration Building, Room 181, 559.278.2876. The listing of complete policy and procedures is available online at http://www.fresnostate.edu/accountingservices/. 

www.fresnostate.edu
Information concerning policies regarding the return of federal Title IV student assistance funds as required by regulation is available from the Financial Aid and Scholarships Office, Joyal Administration Building (North Lobby), 559.278.2182 or online at http://www.fresnostate.edu/studentaffairs/financialaid/resources/budget/index.html.

Information concerning policies regarding the way education overpayments and debts are handled by the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) under Public Law 116-315 Section 1019 is available from the Veterans Resource Center at fsveterans@mail.fresnostate.edu.

Information concerning the undergraduate academic programs of California State University, Fresno may be obtained from the Office of the Dean of Undergraduate Studies, Henry Madden Library, Harold H. Haak Administrative Center, Fourth Floor, 559.278.4468.

Information concerning the graduate degree programs of California State University, Fresno may be obtained from the Division of Research and Graduate Studies, Frank W. Thomas Building, Room 130. You may call 559.278.2448. Additional information is available at http://www.fresnostate.edu/academics/gradstudies.

Information regarding special facilities and services available to students with disabilities may be obtained from the Office of Services for Students with Disabilities, Henry Madden Library, 559.278.2811.

Information concerning California State University, Fresno policies, procedures, and facilities for students and others to report criminal actions or other emergencies occurring on campus may be obtained from the Police Department, Public Safety Building, 559.278.8400.

Information concerning California State University, Fresno annual campus security report and annual fire safety report may be obtained from the Police Department, Public Safety Building, 559.278.8400 or see information on the Clery Act on the University Police Department website at www.fresnostate.edu/police/clery.

Information concerning the prevention of drug and alcohol abuse and rehabilitation programs may be obtained from Health and Psychological Services in the Student Health Center, 559.278.6738.

Information regarding student retention and graduation rates at California State University, Fresno and the number and percentage of students completing the program in which the student is enrolled or has expressed interest may be obtained from the Office of Institutional Effectiveness, Henry Madden Library, Harold H. Haak Administrative Center, Fourth Floor, 559.278.3906. Additional information is available at www.fresnostate.edu/irap.

Information concerning athletic opportunities available to male and female students and the financial resources and personnel that Fresno State dedicates to its men's and women's teams may be obtained from the Athletics Department, 559.278.2643.

Information concerning teacher preparation programs may be obtained from the Kremen School of Education and Human Development, Student Services, Education Building, Room 100, (559) 278.0300.

Information concerning grievance procedures for students who feel aggrieved in their relationships with the university (its policies, practices, and procedures or its faculty and staff) is available from the Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs, Joyal Building, Room 262, 559.278.2541.

Information concerning student activities that California State University, Fresno provides, must be easily accessible on www.fresnostate.edu/studentaffairs/studentinvolvement/.

Information concerning student body diversity at California State University, Fresno, including the percentage of enrolled, full-time students who are (1) male, (2) female, (3) Pell Grant recipients, and (4) self-identified members of a specific racial or ethnic group, must be obtained from the Office of Institutional Effectiveness, 559.278.3906.

The federal Military Selective Service Act (the "Act") requires most males residing in the United States to present themselves for registration with the Selective Service System within 30 days of their 18th birthday. Most males between the ages of 18 and 25 must be registered. Males born after December 31, 1959, may be required to submit a statement of compliance with the Act and regulations in order to receive any grant, loan, or work assistance under specified provisions of existing federal law. In California, students subject to the Act who fail to register are also ineligible to receive any need-based student grants funded by the state or a public postsecondary institution.

Selective Service registration forms are available at any U.S. Post Office, and many high schools have a staff member or teacher appointed as a Selective Service Registrar. Applicants for financial aid can also request that information provided on the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) be used to register them with the Selective Service. For more information on the Selective Service System and to initiate the registration process, visit the official Selective Services System website at http://www.sss.gov.

Cancellation of registration or withdrawal from the institution. Students who find it necessary to cancel their registration or to withdraw from all classes after enrolling for any academic term are required to follow the University's official withdrawal procedures. Failure to follow formal University procedures may result in an obligation to pay fees as well as the assignment of failing grades in all courses and the need to apply for readmission before being permitted to enroll in another academic term. Information on withdrawal procedures is available from the Office of the University Registrar at 559.278.4743. See Registration section for more detailed information regarding the drop policy, procedure, and deadlines.
Prior to withdrawing from the university, students who receive financial aid funds must consult with Financial Aid and Scholarships Office regarding any required return or repayment of grant or loan assistance received for that academic term or payment period. Students who have received financial aid and withdraw from the institution during the academic term or payment period may need to return or repay some or all of the funds received, which may result in a debt owed to the institution. Military withdrawal due to active orders, please contact the Veterans Resource Center for additional information or assistance at fs.veterans@mail.fresnostate.edu or call 559.278.7030.
Graduate Studies Regulations

Division of Research and Graduate Studies
James Marshall, Dean
559.278.2448
FAX: 559.278.4658
Frank W. Thomas Building, Room 130
Graduate Studies Website

- Academic Standards for Graduate Degree Programs
- Administrative Academic Probation and Disqualification
- Advancement to Candidacy: Eligibility
- Advancement to Candidacy: Policies for Graduate Degrees
- Appeals and Petitions
- Application for Graduate/Postbaccalaureate Admission
- Certificate of Advanced Study
- Change of Graduate Degree Objective
- Classified Graduate Standing
- Continuous Enrollment
- Criteria for Thesis and Project
- Culminating Experience
- Funding Opportunities (Awards, Grants, Fellowships, and Scholarships)
- Graduate Degrees and Programs
- Graduate English Competency
- Graduate Interdisciplinary Studies
- Graduation Application
- Maximum Study Load
- Program Adjustments
- Prohibition Against Double Counting of Coursework
- Repetition of Courses
- Second Graduate Degree
- Standardized Test (GRE, GMAT, and MAT) Requirements
- Teaching Associateships and Graduate Assistantships
- Time Limitations and Validation
- University Admission

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Graduate Studies - Regulations

Students pursuing advanced degrees at California State University, Fresno are a distinctive and valued part of the university. One in five Fresno State students is enrolled at a more advanced level as a postbaccalaureate or graduate student. More than 3,000 such students are enrolled in studies leading to a graduate degree at either the master's or doctoral level. Some of these students also obtain advanced credentials or certificates of advanced study.

There are many reasons, both academic and personal, that have drawn these individuals to California State University, Fresno. Some have come in recognition of the excellence of the university's graduate programs, many of which are nationally recognized by external accrediting agencies. Others have been attracted by a sterling group of graduate faculty members who take seriously the requirement to be teacher-scholars and have garnered many awards in teaching and research. Other students have come because of the availability of outstanding facilities that encourage student research and professional development. The natural laboratories of the adjacent Sierra Nevada and the geography of the Central Valley of California provide exciting dimensions for those interested in environmental and ecological research. Collaborative sites jointly operated with governmental agencies and other universities exist in areas such as biomedical research, marine sciences, engineering, agriculture, business, and education. With a campus focus on both applied and theoretical research, students can be more readily assured of an opportunity to match their interests with those of the faculty members.

The Madden Library holdings include one million volumes and nearly 2,600 periodicals and major collections in areas such as music, maps, governmental documents, rare books, and curriculum materials. Library services, such as the interlibrary loan program and electronic database searches, ensure library support for students.
The university also has a history of attracting scholars from many areas of the world. These scholars may join the faculty or present special lectures, and often engage in joint research and publication efforts with Fresno State faculty. Through these scholars, graduate students are exposed to a significant network of nationally recognized colleagues.

**Administrative Organization**

The Division of Research and Graduate Studies includes all departments and academic units within the university that offer graduate courses and programs leading to advanced degrees. The chief administrative officer of the Division of Research and Graduate Studies is the graduate dean, who has general responsibility for the development, planning, assessment, improvement, and administration of postbaccalaureate and graduate programs offered by the university. Within this charge, the division administers all graduate student record functions, including student academic progress and evaluations; develops opportunities for providing student fellowships, scholarships, and assistantships; and provides support for research and professional scholarship activities for faculty and graduate students.

Housed within the Division of Research and Graduate Studies are the special admission, program, and degree specialists, and the dissertation/thesis consultant. They advise both domestic and international students about the requirements and regulations for completion of a graduate degree and other special circumstances that may arise. Staff members in the division provide general information to graduate students.

The responsibilities of the Division of Research and Graduate Studies are complex and decentralized to include the eight academic colleges and schools of the university and the departments within them housing the graduate programs. Each program has a graduate program coordinator who often serves as the initial point of contact for entering graduate students. The faculty members in the department who constitute the graduate faculty group have initial responsibility for the quality and scheduling of courses (including special topics) and the preparation of course syllabi, examinations, projects, and theses.

As a member of the graduate faculty, the major professor/advisor for a student is responsible for guiding the student in selecting appropriate courses, research problems, and professional experiences. Moreover, the major professor/advisor is important as both a colleague and mentor in facilitating the intellectual development and maturation of the student within the discipline.

The chief consultative body responsible for formulating and recommending policies, standards, and procedures is the university's Graduate Committee. This committee is composed of eight faculty members elected by the faculty and the graduate dean.

**The Graduate Student Body**

The Division of Research and Graduate Studies is proud of the diversity of its graduate student body. Graduate students come from a variety of ethnic and racial backgrounds. The students also come from many different age groups and represent nationalities and countries throughout the world.

They present a mosaic of personal values, beliefs, and experiences that enrich the dialogue of campus conversations. Whether these students are recent graduates of bachelor's degree programs or are returning students, they constitute a dynamic group on campus. The diversity of the student body thus presents a very special opportunity for all part-time and full-time graduate students to establish a vast, collegial network.

For those students who make up the graduate student body, success in the pursuit of a graduate degree depends upon active cooperation with their faculty advisors and instructors. Graduate students are expected to develop the ability to critically seek out and analyze facts, sift through evidence, master theories and advanced techniques of professional inquiry, and demonstrate these abilities orally and in writing. Moreover, they must risk giving their informed opinions and be ready to accept criticism and advice rendered by faculty mentors and student colleagues. The pursuit of an advanced degree also requires that participants demonstrate an essential degree of independence and self-motivation in acquiring knowledge in their field of study. The rewards for those who succeed are many, as evidenced by the rapidly growing number of individuals nationwide who earn a graduate degree. Currently, more than 611,000 master's degrees and 140,000 doctoral degrees are awarded annually in the United States.

**Graduate Degrees and Programs**

There is great variety in the nature and scope of the graduate programs, options, concentrations, and emphases available at California State University, Fresno. Those that are officially recognized and for which the university is authorized to confer a degree are listed below. Additional areas of specialization, although not officially recognized on transcripts or diplomas, may be obtained through selection of appropriate elective courses. For more, see master's degrees and doctorates.
GRADUATE DEGREES AND AUTHORIZED OPTIONS

Accountancy, Master of Science*

Agricultural Science, Master of Science

Applied Behavior Analysis, Master of Arts

Art, Master of Arts

Athletic Training, Master of Science

Biology, Master of Science

Biotechnology, Master of Biotechnology

Business Administration, Master of Business Administration ***

Chemistry, Master of Science

Civil Engineering, Master of Science**
Water Resources and Environmental Engineering

Clinical Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling, Master of Science

Communication, Master of Arts

Communicative Disorders, Master of Arts
Deaf Education***

Computer Science, Master of Science

Construction Management, Master of Science

Counseling, Master of Science
School Counseling;
Student Affairs and College Counseling

Creative Writing, Master of Fine Arts

Criminology, Master of Science

Education, Master of Arts
Curriculum and Instruction; Early Childhood Education;
Multilingual and Multicultural Education;
Reading/Language Arts

Educational Leadership and Administration, Master of Arts

Engineering, Master of Science
Computer Engineering; Electrical Engineering; Mechanical Engineering

English, Master of Arts
Literature; Rhetoric and Writing Studies

Food and Nutritional Sciences, Master of Science

Geology, Master of Science

Higher Education Administration and Leadership, Master of Arts

History, Master of Arts**
Teaching

Industrial Technology, Master of Science

Interdisciplinary Studies, Master of Arts,
Master of Science

**International Relations**, Master of Arts*

**Kinesiology**, Master of Arts**
Exercise Science;
Sport Administration;
Sport Psychology

**Linguistics**, Master of Arts**
TESOL/SLAT (Second Language Acquisition and Teaching)

**Marriage, Family, and Child Counseling**, Master of Science

**Mass Communication and Journalism**, Master of Arts*

**Mathematics**, Master of Science

**Music**, Master of Arts
Music Education; Performance

**Nursing**, Master of Science
Nurse Practitioner / Primary Care / Family

**Physics**, Master of Science

**Plant Science**, Master of Science

**Psychology**, Master of Arts

**Public Administration**, Master of Public Administration

**Public Health**, Master of Public Health
Health Promotion

**Social Work**, Master of Social Work

**Spanish**, Master of Arts

**Speech-Language Pathology**, Master of Arts

**Special Education**, Master of Arts

**Teaching**, Master of Arts***

**Viticulture and Enology**, Master of Science

**Water Resource Management**, Master of Science***

**Educational Specialist Degree**

School Psychology, Ed.S.

**Doctoral Degrees**

Educational Leadership, Ed.D.

**Nursing**, D.N.P.

**Physical Therapy**, D.P.T.

**Certificates of Advanced Study**

Community and Regional Planning***
Composition
Dietetics
Educational Technology
Geographic Information Systems (GIS)***
Research Methods
Teaching American History
Linguistics - TESOL/SLAT (Second Language Acquisition and Teaching)

See also Certificate of Advanced Study.

* Admissions are currently suspended.

** In these programs, a student may earn a degree without also declaring an option.

*** Online studies offered.

Teaching Associateships and Graduate Assistantships
A number of teaching associateships and graduate assistantships are available to graduate students who are enrolled in graduate degree programs and whose previous records show outstanding achievement in academic work, outstanding subject matter competence in their major fields, and the special qualities necessary to the duties assigned.

Eligibility for an initial associateship or assistantship appointment requires possession of a baccalaureate degree and admission to the graduate degree program that gives the nomination with at least conditional classified graduate status. Subsequent appointments require that students maintain a 3.0 GPA, be enrolled in coursework toward their graduate degree, and demonstrate satisfactory progress toward completion of their graduate degree.

Assistants work under the direction of an assigned faculty member and assist in such functions as the supervision of laboratories or other small groups, the evaluation of student work, the preparation of course materials, or the conduct of authorized research. Assistants may receive a stipend. For specific information, contact the chair of the major department.

Graduate Student Research and Creative Activities Support Awards
Limited awards of up to $1,000 are available each semester on a competitive basis to students in any academic area in the form of grants for special merit and quality scholarship of doctoral/graduate student research and creative activities associated with a dissertation, thesis, or project.

Application information is available at www.fresnostate.edu/academics/gradstudies under the "Financial Aid" link, then "Financial Opportunities through the Division of Research and Graduate Studies."

Graduate Student Travel Grants
Travel grants are available to graduate students who have had papers and/or posters accepted for presentation at major, professional conferences or society meetings.

Application information is available at www.fresnostate.edu/academics/gradstudies under the "Funding Opportunities" link, then "Financial Opportunities through DRGS."

California Graduate Equity Fellowship Program
Fellowships of up to $2,000 are available for underrepresented graduate students who qualify. The California Graduate Equity Fellowship Program seeks to increase the diversity of students completing graduate degree programs at California State University, Fresno and encourages continuation to doctoral programs and consideration of university faculty careers. It provides fellowships for economically disadvantaged graduate students (especially those from groups that are underrepresented among graduate degree recipients in their areas of study) and promotes faculty mentoring and research opportunities. Filing deadlines are in the spring for funding in the following academic year.

Application information is available at www.fresnostate.edu/academics/gradstudies under the "Funding Opportunities" link, then "Financial Opportunities through DRGS."
Robert and Norma Craig Scholarship
These scholarships, awarding student stipends of up to $1,000 each, provide benefits for both graduate students and faculty. Eligible projects will include such mentored activities as research, instructional assistance, or other faculty-assigned duties. Nominations are due at the announced fall deadline, and must be jointly developed by the faculty member and the graduate student(s).

Application information is available at www.fresnostate.edu/academics/gradstudies under the "Funding Opportunities" link, then "Financial Opportunities through DRGS."

California Predoctoral Program for Undergraduate and Graduate Students
The California Predoctoral Program is designed to increase the pool of potential faculty by supporting the doctoral aspirations of California State University students who have experienced economic and educational disadvantages. The program provides travel funds for qualified students to visit institutions that grant the doctorate and/or attend professional meetings with a faculty sponsor. Students in the program may also be considered to participate in a summer research program at a UC or CSU campus.

Application information is available at www.fresnostate.edu/academics/gradstudies under the "Funding Opportunities" link, then "Financial Opportunities through DRGS."

University Scholarships for Graduate Students
Scholarship applications and information for postbaccalaureate/graduate students for the current academic year will only be available and accepted online. Students may log on to http://www.fresnostate.edu/studentaffairs/financialaid/scholarships/index.html and click on Scholarship Application.

The "priority application" period for "full consideration" of scholarship opportunities has been established as September 1 through March 2.

Definition of Full-Time Student
Depending on the use of the term, there are several definitions of full time. For the purpose of reporting enrollments, graduate students taking 9 or more units are considered full time and students taking less than 9 units are considered part time.

For the purpose of financial aid (loans, veteran's assistance, etc.), a full-time student takes 12 "equivalent units" wherein each graduate unit (200-level) attempted by a graduate student is considered as 1.5 units and each undergraduate unit (100-level or below) counts at face value. For example, a student enrolled for 8 units of 200-level courses would be considered a full-time student. Three-quarter time and half-time are defined to be 9 to 11.5 and 6 to 8.5 "equivalent units," respectively.

The United States Office of Homeland Security (OHS) requires international students on non-immigrant F-1 and J-1 visas to pursue full-time study in a specific program for each semester of enrollment. Full-time study includes 12 weighted academic units of approved prerequisite, corequisite, or graduate program courses. (Note: Graduate-level courses have a weighting factor of 1.5 per course unit.)

Maximum Study Load
Graduate courses require substantially more concentrated study than do undergraduate courses. A normal load is from 9 to 12 units, and the maximum allowable load is 16 units for full-time graduate degree students when one or more courses in the 200 series are included. Requests for exceptions to this policy must be addressed to the Division of Research and Graduate Studies during the registration period on a Graduate Student Petition for Academic Overload. The form is available online at www.fresnostate.edu/academics/gradstudies.

Application for Graduate/Postbaccalaureate Admission
Students are encouraged to plan and apply for graduate admission as early as possible. Completed applications are considered as they are received and thus there are many benefits to applying early. For example, it is often the case that available financial awards such as teaching assistantships and other financial aid resources, which are limited in number, may be granted only to the early applicants. Be aware, too, that a decision on an incomplete application is likely to be delayed. In many instances this occurs when required supporting documents such as official transcripts, scores from standardized tests (GRE, GMAT, MAT), or materials the program requires are not received. Applicants are advised to ensure that these materials are requested and forwarded prior to or at the same time as the submission of their application. All documents submitted become the property of California State University, Fresno and will not be returned.
The Graduate Admissions Office (located in Joyal Administration Building, Room 121) may be consulted during the time applications are being considered at 559.278.4073 or at graduateadmissions@listserv.csufresno.edu. For information on the status of an application, students may access the university Student Center at MyFresnoState, my.fresnostate.edu. Prospective graduate, credential, and advanced certificate students apply to the university online at calstate.edu/apply using the Graduate and Postbaccalaureate Application. Students need to be aware that most graduate degree programs, certificates of advanced study, and credential programs require additional information prior to consideration for admission into a specific program. Students will be informed and directed to the appropriate place for submitting these additional admission materials within the calstate.edu/apply application process. Those interested in a second undergraduate degree should also apply through calstate.edu/apply using the Graduate Postbaccalaureate Application.

**Limitation of Graduate Enrollment**

Admission to postbaccalaureate/graduate studies must be restricted to the number of students for whom an effective education can be provided by staff, facilities, and funding available at California State University, Fresno. The university may limit postbaccalaureate/graduate enrollment on the basis of the academic field and the relative aptitude of the applicant, based on approved admissions criteria.

**University Admission**

Graduate and postbaccalaureate applicants may apply for a degree objective, a credential, or certificate objective. Depending on the objective, the CSU will consider an application for admission as follows:

**General Requirements** - The minimum university requirements for admission to graduate and postbaccalaureate studies at a CSU campus are in accordance with university regulations as well as Title 5, chapter 1, subchapter 3 of the California Code of Regulations. Specifically, at the time of enrollment, a student shall (1) have completed a four-year college course of study and hold an acceptable baccalaureate degree from an institution accredited by a regional accrediting association, or shall have completed equivalent academic preparation as determined by appropriate campus authorities; (2) be in good academic standing at the last college or university attended; (3) have earned a grade point average of at least 2.5 on the last degree completed by the candidate or have attained a grade point average of at least 2.5 (A=4.0) in the last 60 semester (90 quarter) units attempted; and (4) satisfactorily meet the professional, personal, scholastic, and other standards for graduate study, including qualifying examinations, as appropriate campus authorities may prescribe. In unusual circumstances, a campus may make exceptions to these criteria.

Students who meet the minimum requirements for graduate and postbaccalaureate studies may be considered for admission in one of the following categories:

**Graduate Classified** – To pursue a graduate degree, applicants are required to fulfill all of the professional, personal, scholastic, and other standards, including qualifying examinations, prescribed by the campus; or

**Graduate Conditionally Classified** – Applicants may be admitted to a graduate degree program in this category if, in the opinion of appropriate campus authority, deficiencies may be remedied by additional preparation; or

**Postbaccalaureate Classified**, e.g. admission to an education credential program – Persons wishing to enroll in a credential or certificate program will be required to satisfy additional professional, personal, scholastic, and other standards, including qualifying examinations, prescribed by the campus; or

**Note**: Graduate degree students who have been granted conditionally classified admission to a graduate program are required to complete all conditions for achieving classified standing (full admission) to the program by the semester in which a maximum of one-third of the units to be used toward the graduate degree is completed. (Exception: Clinical Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling requires classification by the completion of 10 program units.) Failure to attain classified graduate standing in a timely manner as outlined in this catalog may result in the loss of units to be applied toward the degree since excess units may not be listed on the Petition of Advancement to Candidacy.

A graduate student is expected to attain classified graduate standing either at admission or during the first semester of studies. Candidates for classification are expected to possess a minimum 3.0 postbaccalaureate cumulative grade point average.

Doctoral students should consult the appropriate doctoral program guidelines for information regarding attaining classified standing.
**Graduate Classified Standing**

This category is granted to those students who fully meet all admission requirements of the Division of Research and Graduate Studies and the program. It enables the student to pursue a graduate degree and fulfill all of the professional, personal, scholastic, and other standards -- including qualifying examinations -- prescribed by the campus.

Only those applicants who show promise of success in and fitness for the profession will be admitted to Classified Graduate Standing, and only those who continue to demonstrate a satisfactory level of scholastic competence and fitness shall be eligible to continue in the graduate program. (See also Grade Requirements.)

*These and other CSU admissions requirements are subject to change as policies are revised and laws are amended. The CSU website www.calstate.edu and the CSU admissions portal www.calstate.edu/apply are good sources for the most up-to-date information.

**Standardized Test Requirements**

Applicants to graduate degree and advanced certificate programs may be required to submit appropriate admission test scores with the university application to Graduate/Postbaccalaureate Studies. Please see program admission information to determine if a standardized test is required. This information is also available at http://www.fresnostate.edu/academics/gradstudies.

Applications and information concerning the GRE and the MAT are available through the Professional Examination Services office in the Family Food Sciences Building, Room 110. GMAT information is available in the Craig School of Business Graduate Office in the Peters Building, Room 183 and at https://www.mba.com/exams/gmat.

It should be noted that an applicant's standardized test scores will not constitute the sole criterion according to which an admissions decision will be rendered. However, some departments, particularly in the sciences and engineering, may give more importance to standardized test scores than departments in other fields.

**Change of Graduate Degree Objective**

Postbaccalaureate/graduate students who intend to change their major or degree objective or add a second objective must complete and file an Add or Change Graduate Degree or Certificate of Advanced Study Objective, which includes a fee payable at the cashier's window in the Joyal Administration Building. These students must meet the admissions requirements of the new program. The application for Add or Change Graduate Degree or Certificate of Advanced Study Objective is available in the Division of Research and Graduate Studies, Frank W. Thomas Building, Room 130, or on the website at http://www.fresnostate.edu/academics/gradstudies.

**Second Graduate Degree**

Students planning to engage in study toward a second graduate degree must obtain prior approval from the graduate dean. Students may not earn a second graduate degree in the same field. Coursework used to satisfy the requirements of one degree may not be used to satisfy the requirements of the second degree.

**Double Major Objectives**

Those graduate/postbaccalaureate students pursuing more than one objective (i.e., two graduate degrees) must notify the Division of Research and Graduate Studies so that appropriate student standing may be noted with departments concerned.

**Certificate of Advanced Study**

A Certificate of Advanced Study may be earned in a limited number of approved, nondegree programs. Such programs provide useful coursework and professional experiences that emphasize the acquisition of advanced technical skills of a practical, applied nature. For a current list of such programs, consult the Division of Research and Graduate Studies, 559.278.2448. Applicants to a Certificate of Advanced Study program must meet the specific admission requirements of the individual program and the university. These include admission to postbaccalaureate standing and the submission of relevant test scores, if required.

A Proposed Program for the Certificate of Advanced Study form must be on file in the Division of Research and Graduate Studies office immediately following completion of the first semester/term of certificate coursework. The submission of the proposed program is important because it gives a student permission to proceed toward qualifying for the advanced certificate, and approval of the program is required for a student to remain in good standing. Proposed program forms are
available in the Division of Research and Graduate Studies Office, Frank W. Thomas Building, Room 130, or on the website at www.fresnostate.edu/academics/gradstudies.

With prior approval, those pursuing study toward a graduate degree may also pursue study toward a Certificate of Advanced Study. Double-counting of units on the certificate and on the graduate program, though limited, is possible. Those whose sole objective is the earning of the Certificate of Advanced Study are ineligible to receive graduate assistantships, fellowships, and other awards designed for those pursuing a graduate degree. The Application for the Award of the Certificate of Advanced Study form must be on file in the Division of Research and Graduate Studies within the first two weeks of the term in which all courses and requirements are expected to be completed. The applications for the awarding of the certificate are available in the Division of Research and Graduate Studies, Frank W. Thomas Building, Room 130, or on the website at www.fresnostate.edu/academics/gradstudies. Upon clearance of the advanced certificate, a notation that the certificate has been awarded will be posted to the student's official transcript.

For more detailed information regarding advanced certificate program eligibility, course guidelines/limitations, required grades, etc., contact the Division of Research and Graduate Studies or the appropriate certificate program coordinator. Guidelines for the Certificate of Advanced Study (CAS) are also included with the Proposed Program for the Certificate of Advanced Study form, available on the website.

**Prohibition Against Double Counting of Coursework**

No units used to fulfill the requirements of one degree may be used to fulfill the requirements of another degree. For example, 100-series courses used toward a bachelor's degree may not be subsequently used toward a graduate degree.

**Repetition of Courses**

A postbaccalaureate student pursuing a graduate degree or Certificate of Advanced Study may repeat a course for academic credit (subject to limitations in some degree curricula) regardless of what grade was originally earned in the course. However, such a student is not eligible to petition for grade substitution. All coursework taken is considered in the calculation of the student's postbaccalaureate cumulative grade point average.

**Graduate English Competency**

The Division of Research and Graduate Studies seeks to bring students from all parts of the world to the campus. Since English is the language of instruction at the university, students should be prepared to write their theses, projects, examinations, and/or seminar papers in English. Applicants whose native language is not English must have acquired competence in the English language prior to enrolling in a graduate program or prerequisite courses in order to avoid any delay or difficulty in pursuing their studies.

**Graduate and Postbaccalaureate English Requirement.** All graduate and postbaccalaureate applicants, regardless of citizenship, whose native language is not English and whose preparatory education was principally in a language other than English must demonstrate competence in English. Applicants who do not possess a bachelor’s or graduate degree from a postsecondary institution where English is the principal language of instruction must pass the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), the International English Language Test (IELTS), the Pearson Test of English (PTE), or the International Test of English Proficiency (ITEP). Such applicants must receive a minimum score of 213 on the TOEFL, 80 on the iBT TOEFL, 6.5 on the IELTS, 53 on the PTE, or 4.5 on the ITEP. Some graduate programs may require a higher score.

It is highly recommended that English language proficiency scores, Graduate Record Examination General Test scores, or GMAT or MAT scores, application, and official academic documents reach the university International Admissions Office at least six months before the semester for which admission is desired. See program information for specific test scores that may be required.

The TOEFL and IELTS are administered at various centers throughout the world. For locations and dates, check the TOEFL website http://ets.org/toefl or the IELTS website http://ielts.org.

You may also contact the Office of Professional Examination at www.fresnostate.edu/examination.

Applications for international postbaccalaureate/graduate admission are found online at www.calstate.edu/apply.

Questions about the international application procedures should be directed to the following:

**International Office**

California State University, Fresno
5150 North Maple Avenue M/S JA56
During the first semester at California State University, Fresno, international graduate students whose native language is not English may be required to enroll in special courses in English to help improve writing skills and to provide the greatest possibility of success in graduate studies.

**Advancement to Candidacy: Eligibility**

Advancement to candidacy gives a student permission to proceed toward qualifying for the degree and provides the student with a program of study that has been officially reviewed and approved by both the student's faculty and by the graduate dean. This important step confers on the student the status of candidate for the degree and represents a commitment both on the part of the student and the degree program to complete the degree within a specified time limit according to requirements published in a specific university catalog year. Advancement to candidacy is essential to the student in planning for registration in courses. The student should, therefore, meet with their graduate program coordinator/director soon after attaining classified graduate standing to discuss advancement to candidacy. Eligibility criteria for advancement to candidacy are as follows:

**Deadline.** Advancement to candidacy must be attained no later than the semester preceding the semester in which the student applies for the graduate degree to be granted and/or begins the culminating experience. Campus policy requires students to petition for advancement to candidacy as soon as they are eligible to do so. Normally this should occur within one semester of having attained classified graduate standing. Compliance with this policy is necessary for a student to remain in good standing.

**Academic/Professional Standards.** All students in graduate standing must demonstrate a satisfactory level of scholastic achievement as revealed by grades and performance on examinations, as well as professional and personal standards and ethical competence as determined by program faculty. This standard must be maintained in order for a student to be eligible to continue in a graduate program and be recommended for candidacy by the department.

**Classified Graduate Standing.** Classified graduate standing gives a student permission to work toward qualifying for advancement to candidacy. A student should be classified by the semester in which a maximum of one-third of the units to be used toward the graduate degree are completed. (Exception: Clinical Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling requires classification by the completion of 10 program units.) Not more than one-third of the program units (including transfer and postbaccalaureate credit) completed before achieving full classified graduate standing at California State University, Fresno may be listed on the Petition of Advancement to Candidacy. Courses taken during the semester in which the student is classified may also be listed on the Petition of Advancement to Candidacy.

**Prerequisites.** Any prerequisites prescribed by the student's graduate program coordinator/director and specified in writing must be completed prior to advancement. Prerequisite coursework may not be listed on the Petition of Advancement to Candidacy for use toward the degree.

**Graduate Record Examination (GRE) Subject Test.** Satisfactory completion of the GRE Subject Test may be required of students working toward the Master of Science in Mathematics. Students should check with their graduate program coordinator. Satisfactory completion of either the GRE Subject Test or the Major Field Test (MFT) is required of students working toward the Master of Science in Physics.

**Departmental Qualifying Examination (DQE).** Satisfactory completion of the DQE is required in art, civil engineering, kinesiology, linguistics, and viticulture and enology.

**Foreign Language Requirement.** Demonstration of competence, usually equivalent to that achieved through two years of collegiate study of one foreign language, is required in specified graduate degree programs in which upper-division and graduate courses demand such competence. Competence in the use of a foreign language is required for the Master of Arts in English. Ordinarily, the requirement calls for demonstration of the ability to read materials of the graduate program in one appropriate foreign language. Students who are conducting research in a foreign country for the Master of Science in Geology must be proficient in the language in which source materials are published. Students should consult their graduate advisor or the chair of the Modern and Classical Languages and Literatures Department for information about placement tests.

**Grade Point Average.** A minimum program grade point average of 3.0 in all courses listed on the advancement petition is required. (See also Grade Requirements.) Those enrolling in coursework not related to the graduate degree are encouraged to request CR/NC grading.
Units Completed. Graduate degree students are required to complete at least 9 units of the proposed graduate degree program while in graduate standing at California State University, Fresno, with a minimum 3.0 grade point average on all completed work appearing on the Petition of Advancement to Candidacy.

Graduate Writing Requirement. All graduate degree students must demonstrate their competence in written English prior to advancement to candidacy. Early completion of this requirement is recommended. The date the student met the writing skills requirement must be noted on the Petition of Advancement to Candidacy and verified by the graduate coordinator/director. See approved program requirements.

Submission of the Advancement Petition. Submission to the Division of Research and Graduate Studies of the properly signed Petition of Advancement to Candidacy is required before advancement status may be achieved. Students are responsible for ensuring that their advisors have sufficient information other than grades and scores on which to make a recommendation for candidacy. Advancement petitions specific to each degree program can be downloaded and printed from the Division of Research and Graduate Studies website at http://www.fresnostate.edu/academics/gradstudies. On the advancement petition, the student, in consultation with his or her advisor, lists a cohesive set of courses which, when approved, will constitute his or her degree program. Students are responsible for adhering to deadlines established by the Division of Research and Graduate Studies for the submission of advancement petitions. Approximate deadlines are September 1 (for spring graduation) and February 1 (for summer or fall graduation). Petitions received after the deadline are considered late and will be processed as time allows. Students cannot be advanced to candidacy and graduate in the same semester.

Doctoral students should consult their appropriate program guidelines for information regarding advancement to candidacy.

Advancement to Candidacy: Policies for Graduate Degrees

The approved degree program for the graduate degree is a cohesive pattern of specific requirements for the program and additional courses selected to meet the student's particular needs. It consists of at least 30 units that must be completed within five years, beginning with the earliest course taken toward the degree. Only graduate courses (200-level; 600-level) and such upper-division courses (100-level; 400-level) as are recommended by the colleges, schools, or departments and approved by the University Graduate Committee are acceptable for use toward a graduate degree. Other courses are counted in calculating the student's study load but cannot be counted toward the unit requirement for the degree. Courses that were used to satisfy the requirements of a previous degree cannot be double-counted toward another degree. The approved program must be consistent with the following policies:

Residence Credit. At least 21 units of a 30-unit program must be residence credit (courses taken through regular enrollment at California State University, Fresno). No more than 9 units of transfer and/or California State University, Fresno Extension credit may be included in the 30-unit program, or no more than 18 units in the 60-unit program.

Transfer Credit. Transfer credit may be used toward a California State University, Fresno graduate degree only if the institution offering the work is regionally accredited (A-rated) and would accept it for a comparable graduate degree program. The off-campus institution must also have listed the units as postbaccalaureate graduate units on the student's transcript. Credit at California State University, Fresno will be granted if it is judged by appropriate university authorities to be particularly relevant to the individual student's program. The student must present appropriate documentation, including official transcripts of work completed and copies from the catalog of the institution where the transfer work was taken, as follows: the relevant course description(s); evidence that the course(s) may be used toward a graduate degree at that institution; the course numbering and grading systems; and information clarifying whether the institution used the semester or quarter system. If approved, a maximum of 9 transfer units (including California State University, Fresno Extension and/or Open University) may be used toward a 30-unit program. Effective with the spring 2013 semester, a maximum of 9 transfer units of coursework from an institution outside of the United States may be used toward a graduate degree at California State University, Fresno, provided that the credits were earned at an officially recognized degree-granting international institution. Approval of any international transfer credits toward a graduate degree program must be granted by International Office personnel and the student's graduate program coordinator/director.

Extension Credit. Courses taken through the Division of Continuing and Global Education (Extension and/or Open University) are not normally used to fulfill the requirements toward a graduate degree. Students intending to take a course through Continuing and Global Education must request special permission from their graduate program coordinator/director to use the course toward their graduate degree. If approved, a maximum of 9 transfer (including California State University, Fresno Extension and/or Open University) units may be used toward a 30-unit program. Students may not enroll through Open University in order to bypass the university fee structure.

Postbaccalaureate/Graduate Credit. With approval of the graduate program coordinator, postbaccalaureate/graduate credit allowed for work taken prior to the granting of the baccalaureate degree as a last-semester senior may be applied toward a
graduate degree. However, the amount of postbaccalaureate credit used toward the graduate degree may not exceed one-third of the student's entire approved program.

**Student Teaching Credit.** Student teaching credit is not ordinarily used on graduate degree programs. In unusual circumstances, if student teaching is demonstrably appropriate to a program, up to 3 units of such work may be approved by the University Graduate Committee.

**Credit by Examination.** Credit by examination for coursework may be used to fulfill prerequisites, but may not be applied toward the graduate degree program.

**CR/NC Grading.** Graduate students may not elect to take a course for a CR grade to fulfill either prerequisite or major program requirements unless the course is only available for CR/NC grading. A maximum of 6 units of CR-graded coursework may be applied to a 30-unit graduate degree program and a maximum of 12 units of CR-graded coursework (one-fifth of the total program units) may be applied to a 60-unit program. Some programs allow no CR-graded courses to be counted toward fulfillment of their degree requirements.

**Prohibited Coursework.** Courses used to fulfill General Education curriculum (Foundation, Breadth, Integration or Multicultural/International), undergraduate writing "W" courses, lower-division courses, professional (300-level) courses, and courses used to fulfill the requirements for another degree may not be used in fulfillment of the program requirements for the graduate degree.

**Outdated Courses.** Courses older than five years may not be included on the Petition of Advancement to Candidacy and used to fulfill requirements toward the master's degree.

**Independent Study Courses.** A maximum of 6 (one-fifth of the total program units) independent study (190 or 290) units may be approved for use toward a 30-unit master's degree. (See Independent Study section under Academic Placement.)

**Graduate-Level Courses.** A minimum of 70 percent of the courses listed on the Petition of Advancement to Candidacy for use toward the graduate degree must be graduate-level courses. Most programs require more than the minimum.

**Substitutions.** Substitutions for required program courses or for other departmental requirements must be approved by the student's graduate program coordinator/director and listed on the Petition of Advancement to Candidacy. Substitutions might require additional written justification.

**Program Adjustments**

It is the student's responsibility to complete the specific courses listed on his or her Petition of Advancement to Candidacy (master's program) or the Proposed Program for the Certificate of Advanced Study (advanced certificate program). Once a program has been approved by the University Graduate Committee, it may be changed only on the written request of the student and his or her graduate program advisor (if required) and coordinator/director, and with the approval of the dean, Division of Research and Graduate Studies. Program Adjustment Request forms for degree and certificate programs are available in the Division of Research and Graduate Studies, Frank W. Thomas Building, Room 130, or on the website at www.fresnostate.edu/academics/gradstudies/forms.

Doctoral students should consult the appropriate program for information regarding advancement to candidacy policies.

**Culminating Experience**

A culminating experience is required for each graduate degree. Acceptable culminating experiences include thesis (299), project (298), or comprehensive examination. Individual departments permit one or more culminating experiences described in this section. Students who have enrolled in thesis or project units will not be permitted to change to another culminating experience after the initial semester of such enrollment. Students must be advanced to candidacy before enrolling in project or thesis units, or before taking the comprehensive exam.

1. A thesis is the written product of the systematic study of a significant problem. It clearly identifies the problem, states the major assumptions, explains the significance of the undertaking, sets forth the sources for and methods of gathering information, analyzes the data, and offers a conclusion or recommendation. The finished product must evidence originality, critical and independent thinking, appropriate organization and format, clarity of purpose, and accurate and thorough documentation. Normally, an oral defense of the thesis will be required.

2. A project is a significant undertaking of a pursuit appropriate to the fine and applied arts or to professional fields. It must evidence originality and independent thinking, appropriate form and organization, and a rationale. It must be described and summarized in a written abstract that includes the project's significance, objectives, methodology, and a conclusion or recommendation. An oral defense of the project may be required.
3. A comprehensive examination is an assessment of the student's ability to integrate the knowledge of the area, show critical and independent thinking, and demonstrate mastery of the subject matter. The results of the examination must evidence appropriate organization, critical analysis, and accuracy of documentation. A record of the examination questions and responses shall be maintained.

Doctoral students should obtain information on the culminating experience(s) from the appropriate doctoral program.

Criteria for Thesis and Project

No academic distinction is made between a thesis and a project. Either one is equally acceptable as a means of fulfilling the requirements for the graduate degree. Specific departmental instructions or requirements should, however, be ascertained by the candidate before enrollment in courses 298 or 299. The instructor of record for thesis or project must issue a letter grade on the Graduate Degree Clearance form through the Division of Research and Graduate Studies.

Whether a student is preparing a thesis or a project, it should be noted that quality of work accomplished is a major consideration in judging acceptability. The finished project/thesis must evidence originality, appropriate organization, clarity of purpose, critical analysis, and accuracy and completeness of documentation where needed.

Critical and independent thinking should characterize every project/thesis. Mere description, cataloging, compilation, and other superficial procedures are not adequate.

The quality of writing, format, and documentation must meet standards appropriate for publication in the scholarly journals of the field, or be consistent with the dictates of an authorized stylebook.

1. To be eligible to enroll for thesis or project, students must have (a) been advanced to candidacy for the graduate degree; (b) maintained a B (3.0) program grade point average; (c) completed at least 9 units of their approved program on the Fresno campus; (d) completed any course in research techniques required by their major department; (e) for the thesis, secured a committee (a chair and at least two other members); for the project, met individual departmental requirements; and (f) for the thesis, secured approval of their thesis plan from the division or department graduate committee and filed an official thesis committee assignment form with the Division of Research and Graduate Studies.

2. Enrollment in thesis units may be processed any semester after the requirements listed in [1a] through [1f] have been met or special permission for exceptions has been granted. If, however, a student fails to enroll within one semester (excluding summer sessions) after his or her official acceptance by a thesis committee, the committee chair has the option of dissolving the committee, in which case a new committee must be appointed and new forms filed before registration can be processed. A student planning to register for thesis after more than a semester break in regular session attendance must be readmitted to the university. Parallel rules apply to project enrollment.

3. Students who plan to extend their project or thesis work over more than the semester in which they enroll in the total number of project or thesis units must continue to register for zero units in either 298C (for project students) or 299C (for thesis students) each subsequent semester until the awarding of the degree. Students may enroll twice in either 298C or 299C with department approval. Additional registrations are not encouraged, and must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies. (See Continuous Enrollment.)

4. If work in 298 or 299 is not completed at the end of the term of registration, but is progressing satisfactorily, an RP (Report in Progress) grade is recorded.

5. The student and the project or thesis chair should set a deadline for completion of the final submission. For thesis students, this date should be early enough that the chair and the other members of the committee can clear the thesis before the student must meet the thesis submission deadline established by the dean of the Division of Research and Graduate Studies. The latter deadlines are approximately late-October (fall), late-March (spring), and mid-June (summer).

6. Before a thesis is officially accepted by the Division of Research and Graduate Studies, it must meet University criteria on matters of format, documentation, and quality of writing. The final submission, approved by the thesis committee members as acceptable in content and form, should be submitted electronically to the thesis consultant, by the established deadline (see item 5 above). This deadline has been set as late as possible in the semester to accommodate the student. Students are urged to follow meticulously the Guidelines for Thesis Preparation.

7. Doctoral students should obtain dissertation guidelines from the degree program office.

Thesis or Project Research Involving Human Subjects and Animal Subjects. Students conducting research involving human subjects should not begin use of human subjects until written approval has been received from the departmental Human Subjects Committee and, where review demands, the University Committee for the Protection of Human Subjects (CPHS). Guidelines and forms for protocols can be obtained from the departmental office, the CPHS website at fresnostate.edu/academics/humansubjects/, or the Office of the Vice President for Administration. Students should allow at least two to three weeks for a required CPHS review. Proof CITI Human Subjects Protection training is required to be submitted.
Students planning to conduct research involving live animals housed on campus must receive approval of the research from the Animal Care and Use Committee. Forms may be obtained from the office of the dean, College of Science and Mathematics.

**Appeals and Petitions**

Graduate degree students wishing to request substitutions or modifications in a department's degree requirements should initiate their request through the department's graduate committee. Requests for exceptions to established university policies governing graduate study may be addressed to the dean, Division of Research and Graduate Studies. Grade protests must be submitted to the Student Academic Petitions Committee through the director of the University Advising Center according to university policy. Information concerning grade protest procedures and dispute resolution is available in the Office of the Dean of Students.

**Enrollment in Graduate-level (200-297; 600-699) Courses.** Enrollment in graduate-level (200-297; 600-699) courses is limited to those who have been officially admitted to a graduate degree, advanced certificate, or credential program. However, there is a special program for last-semester undergraduate seniors who want to enroll in graduate level courses. All criteria listed on the Undergraduate Petition to Enroll in Graduate (200-level) Courses must be met. This petition can be downloaded and printed from the Division of Research and Graduate Studies website. It should be filed prior to the semester in which the student desires enrollment in graduate level course(s).

Doctoral students should consult with the appropriate program for policies on appeals and petitions.

**Application for the Graduate Degree to be Granted**

Students must apply for graduation at their Student Center and pay a non-refundable graduation application fee by the published deadline, which occurs approximately in the first two weeks of the semester or summer. In addition, applicants must be enrolled. (See Continuous Enrollment.) Graduation application procedures and deadlines are available on the website at www.fresnostate.edu/academics/gradstudies. Prior to applying for the graduate degree to be granted, students should check with their graduate advisor or their graduate program coordinator to ensure that all program requirements have been, or will soon be, completed.

Once all requirements for the degree to be granted have been met, it is the student's responsibility to ensure that all necessary paperwork, including the Graduate Degree Clearance form, is submitted to the Division of Research and Graduate Studies by the published deadlines. Diplomas for those completing degree requirements will be issued approximately three to four months after the end of the semester or final summer session.

Failure to complete requirements for the degree during the semester (or summer) that the student applies for graduation in, will result in the cancellation of the graduation application that semester, and will necessitate reapplication for graduation, including a reapplication fee for the term of actual completion. Such reapplication is subject to the same time schedule as the original application.

Doctoral students should consult with the appropriate program for policies on applying for the degree to be granted.

**Continuous Enrollment**

University policy requires graduate students to be continuously enrolled through regular enrollment at the university every fall and spring semester until the awarding of the degree. If students have applied for graduation during the summer, they must maintain continuous enrollment in that term as well. This policy does not apply to students who have been granted an official Leave of Absence Request. Please see sections below for the appropriate method of continuous enrollment.

**Project Students.** Project (298) students who have enrolled in the required number of 298 units, but have not completed their project, must maintain continuous enrollment by enrolling in 298C (zero units) through regular enrollment each semester until the awarding of the degree. Students may enroll twice in 298C with department approval. Additional registrations are not encouraged, and must be approved by the Dean of Research and Graduate Studies. Permission and class numbers for 298C must be obtained from the department.

**Thesis Students.** Thesis (299) students who have enrolled in the required number of 299 units, but have not completed their thesis, must maintain continuous enrollment by enrolling in 299C (zero units) through regular enrollment each semester until the awarding of the degree. Students may enroll twice in 299C with department approval. Additional registrations are not encouraged, and must be approved by the Dean of Research and Graduate Studies. Permission and class numbers for 299C must be obtained from the department.

**Comprehensive Examination Students.** Comprehensive examination students who have enrolled in all courses toward the degree must maintain continuous enrollment by enrolling in GS Continuation (zero units through Continuing and Global...
After one semester of enrollment in GS Continuation, students must maintain enrollment thereafter by enrolling in GS 299C (zero units through regular enrollment) each semester until the awarding of the degree. Authorization for enrollment in both GS Continuation and GS 299C must be approved by the Division of Research and Graduate Studies. Permission and class numbers for GS Continuation and GS 299C must be obtained from the Division of Research and Graduate Studies Office.

**Time Limitations and Validation: Graduate Degree**

Exclusive of prerequisite coursework, a period of five years is allowed for the completion of all requirements for the graduate degree. This time limit is indicated for each student on the approved Petition of Advancement to Candidacy. A student whose program has been interrupted by military service should consult the Dean of Research and Graduate Studies about provisions for military extensions. Outdated coursework will not be approved for inclusion on the Petition of Advancement to Candidacy at the time formal approval of the petition is granted. Once a student has been advanced to candidacy, courses completed more than five years before the date for completion of all requirements for the graduate degree cannot be used to meet total unit requirements except through validation as follows:

Out-of-date coursework may be validated only if such work has been approved previously on the Petition of Advancement to Candidacy. A maximum of one-third of required degree units may be validated by such means as are recommended by the department and approved by the graduate dean. Coursework from other institutions may not be validated. Courses with grades lower than B may not be validated.

The same time limitations and validation procedures noted above also apply to the completion of a Certificate of Advanced Study. The time limit for an advanced certificate is noted on the Proposed Program for the Certificate of Advanced Study form.

Doctoral students should consult with the appropriate program for policies on time limitations and related procedures.

**Academic Standards for Graduate Degree Programs**

All graduate students will be held to the scholarship standards listed under Academic Regulations. The following provisions also apply to graduate degree programs:

**Conditionally Classified or Classified.** Students admitted to graduate degree programs in conditionally classified or classified graduate standing are required to maintain a minimum grade point average (GPA) of B (3.0) in all postbaccalaureate work taken subsequent to admission to the program.

**Advancement to Candidacy.** To be eligible for advancement to candidacy, students must earn a minimum B average (3.0) in all coursework listed on the Petition of Advancement to Candidacy. No course with a grade below C may be listed on the advancement petition and apply toward the graduate degree.

Once students have advanced to candidacy, they must maintain a minimum 3.0 program GPA, which includes only coursework listed on the advancement petition.

**298 or 299 Enrollment.** To be eligible for enrollment in the project (298) or thesis (299), students must have been advanced to candidacy and must have maintained a minimum program GPA of 3.0.

**Graduation.** To be eligible for the granting of the graduate degree, students must have been advanced to candidacy and have maintained a minimum program GPA of 3.0. In addition, grades must be posted in all courses taken, including those that are not part of the student's approved program, beginning with the earliest semester listed on the Petition of Advancement to Candidacy. Students may not graduate with an I, RD, or RP in any course on their records, beginning with the earliest semester listed on the advancement petition.

**Distinction.** To be eligible to receive the graduate degree with distinction, students must have earned a minimum 3.9 GPA on all program coursework (courses listed on the advancement petition).

Doctoral students should consult the appropriate program for information on academic standards.

**Administrative Academic Probation (AAP)**

Students enrolled in graduate degree or certificate of advanced study programs may be placed on Administrative Academic Probation (AAP) for the following reasons: failure to maintain the minimum GPA of 3.0 required by the California State Education Code, Title 5; repeated failure to make progress toward the graduate degree; or failure to comply with an academic requirement or regulation that is routine for all students or for a defined group of students.
Students are required to maintain a minimum 3.0 postbaccalaureate cumulative GPA prior to advancement to candidacy (or program approval for advanced certificate students), and a minimum 3.0 program GPA after advancement (or program approval). Students who do not maintain the required GPA will be placed on AAP.

Doctoral students should consult the appropriate program for the program policy on administrative academic probation.

Academic Disqualification

A postbaccalaureate student whose cumulative GPA falls below 2.0 at any time will be disqualified from the university. Students may also be disqualified by the program for any of the following reasons: repeated withdrawal, failure to progress toward an educational objective, or noncompliance with an academic requirement. In addition, only those students who continue to show promise of success in and fitness for the profession, as determined by the graduate program faculty, will be permitted to continue in a graduate program.

Effective with the fall 2007 semester, students who are placed on AAP for any two semesters will be disqualified from the university.

Doctoral students should consult the appropriate program for the program policy on academic disqualification.

Graduate Interdisciplinary Studies

Master of Arts in Interdisciplinary Studies (M.A.)
Master of Science in Interdisciplinary Studies (M.S.)

The interdisciplinary studies program for the Master of Arts (M.A.) or Master of Science (M.S.) is available to qualified graduate students when there is a need for advanced study in subject matter that is interdisciplinary and that is not available through existing graduate programs. In such instances, proposals for an interdisciplinary program that may combine cohesive, interrelated coursework from two or more departments (at least two of which offer graduate courses [200-level]), must be submitted for approval. Proposals that could be accommodated by an existing graduate degree or option at California State University, Fresno, as in the use of elective courses, are not approved.

The M.S. in Interdisciplinary Studies differs from the M.A. in Interdisciplinary Studies by requiring breadth of technical knowledge and attainment of specific professional competencies in scientific research methodologies and data-driven analysis. For detailed policy, requirements, and application, see the Division of Research and Graduate Studies website at http://www.fresnostate.edu/academics/gradstudies/prospectivestudents/interdisc-prog.html.

Admission Eligibility

Those seeking admission to the M.A. or M.S. in Interdisciplinary Studies must adhere to university graduate admissions requirements, including submission of applications, official transcripts, and appropriate standardized test scores (e.g., GRE, TOEFL). Applicants must have a 3.0 GPA on previous graduate work and related prerequisites. Standards for admission to classified graduate standing as specified in this catalog for at least one of the principal departments must be met. All appropriate course prerequisites on the approved program must be completed. If eligible, students will be conditionally classified for admission until their proposed program of study is approved. Interdisciplinary Studies program applicants are initially advised in the Division of Research and Graduate Studies. Applicants will not be considered for admission until they have consulted with the Division advisor.

General Degree Requirements

A minimum of 30 units is required. At least 70 percent (21 units) of the program must consist of graduate coursework (200-level courses). The proposed program must reflect the requirements of scholarly creativity and research appropriate to the graduate level and must exhibit overall coherence in a particular, recognized field of study. An acceptable thesis (2-6 units) that demonstrates interdisciplinary research is required. A creative project may be selected as an alternative to the thesis for appropriate M.A. programs. The faculty advisory committee may require an oral defense or presentation of the thesis/project, or a written final examination.

Although interdisciplinary studies provide an opportunity for exceptional students to engage in a program outside the framework of existing majors, all academic standards and graduation requirements must be met.
Procedures

Prior to or during the first term of study, students should seek the support of a preliminary faculty advisory committee to gain counsel and advice in forming an interdisciplinary graduate program. After consultation with the advisory committee, students should complete the Proposal for Pursuing Interdisciplinary Studies Master's Degree Programs application, which includes a plan of study.

After approval by the sponsoring faculty and departments, the application and supporting documents are formally presented to the graduate dean. The application will then be forwarded to the University Graduate Committee for final approval. A formal application and plan of study must be filed with the Division of Research and Graduate Studies no later than mid-term of the first semester after admission to the program. A maximum of 10 units may be applied toward the graduate degree prior to official university approval of the plan of study, at which time the student becomes classified. Students who do not meet the deadline for submission of the proposed program of study clearly stated in the conditions of admission may be subject to academic disqualification from the program. Detailed instructions for proposing an interdisciplinary degree may be found on the Division website at www.fresnostate.edu/academics/gradstudies/forms.
Courses

The Honors College

Now in its 20th year of operation, the Smittcamp Family Honors College provides academically talented and motivated students with a distinctive course of study at Fresno State. Selected Scholars will participate in the activities related to earning University Honors and have the opportunity to earn additional honors via College/School Honors or Department Honors, as follows:

University Honors. A degree with university honors is based primarily on General Education honors studies with a minimum of 24 lower-division and 12 upper-division units. All honors courses are specially designed and are available only to Scholars in the Smittcamp Family Honors College. Scholars take these courses together as an honors learning community (cohort). To maximize interaction with the Honors faculty and to generate a unique learning experiences, all honors courses are capped at 25 students. In addition to taking the honors courses, Scholars perform service to the university and the community, maintain high levels of academic achievement (as measured by cumulative grade point average), and are involved in scholarly activity under the mentorship of faculty members in their respective fields. Honors students who meet these goals (including a minimum GPA of 3.5 at graduation) receive special distinction at graduation, including University Honors certification on their transcripts. Honors programs are also offered at the college/school and department levels.

College/School Honors. College or school honors are earned at the upper-division level. Students may pursue a special program of advanced study within their chosen discipline. The College of Arts and Humanities, College of Health and Human Services, College of Social Sciences, Craig School of Business, Jordan College of Agricultural Sciences and Technology, and Lyles College of Engineering all offer honors programs at this level.

Department Honors. Some individual departments offer honors programs within their majors. Credit for department honors is earned at the upper-division level. Receiving department honors usually requires advanced study above the norm for the major, with credit earned as independent study in an area of inquiry related to the Scholar’s major. Biology, Chemistry, Criminology, and Psychology currently offer department honors.

Honors Colloquium

All Honors College Scholars participate in five semesters of the Honors Colloquium. Designed around the concept of the “town meeting,” the colloquium presents a weekly opportunity for students to interact with experts and authorities on a wide range of topics. From student issues to presidential politics, the colloquium provides students with global perspectives and local solutions. The colloquium gives honors students the chance to interact with, question, and be inspired by leaders on campus, in the community, and around the world including the current Honors College Scholars as well as its alumni.

Scholarships

Every Smittcamp Family Honors College Scholar receives a President’s Honors Scholarship (the dollar value of which is set annually by the Honors Council, the governing body of the Honors College) for up to 8 semesters of undergraduate studies; this scholarship is set at $6,000 for the 2018-19 academic year. In addition, the Honors College will pay for the cost of a standard dorm room should the Scholar choose to live on-campus. Additional scholarship funds may be available via the college/school or department honors programs.
The Smittcamp Family Honors College was originally funded with a generous $1 million gift from the late Earl and Muriel Smittcamp and family. Earl Smittcamp, a prominent agribusiness leader, graduated from California State University, Fresno in 1939. Earl and Muriel, also a Fresno State graduate, have four children — all alumni of Fresno State — and 14 grandchildren. Earl Smittcamp and his family demonstrate the leadership excellence, innovative thinking, and personal daring honors graduates strive to achieve. The Smittcamps exemplify their belief that education is really dependent upon what an individual makes of it and that “excellence” is never accepting less than the best from yourself. The Honors College owes its existence to their generous and continued support.
Multicultural/International Requirement*

Multicultural/International education is a university graduation requirement. All MI courses are at the upper-division level and can be double counted for major requirements if a course is both MI and major.

* Formerly part of G.E. in catalog year 2017-18 and earlier.

List of courses

- AFRS 150 - South Africa (3 units)
- AFRS 164 - African Cultural Perspectives (3 units)
- ANTH 105W - Applied Anthropology (3 units)
- ANTH 123 - Peoples and Cultures of Southeast Asia (3 units)
- ANTH 125 - Tradition and Change in China and Japan (3 units)
- ARTH 141 - Arts of East Asia (3 units)
- ARTH 142 - Arts of South Asia (3 units)
- ASAM 110 - Asian American Communities (3 units)
- ASAM 110S - Asian American Communities Service-Learning (3 units)
- BA 104 - Global Business (3 units)
- CLAS 160 - Sex, Race, and Class in American Society (3 units)
- CLAS 170 - Latin American Studies (3 units)
- COMM 164 - Intercultural Communication (3 units)
- CSDS 139 - Deaf Culture (3 units)
- ECON 181 - Political Economy of Latin America (3 units)
- GEOG 167 - People and Places - A Global Perspective (3 units)
- GERON 161 - Multiculture/Aging (3 units)
- HIST 186 - American Immigration and Ethnic History (3 units)
- HUM 105 - Cultures of the Portuguese-Speaking World (3 units)
- HUM 140 - Tradition and Change in China and Japan (3 units)
- INTD 177 - Global Challenges (3 units)
- INTD 188ST - Service Learning Abroad (3 units)
- ITAL 100 - Italian Literature and Cinema in Translation (3 units)
- LING 147 - Bilingualism (3 units)
- MCJ 176 - International Mass Communication (3 units)
- MCJ 179 - Cineculture (3 units)
- MKTG 100S - Marketing Concepts (4 units)
- NURS 141 - Concepts of Community Health Nursing (3 units)
- NURS 141LS - Practicum: Concepts of Community Health Nursing (3 units)
- PH 104 - Global and Cultural Issues in Health (3 units)
- PH 128S - Holistic Health and Alternative Medicine (3 units)
- PHIL 131 - Comparative Religion (3 units)
- PHIL 132 - Religion and the Margin (3 units)
- PHIL 132Z - Religion and the Margin - London Semester (3 units)
- PLSI 120 - International Politics (3 units)
- RA 130 - International Tourism: Multicultural Issues and Impacts (3 units)
- SOC 111 - Sociology of Race and Ethnicity (3 units)
- SOC 142 - Sociology of Popular Culture (3 units)
- SSCI 180 - Diversity in the U.S. (3 units)
- SWRK 136 - Cultural Diversity and Oppression (3 units)
- WS 135 - Women In Cross-Cultural Perspective (3 units)
Policies

- Career Placement Policy
- Changes on Rules and Policies
- Cheating and Plagiarism
- Civil and Criminal Penalties for Violation of Federal Copyright Laws
- Credit Hour
- CSU Immunization Requirements
- Disposition of Fees
- E-mail Communication
- Nondiscrimination Policy
- Privacy Rights of Students in Education Records
- Programs Leading to Licensure and Credentialing
- Research on Human Subjects
- Reservation to Deny Admission
- Student Body Fee
- Safety Checklist
- Service Learning Policy
- Smoking Policy
- Student Complaint Procedure
- Student Conduct

Privacy Rights of Students in Education Records

The federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (20 U.S.C. 1232g) (FERPA) and regulations adopted thereunder (34 C.F.R. 99) set out requirements designed to protect students’ privacy in their educational records maintained by the campus. The statute and regulations govern access to certain student records maintained by the campus and the release of those records. FERPA provides that the campus must give students access to most records directly related to the student, and must also provide opportunity for a hearing to correct the records if the student claims they are inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise inappropriate. The right to a hearing under this law does not include any right to challenge the appropriateness of a grade determined by the instructor. FERPA generally requires the campus obtain a student’s written consent before releasing personally identifiable data pertaining to the student. The campus has adopted a set of policies and procedures governing implementation of FERPA and the regulations. Copies of these policies and procedures may be obtained at the Office of the University Registrar. Among the information included in the campus statement of policies and procedures is: (1) the student records maintained and the information they contain; (2) the campus official responsible for maintaining each record; (3) the location of access lists indicating persons requesting or receiving information from the record; (4) policies for reviewing and expunging records; (5) student access rights to their records; (6) procedure for challenging the content of student records; and (7) the student’s right to file a complaint with the Department of Education. The Department of Education has established an office and review board to investigate complaints and adjudicate violations. The designated office is: Family Policy Compliance Office, U.S. Department of Education, 400 Maryland Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. 20202-5920.

FERPA authorizes the campus to release “directory information” pertaining to students. “Directory information” may include the student’s name, photograph, major field of study, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, weight and height of members of athletic teams, dates of attendance, enrollment status, degrees, honors, and awards received, and the most recent previous educational agency or institution the student attended. The campus may release this “directory information” at any time unless the campus has received prior written objection from the student specifying the information the student requests not be released. For additional questions or concerns, contact the Office of the University Registrar, Joyal Administration Building, Room 106 or visit the FERPA website.

The campus is authorized to provide access to student records to campus officials and employees who have legitimate educational interests in such access. These persons have responsibilities in the campus’s academic, administrative or service functions and have reason for accessing student records associated with their campus or other related academic responsibilities. Student records will be disclosed to the CSU Chancellor’s Office to conduct research, to analyze trends, or to provide other administrative services. Student records may also be disclosed to other persons or organizations under certain conditions (e.g., as part of the accreditation or program evaluation; in response to a court order or subpoena; in connection with financial aid; or to other institutions to which the student is transferring).
Use of Social Security Number. Applicants are required to include their correct social security numbers in designated places on applications for admission pursuant to the authority contained in Section 41201, Title 5, California Code of Regulations, and Section 6109 of the Internal Revenue Code (26 U.S.C. 6109). The University uses the social security number to identify students and their records including identification for purposes of financial aid eligibility and disbursement and the repayment of financial aid and other debts payable to the institution. Also, the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) requires the University to file information returns that include the student's social security number and other information such as the amount paid for qualified tuition, related expenses, and interest on educational loans. This information is used by the IRS to help determine whether a student, or a person claiming a student as a dependent, may take a credit or deduction to reduce federal income taxes.

Taxpayers who claim Hope Scholarship or Lifetime Learning tax credit will be required to provide their name, address, and Taxpayer Identification Number to the campus.

Research on Human Subjects

California State University, Fresno has adopted provisions for the conduct of research that employs or influences humans. All research at the university must comply with these provisions. Students must familiarize themselves with the provisions by inquiring in the departmental offices or the office of the dean of their school.

CSU Immunization Requirements

Entering CSU students are required to present proof of the following immunizations to the CSU campus they will be attending before the beginning of their first term of enrollment.

ATTENTION NEW STUDENTS: All incoming students starting in or after Fall 2021 will need to submit proof of immunizations in accordance with CSU Executive Order 803. Please note that you will not be able to submit proof of immunizations until you have created your Fresno State student email account.

The California State University (CSU) is committed to the protection of health and wellness of all students. To comply with this overarching goal, the CSU requires that students are current for the immunizations listed below and undergo screening/risk assessment for tuberculosis:

- **Measles, Mumps and Rubella (MMR):** Two (2) doses with first dose on or after 1st birthday; OR positive titer (laboratory evidence of immunity to disease).
- **Hepatitis B (Hep B):** All new students who will be 18 years of age or younger at the start of their first term at a CSU campus must provide proof of full immunization against Hepatitis B before enrolling. Full immunization against Hepatitis B consists of three timed doses of vaccine over a minimum 4 to 6 months' period. If you need further details please consult the Campus Clinic, 559.278.2734.
- **Varicella (Chickenpox):** Two (2) doses with first dose on or after 1st birthday; OR positive titer (laboratory evidence of immunity to disease) prior to enrollment.
- **Tetanus, Diphtheria, Pertussis (Tdap):** One (1) dose after age 7.
- **Meningococcal conjugate (Serogroups A, C, Y, & W-135):** One (1) dose on or after 16 for all students and age 21 or younger.
- **Tuberculosis Screening/Risk Assessment:** All incoming students must complete a Tuberculosis risk questionnaire. Incoming students who are at higher risk* for TB infection, as indicated by answering "yes" to any of the screening questions, should undergo either skin of blood testing for TB infection within one year of CSU entry.

*Higher risk include travel or living in South or Central America, Africa, Asia, Eastern Europe, and the Middle East; prior positive TB test; or exposure to someone with active TB disease.

The above are not admission requirements, but are REQUIRED of students as conditions of enrollment in CSU.

Adults 19 years of age and older who are uninsured or under-insured may be eligible to receive vaccines through Fresno County's Health Department through the Vaccines for Adults (VFA) program.

For more information, please visit the Student Health and Counseling Center Immunizations website.

E-mail Communication

The university has adopted a policy that requires all students to obtain a free Fresno State e-mail account. All official university notification will be sent to students via Fresno State e-mail accounts only. Examples of notices that will be sent via e-mail include Registration Notices, Invoice Statements, Add/Drop Deadlines, Disenrollment Notices for Nonpayment,
Academic Disqualification and Financial Aid Awards. Students who do not have a free Fresno State e-mail account should log-on to my.fresnostate.edu and click on the "Get An Account Now" link to apply. Students are encouraged to check their e-mail accounts weekly. For questions or assistance with your Fresno State e-mail account, please contact the Technology Service Desk at 559.278.5000.

Nondiscrimination Policy and Complaint Procedures

Protected Status: Age, Genetic Information, Marital Status, Medical Condition, Nationality, Race or Ethnicity (including color or ancestry), Religion or Religious Creed, and Veteran or Military Status. California State University does not discriminate on the basis of age, genetic information, marital status, medical condition, nationality, race or ethnicity (including color and ancestry), religion (or religious creed), and veteran or military status – as these terms are defined in CSU Executive Order 1097 – in its programs and activities, including admission and access. Federal and state laws, including Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and the California Equity in Higher Education Act, prohibit such discrimination. The following employee has been designated to coordinate the efforts of Fresno State to comply with all applicable federal and state laws prohibiting discrimination on these bases.

Marylou Mendoza-Miller, Associate Vice President for Human Resources, has been designated to coordinate the efforts of Fresno State to comply with all applicable federal and state laws prohibiting discrimination on these bases. Inquiries concerning compliance may be presented to this person at 5150 N. Maple Avenue, M/S JA41, Joyal Administration Building 211, Fresno, CA 93740, 559.278.3929. CSU Executive Order 1097 Revised August 14, 2020 (https://calstate.policystat.com/policy/8453516/latest/) (or any successor executive order) is the systemwide procedure for all complaints of discrimination, harassment or retaliation made by students against the CSU, a CSU employee, other CSU students or a third party.

Protected Status: Disability. The California State University does not discriminate on the basis of disability (physical and mental) – as this term is defined in CSU Executive Order 1097 – in its programs and activities, including admission and access. Federal and state laws, including sections 504 and 508 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, prohibit such discrimination. Kirsten Corey, Department of Human Resources, has been designated to coordinate the efforts of Fresno State to comply with all applicable federal and state laws prohibiting discrimination on these bases. Inquiries concerning compliance may be presented to this person at 5150 N. Maple Avenue, M/S JA41, Joyal Administration Building 211, Fresno, CA 93740, 559.278.3929. CSU Executive Order 1097 Revised August 14, 2020 (https://calstate.policystat.com/policy/8453516/latest/) (or any successor policy) is the systemwide procedure for all complaints of discrimination, harassment or retaliation made by students against the CSU, a CSU employee, other CSU students or a third party.

Protected Status: Gender (or sex), Gender Identity (including transgender), Gender Expression and Sexual Orientation.

The California State University does not discriminate on the basis of gender, which includes sex and gender identity or gender expression, or sexual orientation in its education programs or activities.

Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, and certain other federal and state laws, prohibit discrimination on the basis of gender or sexual orientation in employment, as well as in all education programs and activities operated by the University (both on and off campus), including admissions. The protection against discrimination on the basis of gender or sexual orientation includes harassment, sexual misconduct, and gender based dating and domestic violence and stalking.

Any person may report sex discrimination, including sexual harassment (whether or not the person reporting is the person alleged to have experienced the conduct that could constitute sex discrimination or sexual harassment), in-person, by mail, by telephone, or by electronic mail, using the contact information listed below for the Title IX Coordinator, or by any other means that results in the Title IX Coordinator receiving the person's verbal or written report. Such a report may be made at any time (including during non-business hours) by using the telephone number or electronic mail address, or by mail to the office address, listed for the Title IX Coordinator.

The following person has been designated to handle inquiries regarding the non-discrimination Policies and Title IX complaints for Fresno State:

Jamie Pontius-Hogan
Director of Title IX and Clery Compliance
Harold H. Haak Administrative Center
5200 N. Barton Avenue M/S ML52
Fresno, CA 93740
Email: jphogan@csufresno.edu
Telephone: 559.278.5357
CSU Executive Order 1097 revised August 14, 2020 (https://calstate.policystat.com/policy/8453516/latest/) (or any successor executive order) is the systemwide procedure for all complaints of discrimination, harassment, or retaliation made by students or student applicants against the CSU, a CSU employee, other CSU students or a third party. For more information regarding Fresno State's Title IX, please visit: www.fresnostate.edu/titleix.

Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 protects all people regardless of their gender or gender identity from sex discrimination, which includes pregnancy, sexual harassment and misconduct:

- **Sex Discrimination** means an adverse action taken against a student by the CSU, a CSU employee, or another student because of gender or sex (including sexual harassment, sexual misconduct, domestic violence, dating violence and stalking) that is perpetrated against an individual on a basis prohibited by Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, 20 U.S.C. §1681 et seq., and its implementing regulations, 34 C.F.R. Part 106 (Title IX); California Education Code §66250 et seq., and/or California Government Code §11135.
- **Sexual Harassment** (Addendum A) means a form of sex discrimination, is unwelcome verbal, nonverbal, or physical conduct of a sexual nature that includes, but is not limited to, sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and any other conduct of a sexual nature where:
  1. a. Submission to, or rejection of, the conduct is explicitly or implicitly used as the basis for any decision affecting a Complainant’s academic status or progress, or access to benefits and services, honors, programs, or activities available at or through the University; or
  b. The conduct is sufficiently severe, persistent or pervasive that its effect, whether or not intended, could be considered by a reasonable person in the shoes of the Complainant, as limiting their ability to participate in or benefit from the services, activities or opportunities offered by the University; or
  c. The conduct is sufficiently severe, persistent or pervasive that its effect, whether or not intended, could be considered by a reasonable person in the shoes of the Complainant, as creating an intimidating, hostile or offensive environment.

Sexual harassment could include being forced to engage in unwanted sexual contact as a condition of membership in a student organization; being subjected to video exploitation or a campaign of sexually explicit graffiti; or frequently being exposed to unwanted images of a sexual nature in a classroom that are unrelated to the coursework.

Sexual harassment also includes acts of verbal, non-verbal or physical aggression, intimidation or hostility based on Gender or sex-stereotyping, even if those acts do not involve conduct of a sexual nature.

Executive Order 1097 covers unwelcome conduct of a sexual nature. While romantic, sexual, intimate, personal or social relationships between members of the University community may begin as consensual, they may evolve into situations that lead to Sexual Harassment or Sexual Misconduct, including Dating or Domestic Violence, or Stalking, subject to this policy.

Claiming that the conduct was not motivated by sexual desire is not a defense to a complaint of harassment based on Gender.

Sexual Harassment (Addendum B) means conduct on the basis of Sex that satisfies one or more of the following:

1. a. An Employee conditioning the provision of an aid, benefit, or service of the University on an individual’s participation in unwelcome sexual conduct;
   b. Unwelcome conduct determined by a reasonable person to be so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive that it effectively denies a person equal access to an Education Program or Activity.

- **Sexual Misconduct** (Addendum A): All sexual activity between members of the CSU community must be based on Affirmative Consent. Engaging in any sexual activity without first obtaining. Affirmative Consent to the specific activity is Sexual Misconduct, whether or not the conduct violates any civil or criminal law. Sexual activity includes, but is not limited to, kissing, touching intimate body parts, fondling, intercourse, penetration of any body part, and oral sex. It also includes any unwelcome physical sexual acts, such as unwelcome sexual touching, sexual assault, sexual battery, rape, and dating violence. When based on gender, domestic violence or stalking also constitute sexual misconduct. Sexual Misconduct may include using physical force, violence, threat, or intimidation, ignoring the objections of the other person, causing the other person’s intoxication or incapacitation through the use of drugs or alcohol, or taking advantage of the other person’s incapacitation (including voluntary intoxication) to engage in sexual activity. Men as well as women can be victims of these forms of Sexual Misconduct. Sexual activity with a minor is never consensual when the Complainant is under 18 years old, because the minor is considered incapable of giving legal consent due to age.
- **Sexual Misconduct** (Addendum B)
Sexual Assault (Addendum A) is a form of sexual misconduct and is an attempt, coupled with the ability, to commit a violent injury on the person of another because of that person’s gender or sex.

Sexual Assault (Addendum B) means:

- Rape (Addendum B) is the penetration, or attempted penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the Affirmative Consent of the Complainant. Rape also includes the attempted penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the Affirmative Consent of the Complainant, with the present ability and the intent to commit Rape.
- Fondling is the touching of the private body parts of another person for the purpose of sexual gratification, without the Affirmative Consent of the victim, including instances where the Complainant is incapable of giving Affirmative Consent because of their age or because of their temporary or permanent mental incapacity.
- Incest is sexual intercourse between persons who are related to each other within the degrees wherein marriage is prohibited by law.
- Statutory Rape is sexual intercourse with a person who is under the age of 18 years, the California statutory age of consent.

Sexual Battery is a form of misconduct and is any willful and unlawful use of force or violence upon the person of another because of that person’s gender or sex as well as touching an intimate part of another person against that person’s will and for the purpose of sexual arousal, gratification, or abuse.

Statutory Rape is sexual intercourse with a person who is under the age of 18 years, the California statutory age of consent.

Rape (Addendum A) is a form of sexual misconduct and is non-consensual sexual intercourse that may also involve the use of threat of force, violence, or immediate and unlawful bodily injury or threats of future retaliation and duress. Any sexual penetration, however slight, is sufficient to constitute rape. Sexual acts including intercourse are considered non-consensual when a person is incapable of giving consent because they are incapacitated from alcohol and/or drugs, is under 18 years old, or if a mental disorder or developmental or physical disability renders the person incapable of giving consent. The respondent’s relationship to the person (such as family member, spouse, friend, acquaintance or stranger) is irrelevant. (See complete definition of consent below.)

Acquaintance Rape is a form of sexual misconduct committed by an individual known to the victim. This includes a person the victim may have just met; i.e., at a party, introduced through a friend, or on a social networking website. (See above for definition of rape.)

Affirmative Consent means an informed, affirmative, conscious decision by each participant to engage in mutually agreed-upon sexual activity. It is the responsibility of each person involved in the sexual activity to ensure that affirmative consent has been obtained from the other participant(s) to engage in the sexual activity. Lack of protest or resistance does not mean consent nor does silence mean consent.

Affirmative consent can be withdrawn or revoked. Affirmative Consent cannot be given by a person who is incapacitated.

A person with a medical or mental Disability may also lack the capacity to give consent.

Sexual activity with a minor (under 18 years old) is never consensual because a minor is considered incapable of giving legal consent due to age.

Affirmative consent must be voluntary, and given without coercion, force, threats or intimidation.

- The existence of a dating or social relationship between those involved, or the fact of past sexual activities between them, should never by itself be assumed to be an indicator of affirmative consent. A request for someone to use a condom or birth control does not, in and of itself, constitute affirmative consent.
- Affirmative consent can be withdrawn or revoked. Consent to one form of sexual activity (or sexual act) does not constitute consent to other forms of sexual activity. Consent given to sexual activity on one occasion does not constitute consent on another occasion. There must always be mutual and affirmative consent to engage in sexual activity. Consent must be ongoing throughout a sexual activity and can be revoked at any time, including after penetration. Once consent is withdrawn or revoked, the sexual activity must stop immediately.
- A person who is incapacitated cannot give affirmative consent. A person is unable to consent when they are asleep, unconscious or is incapacitated due to the influence of drugs, alcohol, or medication so that they could not understand the fact, nature or extent of the sexual activity. A person is incapacitated if they lack the physical and/or mental ability to make informed, rational decisions. Whether an intoxicated person (as a result of using alcohol or other drugs) is incapacitated depends on the extent to which the alcohol or other drugs impact the person’s decision-making capacity, awareness of consequences, and ability to make fully informed judgments. A person’s own intoxication or
incapacitation from drugs or alcohol does not diminish that person’s responsibility to obtain affirmative consent before engaging in sexual activity.

- A person with a medical or mental disability may also lack the capacity to give consent.
- Sexual activity with a minor (a person under 18 years old) is not consensual, because a minor is considered incapable of giving legal consent due to age.
- It shall not be a valid excuse that a person affirmatively consented to the sexual activity if the respondent knew or reasonably should have known that the person was unable to consent to the sexual activity under any of the following circumstances:
  - The person was asleep or unconscious;
  - The person was incapacitated due to the influence of drugs, alcohol or medication, so that the person could not understand the fact, nature or extent of the sexual activity;
  - The person was unable to communicate due to a mental or physical condition.
- It shall not be a valid excuse that the respondent believed that the person consented to the sexual activity under either of the following circumstances:
  - The respondent’s belief in affirmative consent arose from the intoxication or recklessness of the respondent;
  - The respondent did not take reasonable steps, in the circumstances known to the respondent at the time, to ascertain whether the person affirmatively consented.

Consensual Relationships: Consensual relationship means a sexual or romantic relationship between two persons who voluntarily enter into such a relationship. While sexual and/or romantic relationships between members of the University community may begin as consensual, they may evolve into situations that lead to discrimination, harassment, retaliation, sexual misconduct, dating or domestic violence, or stalking.

- A University employee shall not enter into a consensual relationship with a student or employee over whom they exercise direct or otherwise significant academic, administrative, supervisory, evaluative, counseling, or extracurricular authority. In the event such a relationship already exists, each campus shall develop a procedure to reassign such authority to avoid violations of this policy.
- This prohibition does not limit the right of an employee to make a recommendation on the personnel matters concerning a family or household member where the right to make recommendations on such personnel matters is explicitly provided for in the applicable collective bargaining agreement or MPP/confidential personnel plan.

Dating Violence (Addendum A) is abuse committed by a person who is or has been in a social or dating relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with the victim. This may include someone the victim just met, i.e., at a party, introduced through a friend, or on a social networking website. For purposes of this definition, “abuse” means intentionally or recklessly causing or attempting to cause bodily injury or placing another person in reasonable apprehension of imminent serious bodily injury to self or another. Abuse does not include non-physical, emotional distress or injury.

Dating Violence (Addendum B) means physical violence or threat of physical violence committed by a person who is or has been in a social relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with the Complainant and where the existence of such a relationship shall be determined based on a consideration of the following factors: (i) The length of the relationship; (ii.) the type of relationship, and (iii.) the frequency of interaction between the persons involved in the relationship.

Domestic Violence (Addendum A) is abuse committed against someone who is a current or former spouse, current or former cohabitant, someone with whom the respondent has a child, someone with whom the respondent has or had a dating or engagement relationship, or a person similarly situated under California domestic or family violence law. Cohabitant means two unrelated persons living together for a substantial period of time, resulting in some permanency of relationship. It does not include roommates who do not have a romantic, intimate, or sexual relationship. Factors that may determine whether persons are cohabiting include, but are not limited to (1) sexual relations between the parties while sharing the same living quarters, (2) sharing of income or expenses, (3) joint use or ownership of property, (4) whether the parties hold themselves out as spouses, (5) the continuity of the relationship, and (6) the length of the relationship. For purposes of this definition, “abuse” means intentionally or recklessly causing or attempting to cause bodily injury or placing another person in reasonable apprehension of imminent serious bodily injury to self; or another. Abuse does not include non-physical, emotional distress or injury.

Domestic Violence (Addendum B) means physical violence or threat of physical violence committed by a current or former spouse or intimate partner of the Complainant, by a person with whom the Complainant shares a child in common, by a person who is cohabitating with or has cohabitated with the Complainant as a spouse or intimate partner, by a person similarly situated to a spouse of the Complainant.
• Stalking (Addendum A) means a repeated course of conduct directed at a specific person that places that person in reasonable fear for their or others’ safety, or to suffer substantial emotional distress. For purposes of this definition:
  • - Course of conduct means two or more acts, including but not limited to, acts in which the stalker directly, indirectly, or through third parties, by any action, method, device, or means, follows, monitors, observes, surveils, threatens, or communicates to or about a person, or interferes with a person’s property;
  • - Reasonable person means a reasonable person under similar circumstances and with the same protected status(es) as the complainant;
  • - Substantial emotional distress means significant mental suffering or anguish that may, but does not necessarily, require medical or other professional treatment or counseling.
• Stalking (Addendum B) means engaging in a course of conduct directed at a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to fear for his or her safety or the safety of others or suffer substantial emotional distress.

See further information in Fresno State's sexual violence prevention and education statement, Title IX Notice of Nondiscrimination (which includes facts and myths about sexual violence), and Victim's Rights and Options Notice, at http://www.fresnostate.edu/titleix/students.

**Whom to Contact If You Have Complaints, Questions, or Concerns.** Title IX requires the university to designate a Title IX Coordinator to monitor and oversee overall Title IX compliance. The campus Title IX Coordinator is available to explain and discuss the right to file a criminal complaint (for example, in cases of sexual misconduct); the university’s complaint process, including the investigation process; how confidentiality is handled; available resources, both on and off campus; and other related matters. If you are in the midst of an emergency, please call the police immediately by dialing 9-1-1.

**Fresno State Title IX Coordinator:**
**Jamie Pontius-Hogan**
Director of Title IX and Clery Compliance
Harold H. Haak Administrative Center
5200 N. Barton Avenue M/S ML52
Fresno, CA 93740
Email: jphogan@csufresno.edu
Telephone: 559.278.5357

**Deputy Title IX Coordinator for Athletics**
**Erin Boele**
Residence Atrium
5152 N. Barton Avenue M/S RH82
Fresno, CA 93740
Email: eboele@csufresno.edu
Telephone: 559.278.2677

**University Police**
Lt. Jennifer Curwick
2311 E. Barstow Avenue
Fresno, CA 93740
jcurwick@csufresno.edu
559.278.8400

**Campus Sexual Assault Survivor Advocate (Confidential)**
**Mindy Kates**
5044 N. Barton Avenue, Fresno, CA 93740
Direct Phone Line: 559.278.6796
Student Health Center Phone: 559.278.2734
Email: survivoradvocate@csufresno.edu

Title IX requires the university to adopt and publish complain procedures that provide for prompt and equitable resolution of gender discrimination complaints, including sexual harassment and misconduct, as well as provide training, education and preventive measures related to sex discrimination. CSU Executive Order 1097 Revised August 14, 2020, (or any successor policy) is the systemwide procedure for all complaints of discrimination, harassment or retaliation made by students against the CSU, a CSU employee, other CSU students or a third party.

**Duty to Report.** Except as provided below under confidentiality and sexual misconduct, dating violence, domestic violence, and stalking, any university employee who knows or has reason to know of allegations or acts that violate university policy
shall promptly inform the Title IX Coordinator. These employees are required to disclose all information including the names of the parties, even where the person has requested that their name remain confidential. The Title IX Coordinator will determine whether confidentiality is appropriate given the circumstances of each such incident. (See confidential reporting options outlined below.)

Regardless of whether an alleged victim of gender discrimination ultimately files a complaint, if the campus knows or has reason to know about possible sexual discrimination, harassment or misconduct, it must review the matter to determine if an investigation is warranted. The campus must then take appropriate steps to eliminate any gender discrimination/harassment/misconduct, prevent its recurrence, and remedy its effects.

U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights (OCR):
(800) 421-3481 (main office), or (415) 486-5555 (California office), or (800) 877-8339 (TDD) or ocr@ed.gov (main office) or ocr.sanfrancisco@ed.gov (California office)

If you wish to fill out a complaint form online with the OCR, you may do so at http://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr/complaintintro.html.

**Safety of the Campus Community Is Primary.** The University’s primary concern is your safety and the safety of the Campus community. The use of alcohol or drugs never makes the victim at fault for sexual misconduct/sexual assault. If you have experienced sexual misconduct/sexual assault, dating or domestic violence, or stalking you should not be deterred from reporting the incident out of a concern that you might be disciplined for related violations of drug, alcohol or other University policies. A person who participates in investigations or proceedings involving sexual misconduct/sexual assault will not be subject to discipline for related violations of the Student Conduct Code or other University policies at or near the time of the incident unless the University determines the conduct places the health and safety of another person at risk, or is otherwise egregious.

**Information Regarding Campus, Criminal and Civil Consequences of Committing Acts of Sexual Violence.** Individuals alleged to have committed sexual misconduct may face criminal prosecution by law enforcement and may incur penalties as a result of civil litigation. In addition, students may face discipline at the university, up to and including suspension or expulsion and withholding of their degrees. Employees may face sanctions up to and including suspension, demotion or dismissal from employment, pursuant to established CSU policies and provisions of applicable collective bargaining unit agreements.

Students who are charged by the university with gender discrimination, harassment or sexual misconduct will be subject to discipline, pursuant to the California State University Student Conduct Procedures (see Executive Order 1098 at https://calstate.policystat.com/policy/6742449/latest/ or any successor executive order) and will be subject to appropriate sanctions. In addition, the University may offer reasonable Supportive Measures prior to conclusion of an investigation to reduce or eliminate negative impact and provide available assistance. Examples include: adjustment to work assignments, housing locations, course schedules or supervisory reporting relationship; mutual restrictions on contact between parties; leaves of absence; or campus escorts. These options may be available whether or not the incident is reported to Campus police or law enforcement. The Title IX Coordinator remains available to assist and provide reasonable Supportive Measures requested by you throughout the reporting, investigative, and disciplinary processes, and thereafter.

**Confidentiality and Sexual Misconduct, Dating Violence, Domestic Violence and Stalking.** The University encourages victims of sexual misconduct, dating violence, domestic violence, or stalking (collectively sexual misconduct) to talk to someone about what happened -- so they can get the support they need, and so the University can respond appropriately. Whether - and the extent to which - a University employee may agree to maintain confidentiality (and not disclose information to the Title IX Coordinator) depends on the employee’s position and responsibilities at the University. The following information is intended to make victims aware of the various reporting and confidential disclosure options available to them - so they can make informed choices about where to turn for help. The University strongly encourages victims to talk to someone identified in one or more of these groups.

Certain University employees, listed below, are required by law to maintain near or complete confidentiality; talking to them is sometimes called a “privileged communication.” University law enforcement employees may maintain the victim’s identity as confidential, if requested by the victim, but will report the facts of the incident to the Title IX Coordinator, including the identity of the perpetrator. Most other University employees are required to report all details of a Sexual Violence incident (including the identities of both the victim and alleged perpetrator) to the Title IX Coordinator so the University can take immediate action to protect the victim, and take steps to correct and eliminate the cause of Sexual Violence.

University Police, the Title IX Coordinator, University-employed physicians, professional counselors, sexual assault and domestic violence counselors and advocates, and certain other University employees are required to explain to victims their rights and options with respect to confidentiality.
Privileged and Confidential Communications. Physicians, Psychotherapists, Professional Licensed Counselors, Licensed Clinical Social Workers and Clergy - Physicians, psychotherapists, professional, licensed counselors, licensed clinical social workers, and clergy who work or volunteer on or off campus, acting solely in those roles or capacities as part of their employment, and who provide medical or mental health treatment or counseling (and those who act under their supervision, including all individuals who work or volunteer in their centers and offices) may not report any information about an incident of sexual misconduct to anyone else at the university, including the Title IX Coordinator, without the victim’s consent. A victim can seek assistance and support from physicians, psychotherapists, professional, licensed counselors, licensed clinical social workers and clergy without triggering a university investigation that could reveal the victim’s identity or the fact of the victim’s disclosure. However, see limited exceptions below regarding when health care practitioners must report to local law enforcement agencies. Health care practitioners should explain these limited exceptions to victims, if applicable.

Sexual Assault and Domestic Violence Counselors and Advocates - Sexual assault and domestic violence counselors and advocates who work or volunteer on or off campus in sexual assault centers, victim advocacy offices, women’s centers and health centers (including those who act in that role under their supervision, along with non-professional counselors or advocates who work or volunteer in sexual assault centers, victim advocacy offices, women's centers, gender equity centers, or health centers), may talk to a victim without revealing any information about the victim and the incident of sexual misconduct to anyone else at the university, including the Title IX Coordinator, without the victim’s consent. A victim can seek assistance and support from these counselors and advocates without triggering a university investigation that could reveal his/her identity or that a victim disclosed an incident to them. However, see limited exceptions below regarding when sexual assault and domestic violence counselors and advocates must report to local law enforcement agencies. Counselors and advocates should explain these limited exceptions to victims, if applicable.

The University will be unable to conduct an investigation into a particular incident or pursue disciplinary action against a perpetrator if a victim chooses to (1) speak only to a physician, professional licensed counselor, licensed clinical social worker, clergy member, sexual assault counselor, domestic violence counselor or advocate; and (2) maintain complete confidentiality. Even so, these individuals will assist victims in receiving other necessary protection and support, such as victim advocacy, disability services, medical/health or mental health services, or legal services, and will advise victims regarding their right to file a Title IX complaint with the University and a separate complaint with local or University police. If a victim insists on confidentiality, such professionals, counselors and advocates will likely not be able to assist the victim with: University academic support or accommodations; changes to University-based living or working schedules; or adjustments to course schedules. A victim who at first requests confidentiality may later decide to file a complaint with the University or report the incident to the police, and thus have the incident fully investigated. These counselors and advocates can provide victims with that assistance if requested by the victim. These counselors and advocates will also explain that Title IX includes protections against retaliation, and that the University will not only take steps to prevent retaliation when it knows or reasonably should know of possible retaliation, but will also take strong responsive action if it occurs.

EXCEPTIONS: Under California law, any health practitioner employed in a health facility, clinic, physician’s office, or local or state public health department or clinic is required to make a report to local law enforcement if he or she provides medical services for a physical condition to a patient/victim who he or she knows or reasonably suspects is suffering from (1) a wound or physical injury inflicted by a firearm; or (2) any wound or other physical injury inflicted upon a victim where the injury is the result of assaultive or abusive conduct (including sexual misconduct, domestic violence, and dating violence). This exception does not apply to sexual assault and domestic violence counselors and advocates. Health care practitioners should explain this limited exception to victims, if applicable.

Additionally, under California law, all professionals described above (physicians, psychotherapists, professional counselors, licensed clinical social workers, clergy, and sexual assault and domestic violence counselors and advocates) are mandatory child abuse and neglect reporters, and are required to report incidents involving victims under 18 years of age to local law enforcement. These professionals will explain this limited exception to victims, if applicable.

Finally, some or all of these professionals may also have reporting obligations under California law to: (1) local law enforcement in cases involving threats of immediate or imminent harm to self or others where disclosure of the information is necessary to prevent the threatened danger; or (2) to the court if compelled by court order or subpoena in a criminal proceeding related to the sexual misconduct, dating or domestic violence, or stalking incident. If applicable, these professionals will explain this limited exception to victims.

Reporting to University or Local Police. If a victim reports to local or university police about sexual misconduct crimes, the police are required to notify victims that their names will become a matter of public record unless confidentiality is requested. If a victim requests that their identity be kept confidential, their name will not become a matter of public record and the police will not report the victim's identity to anyone else at the university, including the Title IX Coordinator. University police will, however, report the facts of the incident itself to the Title IX Coordinator being sure not to reveal to the Title IX Coordinator
victim names/identities or compromise their own criminal investigation. The university is required by the federal Clery Act to report certain types of crimes (including certain sex offenses) in statistical reports. However, while the university will report the type of incident in the annual crime statistics report known as the Annual Security Report, victim names/identities will not be revealed.

Reporting to the Title IX Coordinator and Other University Employees. Most university employees have a duty to report incidents of sexual misconduct when they are on notice of it. When a victim tells the Title IX Coordinator or another university employee about an incident of sexual misconduct, the victim has the right to expect the university to take immediate and appropriate steps to investigate what happened and to resolve the matter promptly and equitably. In all cases, the university strongly encourages victims to report incidents of sexual misconduct directly to the campus Title IX Coordinator. As detailed above, in the "Privileged and Confidential Communications" section of this policy, all university employees except physicians, licensed professional counselors, licensed clinical social workers, sexual assault counselors and advocates, must report to the Title IX Coordinator all relevant details about any incidents of sexual misconduct of which they become aware. The university will need to determine what happened – and will need to know the names of the victim(s) and the perpetrator(s), any witnesses, and any other relevant facts, including the date, time and specific location of the incident.

To the extent possible, information reported to the Title IX Coordinator or other university employees will be shared only with individuals responsible for handling the university's response to the incident. The university will protect the privacy of individuals involved in a sexual misconduct violence incident except as otherwise required by law or university policy. A report of sexual misconduct may result in the gathering of extremely sensitive information about individuals in the campus community. While such information is considered confidential, university policy regarding access to public records and disclosure of personal information may require disclosure of certain information concerning a report of sexual misconduct. In such cases, efforts will be made to redact the records, as appropriate, in order to protect the victim's identity and privacy and the privacy of other involved individuals. Except as detailed in the section on "Privileged and Confidential Communications" above, no university employee, including the Title IX Coordinator, should disclose the victim's identity to the police without the victim's consent or unless the victim has also reported the incident to the police.

If a victim requests of the Title IX Coordinator or another university employee that their identity remain completely confidential, the Title IX Coordinator will explain that the university cannot always honor that request or guarantee complete confidentiality. If a victim wishes to remain confidential or request that no investigation be conducted or disciplinary action taken, the university must weigh that request against the university's obligation to provide a safe, non-discriminatory environment for all students, employees, and third parties, including the victim. Under those circumstances, the Title IX Coordinator will determine whether the victim's request for complete confidentiality and/or no investigation can be honored under the facts and circumstances of the particular case, including whether the university has a legal obligation to report the incident, conduct an investigation or take other appropriate steps. Without information about a victim's identity, the university's ability to meaningfully investigate the incident and pursue disciplinary action against the perpetrator may be severely limited.

See Executive Order 1095 (or any successor executive order) for further details around confidential reporting, and other related matters (https://calstate.policystat.com/policy/6741651/latest/).

Additional information related to Fresno State’s compliance with Title IX and available resources for students can be found at fresnostate.edu/titleix and information on Rights and Options for Victims of Sexual Misconduct/Sexual Assault, Dating and Domestic Violence, and Stalking can be found at http://www.fresnostate.edu/adminserv/title-ix/documents/EO-1095%20Attachment%20C%2011.6.pdf

Additional Resources

- U.S. Department of Education, regional office:
  Office for Civil Rights
  50 United Nations Plaza
  San Francisco, CA 94102
  415.486.5555
  TDD 877.521.2172

- U.S. Department of Education, national office:
  Office for Civil Rights
  800.872.5327

- California Coalition Against Sexual Assault
  1215 K. Street, Suite 1850
  Sacramento, CA 95814
  916.446.2520
  http://calcasa.org/

- Know your rights about Title IX: http://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr/docs/title-ix-rights-201104.html
For more information or questions, please contact the System Budget Office in the CSU Chancellor's Office at 562.951.4560 or the Financial Management/University Controller at 559.278.2764.

The campus shall report annually to the chancellor a complete inventory of all campus-based mandatory fees.

The president shall provide to the campus fee advisory committee a report of all campus-based mandatory fees.

The campus president. The president may adjust campus-based mandatory fees but must request the chancellor to establish a new mandatory fee. The president shall provide to the campus fee advisory committee a report of all campus-based mandatory fees.

The process to establish and adjust other campus-based mandatory fees requires consideration by the campus fee advisory committee and a consultation or student referendum process as established by California State University Student Fee Policy Section III or any successor policy. The campus president may use consultation mechanisms if they determine that a referendum is not the best mechanism to achieve appropriate and meaningful consultation, and referendum is not required by the Education Code or Student Success Fee Policy. Results of the referendum and the fee committee review are advisory to the campus president. The president may adjust campus-based mandatory fees but must request the chancellor to establish a new mandatory fee. The president shall provide to the campus fee advisory committee a report of all campus-based mandatory fees. The campus shall report annually to the chancellor a complete inventory of all campus-based mandatory fees.

For more information or questions, please contact the System Budget Office in the CSU Chancellor's Office at 562.951.4560 or the Financial Management/University Controller at 559.278.2764.
Title 5, California Code of Regulations, § 41301. Standards for Student Conduct.

Student Responsibilities. The University is committed to maintaining a safe and healthy living and learning environment for students, faculty, and staff. Each member of the campus community should choose behaviors that contribute toward this end. Students are expected to be good citizens and to engage in responsible behaviors that reflect well upon their university, to be civil to one another and to others in the campus community, and contribute positively to student and university life.

Grounds for Student Discipline. Student behavior that is not consistent with the Student Conduct Code is addressed through an educational process that is designed to promote safety and good citizenship and, when necessary, impose appropriate consequences. The following are the grounds upon which student discipline can be based:

1. Dishonesty, including the following: (i) Cheating, plagiarism, or other forms of academic dishonesty that are intended to gain unfair academic advantage. (ii) Furnishing false information to a University official, faculty member, or campus office. (iii) Forgery, alteration, or misuse of a University document, key, or identification instrument. (iv) Misrepresenting one's self to be an authorized agent of the University or one of its auxiliaries.

2. Unauthorized entry into, presence in, use of, or misuse of University property.

3. Willful, material and substantial disruption or obstruction of a University-related activity, or any on-campus activity.

4. Participating in an activity that substantially and materially disrupts the normal operations of the University, or infringes on the rights of members of the University community.

5. Willful, material and substantial obstruction of the free flow of pedestrian or other traffic, on or leading to campus property or an off-campus University related activity.

6. Disorderly, lewd, indecent, or obscene behavior at a University related activity, or directed toward a member of the University community.

7. Conduct that threatens or endangers the health or safety of any person within or related to the University community, including physical abuse, threats, intimidation, harassment, or sexual misconduct.

8. Hazing or conspiracy to haze. Hazing is defined as any method of initiation or pre-initiation into a student organization or student body, whether or not the organization or body is officially recognized by an educational institution, which is likely to cause serious bodily injury to any former, current, or prospective student of any school, community college, college, university or other educational institution in this state (Penal Code 245.6), and in addition, any act likely to cause physical harm, personal degradation or disgrace resulting in physical or mental harm, to any former, current, or prospective student of any school, community college, college, university or other educational institution. The term "hazing" does not include customary athletic events or school sanctioned events. Neither the express or implied consent of a victim of hazing, nor the lack of active participation in a particular hazing incident is a defense. Apathy or acquiescence in the presence of hazing is not a neutral act, and is also a violation of this section.

9. Use, possession, manufacture, or distribution of illegal drugs or drug-related paraphernalia, (except as expressly permitted by law and University regulations) or the misuse of legal pharmaceutical drugs.

10. Use, possession, manufacture, or distribution of alcoholic beverages (except as expressly permitted by law and University regulations), or public intoxication while on campus or at a University related activity.

11. Theft of property or services from the University community, or misappropriation of University resources.

12. Unauthorized destruction or damage to University property or other property in the University community.

13. Possession or misuse of firearms or guns, replicas, ammunition, explosives, fireworks, knives, other weapons, or dangerous chemicals (without the prior authorization of the campus president) on campus or at a University related activity.

14. Unauthorized recording, dissemination, or publication of academic presentations (including handwritten notes) for a commercial purpose.

15. Misuse of computer facilities or resources, including the following: (i) Unauthorized entry into a file, for any purpose. (ii) Unauthorized transfer of a file. (iii) Use of another's identification or password. (iv) Use of computing facilities, campus network, or other resources to interfere with the work of another member of the University community. (v) Use of computing facilities and resources to send obscene or intimidating and abusive messages. (vi) Use of computing facilities and resources to
interfere with normal University operations. (vii) Use of computing facilities and resources in violation of copyright laws. (viii) Violation of a campus computer use policy.

16. Violation of any published University policy, rule, regulation or presidential order.

17. Failure to comply with directions or interference with, any University official or any public safety officer while acting in the performance of his/her duties.

18. Any act chargeable as a violation of a federal, state, or local law that poses a substantial threat to the safety or well-being of members of the University community, to property within the University community or poses a significant threat of disruption or interference with University operations.

19. Violation of the Student Conduct Procedures, including the following: (i) Falsification, distortion, or misrepresentation of information related to a student discipline matter. (ii) Disruption or interference with the orderly progress of a student discipline proceeding. (iii) Initiation of a student discipline proceeding in bad faith. (iv) Attempting to discourage another from participating in the student discipline matter. (v) Attempting to influence the impartiality of any participant in a student discipline matter. (vi) Verbal or physical harassment or intimidation of any participant in a student discipline matter. (vii) Failure to comply with the sanction(s) imposed under a student discipline proceeding.

20. Encouraging, permitting, or assisting another to do any act that could subject him or her to discipline.

Procedures for enforcing this code. The Chancellor shall adopt procedures to ensure students are afforded appropriate notice and an opportunity to be heard before the University imposes any sanction for a violation of the Student Conduct Code. Note: At the time of publication, such procedures are set forth in California State University Executive Order 1098 (Revised August 14, 2020), available at https://calstate.policystat.com/policy/8453518/latest/.

Application of this code. Sanctions for the conduct listed above can be imposed on applicants, enrolled students, students between academic terms, graduates awaiting degrees, and students who withdraw from school while a disciplinary matter is pending. Conduct that threatens the safety or security of the campus community, or substantially disrupts the functions or operation of the University is within the jurisdiction of this Article regardless of whether it occurs on or off campus. Nothing in this Code may conflict with Education Code Section 66301 that prohibits disciplinary action against students based on behavior protected by the First Amendment.

Civil and Criminal Penalties for Violation of Federal Copyright Laws. Anyone who is found to be liable for copyright infringement may be liable for either the owner's actual damages along with any profits of the infringer or statutory damages of up to $30,000 per work infringed. In the case of a willful infringement, a court may award up to $150,000 per work infringed. (See 17 U.S.C. §504.) Courts also have discretion to award costs and attorneys’ fees to the prevailing party. (See 17 U.S.C. §505.) Willful copyright infringement can also result in criminal penalties, including imprisonment and fines. (See 17 U.S.C. §506 and 18 U.S.C. §2319.)

Disposition of Fees

Title 5, California Code of Regulations, § 41302. Disposition of Fees: Campus Emergency; Interim Suspension. The President of the campus may place on probation, suspend, or expel a student for one or more of the causes enumerated in Section 41301. No fees or tuition paid by or for such student for the semester, quarter, or summer session in which he or she is suspended or expelled shall be refunded. If the student is readmitted before the close of the semester, quarter, or summer session in which he or she is suspended, no additional tuition or fees shall be required of the student on account of the suspension.

During periods of campus emergency, as determined by the President of the individual campus, the President may, after consultation with the Chancellor, place into immediate effect any emergency regulations, procedures, and other measures deemed necessary or appropriate to meet the emergency, safeguard persons and property, and maintain educational activities.

The President may immediately impose an interim suspension in all cases in which there is reasonable cause to believe that such an immediate suspension is required in order to protect lives or property and to insure the maintenance of order. A student so placed on interim suspension shall be given prompt notice of charges and the opportunity for a hearing within 10 days of the imposition of interim suspension. During the period of interim suspension, the student shall not, without prior written permission of the President or designated representative, enter any campus of the California State University other than to attend the hearing. Violation of any condition of interim suspension shall be grounds for expulsion.
Cheating and Plagiarism

Cheating. Cheating is the actual or attempted practice of fraudulent or deceptive acts for the purpose of improving a grade or obtaining course credit. Typically, such acts occur in relation to examinations. It is the intent of this definition that the term cheating not be limited to examinations situations only, but that it include any and all actions by a student that are intended to gain an unearned academic advantage by fraudulent or deceptive means.

Plagiarism. Plagiarism is a specific form of cheating that consists of the misuse of the published and/or unpublished works of others by misrepresenting the material so used as one's own work. Grade substitution shall not be applicable to courses for which the original grade was the result of a finding of academic dishonesty.

Civil and Criminal Penalties for Violation of Federal Copyright Laws

Anyone who is found to be liable for copyright infringement may be ordered to pay either actual damages or “statutory” damages between $750 and $30,000 per work infringed. In the case of a “willful” infringement, a court may award up to $150,000 per work infringed. Courts also have discretion to award costs and attorneys' fees to the prevailing party. (See 17 U.S.C. §§504 and 505.) Under certain circumstances, willful copyright infringement may also result in criminal penalties, including imprisonment of up to five years and fines of up to $250,000 per offense. (See 17 U.S.C. §506 and 18 U.S.C. §2319.)

Credit Hour

On July 1, 2020, the United States Department of Education changed its definition of the student credit hour. Fundamentally, the change now shifts responsibility for credit hour compliance to the accreditation agency and/or to the state.

As such, the CSU’s accreditor, the WASC Senior College and University Commission (WSCUC), has published its own updated definition of student credit hour and related accreditation processes. The new regulations no longer require an accrediting agency to review an institution's definition of credit hour and (as a newly introduced practice) an institutions' processes and policies for ensuring the credit hour policy is followed.

The CSU credit hour definition is consistent with federal law (600.2 and 600.4 revised July 1, 2020) and the requirements of the WSCUC. The CSU defines a credit hour as an amount of work represented in stated learning outcomes and verified by evidence of student achievement. Such evidence is an institutionally established equivalency that approximates not less than:

1. One hour of direct faculty instruction and a minimum of two hours of out-of-class student work each week for approximately 15 weeks for one semester or equivalent amount of work over a different amount of time; or
2. At least an equivalent amount of work as required in paragraph 1.a. of this definition for other academic activities as established by the institution including laboratory work, internships, practica, studio work and other academic work leading to the award of credit hours; and
3. Permits an institution, in determining the amount of work associated with a credit hour, to take into account a variety of delivery methods, measurements of student work, academic calendars, disciplines and degree levels. Institutions have the flexibility to award a greater number of credits for courses that require more student work.

As in the past, a credit hour is assumed to be a 50-minute (not 60-minute) period. In some courses, such as those offered online, in which "seat time" does not apply, a credit hour may be measured by an equivalent amount of work, as demonstrated by student achievement.

For purposes of accreditation, all CSU campuses are required to develop, communicate and implement procedures for regular, periodic review of this credit hour policy to ensure that credit hour assignments are accurate, reliable and consistently applied. WSCUC published new draft guidelines that will take effect in June 2021. Campuses will be responsible (effective summer 2021) for publishing a clearly stated practice or process that ensures they are in compliance with the student credit hour definition.

Career Placement Policy

The Career Development Center may furnish, upon request, information about the employment of students who graduate from programs or courses of study preparing students for a particular career field. Any such data provided must be in a form that does not allow for the identification of any individual student. This information includes data concerning the average starting salary and the percentage of previously enrolled students who obtained employment. The information may include data collected from either graduates of the campus or graduates of all campuses in the California State University system.
Changes on Rules and Policies

Although every effort has been made to assure the accuracy of the information in this catalog, students and others who use this catalog should note that laws, rules, and policies change from time to time and that these changes may alter the information contained in this publication. Changes may come in the form of statutes enacted by the Legislature, rules and policies adopted by the Board of Trustees of the California State University, by the chancellor or designee of the California State University, or by the president or designee of the campus. It is not possible in a publication of this size to include all of the rules, policies and other information that pertain to students, the institution, and the California State University. More current or complete information may be obtained from the appropriate department, school, or administrative office.

Nothing in this catalog shall be construed as, operate as, or have the effect of an abridgment or a limitation of any rights, powers, or privileges of the Board of Trustees of the California State University, the chancellor of the California State University, or the president of the campus. The trustees, the chancellor, and the president are authorized by law to adopt, amend, or repeal rules and policies that apply to students. This catalog does not constitute a contract or the terms and conditions of a contract between the student and the campus or the California State University. The relationship of students to the campus and the California State University is one governed by statute, rules, and policy adopted by the legislature, the trustees, the chancellor, the presidents and their duly authorized designees.

Safety Checklist

In case of an emergency, students can dial "911" from campus pay phones for assistance. Blue light/yellow light emergency phones provide a direct line to the police dispatcher. Practice safety measures: be aware of who is nearby, never open the door without checking who is there, have car keys in hand and check inside the car before entering, use well-traveled routes well-lighted areas, and keep outside doors locked. During hours of darkness, the University Police Department will provide an escort on campus or to a nearby residence upon request. For more information, see the Class Schedule.

Service Learning Policy

Education at California State University, Fresno includes the opportunity to serve the people of California. This is partially accomplished by the link of academic study to community service. Service-learning is a method by which students learn and develop through active participation in organized service, which is conducted in and meets the needs of the community. This service is integrated into and enhances the academic curriculum and provides students with structured opportunities for critical reflection on their service experience. It also enhances students' appreciation of themselves and societal and civic issues, as well as encourages students' commitment to be active citizens throughout their lives.

Reservation to Deny Admission

The University reserves the right to select its students and deny admission to the University or any of its programs as the University, in its sole discretion, determines appropriate based on an applicant's suitability and the best interests of the University.

Smoking Policy

As of September 1, 2017, Fresno State, is a tobacco-, smoke- and vapor-free campus. This policy has been adopted by all CSU campuses to improve the health and safety of all students, faculty, staff and visitors. The use of cigarettes, e-cigarettes, cigars, snuff, snus, water pipes, pipes, hookahs, chew, unregulated electronic nicotine delivery systems, and any other non-combustible tobacco products is prohibited.

More information is available online at www.fresnostate.edu/smokefree.

Student Complaint Procedure

Complaints Regarding the CSU. The California State University takes very seriously complaints and concerns regarding the institution. If you have a complaint regarding the CSU, you may present your complaint as follows:

(1) If your complaint concerns CSU's compliance with academic program quality and accrediting standards, you may present your complaint on the Western Association of Schools and Colleges (WASC) website. WASC is the agency that accredits the CSU's academic program.

(2) If your complaint concerns an alleged violation by CSU of any law that prohibits discrimination, harassment or retaliation based on a protected status (such as age, disability, gender (or sex), gender identity, gender expression, nationality, race or
ethnicity (including color or ancestry), religion or veteran or military status), you may present your complaint as described in Section XVI (Nondiscrimination Policy).

(3) If your complaint concerns an alleged violation by the CSU of other state law, including laws prohibiting fraud and false advertising, you may present your claim to the campus president or designee: Dr. Carolyn Coon, Interim Vice President for Student Affairs and Enrollment Management, 559.278.2541. See Procedure for Student Complaints—Executive Order No. 1063 for details regarding the complaint requirements and complaint process: www.calstate.edu/EO/EO-1063.html.

(4) Other complaints regarding the CSU may be presented to the campus dean of students [or other appropriate administrator], who will provide guidance on the appropriate campus process for addressing your particular issue.

If you believe that your complaint warrants further attention after you have exhausted all the steps outlined by the campus, or by WASC, you may file an appeal with the Assistant Vice Chancellor, Academic and Student Affairs (or designee) at the CSU Chancellor’s Office.

This procedure should not be construed to limit any right that you may have to take legal action to resolve your complaint.

If your complaint concerns an alleged violation by CSU of a state law, including laws prohibiting fraud and false advertising, you may present your claim to Interim Vice President for Student Affairs, Dr. Carolyn Coon, 559.278.2541. See Procedure for Student Complaints—Executive Order No. 1063 for details regarding the complaint requirements and complaint process: http://www.calstate.edu/EO/EO-1063.html. Dr. Lamas will provide guidance on the appropriate campus process for addressing your particular issue.

If you believe that your complaint warrants further attention after you have exhausted all the steps outlined by the president or designee, or by WASC, you may file an appeal with the Associate Vice Chancellor, Academic Affairs at the CSU Chancellor's Office. This procedure should not be construed to limit any right that you may have to take civil or criminal legal action to resolve your complaint.
Registration Process

- Program Planning
- Recommended Preparation
- Registration Appointment Information
- Registration Eligibility
- Student Standing and Stop Out Eligibility
- Veterans Certification

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Program Planning

Freshmen should plan their programs early, beginning, when practical, with the selection of a major. Degree requirements in each major are listed under the appropriate department. Degree Roadmaps are available for every major. If you are undecided about a major, indicate Undeclared on the appropriate forms until a definite decision is reached.

Regular advising is key to the successful and timely completion of a degree. Depending on the major department's procedure, an academic advisor is assigned to each student, or selected by the student. The University Advising Center (Joyal Administration Building, Room 224) advises undeclared majors and those re-deciding on a major. At a minimum, all undergraduate students are expected to review their “roadmap” to graduation with an advisor from their College Advising Center or department by the end of the term in which they complete 75 units. Some departments require advising earlier and more often.

Undergraduate students entering the university without a major are strongly encouraged to declare a major before the end of the term in which 45 units are completed toward a degree. Students must declare a major no later than the term in which 60 units are completed. Undergraduate transfer students with 60 or more units must declare a major upon entry or before course registration begins for their second semester at the university. Students may contact the University Advising Center for further information (Joyal Administration Building, Room 224, or call 559-278-1787).

It is recommended that all students meet with a faculty advisor once each semester and/or visit the College Advising Centers before registering for classes. A faculty or professional staff advisor assists the student in planning an academic program, but the primary responsibility for meeting all graduation requirements is the student's.

If you are a veteran/active duty, guard or reservist or dependent utilizing a VA Education benefit please contact the Veterans Resource Center for additional advising pertaining to course enrollment.

Recommended Preparation

**Freshmen.** Overall excellence of performance in high school subjects and evidence of academic potential provide the basis for admission at California State University, Fresno.

Since certain academic majors require high school preparation in definite subjects, the student should consult the requirements indicated in the field of his or her choice.

In university majors, such as engineering, natural science, mathematics, social science and humanities, a maximum number of high school credits should be obtained in appropriate preparatory subjects.

**Transfer Students.** Students intending to transfer to California State University, Fresno should plan their programs while attending other colleges to meet our General Education and major degree requirements. Students transferring from a California community college should complete as many of the CSU General Education requirements of that college as possible while keeping in mind that a maximum of 70 transferable units is allowed from two-year institutions (community/junior colleges). For more information, visit the California Articulation website. A General Education Certification (requested only from California public community/junior colleges and California State University campuses) should be sent to California State University, Fresno along with the final transcripts. Earning an A.A. or A.S. degree does not necessarily mean one has fulfilled CSU admission and/or General Education requirements.

Registration Eligibility

**Registration** is open to new and returning students who have been admitted and to eligible continuing students in good standing. A continuing student is eligible to register for two subsequent semesters if he/she was enrolled by the eleventh day of instruction and had paid registration fees for the previous semester.

Students must make progress toward fulfillment of degree requirements to remain in good standing. Students who enroll and withdraw and do not complete coursework for two or more consecutive semesters may lose their continuing student status.
Contact Undergraduate Degree Evaluations regarding potential loss of catalog rights if you remain away from California State University, Fresno more than one calendar year. Registration is complete only when all class selection through registration is finalized and all fees are paid. See the Office of the University Registrar website for all registration deadline dates. Repeating Classes (see Academic Regulations section).

**Student Standing and Stop Out Eligibility**

Continuing undergraduate and graduate students can "stop out" for one semester (simply not enroll for a subsequent term) and maintain registration eligibility without the need to reapply for admission or request a leave of absence. A student who withdraws from the university after the tenth day of instruction is eligible to enroll the following two semesters without reapplying for admission. Undergraduate students with Disqualification Academic Standing are NOT eligible for “stop out” and must reapply for admission. Students should contact the University Advising Center to meet with an Academic Counselor to review the steps for readmission. Graduate students with Disqualification Academic Standing are NOT eligible for “stop out.” They may, however, petition for readmission for the immediate subsequent semester, which does not require application for admission through Cal State Apply. Disqualified graduate students who petition for readmission AFTER having been out of attendance for a semester or more, must also reapply for admission through Cal State Apply.

New and returning undergraduate and graduate students cannot “stop out” for one semester until they establish continuing eligibility student status. To gain continuing eligibility into the next semester, a student must be enrolled through the tenth day of instruction. Undergraduate and post-baccalaureate (e.g. credential programs) students follow the same academic standing policies.

Note: Former California State University, Fresno students interested in returning after an absence of two or more semesters must apply for readmission; admission is subject to university enrollment limitations. Returning applicants must adhere to admission filing deadlines and are required to pay the application fee when applying. In addition, continuing and matriculated students may NOT “stop out” to attend Open University.

Military students who were on active orders should contact the Veterans Resource Center for additional information and guidelines regarding readmission at 559-278-6036 or email fsveterans@mail.fresnostate.edu.

**Repeating Classes.** (see Academic Regulations section).

**Registration Appointment Information**

Registration appointment date and time for all students is determined by the number of academic units completed with limited exceptions. After all priority and early registration groups are processed, then assignments are made based on the highest number of completed units. Priority registration is defined for groups who are mandated by law to receive a priority registration appointment in the California Education Code. Early registration is defined for other on-campus groups that have been approved by the Enrollment Management Committee. See website.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class Level</th>
<th>Priority and Early Registration</th>
<th>Unit Limit*</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Priority Group Veterans</td>
<td>Monday (1st day) of Registration Week</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Priority Group CA Promise</td>
<td>Monday (1st day) of Registration Week</td>
<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td>All Priority Group Foster and Homeless Youth</td>
<td>Monday (1st day) of Registration Week</td>
<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td>All Early Registration Groups</td>
<td>Monday (1st day) of Registration Week</td>
<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td>All Graduate-Level Students</td>
<td>Monday (1st day) of Registration Week</td>
<td>16</td>
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* See open registration unit limits section for information after open registration begins.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class Level</th>
<th>General Registration</th>
<th>Unit Limit*</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Seniors (90+ completed units)</td>
<td>Tuesday (2nd day) of Registration Week</td>
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*See open registration unit limits section for information after open registration begins.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class Level</th>
<th>General Registration</th>
<th>Unit Limit*</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Juniors (60-89 completed units)</td>
<td>Wednesday (3rd day) of Registration Week</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sophomores (30-59 completed units)</td>
<td>Thursday (4th day) of Registration Week</td>
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<tr>
<td>Freshmen (0-29 completed units)</td>
<td>Friday (5th day) of Registration Week</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Returning UGRD (All class levels)</td>
<td>Friday (5th day) of Registration Week</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*See open registration unit limits section for information after open registration begins.

Registration in courses offered by some colleges/schools or departments may be restricted to students officially enrolled in certain majors and/or class levels. It is essential that each student's current major be correctly recorded in the university's records; failure to do so may result in enrollment difficulties. It is the student's responsibility to be sure his or her major is correct. Undergraduate major changes can be made at the Student Services Center service windows, Joyal Administration Building, North Lobby; postbaccalaureate and graduate changes are done at the Division of Research and Graduate Studies Office.

**Full-time/Part-time Students.** Students taking at least 75 percent of the normal academic load are considered full-time students. Since the normal academic load is 15 semester units, students carrying 12 or more semester units are full-time students. For purposes of financial aid, graduate (200-level) courses are weighted for graduate students. Each graduate unit attempted by a graduate student is considered as 1.5 units.

- Full-time (12 or more units)
- Three-quarter time (9 to 11.5 units)
- Half-time (6 to 8.5 units)

**Veterans Benefits Certification**

The Office of the University Registrar acts as liaison to the Veterans Administration, the State Department of Veterans Affairs, and other related agencies for veterans, active military, dependents, or guard/reservists eligible to receive educational benefits. A student may obtain information and assistance regarding certification of benefits, processing of Tuition Assistance (TA) paperwork or V.A. Work Study eligibility by contacting the Veterans Resource Center at 559-278-6036 or email fsveterans@mail.fresnostate.edu.

**Intrastematic and Intersystem Enrollment Programs.** Fully matriculated students enrolled at any CSU campus have access to courses at other CSU campuses on a space available basis unless those campuses/programs are impacted. This access is offered without students being required to be admitted formally to the host campus and in most cases without paying additional fees. Students should consult their home campus academic advisors to determine how such courses may apply to their specific degree programs before enrolling at the host campus. There are two programs for enrollment within the CSU and one for enrollment between CSU and the University of California or California Community Colleges. Additional information about these programs is available from the Office of the University Registrar.

**CSU Fully Online.** Matriculated students in good standing may request enrollment in one course per term, offered by a CSU host campus. Enrollment requests will be granted based on available space, as well as completion of any stated prerequisites. Credit earned at the host campus is electronically reported to the student's home campus to be included on the student's transcript at the home campus. More information is available at the Office of the University Registrar.

**CSU Visitor Enrollment.** Matriculated students in good standing enrolled at one CSU campus may enroll at another CSU campus for one term. Credit earned at the host campus is reported at the student's request to the home campus to be included on the student's transcript at the home campus.

**Intersystem Cross Enrollment.** Matriculated CSU, UC or community college students may enroll on a "space available" basis for one course per term at another CSU, UC, or community college and request that a transcript of record be sent to the home campus.

**Undergraduate Students Excess Units.** Each semester, students are limited to 16 units during the initial registration period. Beginning on the semester’s open registration date (see Registrar’s website), students can register for additional units. Undergraduate students are cautioned against registering for more than 18 units without consulting with an advisor, since more
than 18 units is generally considered to be an academic overload. A limit of 16 units also applies to graduate students (see section below).

Students wanting to enroll in units beyond the limit established by their cumulative GPA during the open registration period can complete an Excess Unit Form. The Excess Unit Form requires an approval signature from the department chair of the student’s major. An absolute limit of 22 units (excluding credit by examination units) is enforced. Students seeking consideration for enrollment in more than 22 units will need to get two additional approval signatures on the form, one from School/College Dean of the student’s major and from the Dean of Undergraduate Studies. The Excess Unit form is available on the Office of the University Registrar website and at the Student Services Center, Joyal Administration building, North Lobby.

Postbaccalaureate Students Excess Units. To enroll in 17 or more units, master's degree students must demonstrate a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or better; credential students must demonstrate a minimum GPA equivalent to the admission standards of their individual credential program. Students wanting to enroll in units beyond the established registration limit can submit an approved Graduate Student Petition for Academic Overload form after the open registration period. Form available on the Division of Research and Graduate Studies website.

However, if the credential program requires enrollment in graduate-level (200-series) coursework, the students must demonstrate a 3.0 GPA or better. Second baccalaureate students may enroll in 19 units if they possess a GPA of 2.5; 3.0 for 20-22 units. Graduate-level (200-series) courses are unavailable to second baccalaureate/major and nonobjective students.

Open Registration Unit Limits:

- 18 units - students with cumulative GPA below 2.5 or no cumulative GPA earned.
- 19 units - students with cumulative GPA 2.5 or above.
- 20-22 units - students with cumulative GPA of 3.0 or above.

Enrollment Restrictions. An academic department may restrict enrollment by requiring students to drop a class if the student has been disqualified from the major or the student has not achieved a C average in the major or has not met the stated course prerequisites. This is especially true in academic areas that are impacted or are in high demand.

Enrollment in upper-division courses is normally restricted to students with junior, senior, or graduate standing or who have the necessary prerequisites. Exceptions are subject to the approval of the instructor and department chair. Only students who have been fully approved for admission to credential programs may enroll in certain education courses and qualify for a school service credential on the basis of the university's recommendation.

Change of Major. Undergraduate students who wish to change their major must initiate the process at the Student Services Center, Joyal Administration Building, North Lobby. New graduate and postbaccalaureate students should report to the Graduate Admissions Office and continuing graduate and postbaccalaureate students should report to the Division of Research and Graduate Studies Office.

Nonattendance. During the first week of classes (or first 5 days of instruction), it is the responsibility of students to attend each class meeting of courses in which they are enrolled. Students absent from any class meeting during this period are responsible for personally contacting their instructor by the next class meeting to request being retained in the class.

Students who decide to drop a class should do so immediately as a courtesy to other students attempting to add and as a courtesy to the faculty. Students must not assume that instructors will exercise their option to submit an Instructor Drop. In short, it still is the responsibility of the student to withdraw properly from any class he/she does not intend to complete. Failure to withdraw will result in the assignment of the appropriate failing grade and may result in responsibility to pay tuition and fees.

Further, in order to permit students on waiting lists to enroll in a class, instructors may administratively withdraw from their classes students who are absent from any class session during the first week of classes and do not personally notify the instructors by the next class meeting of their intent to remain in the course.

Adding/Dropping Courses. After initial registration, a student may continue to add open classes up through the tenth day of instruction without permission. After the tenth day of instruction and through the 20th day of instruction, all adds require permission from the instructor or the department. After the official census date (20th day of instruction) adding is no longer allowed.

A student may drop a course without permission up through the 15th day of instruction. From the 16th day to the 19th day of instruction, dropping a course requires the signatures of the instructor and the chair of the department on a Drop/Withdrawal Form, but no record is registered in the transcript. After the 19th day of instruction, a student may drop a course for a serious
and compelling reason that makes it unreasonable for the student to complete course requirements. A "W" grade will be recorded for each dropped course after the 19th day of instruction on student transcripts. A serious and compelling reason is defined as an unexpected condition that is not present prior to enrollment in the course that unexpectedly arises and interferes with a student's ability to attend class meetings and/or complete course requirements. The reason must be acceptable to and verified by the instructor of record and the department chair in which the course is offered. The condition must be stated in writing on the appropriate form. The student must provide documentation that substantiates the condition.

If you are utilizing any VA Education benefit you must contact the Veterans Resource Center at 559-278-6036 or email fsveterans@mail.fresnostate.edu regarding withdrawal and possible overpayment status with the Department of Veterans Affairs.

During the final three weeks of instruction, dropping an individual course is not permitted unless special approval is given by the Dean of Undergraduate Studies in cases such as accident or illness where the cause of the drop is due to circumstances beyond the student's control. If the student has completed a significant portion of the required coursework, incomplete grades are often assigned.

Failing or performing poorly in a class is not an acceptable serious and compelling reason within the university policy, nor is dissatisfaction with the subject matter, class, or instructor.

Please Note: Adding or dropping classes on or after the first day of instruction may cause additional fees on your account. Please check your student portal for the most updated information. You can also visit the Student Accounts website at http://fresnostate.edu/adminserv/accountingservices/index.html for information regarding refunds.

Consult the Office of the University Registrar website at www.fresnostate.edu/studentaffairs/registrar for specific withdrawal instructions, procedures, deadlines and forms.

Cancellation of registration or withdrawal from the institution (Complete Withdrawal). Students who find it necessary to cancel their registration or to withdraw from all classes after enrolling for any academic term are required to follow the university's official withdrawal procedures. Failure to follow formal university procedures may result in an obligation to pay fees as well as the assignment of failing grades in all courses and the need to apply for readmission before being permitted to enroll in another academic term. Information on canceling registration and withdrawal procedures is available from the Office of the University Registrar at 559-278-4743. Regarding military withdrawal due to active orders, please contact the Veterans Resource Center for assistance at 559-278-6036 or email fsveterans@mail.fresnostate.edu.

Students who receive financial aid funds must consult with the Financial Aid and Scholarships Office prior to withdrawing from the university regarding any required return or repayment of grant or loan assistance received for that academic term or payment period. Students who have received financial aid and withdraw from the institution during the academic term or payment period may need to return or repay some or all of the funds received, which may result in a debt owed to the institution.

At Fresno State, a student may completely withdraw from all courses up through the 15th day of instruction online without any restriction or academic penalty (without receiving a W grade). From the 16th day to the 19th day of instruction, complete withdrawal needs instructor and department chair approval on a Drop/Withdrawal Form. Complete withdrawal on or after the 20th day of instruction, and up to the last three weeks of instruction, is only approved for a documented serious and compelling reason. Permission to withdraw during this time shall be granted only with the approval of each individual instructor(s) and the department chair(s) of the department in which each course is offered. Undergraduate students will not be allowed to withdraw from more than a total of 18 semester units during their undergraduate career at Fresno State. Complete withdrawal during the last three weeks of instruction is not permitted. Exceptions are only allowed where the cause of the withdrawal is due to circumstances clearly beyond the student's control and the assignment of incomplete grades in all classes is not practical. Students are responsible for obtaining the approval of the instructors of each of their courses, the department chairs for the department in which the courses are offered, and the Dean of Undergraduate Studies or the Dean of Graduate Studies, as appropriate.

If a student withdraws through the 19th day of instruction, only the date of withdrawal is posted on the permanent record. If the student withdraws on or after the 20th day of instruction, a W grade is posted for each class as well as the official date of withdrawal. For purposes of subsequent registration and catalog determination, students are considered as having been enrolled for that semester.

A student who withdraws from the university after the tenth day of instruction and who is in good academic standing (not disqualified) is eligible to enroll the following two semesters without reapplying for admission. A student not enrolled for two or more consecutive semesters must reapply and pay the application fee. Contact the Undergraduate Degree Evaluations...
regarding potential loss of catalog rights if you remain away from California State University, Fresno more than one calendar year.

Any military affiliated student/dependent receiving VA Education Benefits must contact the Veterans Resource center before completing a withdrawal from the University, fsveterans@mail.fresnostate.edu.

**Request for Record Adjustment.** The university recognizes that on rare occasions students will experience exceptional situations that prohibit them from completing some procedures in a timely manner. A student may petition for a record adjustment if a documented hardship occurred during the term for which the adjustment is requested, or in instances where the student will suffer a significant academic hardship if the request is not granted. Contact the Office of the University Registrar for further information.
Service-Learning

Jan and Bud Richter Center for
Community Engagement and Service-Learning
Frank W. Thomas Building 107
559.278.7079
Chris Fiorentino, Director
http://fresnostate.edu/academics/cesl/

California State University, Fresno has a rich history of engaging students in service to the community. As part of an overall educational experience, community engagement can have a profound impact on a student’s personal, professional, and academic development. During the 2018-2019 academic year, the university provided over 1.4 million hours of service to the community.

Mission

The Jan and Bud Richter Center for Community Engagement and Service-Learning is responsible for coordinating the university’s community engagement and service-learning efforts. We are dedicated to improving the education and development of our students and helping create a better community through service and learning.

Community Engagement

Fresno State is committed to being a premiere university that is fully engaged with our community. This is reflected in the many ways our university demonstrates, through mutually beneficial partnerships, the alignment between the university’s teaching, research, and professional service and the interests of our region. Examples of community engagement activities include, but are not limited to, volunteerism; service-learning; applied research; efforts that engage the campus community in the democratic process; faculty and staff professional service to the community; and projects that address the historical, cultural, and/or informational needs of the region.

Service-Learning

Service-learning is proven to enhance students’ academic success, career development, and personal skills. This is accomplished through active participation in meaningful service linked to academic study through structured reflection. The service may include improvement of community resources, direct service to people in need, applied research, community outreach and education, or policy analysis and advocacy. There approximately 4,000 students enrolled in nearly 200 such courses offered each year at Fresno State. Approved service-learning courses are listed in the catalog and the Class Schedule with an “S” designation. Additional details can be found at www.fresnostate.edu/cesl.

To promote the value of service activities and enhance the subsequent learning experience, the university also offers two community service-learning courses for academic credit.

COMS 1. Community Service-Learning
COMS 101I. Community Service Internship

Note: Students are required to complete a minimum number of service hours with a nonprofit agency of their choice. The required number of service hours is determined by the course and number of COMS units. For more information, contact the Richter Center staff or visit the Web page at www.fresnostate.edu/cesl

Who Benefits?

Everyone! Research has shown that students who are involved in community service activities during their undergraduate years significantly enhance many aspects of their personal, professional, and academic development. Programs and citizens of our community dramatically benefit from the service work of students. Community service and service-learning provide an opportunity for everyone to gain important benefits.
Course Numbering System

See also Courses by Subject.

1-99
Lower-division courses are designed for first- and second-year students but open to the others.

100-199
Upper-division courses designed for third-, fourth- and fifth-year students; counted as graduate work for students with graduate status; permitted for use on a master's degree program only with departmental approval.

190
Independent study, undergraduate

200-297
Graduate-level courses are designed for use in master's degree, credential, certificate of advanced study, and doctorate curricula. Access to these courses is limited to those who have been officially admitted to a graduate degree, advanced certificate, or credential program. Last-semester undergraduate seniors wanting to enroll in 200-level courses must meet all criteria listed on the Undergraduate Petition to Enroll in Graduate (200-level) Courses available from the Division of Research and Graduate Studies.

290
Independent study, graduate

298
Graduate Degree Project. Restricted to graduate students having received official notification by the Division of Research and Graduate Studies of approval for advancement to candidacy. For complete eligibility requirements, see Criteria for Thesis and Project under Graduate Studies. Project schedule numbers are obtainable through the student's department. Failure to meet the eligibility requirements may result in cancellation of such enrollment. Project enrollment is not available through Extension or Open University.

299
Graduate Degree Thesis/Dissertation. Registration in this course is restricted to graduate students who have officially been notified of their advancement to candidacy by the Division of Research and Graduate Studies and who have filed an approved thesis committee assignment form with the Division of Research and Graduate Studies. For complete eligibility requirements, see Criteria for Thesis and Project under Graduate Studies. Thesis schedule numbers are obtainable through the student's department. Failure to meet eligibility requirements may result in cancellation of such enrollment. Thesis enrollment is not available through Extension or Open University.

300-399
Designed to meet professional needs that cannot be served by regular established course offerings. These courses are offered only through Extension and summer sessions. They assume completion of the bachelor's degree and/or appropriate professional service and are focused upon the problems that enrolled students encounter in their professional service. Although these courses are designed primarily for purposes other than the partial fulfillment of degree and credential requirements, they may, with approval by the department, be applied toward the undergraduate major. They may be used as part of the 40-unit upper-division requirement for the B.A. and as electives in the fulfillment of the total requirements for a baccalaureate degree and/or credential. They may not be used to meet the requirements of a master's degree or a doctoral degree.

400-499 are upper-division courses in CSU system programs administered by California State University, Fresno. Enrollment provisions listed for courses numbered 100-199 apply to these courses as well.

500-599 are doctoral level courses. Enrollment provisions listed for courses numbered 200-299 apply to these courses as well.

600-699 are graduate courses in CSU system programs administered by California State University, Fresno. Enrollment provisions listed for courses numbered 200-299 apply to these courses as well.

Course Catalog Number Symbols

A-B Two-semester course normally taken in sequence
A, B Listed as separate courses; may be taken independently

F Field course [see also internship course]

G For graduate students only; these courses are designed for use in the first year of two-year master's degree programs; they consist of an intensive combination of material normally offered at the undergraduate level.

H Honors course

I Internship course

L Laboratory associated with another course

M Multiple subject designation for education courses/methods designation for communication courses

N Non-majors

S Service Learning course

T Topics course, varied area subject matter, repeatable for credit with different title and description

W Writing skills course, meets upper-division (UDWS) requirement for graduation

Z Semester abroad program courses

**Course Descriptions.** Courses are listed by number, title, units, and maximum total credit. Each unit generally represents one hour per week in class and two hours of preparation. Courses involving laboratory, activity, or other application normally require additional hours of class attendance. Lecture-laboratory hours indicate deviation from the usual one class hour per week for one unit of credit. Prerequisites are listed at the beginning of the course description. Course offerings are listed each semester in the Class Schedule.

**Prerequisites.** Course prerequisites are designed to protect students by ensuring that they have the necessary background and preparation for success in the course. Transfer courses with equivalent content are accepted in lieu of stated prerequisites. Students should check the prerequisites carefully before registering in a course to be sure that they have been met. The instructor can deny admission to a course if a student has not met the prerequisites.

**Permission of Instructor.** The instructor has the authority to waive the stated prerequisites for a course if it is in the interest of the student to do so and if in the instructor's judgment, the student has a background sufficiently adequate to permit satisfactory performance in the course.

Students will not receive credit for courses in foreign language or mathematics if credit has been awarded previously for a higher numbered course for which the lower numbered course is a prerequisite.
Welcome to the California State University (CSU) – the nation’s largest comprehensive university with 23 unique campuses and eight off-campus centers serving approximately 486,000 students and employing more than 56,000 faculty and staff.

Each year, the university awards more than 129,000 degrees. CSU graduates are serving as leaders in the industries that drive California's economy, including business, agriculture, entertainment, engineering, teaching, hospitality and healthcare. To learn more visit the California State University website.

A TRADITION OF EXCELLENCE FOR MORE THAN SIX DECADES

Since 1961, the CSU has provided an affordable, accessible and high-quality education to 3.9 million living alumni throughout California. While each campus is unique based on its curricular specialties, location and campus culture, every CSU is distinguished for the quality of its educational programs. All campuses are fully accredited, provide a high-quality broad liberal educational program and offer opportunities for students to engage in campus life through the Associated Students, Inc., clubs and service learning. Through leading-edge programs, superior teaching and extensive workforce training opportunities, CSU students graduate with the critical thinking skills, industry knowledge and hands-on experience necessary for employment and career advancement.

FACTS

• Today, one of every 20 Americans with a college degree is a CSU graduate.
• 1 of every 10 employees in California is a CSU graduate.
• The CSU awards about half of the bachelor's degrees earned in California.
• The CSU awards 46% of California's undergraduate nursing degrees.
• The CSU is the leading provider of teacher preparation programs in the state.
• In 2019-20, the CSU students earned nearly 24,000 business degrees and more than 10,000 engineering degrees.
• The CSU offers more than 160 fully online and 150 hybrid degree programs and concentrations.
• The CSU offers more than 5,700 online courses per term, providing more educational options to students who may prefer an online format to a traditional classroom setting.
• The CSU's online concurrent enrollment program gives students the ability to enroll in courses offered by other campuses in the CSU.
• Over a recent four year period, the CSU has issued nearly 50,000 professional development certificates in education, health services, business and technology, leisure and hospitality, manufacturing, international trade and many other industries.
• CSU Centers for Community Engagement and Service Learning make available nearly 3,200 service learning courses.
• More than 64,000 CSU students participated in service-learning, contributing 934 thousand hours of service last year.

GOVERNANCE

The CSU is governed by the Board of Trustees, most of whom are appointed by the governor and serve with faculty and student representatives. The CSU chancellor is the chief executive officer, reporting to the board. The campus presidents serve as the campus-level chief executive officers. The trustees, chancellor and presidents develop university-wide educational policy. The presidents, in consultation with the CSU Academic Senate and other campus stakeholder groups, render and implement local policy decisions.

CSU HISTORICAL MILESTONES

The individual California State Colleges were established as a system with a Board of Trustees and a chancellor in 1960 by the Donahoe Higher Education Act. In 1972, the system was designated as the California State University and Colleges, and in 1982 the system became the California State University. Today, the CSU is comprised of 23 campuses, including comprehensive and polytechnic universities and, since July 1995, the California State University Maritime Academy, a specialized campus.
The oldest campus—San José State University—was founded in 1857 and became the first institution of public higher education in California. The newest—California State University Channel Islands—opened in fall 2002, with freshmen arriving in fall 2003.

In 1963, the CSU's Academic Senate was established to act as the official voice of CSU faculty in university wide matters. Also, the California State College Student Presidents Association—which was later renamed the California State Student Association, was founded to represent each campus student association on issues affecting students.

Through its many decades of service, the CSU has continued to adapt to address societal changes, student needs and workforce trends. While the CSU's core mission has always focused on providing high-quality, affordable bachelor's and master's degree programs, over time the university has added a wide range of services and programs to support student success—from adding health centers and special programs for veterans to building student residential facilities to provide a comprehensive educational experience.

To improve degree completion and accommodate students working full- or part-time, the educational paradigm was expanded to give students the ability to complete upper-division and graduate requirements through part-time, late afternoon, and evening study. The university also expanded its programs to include a variety of teaching and school service credential programs, specially designed for working professionals.

In 2010, in an effort to accommodate community college transfer students, the CSU, in concert with the California Community Colleges (CCC), launched the Associate Degree for Transfer (ADT), which guarantees CCC transfer students with an ADT admission to the CSU with junior status. The ADT has since proven to be the most effective path to a CSU for transfer students.

Always adapting to changes in technology and societal trends to support student learning and degree completion, the CSU launched CourseMatch, which enables CSU students to complete online courses at other CSU campuses, expanding enrollment opportunities and providing more educational opportunities for students who may prefer an online format to a traditional classroom setting.

The CSU marked a significant educational milestone when it broadened its degree offerings to include doctoral degrees. The CSU independently offers Doctor of Education (Ed.D.), Doctor of Physical Therapy (DPT), Doctor of Audiology (AuD) and Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP) degree programs. Additionally, the CSU was recently authorized to offer the independent Doctor of Occupational Therapy (OTD). A limited number of other doctoral degrees are offered jointly with the University of California and private institutions in California.

The CSU strives to continually develop innovative programs, services and opportunities that will give students the tools they need to meet their full potential. In 2016, the university launched Graduation Initiative 2025, a bold plan to support students, increase the number of California's graduates earning high-quality degrees and eliminate achievement and equity gaps for all students. Through this initiative, the CSU is ensuring that all students have the opportunity to graduate according to their personal goals, positively impacting their lives, families and communities.

By providing an accessible, hands-on education that prepares graduates for career success, the CSU has created a network of alumni that is so extensive and renowned that it spans across the globe. As of 2020-21, more than 3.9 million CSU alumni are making a difference in the lives of the people of California and the world.

**Trustees of the California State University**

**EX OFFICIO TRUSTEES**

The Honorable Gavin Newsom  
Governor of California

The Honorable Eleni Kounalakis  
Lieutenant Governor of California

The Honorable Anthony Rendon  
Speaker of the Assembly

The Honorable Tony Thurmond  
State Superintendent of Public Instruction

Dr. Joseph I. Castro  
Chancellor of The California State University

**OFFICERS OF THE TRUSTEES**
The Honorable Gavin Newson - President
Lillian Kimbell - Chair
Wenda Fong - Vice Chair
Andrew Jones - Secretary
Steve Relyea - Treasurer

APPOINTED TRUSTEES
Appointments are for a term of eight years, except student, alumni, and faculty trustees whose terms are for two years. Terms expire in the year in parentheses. Names are listed alphabetically.

Silas Abrego (2021)
Larry L. Adamson (2022)
Diego Arambula (2028)
Jane W. Carney (2022)
Jack B. Clarke Jr. (2027)
Adam Day (2023)
Douglas Faigin (2025)
Debra S. Farar (2022)
Jean P. Firstenberg (2026)
Wenda Fong (2024)
Maryana Khames (2021)
Lillian Kimbell (2024)
John “Jack” McGrory (2023)
Anna Ortiz-Morfit (2025)
Krystal Raynes (2022)
Romey Sabalius (2021)
Lateefah Simon (2027)
Christopher J. Steinhauser (2026)
Peter J. Taylor (2021)

Correspondence with Trustees should be sent to: c/o Trustees Secretariat, The California State University, 401 Golden Shore, Long Beach, California 90802-4210.

Office of the Chancellor
The California State University
401 Golden Shore
Long Beach, California 90802-4210
562.951.4000

Dr. Joseph I. Castro - Chancellor
Mr. Steve Relyea - Executive Vice Chancellor and Chief Financial Officer
Dr. Fred E. Wood - Interim Executive Vice Chancellor, Academic and Student Affairs
Mr. Andrew Jones - Executive Vice Chancellor, General Counsel
Mr. Garrett P. Ashley - Vice Chancellor, University Relations and Advancement
Ms. Evelyn Nazario - Vice Chancellor, Human Resources
Mr. Vlad Marinescu - Vice Chancellor and Chief Audit Officer

CSU Campuses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>California State University, Bakersfield</th>
<th>California State University, Channel Islands</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9001 Stockdale Highway</td>
<td>One University Drive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bakersfield, CA 93311-1022</td>
<td>Camarillo, CA 93012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Lynnette Zelezny, President</td>
<td>Dr. Richard Yao*, President</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>661.654.2782</td>
<td>805.437.8400</td>
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<tr>
<td>California State University, Chico</td>
<td>400 West First Street, Chico, CA 95929</td>
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<td>25800 Carlos Bee Boulevard, Hayward, CA 94542</td>
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<tr>
<td>California State University, Fullerton</td>
<td>800 North State College Boulevard, Fullerton, CA 92831-3599</td>
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<td>1250 Bellflower Boulevard, Long Beach, CA 90840-0115</td>
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<td>5500 Campanile Drive, San Diego, CA 92182</td>
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<td>One Washington Square, San José, CA 95192-0001</td>
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<td>San Francisco State University</td>
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<tr>
<td>California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo</td>
<td>One Grand Avenue, San Luis Obispo, CA 93407</td>
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International Programs

Developing intercultural communication skills and international understanding among its students is a vital mission of the California State University (CSU). Since its inception in 1963, the CSU International Programs (CSU IP) has contributed to this effort by providing qualified students an affordable opportunity to continue their studies abroad for a full academic year in all programs and a semester option in some countries and programs. More than 20,000 CSU students have taken advantage of this unique study option.

International Programs participants earn resident academic credit at their CSU campuses while they pursue full-time study at a host university or study center abroad. CSU IP serves the needs of students in more than 100 designated academic majors. Affiliated with more than 50 recognized universities and institutions of higher education in 18 countries, CSU IP also offers a wide selection of study abroad destinations and learning environments.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Institutions</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>Griffith University, Macquarie University, Queensland University of Technology, University of Queensland, Western Sydney University</td>
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<td>Concordia University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chile</td>
<td>Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile</td>
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<td>Peking University (Beijing)</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Danish Institute for Study Abroad</td>
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<td>France</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>University of Tübingen and a number of institutions of higher education in the Federal state of Baden-Württemberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghana</td>
<td>University of Ghana</td>
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<tr>
<td>Israel</td>
<td>University of Haifa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>CSU Florence Study Center, Accademia di Belle Arti Firenze</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Waseda University, University of Tsukuba</td>
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<tr>
<td>Country</td>
<td>Institutions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey, Campus Querétaro</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa</td>
<td>Nelson Mandela University</td>
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<td>South Korea</td>
<td>Yonsei University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Universidad de Granada, Universidad de Jaén</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>Uppsala University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>National Taiwan University</td>
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<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>University of Bradford, University of Bristol, University of Hull, Kingston University, Swansea University, University of Birmingham</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students participating in CSU IP pay CSU tuition and program fees, and are responsible for airfare, accommodations, meals and other personal expenses. Financial aid, with the exception of Federal Work-Study, is available to qualified students and limited scholarship opportunities are also available. All programs require students to maintain good academic and disciplinary standing; many programs are open to sophomores or graduate students. California Community College transfer students are eligible to apply (to select programs) directly from their community colleges. Students must possess a current cumulative grade point average of 2.75 or 3.0, depending on the program, and must fulfill all coursework prerequisites. Additional program information and application instructions can be found on the International Programs Website.
Undeclared Majors

Entering students whose major is undeclared (or undecided) often want to investigate their options and explore their career choices.

Advising

The university is here to help in a number of ways. The University Advising Center, with counselors trained to address the special needs of undecided students, is central to the process of moving the undecided student toward an appropriate major and academic goal. Equally central is the Career Development Center with its myriad of career-related resources. Undeclared (or undecided) students should regard the services of both these offices as vital to their future success and should plan to visit at least once each semester. Academic departments, individual faculty members, and others should be sought out in order to expand understanding of the world of work, future trends, and professional opportunities.

Contact the University Advising Center (Joyal Administration Building, Room 224, 559.278.1787) to set an appointment. The Advising Center is the major department for all Undeclared students and those students who are uncertain if the major they have currently declared is the one they want to continue to pursue. In addition, students can contact the Career Development Center (Thomas Building, Room 103, 559.278.2381) to explore careers and various assessments for guidance.

Postbaccalaureate/Graduate. Students who are undeclared must have the approval of the dean of Graduate Studies to be readmitted to the university.
Overview

General Education

Developed by both faculty and students, the University's General Education Program is an introduction to the breadth and depth of the dynamics of human experience. It provides students with a foundation in the liberal arts and sciences and prepares them for specialized study in a particular discipline or program.

The overall objective of General Education is to create a context wherein basic skills are developed and strengthened, scholarship and disciplined thinking emerge, awareness and reflection occur, and ultimately - the integration of knowledge begins.

In the 2021-2022 academic year, Area F - Ethnic Studies was added to the General Education Breadth program per EO1100. Along with this update, American Government has been changed to a University requirement and is no longer a part of the General Education program. Effective fall 2021, the new General Education program will be in place. Students who fall under earlier catalog years follow the General Education requirements as their catalog year specifies.

In the 2018-2019 academic year, the university conducted a major revision of the General Education program per EO1100-revised. All students enrolling in the university as first-time freshmen beginning fall 2018 and after, and all transfer students entering fall 2018 or after who elect to adopt the 2018-2019 catalog, will be required to complete this new General Education Program. Students who fall under earlier catalog years follow the 1999-2000 General Education requirements.

All freshmen and transfer students admitted to Fresno State for the first time in Fall 2018 and later are required to submit assignments and reflections to the G.E. Program ePortfolio as part of their G.E. requirements. Additional information about the specific requirements for freshmen and transfer students (which are different) can be found in a Canvas course and within the G.E. Program ePortfolio in which students are automatically enrolled. Students admitted prior to Fall 2018, even if they are readmitted after Fall 2018, are not required to complete a G.E. Program ePortfolio.

Foundation, Breadth, and Integration

The General Education Program is an integrated curriculum of courses organized into four groups:

Lower-Division

FOUNDATION, the basic foundation of one's university education, consists of courses in fundamental skills and knowledge. Purpose: An educated person must be able to read critically, communicate effectively, and think clearly.

BREADTH exposes students to a variety of disciplines within a structured framework that develops knowledge in four basic areas of human endeavor.

Area B (Physical Science) – Purpose: To understand and actively explore fundamental principles in the Physical Sciences and the methods of developing and testing hypotheses used in the analysis of the physical universe.

Area B (Life Science) – Purpose: To understand basic concepts of living things, the nature of scientific knowledge, and the relevance of biological knowledge to human affairs.

Area C (Arts) – Purpose: To develop an appreciation and understanding of and to stimulate imagination and creativity through study and participation in art, dance, music, and theatre.

Area C (Humanities) – Purpose: Through the study of the humanities, to understand, appreciate, and analyze the meaning of our civilization, its cultural background, and the nature and role of language. To study the humanities from a variety of historical perspectives and cultures by analyzing individual works.

Area D (Social, Political, and Economic Institutions and Behavior, Historical Background) – Purpose: To understand and analyze the basic principles underlying human social behavior.

Area E (Lifelong Understanding and Self-Development) – Purpose: To equip human beings for lifelong understanding and development of themselves as integrated physiological and psychological entities.

Area F (Ethnic Studies) – Purpose: Ethnic Studies is the interdisciplinary and comparative study of race and ethnicity with special focus on four historically defined racialized core groups: Native Americans, African Americans, Asian Americans, and Latina and Latino Americans.

Upper-Division

INTEGRATION ties together the Program by providing an integrative experience at the upper-division level in three areas of breadth. All courses are upper-division.
Purpose: The Integration component of General Education is included to provide instruction at the upper division level that integrates material from each of the BREADTH areas B and C.

Requirements
The General Education Program requires students to complete a minimum of 49 semester units. All requirements must be met with courses of at least three semester units. The requirements include: four courses in FOUNDATION, nine courses in BREADTH, and three upper-division INTEGRATION courses. These three upper-division courses should be taken no sooner than the term in which 60 units of college coursework are completed. A minimum of 9 units of coursework for General Education must be taken in residence (see Residence Requirements) at California State University, Fresno.

Because the goal of General Education is to provide a solid foundation with a broad scope and the goal of the major is to provide depth in a specific discipline or program, the following stipulations apply:

1. **Foundation** courses must be completed with a grade of C or better to satisfy the General Education requirement.
2. A maximum of two General Education courses from one department or program may be applied to satisfy **Breadth** requirements.
3. Beginning in fall 2021, courses in GE Area D shall be completed in at least two different disciplines among the nine units required in Area D1, D2, and ID.

Writing in General Education Courses
The university's General Education Program requires that almost all courses in the program have substantial iterative writing assignments.

All Foundation courses except those in Quantitative Methods (B4) and all Breadth courses will require iterative writing assignments totaling at least 1,000 words.

All upper-division courses (IB, IC, and ID) will require iterative writing assignments totaling at least 2,000 words.

Prerequisites
- A2 is prerequisite to C2, D1, and D2*
- B4 is prerequisite to B1
- A1, A2, A3 and B4 are prerequisite to IB, IC, and ID

*Note: A2 is a prerequisite only for students who are in college-readiness English placement category III or IV. See advisor for details.

FULL LIST

General Education in A-F Format
While the revised General Education Program is presented here in terms of FOUNDATION, BREADTH, and INTEGRATION, it relates simply to the A-F format widely used throughout the state as indicated by the course prefixes in the table. The following list shows GE courses by areas.

FOUNDATION

**Foundation - Oral Communication**
- COMM 3 - Fundamentals of Public Communication (Area A1)
- COMM 6H - Rhetoric for Autonomy and Collaboration in the Marketplace of Ideas (Area A1)
- COMM 7 - Persuasion (Area A1)
- COMM 8 - Group Discussion (Area A1)
- HONOR 20 - Public Communication and Civic Engagement (Area A1)

**Foundation - Written Communication**
- ENGL 5B - Academic Literacy II (Area A2)
- ENGL 10 - Accelerated Academic Literacy (Area A2)
- ENGL 10H - Honors Accelerated Academic Literacy (Area A2)

**Foundation - Critical Thinking**

- AFRS 20 - Critical Thinking About Race (Area A3)
- ANTH 30 - Critical Thinking in Anthropology (Area A3)
- CLAS 30 - Critical Thinking in Chicano and Latin American Studies (Area A3)
- COMM 5 - Argumentation (Area A3)
- CSCI 1 - Critical Thinking and Computer Science (Area A3)
- CSM 10 - The Scientific Method (Area A3)
- GEOG 25 - Critical Thinking in Geography (Area A3)
- INTD 50 - Critical Thinking on Global Issues (Area A3)
- NSCI 4 - Science and Nonsense: Facts, Fads, and Critical Thinking (Area A3)
- NSCI 4H - Science and Nonsense; Critical thinking and the philosophy of science (Area A3)
- PHIL 25 - Methods of Reasoning (Area A3)
- PHIL 35H - Logic for Autonomy and Collaboration in the Marketplace of Ideas (Area A3)
- PHIL 45 - Introduction to Logic (Area A3)
- SOC 3 - Critical Thinking About Society (Area A3)
- SOC 3S - Critical Thinking About Society (Area A3)
- WS 12 - Critical Thinking: Gender Issues (Area A3)

**Foundation - Quantitative Reasoning**

- CRIM 50 - Statistical and Computer Applications in Criminal Justice (Area B4)
- DS 71 - Quantitative Analysis (Area B4)
- DS 72 - Foundations of Data Science (Area B4)
- MATH 6 - Precalculus (Area B4)
- MATH 10A - Structure and Concepts in Mathematics I (Area B4)
- MATH 10AL - Structure and Concepts in Mathematics I w/Support (Area B4)
- MATH 11 - Elementary Statistics (Area B4)
- MATH 11L - Elementary Statistics w/Support (Area B4)
- MATH 45 - What Is Mathematics? (Area B4)
- MATH 45L - What Is Mathematics w/Support (Area B4)
- MATH 70 - Calculus for Life Sciences (Area B4)
- MATH 75 - Calculus I (Area B4)
- MATH 75A - Calculus with Review IA (Area B4)

**BREADTH**

**Breadth - Physical Sciences**

- CHEM 1A - General Chemistry 1A (Area B1)
- CHEM 1AL - General Chemistry Laboratory 1A (Area B1)
- CHEM 3A - Introductory General Chemistry (Area B1)
- CHEM 10 - Chemistry and Society (Area B1)
- CHEM 10H - Chemistry & Society (Area B1)
• EES 1 - Natural Disasters and Earth Resources (Area B1)
• EES 1V - Natural Disasters and Earth Resources - Virtual Labs (Area B1)
• EES 4 - Environmental Science (Area B1)
• EES 8H - Natural Disasters and Earth Resources (Area B1)
• PHYS 2A - General Physics (Area B1)
• PHYS 4A - Mechanics and Wave Motion (Area B1)
• PHYS 4AL - Laboratory in Mechanics and Wave Motion (Area B1)
• PHYS 10 - Conceptual Physics (Area B1)
• PSCI 21 - Elementary Astronomy (Area B1)

**Breadth - Physical Sciences Liberal Studies Only**

• NSCI 1A - Integrated Science: Physics and Chemistry (Area B1LS)

**Breadth - Life Sciences**

• BIOL 1A - Introductory Biology (Area B2)
• BIOL 10 - Life Science (Area B2)
• BIOL 10H - Life Science (Area B2)
• BIOL 11 - Plant Biology (Area B2)
• BIOL 12 - Animal Biology (Area B2)
• HONOR 21 - Science Communication (Area B2)

**Breadth - Arts**

• ARMS 20 - The Arts of Armenia (Area C1)
• ART 1 - Art Forms (Area C1)
• ART 20 - Drawing (Area C1)
• ART 40 - Painting (Area C1)
• ART 50 - Beginning Sculpture (Area C1)
• ARTH 10 - The Ancient Medieval Worlds (Area C1)
• ARTH 11 - The Early Modern World (Area C1)
• ARTH 12 - Asian Art (Area C1)
• CLAS 9 - Chicano Artistic Expression (Area C1)
• DRAMA 22 - Oral Interpretation of Literature (Area C1)
• DRAMA 62 - Theatre Today (Area C1)
• DRAMA 75H - Theatre in Contemporary American Culture (Area C1)
• ENGL 41 - Poetry Writing (Area C1)
• ENGL 42H - Creative Writing (Area C1)
• ENGL 43 - Fiction Writing (Area C1)
• ENGL 44 - Creative Nonfiction Writing (Area C1)
• HONOR 10 - Beginning Workshop in the Writing of Poetry - Global Culture, History and Values (Area C1)
• MCJ 9 - Film Appreciation (Area C1)
• MUSIC 9 - Introduction to Music (Area C1)
• MUSIC 9A - Introduction to Music (Area C1)
• MUSIC 60H - Music in Social Context (Area C1)
• MUSIC 74 - Listener's Guide to Music (Area C1)
• MUSIC 75 - History of Rock and Roll (Area C1)
Breadth - Humanities

- ARAB 1A - Elementary Arabic A (Area C2)
- ARAB 1B - Elementary Arabic B (Area C2)
- ARM 1A - Elementary Armenian (Area C2)
- ARM 1B - Elementary Armenian (Area C2)
- ARM 2A - Intermediate Armenian (Area C2)
- CHIN 1A - Elementary Chinese 1A (Area C2)
- CHIN 1B - Elementary Chinese (Area C2)
- CSDS 90 - Deaf American Literature (Area C2)
- CSDS 92 - American Sign Language II (Area C2)
- ENGL 20 - Introduction to Literature (Area C2)
- ENGL 30 - Readings in World Literature (Area C2)
- FREN 1B - Elementary French (Area C2)
- FREN 2A - French for Communication (Area C2)
- FREN 2B - French for Communication (Area C2)
- GERM 1B - Elementary German (Area C2)
- GERM 2A - Intermediate German (Area C2)
- GERM 2B - Intermediate German (Area C2)
- GRK 1A - Elementary Greek (Area C2)
- GRK 1B - Elementary Greek (Area C2)
- HEBR 1A - Basic Hebrew (Area C2)
- HMONG 1A - Basic Hmong (Area C2)
- HMONG 1B - Basic Hmong (Area C2)
- HONOR 11 - Introduction to the Humanities - Global Culture, History and Values (Area C2)
- HUM 10 - Humanities from Antiquity to the Renaissance (Area C2)
- HUM 10H - Intro Humanities of the Western World (Area C2)
- HUM 11 - Humanities from the Baroque to the Modern (Area C2)
- HUM 15 - Classical Myth and World Humanities (Area C2)
- HUM 20 - Introduction to Hispanic Literature (Area C2)
- ITAL 1A - Elementary Italian (Area C2)
- ITAL 1B - Elementary Italian (Area C2)
- ITAL 2A - Intermediate Italian (Area C2)
- ITAL 2B - Intermediate Italian (Area C2)
- JAPN 1A - Elementary Japanese (Area C2)
- JAPN 1B - Elementary Japanese (Area C2)
- LATIN 1A - Elementary Latin (Area C2)
- LATIN 1AH - Honors Elementary Latin (Area C2)
- LATIN 1B - Elementary Latin (Area C2)
- LING 10 - Introduction to Language (Area C2)
- PERS 1A - Elementary Modern Persian (Area C2)
- PERS 1B - Elementary Modern Persian B (Area C2)
- PHIL 1 - Introduction to Philosophy (Area C2)
- PHIL 2 - Exploring Religious Meaning (Area C2)
- PHIL 10 - Self, Religion, and Society (Area C2)
• PHIL 20 - Moral Questions (Area C2)
• PORT 1A - Elementary Portuguese (Area C2)
• PORT 1B - Elementary Portuguese (Area C2)
• SPAN 1B - Elementary Spanish (Area C2)
• SPAN 2A - Spanish for Communication (Area C2)
• SPAN 2B - Spanish for Communication (Area C2)
• SPAN 3 - Reading and Writing (Area C2)
• SPAN 4A - Spanish for the Bilingual Student (Area C2)
• SPAN 4B - Spanish for the Bilingual Student (Area C2)

American History
• HIST 11 - American History to 1877 (Area D1)
• HIST 12 - American History from 1877 (Area D1)
• HIST 15H - Trials of Century (Area D1)
• HONOR 12 - U.S. in the Twentieth Century World - Global Culture, History and Values (Area D1)

Social Science
• AFRS 10 - Introduction to Africana Studies (Area D2)
• AFRS 15 - Slavery and the American Experience (Area D2)
• AFRS 27 - Africana Cultures and Images (Area D2)
• AGBS 1 - Introductory Agricultural Economics (Area D2)
• AIS 50 - Contemporary Life of the American Indian (Area D2)
• ANTH 2 - Introduction to Cultural Anthropology (Area D2)
• ANTH 3 - Introduction to Prehistory and Physical Anthropology (Area D2)
• ARMS 10 - Introduction to Armenian Studies (Area D2)
• CFS 31 - Introduction to Family Science (Area D2)
• CRIM 10 - Crime, Criminology, and Justice (Area D2)
• CSDS 98 - Introduction to Hard of Hearing and Deaf People (Area D2)
• ECON 25 - Introduction to Economics (Area D2)
• ECON 40 - Principles of Microeconomics (Area D2)
• ECON 50 - Principles of Macroeconomics (Area D2)
• GEOG 2 - Introduction to Cultural Geography (Area D2)
• GEOG 4 - World Geography (Area D2)
• GEOG 81 - Introduction to Community Planning (Area D2)
• HIST 20 - World History I (Area D2)
• HIST 21 - World History II (Area D2)
• HONOR 13 - Human Fragility and Cultural Transcendence-Global Culture, History and Values (Area D2)
• IT 20 - Technology and Society (Area D2)
• JS 10 - Jewish Civilization (Area D2)
• MCJ 1 - Mass Communication and Society (Area D2)
• MES 10 - Introduction to Modern Middle East (Area D2)
• PLSI 1 - Modern Politics (Area D2)
• PLSI 71H - Introduction to Environmental Politics (Area D2)
• PSYCH 10 - Introduction to Psychology (Area D2)
• PSYCH 62H - Introduction to Social and Cultural Psychology (Area D2)
- SOC 1 - Principles of Sociology (Area D2)
- SOC 1S - Principles of Sociology (Area D2)
- WS 10 - Introduction to Women's Studies (Area D2)
- WS 11 - Introduction to LGBTQ+ Studies (Area D2)

**Lifelong Understanding & Self Development**

- ART 13 - Design (Area E)
- ASCI 67 - Animals and Society (Area E)
- CFS 38 - Life Span Development (Area E)
- CFS 38H - Honors Lifespan Development (Area E)
- CFS 39 - Introduction to Child Development (Area E)
- CSM 15 - Evidence Based Decision Making (Area E)
- DANCE 16 - Introduction to Dance (Area E)
- DANCE 70 - Balance BodyMind (Area E)
- DRAMA 32 - Introduction to Acting (Area E)
- FIN 30 - Personal Financial Planning (Area E)
- GERON 10S - Journey of Adulthood: Planning a Meaningful Life (Area E)
- GERON 18 - Women and Aging (Area E)
- GERON 111 - Heritage and Aging (Area E)
- KINES 32 - Lifetime Fitness and Wellness (Area E)
- LING 30 - Language through the Lifespan (Area E)
- NUTR 53 - Nutrition and Health: Realities and Controversies (Area E)
- NUTR 53H - Nutrition and Health (Area E)
- PAX 110 - Peace Building (Area E)
- PH 90 - Contemporary Health Issues (Area E)
- PH 91 - Human Sexuality (Area E)
- PH 110 - Drugs, Society, and Health (Area E)
- PHIL 32H - Life, Death, and Afterlife (Area E)
- PSYCH 61 - Personal Adjustment (Area E)
- RA 80 - Lifelong Learning in the Natural Environment (Area E)
- UNIV 1 - An Introduction to Learning and the University (Area E)
- WS 18 - Women and Aging (Area E)

**Ethnic Studies**

- AFRS 40 - Law, Policing, and Black Communities (Area F)
- AFRS 68 - Black Protest from Emmett Till to Breonna Taylor (Area F)
- AIS 5 - American Indian History (Area F)
- AIS 103 - California American Indians (Area F)
- ANTH 120 - Race and Ethnic Relations in the U.S. (Area F)
- ANTH 175 - Asian American and Asian Cultural Studies (Area F)
- ASAM 10 - Asian American Newspapers and Mass Media (Area F)
- ASAM 15 - Introduction to Asian Americans (Area F)
- ASAM 20 - Asian Americans in Media and Popular Culture (Area F)
- ASAM 50 - Contemporary Asian American Issues (Area F)
- ASAM 120 - Race and Ethnic Relations in the U.S. (Area F)
• ASAM 143 - Asian American Lititure (Area F)
• ASAM 175 - Asian American and Asian Cultural Studies (Area F)
• ASAM 185 - Asian American Politics, Education and Theory (Area F)
• CLAS 3 - Introduction to Chicano/Latino Studies (Area F)
• CLAS 5 - Chicanx Culture and History (Area F)
• CLAS 120 - Latina/o Cultural Changes (Area F)
• CLAS 128 - Latinx Politics (Area F)
• CLAS 163 - Latinx in Education (Area F)
• MCJ 6 - Asian American Newspapers and Mass Media (Area F)

**INTEGRATION**

**Physical Universe & Its Life Forms**

• ANTH 161 - Bio/Behavioral Evolution of the Human Species (Area IB)
• CHEM 170 - Chemistry in the Marketplace (Area IB)
• CSCI 100 - Introduction to Computational Science (Area IB)
• EES 102 - Sedimentology (Area IB)
• EES 112 - Planet Earth through Time (Area IB)
• EES 167 - Oceans and Atmosphere and Climate (Area IB)
• EES 168 - California's Earth System (Area IB)
• GEOG 115 - Violent Weather/Climatic Hazards (Area IB)
• GEOG 128 - Environmental Pollution (Area IB)
• GEOG 129 - Environmental Impact Assessment (Area IB)
• MATH 123 - Mathematical Modeling (Area IB)
• NSCI 115 - Environmental Earth and Life Science (Area IB)
• NSCI 120 - Biotechnology and Its Impact on Society (Area IB)
• NSCI 121 - Blood: Science, Art, and Folklore (Area IB)
• NSCI 125 - Revenge of the Killer Microbes (Area IB)
• PH 161 - Environment and Human Health (Area IB)
• PHYS 100 - Concepts of Quantum Physics (Area IB)
• PLANT 105 - Food, Society, and Environment (Area IB)
• PSCI 131 - Concepts of Classical Physics from Babylon to Maxwell (Area IB)
• PSCI 168 - Energy and the Environment (Area IB)
• SOC 158 - Environmental Sociology (Area IB)

**Arts & Humanities**

• AFRS 129 - African American Literary Classics (Area IC)
• AH 105 - Arts and Humanities Study Abroad Experience (Area IC)
• ARM 148 - Masterpieces of Armenian Culture (Area IC)
• ART 102 - Ideas of Visual Culture: Art, Media, and the Computer (Area IC)
• ARTH 140 - Arts of Southeast Asia (Area IC)
• CLAS 130 - Latinx Culture and Media Studies (Area IC)
• DANCE 171 - Philosophical Bases and Trends in Dance (Area IC)
• DRAMA 163 - Dramatic Literature (Area IC)
• DRAMA 188TZ - British Theatre (Area IC)
- ENGL 101 - Masterpieces of World Literature (Area IC)
- ENGL 102 - Masterpieces of English Literature (Area IC)
- ENGL 102WZ - Masterpieces of English Literature (Area IC)
- ENGL 103 - Masterpieces of American Literature (Area IC)
- ENGL 112 - World Literature: Ancient (Area IC)
- ENGL 113 - World Literature: Medieval and Renaissance (Area IC)
- ENGL 114 - World Literature: Modern (Area IC)
- ENGL 174 - Popular Fiction (Area IC)
- ENGL 174Z - Popular Fiction - London in Literature (Area IC)
- FREN 109 - French Literature, Culture, and Society from the Middle Ages to Today (Area IC)
- FREN 124 - The French Esthetic (Area IC)
- FREN 125 - French and Francophone Film (Area IC)
- HUM 104 - Humanities in the Middle Ages and Renaissance (Area IC)
- HUM 108 - Humanities in Classical Athens (Area IC)
- HUM 110 - Humanities in Republican and Imperial Rome (Area IC)
- HUM 118 - Folklore in Contemporary Life (Area IC)
- HUM 120 - Genocide, Memory and Media (Area IC)
- HUM 129 - Mexican Culture (Area IC)
- IAS 108 - Interdisciplinary Arts Studies (Area IC)
- LING 115 - Language, Culture, and Society (Area IC)
- LING 130 - Language and Gender (Area IC)
- LING 138 - History of the English Language (Area IC)
- MUSIC 170A - Music of the Americas: Latin America (Area IC)
- MUSIC 171 - Introduction to the World's Music (Area IC)
- MUSIC 171Z - Introduction to the World's Music (Area IC)
- MUSIC 187 - Pop Music: Jazz and Rock (Area IC)
- MUSIC 187Z - Pop Music: Jazz and Rock (Area IC)
- PHIL 120 - Contemporary Conflicts of Morals (Area IC)
- PHIL 150 - Foundations of Knowledge (Area IC)
- PHIL 151 - Cognitive Science: Mind (Area IC)
- PORT 101 - Portuguese and Brazilian Literatures (Area IC)
- PORT 102 - Cultures of the Azorean Isles (Area IC)
- PORT 103 - European and Latin American Film: Portugal and Brazil (Area IC)
- SPAN 125 - Hispanic Cultural Productions (taught in Spanish) (Area IC)
- SPAN 129 - Mexican Culture (taught in Spanish) (Area IC)
- WS 110 - Representations of Women, Gender, and Sexuality (Area IC)
- WS 111 - LGBTQ+ Representation in Film & Video (Area IC)

Social, Political & Economic Institutions

- AFRS 144 - Race Relations (Area ID)
- AGBS 155 - Environmental and Natural Resource Policy (Area ID)
- ANTH 116W - Anthropology of Religion (Area ID)
- ANTH 145 - Cultural Resources Management (Area ID)
• ARTH 143 - Kingdoms of Monsoon Asia (Area ID)
• CLAS 114 - Mexico and the Southwest 1810-1910 (Area ID)
• CLAS 115 - Mexico-U.S. Relations Since 1910 (Area ID)
• CM 124 - Construction Labor Relations (Area ID)
• CRIM 101 - Crime and Violence in America (Area ID)
• CRIM 120 - Juvenile Delinquency (Area ID)
• CRIM 120S - Juvenile Delinquency (Area ID)
• ECE 118 - Microprocessor Architecture and Programming (Area ID)
• ECON 146 - Economics of Crime (Area ID)
• ECON 167 - Contemporary Socioeconomic Challenges (Area ID)
• ECON 176 - Economics Themes in Film (Area ID)
• ECON 183 - Political Economy of the Middle East (Area ID)
• FBS 153 - Psychology of Criminality (Area ID)
• GEOG 133 - Environmental Policy Management (Area ID)
• GEOG 173 - The American West (Area ID)
• GEOG 184 - Environmental Planning (Area ID)
• GERON 100 - Images of Aging in Contemporary Society (Area ID)
• HIST 101 - Women in History (Area ID)
• HIST 154 - Jewish American Popular Culture (Area ID)
• HONOR 102 - Revolutions in Natural and Social Sciences (Area ID)
• JS 154 - Jewish American Popular Culture (Area ID)
• KINES 111 - The Olympic Games (Area ID)
• MCJ 175 - Stereotypes and Representation in Media (Area ID)
• MCJ 178 - New Media Technologies (Area ID)
• MCJ 180 - Water and Strategic Media (Area ID)
• PAX 100 - Peace and Conflict Studies (Area ID)
• SOC 131 - Sociology of Sex and Gender (Area ID)
• SOC 143 - Deviance and Control (Area ID)
• SOC 163 - Urban Sociology (Area ID)
• SSCI 110 - California Studies (Area ID)
• WS 101 - Women in History (Area ID)
• WS 124 - Gender and Sexuality in Education (Area ID)
• WS 149 - Gender Law & Social Policy (Area ID)
DEPARTMENTS

Accountancy

Degrees and Programs Offered
BS in Business Administration - Accountancy Option, B.S.
MN in Accounting, Minor

Aerospace Studies

Degrees and Programs Offered
MN in Aerospace Studies, Minor

Africana Studies

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Africana Studies, B.A.
MN in Africana Studies, Minor

Agricultural Business

Degrees and Programs Offered
BS in Agricultural Business, B.S.
MN in Agricultural Business Minor

Animal Sciences & Ag Education

Degrees and Programs Offered
BS in Agricultural Education - Agricultural Communications Option, B.S.
BS in Agricultural Education - Teacher Preparation Option, B.S.
BS in Animal Science - Production Management Option-Livestock and Poultry Mgt Emphasis, B.S.
BS in Animal Science - Production Management Option-Dairy Science Emphasis, B.S.
BS in Animal Science - Production Management Option-Equine Science Emphasis, B.S.
BS in Animal Science - Production Management Option-Meat Technology Emphasis, B.S.
BS in Animal Science - Science Option-Preprofessional Emphasis, B.S.
BS in Animal Science - Science Option-Pre Veterinary Emphasis, B.S.
CRED in Agriculture Specialist Credential
MN in Animal Sciences, Minor
MS in Agricultural Science, M.S.
PREB in Pre Veterinary Prerequisites

Anthropology

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Anthropology, B.A.
MN in American Indian Studies, Minor
MN in Anthropology, Minor
MN in Asian American Studies, Minor
MN in Southeast Asian Studies, Minor
Armenian Studies

Degrees and Programs Offered
MN in Armenian Studies, Minor

Art & Design

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Art, B.A.
BA in Interior Design, B.A.
BA in Art History, B.A.
BA in Integrated Design, B.A.
BA in Art - Animation Intermedia Option, B.A.
BFA in Graphic Design, B.F.A.
CRED in Single Subject Credential - Art
MA in Art, M.A.
MN in Art, Minor
MN in Art History, Minor

Arts & Humanities Interdiscip

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Liberal Arts Degree Completion Program, B.A. - Continuing & Global Education

Biology

Degrees and Programs Offered
BS in Biology, B.S.
CERT in Biotechnology, Certificate of Adv. Study
CRED in Professional Clear Foundation Level General Science
CRED in Single Subject Credential - Biological Science
MBT in Biotechnology, M.Bt.
MN in Biology, Minor
MS in Biology, M.S.

Business

Degrees and Programs Offered
MN in Graduate Business Prep, Minor
PREB in Pre-Business

Business Interdisciplinary

Degrees and Programs Offered
BS in Business Administration - Special Option, B.S.

Chemistry and Biochemistry

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Chemistry, B.A.
Chicano & Latin Amer Studies

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Chicano Studies, B.A.
BA in Latin American Studies, B.A.
MN in Chicano/Latino Studies, Minor
MN in Latin American Studies, Minor

Child and Family Science

Degrees and Programs Offered
BS in Pre-Child and Family Science
BS in Child and Family Science - Family Science Option, B.S.
BS in Child and Family Science - Child Development Option, B.S.
MN in Child and Family Science, Minor

Civil & Geomatics Engineering

Degrees and Programs Offered
BS in Civil Engineering, B.S.
BS in Geomatics Engineering, B.S.
MS in Civil Engineering, M.S.
MS in Civil Engineering-Water Resources & Environmental Engineering Option, M.S.

Comm Sciences and Deaf Studies

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Deaf Studies - Deaf Education Option, B.A.
BA in Deaf Studies - Deaf Studies Option, B.A.
BA in Deaf Studies - Interpreting Option, B.A.
BA in Communicative Sciences - Audiology Option, B.A.
BA in Communicative Sciences - Speech-Language Pathology Option, B.A.
CRED in Special Education Mod/Sev Disab Internship
CRED in Education Specialist Deaf & Hard of Hearing - Clear Credential
CRED in Education Specialist Deaf and Hard of Hearing - Preliminary Credential
CRED in Speech-Language Pathology Services - Preliminary, Credential
MA in Speech-Language Pathology, M.A.
MA in Deaf Education, M.A.
MN in Communicative Disorders, Minor

Communication

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Communication, B.A.
MA in Communication, M.A.
MN in Communication, Minor
Computer Science

Degrees and Programs Offered
BS in Computer Science, B.S.
MN in Computer Science, Minor
MS in Computer Science, M.S.

Construction Management

Degrees and Programs Offered
BS in Construction Management, B.S.
BS in Architectural Studies, B.S.
MN in Construction Management, Minor
MS in Construction Management, M.S.

Counselor Ed & Rehabilitation

Degrees and Programs Offered
CRED in Pupil Personnel Services - School Counseling Credential
CRED in Pupil Personnel Services - School Psychologist
MS in Marriage, Family, and Child Counseling, M.S.
MS in Clinical Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling, M.S.
MS in Counseling - School Counseling Option, M.S.
MS in Counseling - Student Affairs & College Counseling Option, M.S.

Craig M B A Program

Degrees and Programs Offered
MBA in Business Administration, M.B.A.

Criminology

Degrees and Programs Offered
BS in Criminology - Victimology Option, B.S.
BS in Criminology - Corrections Option, B.S.
BS in Criminology - Law Enforcement Option, B.S. - Continuing & Global Education
BS in Criminology - Law Enforcement Option, B.S.
BS in Forensic Behavioral Sciences, B.S.
MN in Criminology, Minor
MN in Forensic Behavioral Sciences, Minor
MS in Criminology, M.S.

Curriculum & Instruction

Degrees and Programs Offered
CERT in Educational Technology - Advanced Certificate
CERT in Research Methods - Certificate of Advanced Study
CRED in Elementary School Teaching Credential (Multiple Subject Credential Program)
CRED in Multiple Subject - Preliminary BAP Emphasis: Hmong, Credential
CRED in Multiple Subject - Preliminary ECE BAP Emphasis: Hmong, Credential
CRED in Multiple Subject - Preliminary BAP Emphasis: Spanish, Credential
CRED in Multiple Subject - Preliminary ECE BAP Emphasis: Spanish
MA in Education - Curriculum & Instruction Option, M.A.
MA in Education - Teaching, M.A.T.

Earth & Environmental Sciences

Degrees and Programs Offered
BS in Geology, B.S.
BS in Environmental Sciences, B.S.
CERT in Geographic Information Systems, Certificate of Adv Study - Continuing & Global Education
CRED in Single Subject Credential - Geological Science
MN in Geology, Minor
MS in Geology, M.S.
MS in Water Resource Management, M.S. - Continuing & Global Education

Economics

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Economics, B.A.
MN in Economics, Minor
MN in International Political Economy Minor

Education Interdisciplinary

Degrees and Programs Offered

Educational Leadership

Degrees and Programs Offered
CRED in Administrative Services - Preliminary Credential
CRED in Admin Serv Cert of Eligibility
CRED in Administrative Services - Internship Credential
MA in Higher Education Administration and Leadership, M.A.
MA in Educational Leadership and Administration, M.A.

Educational Leadership Doc Pgm

Degrees and Programs Offered
EDD in Educational Leadership PK-12, Ed.D.
EDD in Educational Leadership CC, Ed.D.
EDD in Doctor of Educational Leadership P-12, Ed.D. - Online
EDD in Doctor of Educational Leadership CC, Ed.D. - Online

Elect & Computer Engineering

Degrees and Programs Offered
BS in Electrical Engineering, B.S.
BS in Computer Engineering, B.S.
MN in Electrical Engineering, Minor
MN in Computer Engineering, Minor
MN in Cybersecurity, Minor
MS in Electrical and Computer Engineering, M.S.
English

**Degrees and Programs Offered**
- BA in English - Creative Writing Option, B.A.
- BA in English - Literature Option, B.A.
- BA in English Studies, B.A.
- CERT in Composition, Certificate of Adv. Study
- CRED in Single Subject Credential - English
- MA in English - Literature Option, M.A.
- MA in English-Rhetoric and Writing Studies Option, M.A.
- MFA in Creative Writing, M.F.A.
- MN in Creative Writing, Minor
- MN in Literature of Diversity, Minor
- MN in English Literature, Minor

Finance & Business Law

**Degrees and Programs Offered**
- BS in Business Administration - Finance Option, B.S.
- BS in Business Administration - International Business Option, B.S.
- BS in Business Administration - Real Estate & Urban Land Economics Option, B.S.
- BS in Business Administration - Accelerated Option, B.S. - Continuing & Global Education
- CRED in Single Subject Credential - Business Preliminary

Food Science & Nutrition

**Degrees and Programs Offered**
- BS in Food & Nutritional Sciences - Food Science Option, B.S.
- BS in Food & Nutritional Sciences - Culinology Option, B.S.
- BS in Human Nutritional Sciences, B.S.
- CERT in Dietetics, Certificate of Adv. Study
- MN in Food & Nutritional Sciences, Minor
- MS in Food and Nutritional Sciences, M.S.

Geography & City & Regnl Plng

**Degrees and Programs Offered**
- BA in Geography, B.A.
- BS in City and Regional Planning, B.S.
- CERT in Community and Regional Planning, Certificate of Adv Study - Continuing & Global Education
- MN in Geography, Minor
- MN in Meteorology, Minor
- MN in City and Regional Planning, Minor

Gerontology

**Degrees and Programs Offered**
- MN in Gerontology, Minor

Health & Humn Srvs Interdiscip

**Degrees and Programs Offered**
PREB in Pre-Health, B.S.

Courses Offered

**History**

**Degrees and Programs Offered**
- BA in History, B.A.
- CERT in American History, Certificate of Adv. Study
- MA in History, M.A.
- MA in History - Teaching Option, M.A.
- MN in History, Minor
- MN in Jewish Studies, Minor

**Humanities**

**Degrees and Programs Offered**
- MN in Humanities Interdisciplinary Minor

**Industrial Technology**

**Degrees and Programs Offered**
- BS in Industrial Technology, B.S.
- BS in Industrial Technology - Agricultural Systems Management Option, B.S.
- MN in Industrial Technology, Minor
- MN in Precision Agriculture Technology Minor
- MS in Industrial Technology, M.S.

**Info Sys & Decision Sciences**

**Degrees and Programs Offered**
- BS in Business Administration - Data Analytics Option, B.S.
- BS in Business Administration - Computer Information Systems Option, B.S.
- MN in Data Analytics, Minor

**Kinesiology**

**Degrees and Programs Offered**
- BS in Kinesiology - Exercise Science Option, B.S.
- BS in Kinesiology - Physical Education Option, B.S.
- BS in Kinesiology - Sport Administration, B.S.
- CRED in Single Subject Credential - Physical Education
- MA in Kinesiology - Exercise Science Option, M.A.
- MA in Kinesiology - Sport Psychology Option, M.A.
- MA in Kinesiology, M.A.
- MA in Kinesiology - Sport Administration Option, M.A.
- MN in Sports Coaching, Minor
- MS in Athletic Training, M.S.

**Liberal Studies**

**Degrees and Programs Offered**
BA in Liberal Studies, B.A.
BA in Liberal Studies - ITEP Option, B.A.

Linguistics

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Linguistics - Computational Linguistics Option, B.A.
BA in Linguistics - General Linguistics Option, B.A.
BA in Linguistics - Interdisciplinary Language Studies Option, B.A.
BA in Linguistics - TESOL / SLAT (Second Language Acquisition & Teaching) Option, B.A.
BS in Cognitive Science, B.S.
CERT in Linguistics - TESOL/SLAT (Second Language Acquisition & Teaching), Certificate of Adv. Study
MA in Linguistics, M.A.
MA in Linguistics - TESOL / SLAT (Second Language Acquisition & Teaching) Option, M.A.
MN in Linguistics, Minor
MN in Computational Linguistics, Minor
MN in Chinese, Minor
MN in Hmong, Minor
MN in Teaching English As A Second Language, Minor
MN in Cognitive Science, Minor
MN in Japanese, Minor

Lit, Early, Biling & Specl Ed

Degrees and Programs Offered
CRED in Reading and Literacy Leadership Specialist Credential
CRED in Reading and Literacy Added Authorization Certificate
CRED in Early Childhood - Specialist Credential
CRED in Education Specialist Mild/Moderate - Clear Credential
CRED in Education Specialist Mild/Moderate - Internship Credential
CRED in Education Specialist Mild/Moderate - Preliminary Credential
CRED in Education Specialist Moderate/Severe - Clear Credential
CRED in Education Specialist Moderate/Severe - Internship Credential
CRED in Education Specialist Moderate/Severe - Preliminary Credential
CRED in Multiple Subject - Preliminary - Early Childhood Emphasis, Credential
MA in Education - Reading/Language Arts Option, M.A.
MA in Early Childhood Education, M.A.
MA in Special Education, M.A.
MA in Education - Multilingual & Multicultural Education Option, M.A.
MN in Urban Civic Education, Minor

Management

Degrees and Programs Offered
BS in Business Administration - Human Resource Management Option, B.S.
BS in Business Administration - Management Option, B.S.
BS in Business Administration - Entrepreneurship Option, B.S.
MN in General Business, Minor
MN in Entrepreneurship, Minor

Marketing & Logistics

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Fashion Merchandising, B.A.
BS in Business Administration - Marketing Option, B.S.
BS in Business Administration - Logistics & Supply Chain Strategies Option, B.S.
BS in Business Administration - Sports Marketing Option, B.S.
MN in Marketing, Minor
MN in Fashion Merchandising, Minor

**Mathematics**

**Degrees and Programs Offered**
- BS in Mathematics - General Math Option, B.S.
- BS in Mathematics - Pure Math Option, B.S.
- BS in Mathematics - Applied Math Option, B.S.
- BS in Mathematics - Statistics Option, B.S.
- BS in Mathematics - Teaching Option, B.S.
- BS in Mathematics - Integrated Credential Option, B.S.
- CRED in Single Subject Credential - Mathematics
- MN in Mathematics, Minor
- MN in Statistics, Minor
- MS in Mathematics, M.S.

**Mechanical Engineering**

**Degrees and Programs Offered**
- BS in Mechanical Engineering, B.S.
- MS in Engineering - Mechanical Engineering Option, M.S.

**Media, Comm and Journalism**

**Degrees and Programs Offered**
- BA in Mass Communication and Journalism - Digital Journalism Option, B.A.
- BA in Mass Communication and Journalism - Advertising and Public Relations Option, B.A.
- BA in Mass Communication and Journalism - Film and Media Arts Option, B.A.
- BA in Mass Communication and Journalism - Broadcast/Multiplatform Journalism Option, B.A.
- MN in Media Arts, Minor
- MN in Mass Communication & Journalism, Minor
- MN in Advertising and Publication Relations, Minor
- MN in Film and Media Arts, Minor

**Military Science**

**Degrees and Programs Offered**
- MN in Military Science, Minor

**Modrn & Clscl Lang & Lit**

**Degrees and Programs Offered**
- BA in French, B.A.
- BA in Spanish, B.A.
- CRED in Single Subject Credential - French
- CRED in Single Subject Credential - Spanish
- MA in Spanish, M.A.
- MN in French, Minor
- MN in French and Francophone Studies, Minor
- MN in Portuguese Studies, Minor
- MN in Portuguese, Minor
Music

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Music - Composition Option, B.A.
BA in Music - Vocal Performance Option, B.A.
BA in Music - Instrumental Performance Option, B.A.
BA in Music - Music as a Liberal Art Option, B.A.
BA in Music - Music Education Option, Choral/Vocal Emphasis, B.A.
BA in Music - Music Education Option, General Emphasis, B.A.
BA in Music - Music Education Option, Instrumental Emphasis, B.A.
BA in Music - Jazz Studies Option, B.A.
CRED in Single Subject Credential - Music
MA in Music - Music Education Option, M.A.
MA in Music - Performance Option, M.A.
MN in Music, Minor

Philosophy

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Philosophy, B.A.
BA in Philosophy - Religious Studies Option, B.A.
BA in Philosophy - Prelaw Option, B.A.
MN in Philosophy, Minor
MN in Peace & Conflict Studies, Minor
MN in Middle East Studies, Minor

Physical Therapy

Degrees and Programs Offered
DPT in Doctor of Physical Therapy, DPT

Physics

Degrees and Programs Offered
BS in Physics, B.S.
BS in Biomedical Physics, B.S.
CRED in Single Subject Credential - Physical Science
MN in Physical Science, Minor
MN in Physics, Minor
MN in Medical Physics, Minor
MN in Astronomy, Minor
MS in Physics, M.S.

Plant Science

Degrees and Programs Offered
BS in Plant Science, B.S.
MN in Plant Science, Minor
Political Science

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Political Science, B.A.
MN in Political Science, Minor
MN in Public Administration, Minor
MPA in Public Administration, M.P.A. - Continuing & Global Education
MPA in Public Administration, M.P.A.

Psychology

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Psychology, B.A.
EDS in Psychology, Ed.S.
MA in Psychology, M.A.
MA in Applied Behavior Analysis, M.A.
MN in Psychology, Minor
PREB in Pre-Psychology

Public Health

Degrees and Programs Offered
BS in Health Science - Community Health Option, B.S.
BS in Health Science - Health Administration Option, B.S.
BS in Health Science - Environmental/Occupational Health & Safety Option, B.S.
MN in Public Health, Minor
MPH in Public Health - Health Promotion Option, M.P.H.

Recreation Administration

Degrees and Programs Offered
BS in Recreation Administration - Recreation Therapy Emphasis, B.S.
BS in Recreation Administration - Outdoor Recreation and Natural Resource Management Emphasis, B.S.
BS in Recreation Administration - Special Events & Tourism Emphasis, B.S.
BS in Recreation Administration - Community Recreation & Youth Services Emphasis, B.S.
BS in Recreation Administration - Sports & Entertainment Facility Management Emphasis, B.S.
MN in Recreation Administration, Minor

School of Nursing

Degrees and Programs Offered
BS in Nursing, B.S.N.
BS in Nursing - R.N.-B.S.N.
BS in Nursing, R.N.-B.S.N. - Continuing & Global Education
CRED in School Nurse Services, Credential
DNP in Nursing, D.N.P.
MS in Nursing - Nurse Practitioner / Primary Care / Family, M.S.
Science & Math Interdiscip

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Natural Sciences - Biology Option, B.A.
BA in Natural Sciences - Earth Science Option, B.A.
BA in Natural Sciences - Physics Option, B.A.
BA in Natural Sciences - Chemistry Option, B.A.

Social Sciences Interdiscip

Degrees and Programs Offered
CRED in Single Subject Credential - Social Science

Social Work Education

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Social Work, B.A.
CRED in Pupil Personnel Services - School Social Work and Child Welfare and Attendance, Credential
CRED in Pupil Personnel Services - School Social Work, Credential
MSW in Social Work, M.S.W.

Sociology

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Sociology, B.A.
MN in Sociology, Minor
MN in Philanthropic and Community-Based Leadership, Minor

Theatre and Dance

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Theatre Arts - Acting Emphasis, B.A.
BA in Theatre Arts - Design/Technology Emphasis, B.A.
BA in Theatre Arts - General Emphasis, B.A.
BA in Dance, B.A.
BA in Theatre Arts - Theatre Education Option, B.A.
MN in Theatre Arts - Drama Option, Minor
MN in Dance, Minor

Viticulture & Enology

Degrees and Programs Offered
BS in Viticulture, B.S.
BS in Enology, B.S.
MN in Viticulture, Minor
MN in Enology, Minor
MS in Viticulture & Enology, M.S.
Women, Gender & Sexuality Stdy

Degrees and Programs Offered
BA in Women's Studies, B.A.
MN in Women's Studies, Minor
DEGREES AND PROGRAMS

- Accounting, Minor
- Admin Serv Cert of Eligibility
- Administrative Services - Internship Credential
- Administrative Services - Preliminary Credential
- Advertising and Publication Relations, Minor
- Aerospace Studies, Minor
- Africana Studies, B.A.
- Africana Studies, Minor
- Agricultural Business Minor
- Agricultural Business, B.S.
- Agricultural Education - Agricultural Communications Option, B.S.
- Agricultural Education - Teacher Preparation Option, B.S.
- Agricultural Science, M.S.
- Agriculture Specialist Credential
- American History, Certificate of Adv. Study
- American Indian Studies, Minor
- Animal Science - Production Management Option-Dairy Science Emphasis, B.S.
- Animal Science - Production Management Option-Equine Science Emphasis, B.S.
- Animal Science - Production Management Option-Livestock and Poultry Mgt Emphasis, B.S.
- Animal Science - Production Management Option-Meat Technology Emphasis, B.S.
- Animal Science - Science Option-Pre Veterinary Emphasis, B.S.
- Animal Science - Science Option-Preprofessional Emphasis, B.S.
- Animal Sciences, Minor
- Anthropology, B.A.
- Anthropology, Minor
- Applied Behavior Analysis, M.A.
- Architectural Studies, B.S.
- Armenian Studies, Minor
- Art - Animation Intermedia Option, B.A.
- Art History, B.A.
- Art History, Minor
- Art, B.A.
- Art, M.A.
- Art, Minor
- Asian American Studies, Minor
- Astronomy, Minor
- Athletic Training, M.S.
- Biochemistry, B.S.
- Biology, B.S.
- Biology, M.S.
- Biology, Minor
- Biomedical Physics, B.S.
- Biotechnology, Certificate of Adv. Study
- Biotechnology, M.Bi.
- Business Administration - Accelerated Option, B.S. - Continuing & Global Education
- Business Administration - Accountancy Option, B.S.
- Business Administration - Computer Information Systems Option, B.S.
- Business Administration - Data Analytics Option, B.S.
- Business Administration - Entrepreneurship Option, B.S.
- Business Administration - Finance Option, B.S.
- Business Administration - Human Resource Management Option, B.S.
- Business Administration - International Business Option, B.S.
- Business Administration - Logistics & Supply Chain Strategies Option, B.S.
- Business Administration - Management Option, B.S.
- Business Administration - Marketing Option, B.S.
- Business Administration - Real Estate & Urban Land Economics Option, B.S.
- Business Administration - Sports Marketing Option, B.S.
- Business Administration, M.Bi.A.
- Chemistry, B.A.
- Chemistry, B.S.
- Chemistry, M.S.
- Chemistry, Minor
- Chicano Studies, B.A.
- Chicano/Latino Studies, Minor
- Child and Family Science - Child Development Option, B.S.
- Child and Family Science - Family Science Option, B.S.
- Child and Family Science, Minor
- Chinese, Minor
- City and Regional Planning, B.S.
- City and Regional Planning, Minor
- Civil Engineering, B.S.
- Civil Engineering, M.S.
• Civil Engineering-Water Resources & Environmental Engineering Option, M.S.
• Classical Studies, Minor
• Clinical Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling, M.S.
• Cognitive Science, B.S.
• Cognitive Science, Minor
• Communication, B.A.
• Communication, M.A.
• Communication, Minor
• Communicative Disorders, Minor
• Communicative Sciences - Audiology Option, B.A.
• Communicative Sciences - Speech-Language Pathology Option, B.A.
• Community and Regional Planning, Certificate of Adv Study - Continuing & Global Education
• Composition, Certificate of Adv. Study
• Computational Linguistics, Minor
• Computer Engineering, B.S.
• Computer Engineering, Minor
• Computer Science, B.S.
• Computer Science, M.S.
• Computer Science, Minor
• Construction Management, B.S.
• Construction Management, M.S.
• Construction Management, Minor
• Counseling - School Counseling Option, M.S.
• Counseling - Student Affairs & College Counseling Option, M.S.
• Creative Writing, M.F.A.
• Creative Writing, Minor
• Criminology - Corrections Option, B.S.
• Criminology - Law Enforcement Option, B.S.
• Criminology - Law Enforcement Option, B.S. - Continuing & Global Education
• Criminology - Victimology Option, B.S.
• Criminology, M.S.
• Criminology, Minor
• Cybersecurity, Minor
• Dance, B.A.
• Dance, Minor
• Data Analytics, Minor
• Deaf Education, M.A.
• Deaf Education - Deaf Education Option, B.A.
• Deaf Studies - Deaf Education Option, B.A.
• Deaf Studies - Deaf Studies Option, B.A.
• Deaf Studies - Interpreting Option, B.A.
• Dietetics, Certificate of Adv. Study
• Doctor of Educational Leadership CC, Ed.D. - Online
• Doctor of Educational Leadership P-12, Ed.D. - Online
• Doctor of Physical Therapy, DPT
• Early Childhood - Specialist Credential
• Early Childhood Education, M.A.
• Economics, B.A.
• Economics, Minor
• Education - Curriculum & Instruction Option, M.A.
• Education - Multilingual & Multicultural Education Option, M.A.
• Education - Reading/Language Arts Option, M.A.
• Education - Teaching, M.A.T.
• Education Specialist Deaf & Hard of Hearing - Clear Credential
• Education Specialist Deaf and Hard of Hearing - Preliminary Credential
• Education Specialist Mild/Moderate - Clear Credential
• Education Specialist Mild/Moderate - Internship Credential
• Education Specialist Mild/Moderate - Preliminary Credential
• Education Specialist Moderate/Severe - Clear Credential
• Education Specialist Moderate/Severe - Internship Credential
• Education Specialist Moderate/Severe - Preliminary Credential
• Educational Leadership CC, Ed.D.
• Educational Leadership PK-12, Ed.D.
• Educational Leadership and Administration, M.A.
• Educational Technology - Advanced Certificate
• Electrical Engineering, B.S.
• Electrical Engineering, Minor
• Electrical and Computer Engineering, M.S.
• Elementary School Teaching Credential (Multiple Subject Credential Program)
• Engineering - Mechanical Engineering Option, M.S.
• English - Creative Writing Option, B.A.
• English - Literature Option, B.A.
• English - Literature Option, M.A.
• English Literature, Minor
• English Studies, B.A.
• English-Rhetoric and Writing Studies Option, M.A.
• Enology, B.S.
• Enology, Minor
• Entrepreneurship, Minor
• Environmental Sciences, B.S.
• Fashion Merchandising, B.A.
• Fashion Merchandising, Minor
• Film and Media Arts, Minor
• Food & Nutritional Sciences - Culinology Option, B.S.
• Food & Nutritional Sciences - Food Science Option, B.S.
• Food & Nutritional Sciences, Minor
• Food and Nutritional Sciences, M.S.
• Forensic Behavioral Sciences, B.S.
• Forensic Behavioral Sciences, Minor
• French and Francophone Studies, Minor
• French, B.A.
• French, Minor
• General Business, Minor
• Geographic Information Systems, Certificate of Adv Study - Continuing & Global Education
• Geography, B.A.
• Geography, Minor
• Geology, B.S.
• Geology, M.S.
• Geology, Minor
• Geomatics Engineering, B.S.
• German, Minor
• Gerontology, Minor
• Graduate Business Prep, Minor
• Graphic Design, B.F.A.
• Health Science - Community Health Option, B.S.
• Health Science - Environmental/Occupational Health & Safety Option, B.S.
• Health Science - Health Administration Option, B.S.
• Higher Education Administration and Leadership, M.A.
• History - Teaching Option, M.A.
• History, B.A.
• History, M.A.
• History, Minor
• Hmong, Minor
• Human Nutritional Sciences, B.S.
• Humanities Interdisciplinary Minor
• Industrial Technology - Agricultural Systems Management Option, B.S.
• Industrial Technology, B.S.
• Industrial Technology, M.S.
• Industrial Technology, Minor
• Integrated Design, B.A.
• Interior Design, B.A.
• International Political Economy Minor
• Italian Studies, Minor
• Japanese, Minor
• Jewish Studies, Minor
• Kinesiology - Exercise Science Option, B.S.
• Kinesiology - Exercise Science Option, M.A.
• Kinesiology - Physical Education Option, B.S.
• Kinesiology - Sport Administration Option, M.A.
• Kinesiology - Sport Administration, B.S.
• Kinesiology - Sport Psychology Option, M.A.
• Kinesiology, M.A.
• Latin American Studies, B.A.
• Latin American Studies, Minor
• Liberal Arts Degree Completion Program, B.A. - Continuing & Global Education
• Liberal Studies - ITEP Option, B.A.
• Liberal Studies, B.A.
• Linguistics - Computational Linguistics Option, B.A.
• Linguistics - General Linguistics Option, B.A.
• Linguistics - Interdisciplinary Language Studies Option, B.A.
• Linguistics - TESOL / SLAT (Second Language Acquisition & Teaching) Option, B.A.
• Linguistics - TESOL / SLAT (Second Language Acquisition & Teaching) Option, M.A.
• Linguistics - TESOL/SLAT (Second Language Acquisition & Teaching), Certificate of Adv. Study Linguistics, M.A.
• Linguistics, Minor
• Literature of Diversity, Minor
• Marketing, Minor
• Marriage, Family, and Child Counseling, M.S.
• Mass Communication & Journalism, Minor
• Mass Communication and Journalism - Advertising and Public Relations Option, B.A.
• Mass Communication and Journalism - Broadcast/ Multiplatform Journalism Option, B.A.
• Mass Communication and Journalism - Digital Journalism Option, B.A.
• Mass Communication and Journalism - Film and Media Arts Option, B.A.
• Mathematics - Applied Math Option, B.S.
• Mathematics - General Math Option, B.S.
• Mathematics - Integrated Credential Option, B.S.
• Mathematics - Pure Math Option, B.S.
• Mathematics - Statistics Option, B.S.
• Mathematics - Teaching Option, B.S.
• Mathematics, M.S.
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<th>Program</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<td>Mathematics, Minor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mechanical Engineering, B.S.</td>
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<td>Media Arts, Minor</td>
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<td>Reading and Literacy Added Authorization Certificate</td>
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<td>Recreation Administration - Community Recreation &amp; Youth Services Emphasis, B.S.</td>
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<td>Recreation Administration - Outdoor Recreation and Natural Resource Management Emphasis, B.S.</td>
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<td>Recreation Administration - Special Events &amp; Tourism Emphasis, B.S.</td>
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<td>Recreation Administration - Sports &amp; Entertainment Facility Management Emphasis, B.S.</td>
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• Research Methods - Certificate of Advanced Study
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• Single Subject Credential - Art
• Single Subject Credential - Biological Science
• Single Subject Credential - Business Preliminary
• Single Subject Credential - Chemistry
• Single Subject Credential - English
• Single Subject Credential - French
• Single Subject Credential - Geological Science
• Single Subject Credential - Mathematics
• Single Subject Credential - Music
• Single Subject Credential - Physical Education
• Single Subject Credential - Physical Science
• Single Subject Credential - Social Science
• Single Subject Credential - Spanish
• Social Work, B.A.
• Social Work, M.S.W.
• Sociology, B.A.
• Sociology, Minor
• Southeast Asian Studies, Minor
• Spanish, B.A.
• Spanish, M.A.
• Spanish, Minor
• Special Education Mod/Sev Disab Internship
• Special Education, M.A.
• Speech-Language Pathology Services - Preliminary, Credential
• Speech-Language Pathology, M.A.
• Sports Coaching, Minor
• Statistics, Minor
• Teaching English As A Second Language, Minor
• Theatre Arts - Acting Emphasis, B.A.
• Theatre Arts - Design/Technology Emphasis, B.A.
• Theatre Arts - Drama Option, Minor
• Theatre Arts - General Emphasis, B.A.
• Theatre Arts - Theatre Education Option, B.A.
• Urban Civic Education, Minor
• Viticulture & Enology, M.S.
• Viticulture, B.S.
• Viticulture, Minor
• Water Resource Management, M.S. - Continuing & Global Education
• Women's Studies, B.A.
• Women's Studies, Minor
Accounting, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Accountancy

Accounting Minor Requirements
ACCT 4A, 4B, 120A, 120B (14 units)
Select upper-division courses from: ACCT 132, 144, 145, 146, 148, 162, 165, 167, 169, & 187 (7-8 units)

Total (21-22 units)

Advising Notes

1. Students must earn a grade of at least C in each course.
2. All minors also require a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.
3. No course taken for the business minors can be graded on a CR/NC basis except for courses with mandatory CR/NC grading. Courses in a major cannot be applied toward a minor unless designated as "additional requirements.

Admin Serv Cert of Eligibility

REQUIREMENTS

Requirements
Coming soon.

Administrative Services - Internship Credential

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Educational Leadership

Administrative Internship Credential (Preliminary)
Dr. Jennifer Watson, Coordinator
Education Building, Room 459
559.278.0362

Individuals who wish to serve as educational administrators must complete preliminary and advanced levels of preparation. Holders of the Preliminary Administrative Services Credential and the Professional Clear Administrative Services Credential are authorized to serve in such positions as district superintendent, principal, program director, and any related administrative assignments at all school levels.

In special circumstances, students may be eligible for the Administrative Internship Credential. This credential allows students to have a full-time position requiring an administrative credential while they are working toward the completion of the Preliminary Administrative Services Credential.

P-12 Administration. The Preliminary Administrative Services Credential Program is a 24 semester unit program that provides basic preparation for employment in a P-12 public school administrative position. The Professional Administrative Services Credential Program is a 10 semester unit program. Once an individual completes the Preliminary Administrative Services Credential and obtains an administrative position, an application must be made to the Professional Administrative Services Credential Program within the first year of employment. The program provides individually designed advanced preparation in professional development, transformational leadership, school law, school finance, school human resource management, and other areas necessary for leadership in all education settings.

Grade Requirements. To be recommended for the Administrative Credential, a student must maintain academic excellence in all coursework. Once an NC or one letter grade of C or less has been earned in any course, the student will be placed on
program academic probation. Upon the receipt of two NCs or letter grades of C or lower, at any point in the administrative credential program, the student will automatically be disqualified from the program.

Admission Requirements. In addition to the admission requirements listed in the Graduate Education Program section of this catalog, Administrative Services Credential and Administrative Internship Credential program applicants must meet the following requirements:

1. Provide verification of advising.
2. Evidence of possession of a valid basic prerequisite credential (Multiple Subject, Single Subject, Education Specialist, or Pupil Personnel Services credentials).
3. Evidence of having passed the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST).

Program Requirements. Candidates for the Preliminary Administrative Services Credential who have been admitted to the program and who want to be recommended for this authorization must meet the following requirements:

1. Possess a valid California teaching credential based on a bachelor's degree or a Pupil Personnel Services Credential.
2. Verify three years of successful, full-time experience in public schools (or in private schools of equivalent status.)
3. Complete ERE 288 (or CI 285); EAD 261, 262, 263, 269, 272, and 274.
4. Receive a passing score on the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST).
5. Pass the competency exit review.
6. Complete a master's degree.

Administrative Services - Preliminary Credential

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Educational Leadership

Administrative Services Credentials

Dr. Jennifer Watson, Coordinator
Education Building, Room 459
559.278.0362

Individuals who wish to serve as educational administrators must complete preliminary and advanced levels of preparation. Holders of the Preliminary Administrative Services Credential and the Professional Clear Administrative Services Credential are authorized to serve in such positions as district superintendent, principal, program director, and any related administrative assignments at all school levels.

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Grade Requirements. To be recommended for the Administrative Credential, a student must maintain academic excellence in all coursework. Once an NC or one letter grade of C or less has been earned in any course, the student will be placed on program academic probation. Upon the receipt of two NCs or letter grades of C or lower, at any point in the administrative credential program, the student will automatically be disqualified from the program.

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1. Provide verification of advising.
2. Evidence of possession of a valid basic prerequisite credential (Multiple Subject, Single Subject, Education Specialist, or Pupil Personnel Services credentials).
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2. Verify three years of successful, full-time experience in public schools (or in private schools of equivalent status.)
3. Complete ERE 288 (or CI 285); EAD 261, 262, 263, 269, 272, and 274.
4. Receive a passing score on the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST).
5. Pass the competency exit review.
6. Complete a master's degree.

Advertising and Publication Relations, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Media, Communications, and Journalism

Advertising and Public Relations Minor Requirements

The Advertising and Public Relations minor brings students and faculty together to learn about the background, exploration, and skills needed to engage and persuade today's audiences. Students gain experience in research, strategic development, and creative execution. The Minor in Advertising and Public Relations is an 18-unit program, with at least 12 upper-division units taken in residence. Students in the minor must maintain a minimum GPA of 2.5 overall, with a “C” or better in the MCJ minor classes. MCJ majors in options other than Advertising and Public Relations will not be required to take MCJ 2 or MCJ 40 as they will have taken those courses already. Courses taken for the minor may count toward fulfilling General Education requirements, but not toward fulfilling the student’s major.

Lower-Division Courses (6 units)
MCJ 2, MCJ 40

Upper-Division Courses (3 units)
MCJ 144

Pick three courses from below: (9 units)
MCJ 143, 146, 147, 150, 157, 158S, 180, 191, 199

Total (18 units)

For more information and advising, contact the Department of Media, Communications, and Journalism 559.278.2087.

Aerospace Studies, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Aerospace Studies

Aerospace Studies, Minor Requirements

A Minor in Aerospace Studies consists of satisfactory completion of the AFROTC program (16 upper-division units of which 6 must be in residence) and a 2.0 GPA.

Africana Studies, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Africana Studies Program

Africana Studies, Major Requirements

1. Major requirements (33 units)
Lower-division requirements (12 units)
AFRS 10, 15, 27 or 36; SOC 125 or PLSI 90

Upper-division requirements (15 units)
AFRS 137, 104W, 144, 150 or 164, 189 (3 units)

Approved Africana electives (6 units)
Consult your academic advisor for approval.

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
(See Degree Requirements); it is recommended that units in this area be utilized to complete a second major or minor.

5. Total units (120)*
* G.E. and MI courses can be double counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Double B.A. Major in Africana Studies
A double B.A. major in Africana Studies will consist of 33 units, of which 24 units will be in Africana Studies. Fifteen units of the 24 units must be upper division. Units can be double counted. Students are strongly encouraged to see an Africana Studies academic advisor for assistance in planning the major.

Africana Studies, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Africana Studies Program

Africana Studies, Minor Requirements

Lower-division requirements (6 units)
AFRS 10, 27, 36

Upper-division requirements (6 units)
AFRS 137, 144

Approved Africana Studies electives (6 units)

Total (18 units)

Note: For students interested in the general dimensions of the Africana experience, the following courses are recommended:
AFRS 10, 27, 36, 38, 135, 137, 140, 145, 150

For students interested in the following careers, the following courses are recommended:

• Education: AFRS 38,130T, 135
• Performing Arts: AFRS 21, 24, 27, 35, 121, 130T, 144, 189
• Business: AFRS 38, 130T, 135, 189, 190
• Preprofessional (nursing, criminology, prelaw, etc.): AFRS 56, 130T, 135, 144, 146, 189, 190
• Writing: AFRS 104W, 127, 190

Social Sciences: AFRS 27, 38, 135, 140, 178, 189
Agricultural Business Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Agricultural Business

Agricultural Business, Minor Requirements

This minor field of study is principally designed for agricultural science and business majors. Those students majoring in animal, plant, and food sciences as well as agricultural education may seek to complement their technical knowledge with competencies in agricultural business for professional advancement. Students majoring in one of the business degree options may anticipate staying in the San Joaquin Valley where they will most likely become involved with and require an understanding of the agricultural sector as employees, clients, or customers of agribusiness firms. The minor also provides a foundation for graduate study in agricultural business or agricultural economics.

You should consult with your faculty adviser in the Agricultural Economics Department to plan your program. The adviser and the department chair must approve the minor program of study before it can be filed with the Degree Advising Office, and recorded on your transcript.

The minor consists of 24 units, of which equivalent courses are acceptable for a maximum of 12 units.

Core Requirements

Intro Microeconomics: AGBS 1 (3 units)
Financial Accounting: AGBS 31 (3 units)
Intermediate Microeconomics: AGBS 100 (3 units)
Financial Principles: AGBS 130 (3 units)
Organizational Behavior: AGBS 120 (3 units)
Production Operations: AGBS 110 or AGBS 124 (3 units)
Agricultural Marketing: AGBS 160 (3 units)
Government Policy: AGBS 150 (3 units)
Total (24 units)

Note: The Agricultural Business Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Advising Notes

1. University policy states that courses fulfilling requirements for a minor may be counted toward General Education.
2. Students pursuing a minor are expected to have basic computer competencies (AGBS 76 recommended) and fundamental quantitative reasoning skills (MATH 11 or MATH 75 recommended) before enrolling in the required upper-division courses.
3. The department waives AGBS 1, 31, 120, and 130 for students who have already received credit for ECON 40, ACCT 4A, MGT 104 or 110, and FIN 120 respectively. Such course waivers correspondingly reduce the unit requirement for the minor from the maximum of 24 to a possible 12 - the minimum allowable under the Title 5 code. This adjustment accommodates the university policy that "courses in a major cannot be applied toward a minor unless designated as 'additional requirements' to the major."
4. Concerning the course selections to satisfy the production operations core requirement, consult with the minor adviser about which choices match your career plans.
5. All courses in the minor must be taken for a letter grade; CR/NC grading is not acceptable.

Prerequisite Notice

1. Agricultural business majors must complete the lower-division business management base courses (AGBS 2, 28, 31, 32, 71, 76) and the lower-division additional requirements to the major in General Education Foundation Area B4 (MATH 11 or MATH 75) and Breadth Area D2 (AGBS 1) before enrolling in upper-division AGBS courses.
2. Non agricultural business majors who select the Production Management Option (Animal Sciences Major), the Production Management Emphasis (Plant Science Major), or the Teacher Preparation Option (Agricultural Education Major) must complete AGBS 1, 31, and 76 before enrolling in any upper-division AGBS courses. Note: MATH 11 or MATH 75 or their equivalent is a prerequisite for some core upper-division AGBS courses. Permission of instructor may be necessary to register for some upper-division AGBS courses because of the general prerequisite structure indicated in note 1 above for students majoring in agricultural business and the specific prerequisites listed in individual course descriptions.
Agricultural Business, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Agricultural Business

Agricultural Business, Major Requirements

1. Major (60-61 units)

Agricultural Foundation (9 units)
Select 9 units of courses from any of the following areas:
AGBS, AGED, ASCI, AGRI, CULG, ENOL, FSC, FSM, IT, MEAG, NUTR, PLANT, VIT.

Business Management Base (15-16 units)
AGBS 2 or ECON 50
AGBS 28 or BA 18
AGBS 31 or ACCT 4A
AGBS 32 or ACCT 4B
AGBS 76

Agricultural Business Core (27 units)
AGBS 100, 105, 109, 120, 130, 140, 150, 160, 170S

Career Specialty (9 units)
A required concentration of upper-division units in agricultural economics is selected to match the student's career goal in consultation with the student's assigned faculty advisor. (See major program of study advising check sheet for elective course listings in various subfields.

Additional requirement (0-1 unit)
Agricultural Business majors must take the following courses, which also satisfy General Education requirements:

FOUNDATION
Area B4: MATH 11 or MATH 75 or MATH 75A&B

BREADTH
Area D2: AGBS 1 or ECON 40

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
(See Degree Requirements); it is recommended that units in this area be utilized to complete a second major or minor.

5. Total units (120)*
* G.E. and MI courses can be double counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Grade requirements. Students majoring in agricultural business must earn a grade of C or better in each of the lower-division AGBS courses used to satisfy the Business Management Base and the Additional Requirements in the major.

Advising Notes

1. New students should request the Advising Information brochure that includes a program-of-study check sheet and explanatory notes about requirements for the major.
2. All students are assigned a faculty advisor. Consult the department bulletin board for the current listing. Make an appointment each semester to review your academic record and to schedule remaining courses in order to graduate in a timely manner.
3. Prospective transfer students should consult with a community college academic advisor about their program of study to determine which California State University, Fresno AGBS courses are articulated as equivalent for lower-division credit. Transfer students may also consult ASSIST, the statewide articulations database, www.assist.org.
4. Credits earned for articulated community college courses do not count toward upper-division units in the major.
5. Students intending to pursue graduate study in agricultural economics or agribusiness should include approved courses in intermediate macroeconomic theory, differential and integral calculus, inferential statistics, and linear regression in their bachelor's degree program.
6. A double major of agricultural business with animal sciences, food and nutritional sciences, or plant science must have 36 mutually exclusive units (including a minimum of 18 upper division). A double major requires the approval of the department chairs administering these programs of study. Elective units may be applied (i.e., double counted) toward a second major or a minor. (See Double Major or Minor in this catalog and consult with the appropriate department advisor.)
7. Unit limits for courses included in the major exist for AGBS 80/180 (4 units combined maximum allowed) and AGBS 194I (3 units maximum allowed).

### Agricultural Education - Agricultural Communications Option, B.S.

#### REQUIREMENTS

Department of Animal Sciences and Agricultural Education

**Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements**

**Agricultural Education Major - Agricultural Communications Option**

1. **Major requirements (54-60 units)**
   Select Teacher Preparation or Agricultural Communications

   **Agricultural Communications Core (45 units)**
   - Agricultural Economics (3 units)
     Select 3 units from: AGBS 28, 31, 117, 120, 150
   - Agricultural Education (6 units)
     AGED 66, 166
   - Animal Science (9 units)
     ASCI 1
     Select 6 units from: ASCI 11, 21, 31, 35, 41, 51, 61, 81, 91
   - Food Science and Nutrition (3 units)
     Select 3 units from: ASCI 71, ENOL 15
   - Mass Communication and Journalism (9 units)
     MCJ 1, 2, 172 or 173
   - Mechanized Agriculture (3 units)
     Select 3 units from: MEAG 1, 20, 50
   - Plant Science (9 units)
     Select 9 units from: PLANT 20, 30, 40, 130; VIT 1
   - Soil and Water (3 units)
     Select 3 units from: PLANT 71, 171, 172

2. **Agricultural Communications Career Specialty (15 units)**
   Select one: Advertising, Broadcast Journalism, Multimedia Production, Print Journalism, Public Relations (see Agricultural Communications Option check sheet available in the department office.)

**Additional requirements**

Agricultural education majors must take the following courses, which also satisfy General Education requirements. These courses amount to 13 units of the 49 unit G.E. requirement.
BREADTH
Area B1: CHEM 3A
Area B2: BIOL 10, 11, or 12
Area D2: AGBS 1
Area E1: ASCI 67

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
Courses supplementary to the major are strongly recommended.

5. Total minimum requirements (120 units)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes
1. See advising notes 1-6 following animal sciences major.
2. Teacher preparation majors seeking the Agriculture Specialist Credential must also take AGED 187 and AGED 189.
3. Contact the Kremen School of Education and Human Development for admission and program requirements for the Single Subject Credential.
4. Agriculture courses titled Tours or Lectures may be used to satisfy upper-division unit requirements but may not be counted to satisfy agricultural education core or specialized field requirements in the major.
5. Candidates for the Agriculture Specialist Credential must possess 3,000 hours or two years of occupational experience in agriculture. (For details, consult the agricultural education credentialing coordinator.)

Agricultural Education - Teacher Preparation Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Animal Sciences and Agricultural Education

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Agricultural Education Major - Teacher Preparation Option

1. Major requirements (54-60 units)
Select Teacher Preparation or Agricultural Communications

Teacher Preparation Core (39 units)

Agricultural Economics (6 units)
AGBS 31, 120

Animal Science (9 units)
ASCI 1, 11; select one of the following: ASCI 21, 31, 41, 61, 91

Natural Resources and Forestry (3 units)
PLANT 122

Ornamental Horticulture (3 units)
PLANT 40

Plant Science (9 units)
PLANT 20; PLANT 172 or PLANT 171; PLANT 130

Mechanized Agriculture (9 units)
MEAG 1, 50, 114
Teacher Preparation Career Specialty (15 units)
Select one: Agricultural Business, Animal Science, Mechanized Agriculture, or Plant Science (see Teacher Preparation Option check sheet available in the department office.)

Additional requirements
Agricultural education majors must take the following courses, which also satisfy General Education requirements. These courses amount to 13 units of the 49 unit G.E. requirement.

BREADTH
Area B1: CHEM 3A
Area B2: BIOL 10, 11, or 12
Area D2: AGBS 1
Area E1: ASCI 67

Teacher Preparation Option (9 units)
Teacher Education requirements: AGED 50 or EHD 50; AGED 135, 150

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (6 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
Courses supplementary to the major are strongly recommended.

5. Total minimum requirements (120 units)*
* G.E. and MI courses can be double counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes
1. Teacher preparation majors seeking the Agriculture Specialist Credential must also take AGED 187 and AGED 189.
2. Contact the Kremen School of Education and Human Development for admission and program requirements for the Single Subject Credential.
3. Agriculture courses titled Tours or Lectures may be used to satisfy upper-division unit requirements but may not be counted to satisfy agricultural education core or specialized field requirements in the major.
4. Candidates for the Agriculture Specialist Credential must possess 3,000 hours or two years of occupational experience in agriculture. (For details, consult the agricultural education credentialing coordinator.)
5. Agricultural communications students must pass the Department Qualification Examination (DQE). The DQE is a screening examination administered by the Media, Communications, and Journalism Department. It must be passed before permission is given for enrollment in MCJ 2 and other writing and editing courses. Contact the Media, Communications and Journalism Department for DQE information, requirements, and testing dates.

Agricultural Science, M.S.

REQUIREMENTS
Department of Animal Sciences and Agricultural Education

Master of Science Degree Requirements

Agricultural Science Graduate Program
The Master of Science in Agricultural Science is a 30-unit degree program designated to provide advanced studies and in-depth knowledge to professionals in the agricultural industry and to provide the first graduate degree for students. The goal of the program is to prepare students for advanced academic study and/or future careers in the agricultural industry so that they may make a positive contribution in the farm to fork process. To accomplish this goal, the curriculum is flexible to accommodate a wide variety of interest areas within the agricultural industry. This flexibility provides students with the opportunity to design an individualized program of study that best addresses their academic and career aspirations. Coursework will be focused on animal science and agricultural education and communication, but may also include courses in agricultural business, chemistry, biology, food science, business, education, or in other areas with approval to meet the needs of individual
student programs. A thesis, project, or comprehensive exam can be taken to fulfill degree requirements. Full-time graduate students may earn the degree within two years when working closely with an adviser. To accommodate part-time students, graduate courses are offered in the late afternoon or evening.

Admission requirements. The Master of Science in Agricultural Science assumes preparation equivalent to a bachelor of science in animal science or agricultural education from an accredited institution. Students with an undergraduate degree in other fields or from other institutions who need to make up course deficiencies must consult with the graduate coordinator. The following foundation courses, or their equivalents, are required:

a. BIOL 1A or 10 or 11 or 12 or 20;
b. CHEM 1A or 3A;
c. undergraduate level statistics course;
d. agricultural education and communication students are required to take AGED 50, 135, 150 or AGED 66, 166;
e. animal science students are required to take CHEM 8 or 128A/B. 129A, 150 or 155A; two animal science production courses; and three of the following courses: ASCI 101, 125, 145, 155, 165, 171.

The above courses, or courses determined by the graduate coordinator to be equivalents, should be completed prior to enrollment in courses that will be applied to the master's program.

Admission to unclassified postbaccalaureate standing by the university does not imply acceptance in the Master of Science in Agricultural Science program.

Applicants whose preparatory education was principally in a language other than English must pass the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or the International English Language Test (IELTS). Applicants must receive a minimum score of 550 on the paper-based TOEFL or a minimum of 213 on the computer-based TOEFL or a minimum of 80 on the Internet-based (iBT) TOEFL or a minimum of 6.5 overall band score on the IELTS.

Admission materials. To be considered for admission to the graduate program, the candidate must submit the following materials: evidence of a baccalaureate degree in animal science or agricultural education or in a related field with appropriate preparatory coursework from an accredited institution; official transcripts of all college work; scores from the Graduate Record Examination General Test (GRE); university application for graduate/postbaccalaureate admission to the Graduate Admissions Office; three letters of reference from employers or faculty; and a personal statement of 500 words or less indicating reasons for pursuing a master's degree and how it relates to the candidate's professional goals.

Program admission criteria. Candidates for admission will be evaluated using the following criteria: undergraduate coursework, grade point average of 3.0 or better on the last 60 semester units, recommended GRE scores (151V/151Q are equivalent to the 50th percentile), 500-word personal statement, and three letters of recommendation. Students lacking in any area with compensating strengths in other areas are encouraged to apply.

Classified standing will be granted to students who meet all of the program admission criteria. Conditional classified standing may be granted to applicants with a 2.75-2.99 GPA (last 60 semester units) and/or those required to complete prerequisite coursework. Prerequisite coursework is not included in the 30-unit master's program. Students must request classified standing in the program by the semester in which a maximum of 10 units to be used toward the degree are completed.

Program Requirements
The student, under the direction of a graduate adviser and master's committee, prepares and submits a coherent program of study individually designed within the following framework:

Core (9 units)
AGRI 200 (or BIOL 274), 220 (or ERE 220); ASCI 229

Specialization Courses (17-21 units)
100-200 level courses with prior approval of adviser and master's committee. Courses may be chosen from the following:

AGED 187, 189
AGRI 201, 280, 281
ASCI 240T, 241, 246, 247, 248, 290
CHEM 155B, 156

Courses in agriculture, biology, business, chemistry, education, food science, or other relevant courses.

Culminating experience (0-4 units)
AGRI 298 Project (4 units) or ASCI 299 Thesis (4 units) or Comprehensive Exam (0 units)

**Total minimum requirements (30 units)**

**Graduate Advising Notes**
1. Several of the 200-level and approved elective courses have prerequisites other than courses listed as admission requirements.
2. Students must request specific information concerning the program from the department office or graduate coordinator.
3. Prior to admission, students should contact the graduate coordinator for assistance in program planning, selection of graduate adviser, and selection of a master's committee.
4. To progress through the graduate program, the student must do the following: (a) Maintain a minimum 3.0 GPA, (b) Complete all prerequisite coursework, (c) Attain classified standing (d) Meet university graduate writing requirement by passing the writing component of AGRI 220 or ERE 220 (contact the department office or the graduate coordinator for more information), (e) File for advancement to candidacy, (f) Complete the program requirements, (g) File a master's committee assignment form, (h) Formally present and defend the thesis research results, complete an approved master's project, or pass a comprehensive examination.
5. Advancement to candidacy requires the completion of 9 program units in residence (minimum GPA of 3.0), meeting the university graduate writing skills requirement, departmental requirements, and filing a petition of advancement to candidacy by the deadline one semester prior to enrollment in the culminating experience and/or application for the graduate degree to be granted.
6. At least 9 units of the student's specialization courses must be from agriculture, agricultural education and communication, or animal science.
7. A maximum of 9 units of 100-level courses may be used in a student's program of study to meet master's degree requirements.
8. See Division of Graduate Studies in this catalog for university requirements.

**Agriculture Specialist Credential**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Animal Sciences and Agricultural Education

**Agricultural Specialist Requirements**

**Credential Program**
The Agricultural Specialist Credential, which authorizes holders to teach secondary school vocational agriculture, is offered jointly by the School of Agricultural Sciences and Technology and the Kremen School of Education and Human Development. It requires completion of the Single Subject Waiver Program (see above), professional education courses (see Education Single Subject Credential Program Requirements, Professional Preparation), and an approved fifth-year program of 30 postgraduate units including AGED 135, 150, 187, 189; EHD 155B; CI 161; and AGRI 280, 281.

**American History, Certificate of Adv. Study**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of History

**Certificate of Advanced Study in Teaching American History**
The graduate certificate is a 12 unit program comprised of the following courses:

**Required Courses:** HIST 200C and HIST 296

**Electives:** 6 units of additional coursework chosen from among HIST 210T, 220T, 230T.
American Indian Studies, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Anthropology

Minor in American Indian Studies Requirements

American Indian Studies Minor
Lower-division requirements (6 units)
AIS 5, 50

Upper-division requirements (6 units)
AIS 103, 170

Approved American Indian Studies electives (6 units)

Total (18 units)

It is anticipated that AIS 100 may be used for the American Indian Studies Minor and to satisfy General Education requirements.

Note: The minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

About the Program
The American Indian Studies program (AIS) at California State University, Fresno offers an interdisciplinary curriculum that provides culturally-appropriate knowledge and skills through an understanding of the American Indians in North America. The program also involves its faculty and students in research, experiential learning, career counseling, computer technology, curriculum development, conference participation, and day, evening, and weekend courses.

The program offers courses leading to a minor in American Indian Studies. Students can seek other professional degrees in such areas as business, human resources, teacher education, and law. The program teaches appreciation for the heritage of American Indians and their contributions to the shaping of the fabric of American life and history.

Faculty Specialties
The AIS program is made up of faculty with backgrounds and expertise in business, English, history, education, Anthropology, and American Indian affairs.

American Indian Studies is a discipline within the Anthropology Department that focuses on the indigenous cultures of ancient, historical, and contemporary America. American Indian cultures include American Indians, Arctic Natives, as well as the indigenous populations of Northern Mexico. This program recognizes the artificiality of both the Canadian and the Mexican borders, but is primarily concerned with the indigenous populations of the USA. The courses offer a distinctively American perspectives that is crucial to an understanding of the historical and social processes that have led to the development of contemporary American society. This program is intended to strengthen the position of American Indian students and communities in this region as well as introduce these cultures to all students. Courses are interdisciplinary and are principally drawn from the social sciences and the humanities.

Student Life and Community Events
The office of the AIS program serves as a resource and information center for American Indian student organizations and the community at large.

First Nations American Indian Student Organization
First Nations is a student organization that works to bring awareness of indigenous cultures by building upon the camaraderie of the indigenous communities of the Americas. The organization actively seeks to raise social consciousness by creating an environment of awareness and understanding of First Nations peoples. First Nations members include those directly connected to a sovereign nation existing prior to colonization, and those who support First Nations through participating in cultural, political, and social events.
Animal Science - Production Management Option-Dairy Science Emphasis, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS
Department of Animal Sciences and Agricultural Education

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Animal Sciences Major - Production Management Option, Dairy Science Emphasis

1. Major requirements (66 units) and Additional Requirements (13 units)

Animal Science Core (39 units)
ASCI 1, 35, 71, 101, 125, 135, 145, 155, 165, 186; BIOL 20
Select 6 units from the following: ASCI 12, 21, 31, 41, 51*, 61*, 91*

Career Specialization: Dairy Science Management (27 units)
ASCI 61* (from ASCI core), 146, 156, 161, 163, 164, 175
Select 9 units from: AGBS 28 or BA 18; AGBS 31 or ACCT 4A; AGBS 71 or PLANT 99; AGBS 117, 120; CHEM 8, 150;
PLANT 20, 121, 122; PLANT 71, 171, or 172
Select 3 units from: ASCI 102, 180, 181, 182, 183, 190, 194I

Additional requirements (13 units)
Each of the animal science options requires courses in the major that also satisfy General Education requirements. These courses amount to 13 units of the 49 unit General Education requirement.

- Production Management Option
  BREADTH: CHEM 3A (Area B1); BIOL 10 or 12 (Area B2); AGBS 1 or ECON 40 (Area D2); ASCI 67 recommended
  (Area E1)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: Animal Science majors are exempt from the MI requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total minimum requirements (120 units)**

* Within the Animal Science Core, Equine Specialization majors are required to take ASCI 51, Dairy Specialization majors are required to take ASCI 61, and Meat Technology Specialization majors are required to take ASCI 91.

** G.E. courses can be double counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. The total number of units will exceed 120 if a student chooses to meet all of the veterinary school entrance requirements, as additional courses may be required (see advising note 6.) See advisor for details.

Advising Notes

1. Mandatory advising is required of all students in the degree program. See the administrative support coordinator for the name of your assigned advisor.
2. New students should request an option advising check sheet from the department office.
3. All students should make an appointment with their assigned faculty advisor prior to registration each semester.
4. CR/NC grading is not permitted for courses included in the major unless the courses have been designated CR/NC grading only.
5. The upper-division writing skills requirement can be met by passing the university examination (UDWE) or by taking an approved upper-division writing skills course, to be taken no sooner than the term in which 60 units are completed. One unit of credit in ENGL 100W may be earned for passing the exam if requested by the student; three to four units of credit will be earned by obtaining a letter grade of C or higher in an approved course.
6. Total number of units will exceed 120 if a student chooses to meet all of the Veterinary Medicine entrance requirements. Preveterinary and veterinary preparation students should consult their faculty advisor regarding entrance...
requirements and admissions procedures to veterinary school. Additional courses such as PHYS 2B, calculus, and statistics may be required.

**Animal Science - Production Management Option-Equine Science Emphasis, B.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Animal Sciences and Agricultural Education

**Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements**

**Animal Sciences Major - Production Management Option-Equine Science Emphasis**

1. **Major requirements (66 units) and Additional Requirements (13 units)**

**Animal Science Core (39 units)**

ASCI 1, 35, 71, 101, 125, 135, 145, 155, 165, 186; BIOL 20  
Select 6 units from the following: ASCI 12, 21, 31, 41, 51*, 61*, 91*

**Career Specialization: Equine Science Specialization (27 units)**

ASCI 51* (from ASCI core), 151, 153, 156  
Select 9 units from: AGBS 28 or BA 18; AGBS 31 or ACCT 4A; AGBS 117, 120; PLANT 20, 121, 122; PLANT 71, 171, or 172  
Select 6 units from: ASCI 56, 57, 187  
Select 5 units from: ASCI 102, 180, 181, 182, 183, 190, 194I

**Additional requirements (13 units)**  
Each of the animal science options requires courses in the major that also satisfy General Education requirements. These courses amount to 13 units of the 49 unit General Education requirement.

- Production Management Option  
  BREADTH: CHEM 3A (Area B1); BIOL 10 or 12 (Area B2); AGBS 1 or ECON 40 (Area D2); ASCI 67 recommended (Area E1)

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)**

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**

American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: Animal Science majors are exempt from the MI requirement.

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units** (varies)

5. **Total minimum requirements (120 units)**

* Within the Animal Science Core, Equine Specialization majors are required to take ASCI 51, Dairy Specialization majors are required to take ASCI 61, and Meat Technology Specialization majors are required to take ASCI 91.

** G.E. courses can be double counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. The total number of units will exceed 120 if a student chooses to meet all of the veterinary school entrance requirements, as additional courses may be required (see advising note 6.) See advisor for details.

**Advising Notes**

1. Mandatory advising is required of all students in the degree program. See the administrative support coordinator for the name of your assigned advisor.
2. New students should request an option advising check sheet from the department office.
3. All students should make an appointment with their assigned faculty advisor prior to registration each semester.
4. CR/NC grading is not permitted for courses included in the major unless the courses have been designated CR/NC grading only.
5. The upper-division writing skills requirement can be met by passing the university examination (UDWE) or by taking an approved upper-division writing skills course, to be taken no sooner than the term in which 60 units are completed. One
unit of credit in ENGL 100W may be earned for passing the exam if requested by the student; three to four units of credit will be earned by obtaining a letter grade of C or higher in an approved course.

6. Total number of units will exceed 120 if a student chooses to meet all of the Veterinary Medicine entrance requirements. Preveterinary and veterinary preparation students should consult their faculty advisor regarding entrance requirements and admissions procedures to veterinary school. Additional courses such as PHYS 2B, calculus, and statistics may be required.

Animal Science - Production Management Option-Livestock and Poultry Mgt Emphasis, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Animal Sciences and Agricultural Education

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Animal Sciences Major - Production Management Option - Livestock and Poultry Management Emphasis

1. Major requirements (66 units) and Additional Requirements (13 units)

Animal Science Core (39 units)
ASCI 1, 35, 71, 101, 125, 135, 145, 155, 165, 186; BIOL 20
Select 6 units from the following: ASCI 12, 21, 31, 41, 51*, 61*, 91*

Career Specialization: Livestock and Poultry Management Specialization (27 units)
ASCI 11, 81, 156
Select 9 units from: AGBS 28 or BA 18; AGBS 31 or ACCT 4A; AGBS 71 or PLANT 99; AGBS 117, 120; CHEM 8, 150; PLANT 20, 121, 122; PLANT 71, 171, or 172
Select 6 units from: ASCI 121, 131, 151, 161, 171, 172, 175, 191
Select 5 units from: ASCI 102, 180, 181, 182, 183, 190, 194I

Additional requirements (13 units)
Each of the animal science options requires courses in the major that also satisfy General Education requirements. These courses amount to 13 units of the 49 unit General Education requirement.

- Production Management Option
  BREADTH: CHEM 3A (Area B1); BIOL 10 or 12 (Area B2); AGBS 1 or ECON 40 (Area D2); ASCI 67 recommended (Area E1)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: Animal Science majors are exempt from the MI requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total minimum requirements (120 units)**

* Within the Animal Science Core, Equine Specialization majors are required to take ASCI 51, Dairy Specialization majors are required to take ASCI 61, and Meat Technology Specialization majors are required to take ASCI 91.

** G.E. courses can be double counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. The total number of units will exceed 120 if a student chooses to meet all of the veterinary school entrance requirements, as additional courses may be required (see advising note 6.) See advisor for details.

Advising Notes

1. Mandatory advising is required of all students in the degree program. See the administrative support coordinator for the name of your assigned advisor.
2. New students should request an option advising check sheet from the department office.
3. All students should make an appointment with their assigned faculty advisor prior to registration each semester.
4. CR/NC grading is not permitted for courses included in the major unless the courses have been designated CR/NC grading only.

5. The upper-division writing skills requirement can be met by passing the university examination (UDWE) or by taking an approved upper-division writing skills course, to be taken no sooner than the term in which 60 units are completed. One unit of credit in ENGL 100W may be earned for passing the exam if requested by the student; three to four units of credit will be earned by obtaining a letter grade of C or higher in an approved course.

6. Total number of units will exceed 120 if a student chooses to meet all of the Veterinary Medicine entrance requirements. Preveterinary and veterinary preparation students should consult their faculty advisor regarding entrance requirements and admissions procedures to veterinary school. Additional courses such as PHYS 2B, calculus, and statistics may be required.

Animal Science - Production Management Option-Meat Technology Emphasis, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Animal Sciences and Agricultural Education

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Animal Sciences Major - Production Management Option - Meat Technology Emphasis

1. Major requirements (65 units) and Additional Requirements (13 units)

Animal Science Core (39 units)
ASCI 1, 35, 71, 101, 125, 135, 145, 155, 165, 186; BIOL 20
Select 6 units from the following: ASCI 12, 21, 31, 41, 51*, 61*, 91*

Career specialization: Meat Technology Specialization (26 units)
ASCI 11, 171, 172, 175, 191; CHEM 8
Select 3 units from: ASCI 121, 131, 151, 161
Select 5 units from: ASCI 180, 181, 182, 183, 190, 194I

Additional requirements (13 units)
Each of the animal science options requires courses in the major that also satisfy General Education requirements. These courses amount to 13 units of the 49 unit General Education requirement.

- Production Management Option
  BREADTH: CHEM 3A (Area B1); BIOL 10 or 12 (Area B2); AGBS 1 or ECON 40 (Area D2); ASCI 67 recommended (Area E1)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: Animal Science majors are exempt from the MI requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total minimum requirements (120 units)**

* Within the Animal Science Core, Equine Specialization majors are required to take ASCI 51, Dairy Specialization majors are required to take ASCI 61, and Meat Technology Specialization majors are required to take ASCI 91.

** G.E. courses can be double counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. The total number of units will exceed 120 if a student chooses to meet all of the veterinary school entrance requirements, as additional courses may be required (see advising note 6.) See advisor for details.

Advising Notes

1. Mandatory advising is required of all students in the degree program. See the administrative support coordinator for the name of your assigned advisor.
2. New students should request an option advising check sheet from the department office.
3. All students should make an appointment with their assigned faculty advisor prior to registration each semester.
4. CR/NC grading is not permitted for courses included in the major unless the courses have been designated CR/NC grading only.
5. The upper-division writing skills requirement can be met by passing the university examination (UDWE) or by taking an approved upper-division writing skills course, to be taken no sooner than the term in which 60 units are completed. One unit of credit in ENGL 100W may be earned for passing the exam if requested by the student; three to four units of credit will be earned by obtaining a letter grade of C or higher in an approved course.
6. Total number of units will exceed 120 if a student chooses to meet all of the Veterinary Medicine entrance requirements. Preveterinary and veterinary preparation students should consult their faculty advisor regarding entrance requirements and admissions procedures to veterinary school. Additional courses such as PHYS 2B, calculus, and statistics may be required.

**Animal Science - Science Option-Pre Veterinary Emphasis, B.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Animal Sciences and Agricultural Education

**Animal Science Major - Science Option - Veterinary Preparation Emphasis**

**Policies and Procedures for Admission to B.S. in Animal Science-Veterinary Preparation Specialization**

Admission into the Veterinary Preparation specialization of the bachelor's degree program in Animal Science is a two-step process: (1) admission to the university and (2) admission into the Veterinary Preparation major specialization. Students not in the program may apply to the university as Animal Science Preveterinary majors. Students may apply for admission into the Veterinary Preparation major the semester during which they will complete all prerequisite coursework. Approval will be contingent upon satisfactory fulfillment of the prerequisites and the grade point average standard.

In order to gain admission into the Animal Science Veterinary Preparation major and enroll in upper-division animal science courses, students must do the following:

a. Complete the following courses or their equivalents with a C or better in each course, CR/NC grades are not acceptable:
   - ASCI 1 Introduction to Animal Science
   - ASCI 68 Pre-Vet Orientation
   - BIOL 1A Introductory Biology
   - CHEM 1A and 1AL General Chemistry and Lab 1A

b. Have a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.2

c. Submit a Change of Major Request form requesting admission into the Veterinary Preparation major. Students may obtain this form from the Animal Science and Agricultural Education Department office in the Agricultural Science Building room 232 or online at http://fresnostate.edu/studentaffairs/registrar/forms/index.html

**Degree Requirements**

1. Major requirements (65 units) and Additional Requirements (15 units)

   **Animal Science Core (39 units)**
   - ASCI 1, 35, 71, 101, 125, 135, 145, 155, 165, 186; BIOL 20
   - Select 6 units from the following: ASCI 12, 21, 31, 41, 51*, 61*, 91*

   **Career Specialization: Veterinary Preparation (26 units)**
   - ASCI 68, 156; BIOL 1B, 1BL; CHEM 1B, 1BL, CHEM 128A and 128B, CHEM 129A, 150; PHYS 2A

   **Additional requirements (15 units)**
   Each of the animal science options requires courses in the major that also satisfy General Education requirements. These courses amount to 12 units of the 49 unit General Education requirement, plus 1-3 excess units beyond the requirements in BREADTH Area B1 and B2.
   
   - Science Option / Veterinary Preparation Specialization (2 units above G.E. requirement of 49 units) BREADTH: CHEM 1A and 1AL (Area B1); BIOL 1A (Area B2); ASCI 67 recommended (Area E1)
2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: Animal Science majors are exempt from the MI requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total minimum requirements (120 units)**
   * Within the Animal Science Core, Equine Specialization majors are required to take ASCI 51, Dairy Specialization majors are required to take ASCI 61, and Meat Technology Specialization majors are required to take ASCI 91.
   ** G.E. courses can be double counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. The total number of units will exceed 120 if a student chooses to meet all of the veterinary school entrance requirements, as additional courses may be required (see advising note 6.) See advisor for details.

Advising Notes
1. Mandatory advising is required of all students in the degree program. See the administrative support coordinator for the name of your assigned advisor.
2. New students should request an option advising check sheet from the department office.
3. All students should make an appointment with their assigned faculty advisor prior to registration each semester.
4. CR/NC grading is not permitted for courses included in the major unless the courses have been designated CR/NC grading only.
5. The upper-division writing skills requirement can be met by passing the university examination (UDWE) or by taking an approved upper-division writing skills course, to be taken no sooner than the term in which 60 units are completed. One unit of credit in ENGL 100W may be earned for passing the exam if requested by the student; three to four units of credit will be earned by obtaining a letter grade of C or higher in an approved course.
6. Total number of units will exceed 120 if a student chooses to meet all of the Veterinary Medicine entrance requirements. Preveterinary and veterinary preparation students should consult their faculty advisor regarding entrance requirements and admissions procedures to veterinary school. Additional courses such as PHYS 2B, calculus, and statistics may be required.

Animal Science - Science Option-Preprofessional Emphasis, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Animal Sciences and Agricultural Education

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Animal Sciences Major - Science Option - Preprofessional Emphasis

1. Major requirements (63 units) and Additional Requirements (13-15 units)

   Animal Science Core (39 units)
   ASCI 1, 35, 71, 101, 125, 135, 145, 155, 165, 186; BIOL 20
   Select 6 units from the following: ASCI 12, 21, 31, 41, 51*, 61*, 91*

   Career specialization: Preprofessional Specialization (24 units)
   ASCI 156; CHEM 8 or 128A, 129A, 150
   Select 6 units from: ASCI 121, 131, 151, 161, 171, 172, 175, 191
   Select 6 units from: AGBS 28 or BA 18; AGBS 31 or ACCT 4A; AGBS 117, 120; PLANT 20, 121, 122; PLANT 71, 171, or 172
   Select 3 units from: ASCI 102, 180, 182, 183, 190, 194I

   Additional requirements (13-15 units)
   Each of the animal science options requires courses in the major that also satisfy General Education requirements. These courses amount to 13-15 units of the 49 unit General Education requirement.
• Science Option / Preprofessional Specialization (up to 2 units above G.E. requirement of 49 units) BREADTH: CHEM 1A and 1AL or CHEM 3A (Area B1); BIOL 1A or BIOL 12 (Area B2); MATH 11 (Area B4); ASCI 67 recommended (Area E1)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: Animal Science majors are exempt from the MI requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total minimum requirements (120 units)**

* Within the Animal Science Core, Equine Specialization majors are required to take ASCI 51, Dairy Specialization majors are required to take ASCI 61, and Meat Technology Specialization majors are required to take ASCI 91.

** G.E. courses can be double counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. The total number of units will exceed 120 if a student chooses to meet all of the veterinary school entrance requirements, as additional courses may be required (see advising note 6.) See advisor for details.

Advising Notes
1. Mandatory advising is required of all students in the degree program. See the administrative support coordinator for the name of your assigned advisor.
2. New students should request an option advising check sheet from the department office.
3. All students should make an appointment with their assigned faculty advisor prior to registration each semester.
4. CR/NC grading is not permitted for courses included in the major unless the courses have been designated CR/NC grading only.
5. The upper-division writing skills requirement can be met by passing the university examination (UDWE) or by taking an approved upper-division writing skills course, to be taken no sooner than the term in which 60 units are completed. One unit of credit in ENGL 100W may be earned for passing the exam if requested by the student; three to four units of credit will be earned by obtaining a letter grade of C or higher in an approved course.
6. Total number of units will exceed 120 if a student chooses to meet all of the Veterinary Medicine entrance requirements. Preveterinary and veterinary preparation students should consult their faculty advisor regarding entrance requirements and admissions procedures to veterinary school. Additional courses such as PHYS 2B, calculus, and statistics may be required.

Animal Sciences, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Animal Sciences and Agricultural Education

Animal Sciences Minor Requirements
This program is designed for students in other majors who desire instruction in the various disciplines of animal science. Students may design a minor with an animal science adviser to best satisfy their interests.

Students must consult with a faculty adviser in the Animal Sciences Department to plan the minor. The adviser and department chair must approve the minor program before it can be certified by the college dean. It is then filed with the Evaluations Office and recorded on the transcript.

A Minor in Animal Sciences consists of a minimum of 21 units, 9 units of which must be upper division. The minor program of study must be designed from the following courses:

Select from: ASCI 1, 21, 31, 41, 51, 61, 71 (3-6 units)
Select from: ASCI 11, 35, 65 (3-6 units)
Select from: ASCI 101, 125, 135, 145, 155, 165 (9-10 units)
Select from: ASCI 121, 131, 151, 161, 171 (3 units)
Total (21-22 units)
Note: The Animal Sciences Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Advising Notes

1. Complete an Animal Sciences Minor advising sheet with a faculty adviser for selection of courses.
2. Courses in a major cannot be applied toward a minor unless designated as additional requirements.
3. All courses in the minor must be taken for a letter grade. CR/NC grading is not acceptable.
4. A minor may be earned only at the time a student earns the first baccalaureate degree.

The Master of Science in Animal Science will be available in fall 2003 pending approval by the Chancellor's Office. Please contact the department office for additional information.

Anthropology, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Anthropology

Anthropology Major Requirements

1. Major requirements (36 units) (see Advising Note 1)

CORE CURRICULUM (21 units) (required of all majors)
- ANTH 2 (3 units)
- ANTH 3 (3 units)
- ANTH 100 (3 units)
- ANTH 101 and ANTH 103 or ANTH 111 and ANTH 111B (see Advising Note 2) (6 units)
- ANTH 104 (3 units)
- ANTH 195 (1 unit)
- ANTH 196 (2 units)

In addition to the core curriculum, each student, in consultation with an advisor, will select the following:

Elective curriculum (15 units minimum) (see Advising Note 3)
- Three upper-division classes within the student's area of concentration (e.g. cultural, physical, or archaeology) (9 units)
- Two upper-division classes, one in each remaining subdiscipline (e.g., an archaeology student would take one cultural and one physical course) (6 units)

ADDITIONAL ELECTIVES

Students may benefit from additional courses to supplement their area of interest; please consult an advisor.

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)

American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies) (See Advising Notes 3 and 4)

5. Total (120 units)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. This total indicates that ANTH 2 or 3 in G. E. Breadth D3 may be applied to the anthropology major. Consult the department chair or faculty advisor for additional details.

Advising Notes

1. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the anthropology major or minor unless the grading method for the course is CR/NC only.
2. ANTH 101 and ANTH 103 or ANTH 111 and ANTH 111B must be taken for at least 6 units.
3. ANTH 161 may not be taken to satisfy the main area of concentration. It may, however, be used to satisfy the physical anthropology subdiscipline requirement for the archaeology or cultural student.
4. Units in this category as well as in General Education, may also be applied toward a double major or minor, as appropriate. (See Double Major or departmental minor.)
5. ANTH 30 does not satisfy elective requirements in the major.
6. ANTH 117 and 118 can satisfy either the cultural or physical elective requirement.
7. ANTH 130 can satisfy either the cultural or archaeology elective requirement.

**Anthropology, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Anthropology

**Anthropology Minor Requirements**

A. Core curriculum (9 units)
   - ANTH 2 (3 units)
   - ANTH 3 (3 units)
   - ANTH 100 (3 units)

B. Elective curriculum (9 units)
   Three upper-division courses (9 units)

Total (18 units)

See Advising Note 1 above.

**Note:** The Anthropology Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

**Applied Behavior Analysis, M.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Psychology

**Master of Arts Degree in Applied Behavior Analysis - Requirements**

The Master of Arts degree in Applied Behavior Analysis is a two-year, full-time graduate program that meets the degree, coursework, and experience requirements needed in preparation for national certification as a Board Certified Behavior Analyst (BCBA). Students are required to take 44 units of coursework, including 3 thesis units and 4 practicum units. Students are also able to acquire the required number of supervised experience hours over the two years of the program. Students must apply for admission to the M.A. in Applied Behavior Analysis during the graduate application process.

This degree program, particularly the practicum, emphasizes behavior analytic applications with typically developing and developmentally disabled children and adults.

**Course Requirements for the M.A. in Applied Behavior Analysis**

- PSYCH 221 (4 units)
- PSYCH 223 (4 units)
- PSYCH 231 (3 units)
- PSYCH 244A (4 units)
- PSYCH 245 (4 units)
- PSYCH 268 (Practicum) (4 units)
- PSYCH 271 (3 units)
- PSYCH 288 (4 units)
- PSYCH 289 (4 units)
- PSYCH 299 (Thesis) (3 units)
- Electives (7 units)

Elective courses must be approved by the ABA program coordinator.
Graduate Programs

The Master of Arts in Psychology, Master of Arts in Applied Behavior Analysis, and Educational Specialist degrees in Psychology are designed to provide students with a broad background in psychology while allowing them opportunities to pursue areas of special interest. Completion of the requirements for all master’s degrees prepares students for positions in community mental health service agencies, school settings, community college teaching, research, or entry into Ph.D. or Psy.D. programs in Psychology.

Admission to Master of Arts in Psychology, Master of Arts in Applied Behavior Analysis, and Educational Specialist degrees is based upon the satisfactory completion of prerequisite courses selected from the core courses required for the California State University, Fresno undergraduate major in psychology, or their equivalent. Potential graduate students should submit transcripts of all academic work and three letters of recommendation. In addition, students must submit scores from the GRE general test to be considered for admission. School Psychology program applicants must submit scores from the CBEST as well and complete other prerequisites as outlined in the department’s application. All students must submit applications to both the Division of Graduate Admissions and the Department of Psychology.

Admission to the graduate program in psychology is based on the evaluation of a student’s capacity to successfully complete master’s level work. The graduate committee uses multiple criteria to assess an applicant’s qualifications including coursework completed, grades, test scores, essays, and letters of recommendation. In addition, an applicant’s professional interests and goals are evaluated in terms of the interests of the faculty and the resources of the Department of Psychology. Separate evaluations of applicants are made for the M.A. general/experimental program, the M.A. in Applied Behavior Analysis program, and the Ed.S. School Psychology program. Although many applicants meet our minimum admission requirements, we are limited in the number of positions available and many qualified applicants cannot be offered admission.

Admission to classified graduate standing requires a minimum undergraduate grade point average of 3.0, as well as a minimum grade point average of 3.0 in undergraduate psychology courses. A combined score of at the 50th percentile or higher on the Verbal and Quantitative sections of the GRE General Test is preferred. Applicants lacking minimum scores in one area with compensating strengths in other areas may apply. The Department of Psychology does not typically admit unclassified students into the graduate program.

In order to apply for advancement to candidacy, students in psychology graduate programs must earn grades of A or B in PSYCH 244 and pass the Psychology Department Graduate Writing Requirement and the Psychology Department Statistical Proficiency Exam.

In order to apply for advancement to candidacy, students in psychology graduate programs must earn grades of A or B in PSYCH 244A and PSYCH 244B and pass the Psychology Department Graduate Writing Requirement.

The graduate writing requirement can be fulfilled in PSYCH 244A. Further information can be found in the course syllabus and graduate handbook.

In order to apply for advancement to candidacy, a coherent program is prepared and submitted, directed toward the achievement of the student's goal in graduate study.

In compliance with Federal Requirements for Posting Licensure and Certification Eligibility, please see the CSU Chancellor’s Office calstate.edu website.

Architectural Studies, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Construction Management

The Bachelor of Science in Architectural Studies degree is currently a Pilot Program.

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Architectural Studies Major

1. Major Requirements (51-53 units) and Additional Requirements (20 units)

   Major Requirements (51 units)
   CM 1, 7S, 18, 20, 31, 32, 50, 105, 131, 132, 134, 140, 144, 177, 180A, 180B, CM 191T (History of Architecture 1), CM 191T (History of Architecture 2)
Major Internship Requirements (0-2 units)
Option 1: 800 hours of internship experience documented through an approved professional internship program such as the NCARB Architectural Experience Program (AXP)
Option 2: Two separate 1-unit credit-based internship courses (CM 193I)

Additional requirements (20 units)
Math (4 units): MATH 70 or MATH 75
Physics (4 units): PHYS 2A
Option Courses (12 units required with no more than 6 units in lower-division courses):
ART 13, 20, 113, 120; CM 110, 116, 122, 124; CRP 81, 102, 103, 104; GEOG 132, 160, 181, 184, 187T; ID 43, 77, 116, 134, 145; SOC 163

2. General Education requirements (49 units)*
3. Other requirements (9 units)**
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
5. Total (120 units)

* This total indicates 7 units for PHYS 2A [B1] and MATH 70 or 75 [B4] are used to satisfy the General Education requirements. Note: Architectural Studies majors are exempt from G.E. Area IC

** The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes
1. Courses in major requirements, mathematics, and the physical sciences taken CR/NC are not counted toward fulfillment of degree requirements.
2. Students must achieve a “C” or better in major requirements, mathematics, and physical sciences courses.
3. If the upper-division writing skills requirement is not met by passing the university Upper-Division Writing Examination (0 units), students need to take a 3- to 4-unit W course (e.g., PLANT 110W or ENGL 160W) and pass with a grade of C or higher.
4. All architectural studies students must consult with their academic advisors at least once per academic year.
5. All students enrolled in architectural studies courses are required to follow the “DISCOVERe Mobile Device Requirements” as established by the Department of Construction Management. The current version of these requirements can be found on the department website: http://fresnostate.edu/engineering/cm/documents/mobile-device-requirements2019real.pdf

Armenian Studies, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Armenian Studies Program

Armenian Studies Minor Requirements
ARM 1A, 1B, 2A, 2B (6-8 units)*
ARM 148 (3 units)
ARMS 10 and 20 (6 units)
ARMS 120T (3 units)
ARMS 108A or 108B (3 units)

Total (21-23 units)

* Students must take two of these courses in consultation with the program coordinator. Students who can speak, read, and write Armenian may elect to challenge one or two of these classes CBE (see Credit by Examination).

Note: The Armenian Studies Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.
Upper-Division Honors Certificate

The Armenian Studies Upper-Division Honors Program provides the opportunity for highly qualified, advanced Armenian Studies Program students to pursue the Upper-Division Honors Certificate in Armenian Studies. Please see Upper-Division Honors Certificate.

Art - Animation Intermedia Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Art and Design

Art Major Requirements - Animation Intermedia Option

1. Major requirements (54 - 59 units)

   Art Major Core (30 units)
   Lower-Division Requirements (21 units)
   ARTH 10 and 11
   ART 13, 14, 16, 20, and 37

   Upper-Division Requirements (9 units)
   ART 101 and 112
   ARTH 132

   Animation Intermedia Option Requirements (24 - 29 units)
   Central Requirements (9 units)
   ART 30, 188
   ART 50 or 60 or 80

   Content Development Requirements (6 - 8 units)
   Select one course from: DRAMA 32, 34, 41; ENGL 41, 43, 44

   Select one course from: DRAMA 150, 163, 180A, 181A, 186A, 186B; ENGL 101, 102, 103, 104, 112, 113, 114, 161, 163, 164

   Media awareness requirement (3 units)
   Select one course from: MCJ 175 or 178 or 179

   Area of Emphasis (6 - 9 units)
   I. New Media Emphasis: ART 102, 133
   II. 2D Animation Emphasis: ART 181, 184
   III. 3D Animation Emphasis: ART 181, 186, and 187A or 187B or 187C

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)

   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. This total indicates that courses in G.E. Breadth C1 and G.E. Breadth E1 may be applied to the art major. These courses include ARTH 10, 11; ART 20, 40, 50 (G.E. C1); and/or ART 13 (G.E. E1). Consult the department chair or faculty adviser for additional details.

Advising Notes

1. CR/NC grading is only permitted in ART 198, Internship.
2. General Education and elective units may be used toward a double major or minor (see double major or departmental minor). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.
Art History, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Art and Design

Art History Major Requirements

1. Major requirements (57-58 units)

Lower-Division Requirements
ART 13, 14, 16; ARTH 10, 11, 12; World Language (3-4 units)

Upper-Division Requirements
ARTH 180: Methods and Theories of Art History

• Renaissance and Baroque Art:
  Select two: ARTH 120, 122, 124, 126, 127, 128
  Italian Renaissance, Northern Renaissance, Southern Baroque, Northern Baroque, Arts of Colonial Mexico, Arts of the
  Colonial Andes

• Modern and Contemporary Art
  Select two: ARTH 131, 132, 136
  Nineteenth-Century Modern Art, Twentieth-Century Modern Art, Contemporary

• Asian Art
  Select two: ARTH 140, 141, 142, 143
  Arts of Southeast Asia, Arts of East Asia, Arts of South Asia, Kingdoms of Monsoon Asia

• Native American and African Art
  Select two: ARTH 160, 170, 173, 175
  Africa, Native North America, Pre-Columbian Mexico, Pre-Columbian Andes

Upper-Division Art History electives
Select three additional 100-level Art History courses (9 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
(See Degree Requirements); may be used toward a double major or minor.

5. Total (120 units)*

*G.E. and MI courses can be double counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the
upper-division writing exam. This total indicates that courses in G.E. Breadth C1 and G.E. Breadth E1 may be applied to the
art major. These courses include ARTH 10, 11, 12 (G.E. C1) and/or ART 13 (G.E. E1). Consult the department chair or faculty
adviser for additional details.

Advising Notes

1. CR/NC grading is only permitted in ART 198I, Internship.
2. General Education and elective units may be used toward a double major or minor (see double major or departmental
   minor). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.

Art History, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Art and Design
Art History Minor Requirements

The Minor in Art History consists of 15 units in Art History, of which at least 9 units must be upper-division. Art History courses taken to satisfy the minor must be letter-graded.

Required Courses
Upper-Division (100-level) Art History coursework (9 units)
Art History electives (6 units)
Total (15 units)

Note: The Art History Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence. Students majoring in Art may not apply Art History coursework required for the B.A. in Art toward the Minor in Art History.

Art, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Art and Design

Art Major Requirements

1. Major requirements (57 units)

Art Major Core (30 units)
Lower-Division Requirements (21 units)
ARTH 10 and 11
ART 13, 14, 16, 20, and 37

Upper-Division Art Requirements (15 units)
ART 101 and 112
ARTH 132 and two additional 3 unit upper division art history courses.

Art Remaining Requirements (6 units)
ART 24 or 30 or 40 (3 units) 2D Art Requirement
ART 50 or 60 or 70 or 80 (3 units) 3D Art Requirement

Area of Emphasis (I, II, III) (15 units)
I. Drawing/Painting
ARTH 40, 120, 121, 123, 140, 141
II. Ceramics/Sculpture
ARTH 50, 60, 152, 153, 155, 160, 161, 165, 166
III. Printmaking/Photography
ARTH 24, 30, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 130, 133, 182, 183, 185

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing.

4. Sufficient elective units required to meet total units (varies)
(See Degree Requirements); may be used toward a double major or minor.

5. Total (120 units)*

*G.E. and MI courses can be double counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. This total indicates that courses in G.E. Breadth C1 and G.E. Breadth E1 may be applied to the art major. These courses include ARTH 10, 11; ART 20, 40, 50 (G.E. C1); and/or ART 13 (G.E. E1). Consult the department chair or faculty adviser for additional details.

Advising Notes

1. CR/NC grading is only permitted in ART 198I, Internship.
2. General Education and elective units may be used toward a double major or minor (see double major or departmental minor). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.
Art, M.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Art and Design

Master of Arts Requirements

Graduate Program

The Master of Arts in Art provides the opportunity for highly motivated art and design students to pursue study at an advanced level and attain a level of accomplishment in the visual arts and design. The graduate program emphasizes self-direction and focus within a specific area. The program builds upon the equivalent of the undergraduate major in art at California State University, Fresno. The program provides specifically for certain areas of interest: art education, crafts, computer art, interior design, drawing, painting, ceramics, photography, sculpture, art history, and theory. With prior approval, programs with multiple concentrations may be arranged. For specific requirements, consult the departmental graduate program director. For general requirements, see Division of Graduate Studies.

The Master of Arts degree program in Art assumes preparation equivalent to the undergraduate major in art at California State University, Fresno. Applicants must first complete university requirements for admission to the Division of Graduate Studies. Applicants must also pass the Department of Art and Design Classified Standing Screening Review.

(See also Admission to Graduate Standing, Advancement to Candidacy, Program Requirements, and Criteria for Thesis and Project.)

Graduate courses in art are open to holders of the B.A. in Art who have been conditionally classified by the Department of Art and Design.

Second-semester seniors in the undergraduate art program may also enroll in 200-series coursework in art subject to the approval of the instructor.

Master of Arts Degree Requirements

Under the direction of a graduate adviser, each student prepares and submits a coherent program individually designed within the following framework:

Approved courses in art in the 200-series (see Specific Requirements) (21-30 units)
Approved courses in art or related fields in the 100- or 200-series (0-9 units)
Total 30 Units

Specific Requirements. ART 230 or 260 (3 units) and ART 298 or 299 (2-6 units). Before being allowed to exhibit, candidates expecting to participate in ART 298 are required to have completed ART 112 or the equivalent approved by the gallery director.

For studio areas, additional units (3-9) in ART 240 or 220T are specifically recommended.

For art history areas, ART 230 and additional units (3-9) in ART 260 are specifically recommended.

Classified Standing. Concurrently with the departmental review and evaluation for classified standing, the student will submit a tentative program outline for approval by the screening committee.

Graduate Writing Skills Requirement. Before advancing to candidacy, the student must have completed the graduate writing requirement. This requirement is satisfied by passing the designated writing component of either ART 230 or ART 260. Please see the Department of Art and Design's Graduate Guide for more detailed information. Please note that the prerequisites for these courses may change according to the subject covered. Admission to the course is by permission of instructor.

Advancement to Candidacy. Prior to the completion of 20 units of the proposed program, the student will review the program of courses with an adviser from the selected area of concentration.
**Art, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Art and Design

**Art Minor Requirements**

The Art Minor consists of a minimum of 21 units of which 9 must be upper division. A maximum of six units of CR/NC grading will be accepted.

- ARTH 10 and 11 *(6 units)*
- ART 13 and 20 *(6 units)*
- ARTH elective (upper division) *(3 units)*
- ARTH or studio electives (upper division) *(6 units)*

**Total (21 units)**

*Note:* The Art Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

**Asian American Studies, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Anthropology

**Minor in Asian American Studies Requirements**

The Asian American Studies Program offers a minor with classes that focus upon the history and contemporary experience of Asians in the United States. These courses explore themes in local and ethnic history, trans-Pacific contact, cultural change and adaptation, and interethnic relations.

Courses in the Asian American Studies minor familiarize students with the historical, socioeconomic, and cultural adaptations that peoples from Asia make when coming to the United States. The curriculum is designed to enable professional men and women to understand and to interact with people from ethnic subcultures in our pluralistic society. The Asian American Studies Minor therefore complements any major dealing with human behavior.

For further information about the Asian American Studies Program, contact the coordinators at 559.278.3002, or write to:

Asian American Studies Program  
c/o Department of Anthropology  
California State University, Fresno  
Fresno, CA 93740

**Asian American Studies Minor**

**Category I.** Select from ASAM 15, ANTH 2, AFRS 1 *(6 units)*

**Category II.** Select from ASAM 110, 138, 140, 180T *(6 units)*

**Category III.** Select from ASAM 151W; ANTH 123, 124, 125; AFRS 10 *(6 units)*

**Total (18 units)**

*Note:* The minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

**Astronomy, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Physics
Astronomy Minor - Requirements
PHYS 150 (3 units)
PHYS 151 (4 units)
Remaining requirements (6 units)
Choose two courses from EES 112 or 150T (Planetary Science), PHYS 110, 136, 137, 175T (Computational Physics), 175T (Galaxies and Cosmology), or 190 by approval
Total (13 units)

Notes
Prerequisites may include MATH 75, 76, 77, 81, PHYS 4A, 4AL, 4B, BL, 4C, and 102. All prerequisites must also be completed. Courses in the Astronomy Minor may not count toward a physics major (or any other major), except as additional requirements to that major. PHYS 190 may not be counted for more than 2 credits for the Astronomy Minor.

Athletic Training, M.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Kinesiology

Master of Science Degree Requirements in Athletic Training

Program Description
The Master of Science in Athletic Training is designed for students with professional goals in athletic training. California State University, Fresno is currently seeking accreditation for our new Athletic Training program and is not accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Athletic Training Education (CAATE). The institution will be submitting a self-study to begin the accreditation process on July 1, 2021. Submission of the self-study and completion of a site visit does not guarantee that the program will become accredited. Students that graduate from the program prior to accreditation WILL NOT be eligible to sit for the credentialing examination for athletic trainers and will not be eligible for licensure in most states. The program has high academic and performance standards that include completion of a two-year competency-based clinical education program.

Degree Requirements
Didactic Coursework (36 units)
AT 202 - Foundations of Athletic Training (1 unit)
AT 204 - Documentation & Medical Terminology (1 unit)
AT 212 - Anatomy, Evaluation, and Treatment of the Lower Extremity (8 units)
AT 216 - Research Methods in Athletic Training I (2 units)
AT 222 - Anatomy, Evaluation, and Treatment of the Upper Extremity (6 units)
AT 224 - General Medical Conditions & Pharmacology (2 units)
AT 226 - Research Methods in Athletic Training II (2 units)
AT 228 - Policies & Procedures in Athletic Training 2 units)
AT 232 - Anatomy, Evaluation, and Treatment of the Spine (3 units)
AT 234 - Catastrophic Injury in Athletic Training (2 units)
AT 238 - BOC Exam Prep Seminar (1 unit)
AT 242 - Prevention and Wellness (2 units)
AT 244 - Psychosocial Aspects of Injury and Rehabilitation (2 units)
AT 248 - Professional Practice in Athletic Training (2 units)

Clinical Practica (18 units)
AT 251 - Clinical Practicum I (3 units)
AT 252 - Clinical Practicum II (3 units)
AT 253 - Clinical Practicum III (6 units)
AT 254 - Clinical Practicum IV (6 units)

Culminating Experiences (select one course) (6 units)
Comprehensive Examination, plus AT 296S & AT 297S
AT 298 (Project)
AT 299 (Thesis)

Total units (60 units)
**Advancement to Candidacy Requirement**

Students usually advance to candidacy in the fall semester of their second year of the MSA T. Students must meet the following criteria:

1. Classified graduate student standing.
2. A minimum GPA of 3.0 on all coursework in the MS in Athletic Training degree, with no grade below C.
3. Successful completion of the qualifying exam given at the end of the spring semester of the first year. The qualifying exam consists of a computerized exam containing 175 questions on content learned during the first year in the program.
4. Demonstrated graduate-level writing proficiency (as assessed by the Critically Appraised Topic paper in AT 226 Research Methods in Athletic Training II).

**Culminating Experience Requirements**

1. The student must select an appropriate culminating experience within the selected course of study. The following culminating experiences are offered. NOTE: Students must be Advanced to Candidacy prior to enrolling in AT 298 (Project) or AT 299 (Thesis).
   - Comprehensive Exam, plus AT 296S and AT 297S
   - Project
   - Thesis
2. Students who choose to complete a thesis or project must do so under the guidance of a thesis chair or project advisor who agrees to supervise the work.

**Admission Requirements**

Admission to the program requires the student to: (a) apply for University graduate student status; (b) submit an application through ATCAS; (c) have an undergraduate GPA of at least 3.0; (d) participate in an interview; (e) document 100 hours of observation with a Certified Athletic Trainer; and (f) earn a C or better and 3.0 GPA in the following prerequisite courses:

1. Biology with lab (BIOL 10 or BIOL 1A)
2. Chemistry with lab (CHEM 3A)
3. Physics with lab (PHYS 2A)
4. Two semesters of Anatomy & Physiology with Lab (BIOL 67A & 67B)
5. General Psychology (PSYCH 10) or Sport Psychology (KINES 33)
6. Biomechanics (KINES 116)
7. Exercise Physiology (KINES 118)
8. Nutrition (NUTR 53) or Fitness & Wellness (KINES 163)
9. Statistics (PH 92 or MATH 11)
10. Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries (KINES 38)
11. First Aid & CPR (KINES 48, PH 48, or 49) or current emergency cardiac care (ECC) card*

* ECC certification must include all of the following: Adult & Pediatric CPR, AED, 2nd Rescuer CPR, Airway Obstruction, Barrier Devices (e.g., pocket mask, bag valve mask).

**Biochemistry, B.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry

**Bachelor of Science in Biochemistry Degree Requirements**

The Bachelor of Science in Biochemistry is intended for students who plan to pursue a career in biochemical research, chemistry research, and suitable for a student pursuing health professions (medical, pharmaceutical, dental, and other clinical and health professions). The B.S. program is a comprehensive, multi-disciplinary program to prepare students for graduate study in pursuit of a Master of Science (M.S.) or Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in areas related to biochemistry.

**Note**: Biochemistry majors may not take courses listed in the major or additional requirements for CR/NC grades.

1. Major requirements (50-54 units)
Core Program
CHEM 1A, 1AL, 1B, 1BL, 102, 110A, 112, 128A, 128B, 129A, 129B, 155A, 155B, 156

Select two additional upper-division CHEM courses (4-7 units): CHEM 106, 106S, 111, 123, 124, or 190 or other approved courses.
Select two additional upper-division BIOL courses (6-7 units): BIOL 102, 103, 104, 120, or other approved courses.

Additional requirements (24-27 units)
BIOL 1A, 1B, 1BL
MATH 75, 76
PHYS 2A, 2B (or PHYS 4A, 4AL, 4B, 4BL, 4C strongly recommended)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total minimum (120 units)*

* The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. Of the 49 required General Education units, 10 units will be satisfied by the following courses in the major and additional requirements: 4 units of CHEM 1A and 1AL or PHYS 2A (or PHYS 4A and 4AL) in G.E. Breadth B1; 3 units of BIOL 1A in G.E. Breadth B2; 3 units of MATH 75 in G.E. Foundation B4. See advisor for details.

Biology, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Biology

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements in Biology

The Bachelor of Science in Biology is a 120-unit program. Of the total, 49 units are required to satisfy the university's General Education Program and 21 units are required by the Department of Biology to satisfy the biology core. The core curriculum is a sequence of courses required for all biology majors. The core curriculum builds the foundation upon which further learning in biology will be based. Additional requirements are listed below.

The biology degree program prepares students for entry into a wide range of careers, for further academic study at the graduate level, including the department's own M.S. in Biology, and for entrance into professional degree programs. Within the scope of the major requirements and electives, students may focus their studies in areas that best meet their future career needs. Students must consult an advisor for help in selecting courses appropriate to their interests and career objectives. An emphasis on cellular and molecular processes prepares students for the department's professional science Master of Biotechnology.

Students planning for graduate and professional schools should be aware that entrance requirements for those programs will often exceed the minimal requirements for a Biology B.S., particularly in the ancillary fields of chemistry, physics, and mathematics. An advisor should be consulted for specific information on graduate and professional school requirements.

Students should meet with an advisor a minimum of once a semester so the advisor can review the student's program and progress.

1. Major requirements (42 units)

Biology Core (21 units)
The biology core is required of all majors (see Advising Notes.)
BIOL 1A, 1B and 1BL, 101, 102, 103, 105, and 101L or 104 (21 units)

Other major requirements (21 units)
In addition to the core, all majors must complete major and additional requirements described as follows:
All students must take a minimum of three upper-division biology (BIOL) laboratory courses. Of these, at least one must be designated as a diversity course, and one must be designated as a physiology course, both identified below. The third course may be any other laboratory course, also identified below. All other courses taken as part of the major requirements are the choice of the student. One of these additional courses may be either BIOL 67A or BIOL 67B, but no other lower-division course may be used.

1. Diversity Courses:
   BIOL 120, 122, 123, 124, 125, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 140, 143, 178; MSCI 112, 113, 124, 125, 131

2. Physiology Courses:
   BIOL 155, 156, 157 and 157L, 160, 161, 162 and 162L; MSCI 135

3. Third Laboratory Course:
   BIOL 120, 122, 123, 124, 125, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 151, 152, 153, 155, 156, 157 and 157L, 160, 161, 162 and 162L, 170, 171, 172, 174, 176, 178; MSCI 112, 113, 124, 125, 131, 135

Options for Completing the 21-unit requirement:
You may take additional laboratory courses from line 3 above, BIOL 67A or 67B, 110, 119, 121, 150, 158, 163, 164, 165, 166, 173, 175, 189T, up to 6 units of 190.

Additional requirements (30 units)
CHEM 1A, 1AL, 1B, 1BL, 8 or 128A, 129A, and 150 (see note 3) or 155A (18 units)
MATH 70 or 75 (4 units)
MATH 101 or PSYCH 42 (4 units)
PHYS 2A (4 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units) (see note 1)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)**

Advising Notes
1. The total of 120 units assumes biology majors will maximize the 10 units of General Education requirements that also may be applied to major and additional required courses as follows: 4 units of CHEM 1A/1AL in G.E. Breadth B1; 3 units of BIOL 1A in G.E. Breadth B2; and 3 units of MATH 70 or 75 in G.E. Foundation B4. Consult your major academic advisor for details.
2. B.S. biology majors who have taken introductory sequences other than BIOL 1A and 1B /BL must consult with their faculty advisor or department chair for equivalency evaluation prior to beginning their upper-division coursework.
3. Please note that CHEM 128B is a prerequisite for CHEM 155A.
4. Premedical, prepharmacy, preveterinary, and preclinical laboratory science students are required to take CHEM 128B in addition to CHEM 128A, and PHYS 2B in addition to PHYS 2A. Prepharmacy students are required to take, and most premedical and preveterinary students should take, CHEM 129B. Preclinical laboratory sciences students are required to take CHEM 105. Some prepharmacy and premedical students should take MATH 76.
5. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the biology major.
6. General Education, MI, and elective requirements may be used toward a double major or minor (See Degree Requirements). The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for additional information.

Biology, M.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Biology
Master of Science Degree Requirements

Graduate Program
The Biology Department offers a research-intensive Master of Science in Biology with the opportunity for specialization in several areas of study. Among these areas are ecologically oriented field studies in fresh water, terrestrial, and marine environments; molecular, cellular, and developmental biology of plants, animals, and microbes; physiology of microbes, plants, and animals; entomology; microbiology; parasitology; botany; zoology; systematics; and animal behavior. The program also prepares candidates for teaching biological science disciplines at the secondary and community college education levels. The master's program provides a strong foundation for those seeking advanced education at universities offering the research doctorate (Ph.D.) or other professional degrees. The Biology Department has further informational materials available on request.

Master of Science Degree Requirements
The Master of Science degree program in Biology assumes preparation equivalent to a California State University, Fresno undergraduate major in biology. Students having undergraduate majors in fields other than the biological sciences may enter the program, but may reasonably expect additional requirements to produce equivalent preparation.

A master's candidate interested in pursuing marine science studies must meet California State University, Fresno Biology Department master's candidate requirements as well as those of MLML. Such candidates are encouraged to consult the Biology Department's MLML coordinator for information and to read the MLML information presented at the end of the graduate information.

There are five steps that must be completed for the Master of Science degree in Biology:

1. Admission to the university as a postbaccalaureate student
2. Admission to classified graduate standing (constitutes admission to the department program)
3. Advancement to candidacy (formalizes thesis committee and research project)
4. Completion of a thesis and associated requirements
5. Completion of all additional requirements for award of master's degree

Normal progress toward the Master of Science degree in Biology requires that classified graduate standing be achieved in the first semester of graduate study and that advancement to candidacy be granted the following semester. Completion of the thesis and all other program requirements will normally require two additional semesters of study. Procedures for completing these steps are outlined in the following sections. Students should meet with the departmental graduate coordinator at the earliest possible date.

Students are personally responsible for ensuring that all graduate degree requirements have been met in sequence; therefore, each student should read the procedures thoroughly to be sure all requirements are understood.

Admission to Graduate Standing
Admission to the university is handled through the Graduate Admissions Office of California State University, Fresno. For admission as a postbaccalaureate student to the university, a student must have completed a four-year college program and hold an acceptable baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution with a minimum grade point average of 2.5 in the last 60 units.

To be considered for graduate classified standing in biology, the following additional steps are required of students planning to enter the biology graduate program.

1. Submit current scores (within the last five years) for the General Graduate Record Exam.
2. Contact the graduate coordinator in the Biology Department prior to registration for assignment of a temporary faculty adviser who will assist in the planning of initial courses. Students may request the assignment of any biology faculty member to serve in this capacity.
3. Meet with the temporary adviser prior to registration and develop an approved initial program of at least 9 units that is mutually agreeable to the student and the adviser. These courses are to be entered on the "Approved Preliminary Program" form (available from the Biology Office) and signed by the student, temporary adviser, and departmental graduate coordinator. This will constitute the Approved Initial Graduate Program. These courses may or may not be included on your Advancement to Candidacy Application; make-up classes, for example, are not included. All students are required to have the "Approved Preliminary Program" form approved and on file prior to registration. Upon completion of all prerequisites, the student must file for classified standing.
Admission to Classified Graduate Standing

Admission to classified graduate standing constitutes official admission into the graduate program in the Department of Biology and requires the approval of the Biology Department. Classified standing must be attained no later than the semester in which a student completes 10 units, including transfer and postbaccalaureate credit, to be used toward the master's degree; students should attempt to obtain classified graduate standing as early as possible in their graduate careers to avoid possible loss of units. Normal progress toward the degree requires that this be accomplished in the first semester of graduate work.

Students applying for classified standing should be sure they have submitted an "Approved Preliminary Program" form to the departmental graduate coordinator.

Admission to classified graduate standing must be recommended by the graduate coordinator in consultation with the Graduate Committee of the Biology Department. To be recommended, the student must demonstrate competency in verbal or written communication, quantitative analytical skills and disciplinary knowledge.

Competencies may be demonstrated in the following manner:

1. For verbal or written communication, students must achieve one of the following: (1) 60th percentile or better on the verbal portion of the general GRE, (2) a grade of B or better in an upper-division writing course, (3) a score of 4.5 or better on the writing portion of the General GRE, or (4) 80% or better on the Upper-Division Writing Exam. In exceptional cases the Graduate Committee may consider alternative evidence of verbal or writing skills.
2. For quantitative analytical skills, students must achieve either (1) a quantitative GRE score of 60th percentile or better or (2) a B or better in a mathematics class at least at the level of MATH 70 (introductory calculus).
3. For disciplinary knowledge, students must achieve at least one of the following: (a) A score on the subject Biology test of the GRE of 60th percentile or better. (b) No less than a grade of B in the following upper-division core courses or their equivalents: genetics, evolution, either cell biology or ecology, and one other upper-division or graduate course appropriate to the student's specialty. Evaluation of coursework will be conducted by the graduate coordinator in consultation with faculty teaching the core courses at California State University, Fresno. (c) No less than a grade of C in each of the courses listed in (b) above, as well as an overall GPA of 3.0 or better for at least 25 semester units of upper-division lecture or lecture/laboratory courses in natural science.

On recommendation, students will be assigned to one of the following two categories:

1. **Classified graduate standing** will be assigned to students meeting the standards in verbal written communication, quantitative analytical skills, and disciplinary knowledge.
2. **Conditional classified standing** will be assigned to students meeting a majority of the classification standards yet having specific identifiable deficiencies that may be easily corrected within two semesters. While this classification gives students the opportunity to remedy identified deficiencies, those remedial courses taken to correct deficiencies may not be applied to the graduate program.

Students recommended for classified graduate standing may proceed with the completion of requirements for advancement to candidacy, the next step in the graduate program. Students granted conditional classified status will not have been admitted to the graduate program in biology and must remedy their deficiencies in order to be recommended for classified standing. The graduate coordinator will provide further information on how this may be accomplished.

When any requirements for a change in graduate standing have been completed, the student must see the graduate coordinator and file appropriate forms with the graduate division.

Advancement to Candidacy

Acceptance to **classified graduate standing** indicates that the student's academic background and perceived ability are sufficiently high to merit admission into the biology graduate program. **Advancement to candidacy** signifies that the student has developed a coherent program of study for the Master of Science degree that meets with the approval of the Biology Department. Advancement to candidacy requires passing the Graduate Student Writing Requirement, the establishment of the Thesis Committee, identification of the thesis topic, and the approval of all coursework that must fit within the following framework:

- Courses in 200-series (17 units)
- Electives (May be 100- or 200-series) (9 units)
- Thesis (BIOL 299) (4 units)
- **Total (30 units)**
No less than 18 units of the approved coursework must be in the biological sciences. Nine units must be completed prior to advancement to candidacy. The Biology Department also requires that at least 10 units of approved coursework be completed after advancement to candidacy.

Units completed during the semester that advancement is achieved will be considered to have been completed after advancement to candidacy. Before students may advance to candidacy, they must satisfactorily complete the Biology Department Graduate Student Writing Requirement. Students must submit a formal paper demonstrating writing skill at the graduate level. This graduate-level paper may be a research proposal, a literature review in their field, a paper from a graduate directed research project, or another paper. Detailed writing requirement regulations are available from the departmental graduate coordinator. Normal degree progress requires that advancement to candidacy be achieved in the semester following admission to classified standing. A student must be advanced to candidacy, possess a GPA of 3.0 or better, and file a Thesis Committee Assignment Form before enrolling in thesis (BIOL 299).

A complete list of the steps required for advancement to candidacy is available from the departmental graduate coordinator or at www.fresnostate.edu/biology/Graduate/default.htm.

Completion of a Thesis
The Master of Science in Biology requires completion of a research thesis (BIOL 299). The thesis must show originality, appropriate organization, clarity of purpose, critical analysis, and accuracy and completeness of documentation where needed. Critical and independent thinking are required. The finished thesis must meet standards appropriate for publication in the scholarly journals of the field. A colloquium is required of all students at least seven days prior to the last day of instruction of the spring or fall semester, or by June 30 of the summer session. Additional information and regulations on the colloquium and on thesis completion are available from the department's graduate coordinator.

Completion of All Requirements for Award of Master of Science Degree in Biology
In addition to the above requirements, in order to receive the Master of Science in Biology the student must:

1. Maintain a GPA of 3.0 or better in all graduate coursework undertaken from the date of embarking on the first course of the approved program. Students wishing to explore other academic areas without jeopardizing this grade point average should attempt to use the CR/NC grade option for this purpose.
2. File an application for the granting of the Master of Science degree and pay the diploma fee. Applications should be submitted during the first two weeks of the semester (or the first week of a summer session) in which the degree is to be completed and are available from the Division of Graduate Studies, Haak Center, Library 4140, West Wing.

Biology, Minor

REQUIREMENTS
Department of Biology

Biology Minor Requirements
The Minor in Biology may be earned by completing the 22-unit biology core:
BIOL 1A, 1B and 1BL, 101, 101L, 102, 103, 104, 105.

Note: The Biology Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Biomedical Physics, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS
Department of Physics

Bachelor of Science in Biomedical Physics Requirements
The B.S. in Biomedical Physics is an interdisciplinary program developed with the assistance of the National Institute of Mental Health and the National Institute of Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering to motivate students pursuing careers in applications of physics in medicine. The curriculum provides fundamental groundwork in physics, mathematics, and biology.
Bachelor of Science in Biomedical Physics Requirements. Those seeking admission to the B.S. in Biomedical Physics major must adhere to university admissions requirements, including submission of applications, official transcripts, and appropriate standardized test scores.

Biomedical Physics Major

1. Biomedical Physics Requirements (44 units) (see note 1)

Physics core (17 units)
PHYS 4A, 4AL, 4B, 4BL, 4C, 102, 115

Biology core (8 units)
BIOL 67A, 144

Upper-division courses (19 units)
PHYS 135, 136, 137, 155, 156, 157, 158

Additional Requirements (30 units)
MATH 75, 76, 77, 81; CHEM 1A, 1AL, 1B, 1BL; ECE 71, 72

2. General Education requirements (49 units)*

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: Biomedical Physics majors are exempt from the MI requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120 units)*

* G.E. courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details. Of the 49 required G.E. units, 7 units will be satisfied by the following two courses in additional requirements: 4 units of CHEM 1A/1AL in G.E. area B1 and 3 units of MATH 75 in G.E. area B4. See advisor for details.

Advising Note
CR/NC grading is not permitted in the biomedical physics major. Additional requirements, however, may be taken for CR/NC (see Credit/No Credit Grading).

Biotechnology, Certificate of Adv. Study

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Biology

Biotechnology Certificate Program Requirements

The Certificate of Advanced Study in Biotechnology is a postbaccalaureate, one-year, laboratory-intensive program of study consisting of eight specified courses among the M.Bt. program courses. Students may not receive both the M.Bt. and the Certificate of Advanced Study in Biotechnology.

Students interested in entry-level biotechnology careers may pursue the certificate to acquire a breadth of relevant technical skills and knowledge for enhanced career options. Students with advanced degrees (M.S., Ph.D., J.D., M.D.) may expand their skills for specific careers. Students interested in research careers in biotechnology fields are encouraged to supplement a disciplinary master's degree with the certificate. Double-counting of courses for the certificate and the master's degree is possible, but 9 units independent of master's degree coursework must be reserved for the certificate.

Admission Requirements for the Certificate. All admission requirements for the M.Bt. apply except that the prerequisite courses are limited to categories 1-4, and the minimum for admission to the program is two courses, i.e. general genetics and biochemistry lecture. All prerequisite courses must be completed for the certificate award.
Certificate Requirements

Set program of study (20 units)
(See M.Bt. program requirements on this page for specific courses.)
M.Bt. Core requirements IA and IB (8 units)
M.Bt. Courses IIA, B, C, F (12 units)

Biotechnology, M.Bt.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Biology

Master of Biotechnology Requirements

The Master of Biotechnology offers students who are fundamentally educated in varied scientific disciplines the opportunities to advance their scientific skills. It allows them to acquire the business knowledge and skills necessary to commercialize emerging technologies or their products. Offered as a two-year program, it is representative of a unique interdisciplinary degree concept, the Professional Science Master's (PSM) degree, designed for students interested in entering the workforce in leadership roles to promote the development and production of new products and processes.

Admission Requirements for the M.Bt.

Students must complete university graduate division admission requirements and must possess an appropriate four-year undergraduate science degree with a minimum 3.0 GPA. There are six categories of specific course prerequisites; completion of three categories constitutes the minimum for classification, but five categories must be completed prior to award of degree. Fresno equivalent courses are indicated in parentheses.

Prerequisite courses are as follows:

General Genetics (BIOL 102, 103) Microbiology with Lab - BIOL 120) Biochemistry with Lab (CHEM 150/155A & 156) Immunology with Lab (BIOL 157 and 157L) Analytical Chemistry (CHEM 102/105) Statistics (MATH 101)

Master of Biotechnology Degree Requirements

I. Core Curriculum (23 units)
A. BIOL/CHEM 241A-B (3-3 for a total of 6 units)
B. BIOL/CHEM 248 (1 unit)*
C. BIOL 250 or CHEM 260 (3 units)*
D. MBA 270 (3 units)
E. MBA 272 or 273 (3 units)
F. BIOTC 275 (3 units)
G. BIOTC 298 or 299 (4 units)

II. Electives (9 units)
Minimum of three courses in separate categories A-L; only one may be undergraduate.
A. BIOL/CHEM 242 (3 units)
B. BIOL/CHEM 243 (3 units)
C. BIOL/CHEM 244 (3 units)
D. BIOL 245 (3 units)
E. AGRI 200 or BIOL 274 (3 units)
F. PLANT 108 (3 units)
G. CSCI 101 (3 units)
H. CHEM 106 (4 units)
I. FSC 120 (4 units)
J. FSC 178 (2 units)
K. MBA 272 or 273 ** (3 units)
L. PHIL 123 (3 units)

Total (32 units)
* The Graduate Writing Requirement (GWR) is completed concurrently or after enrollment of BIOL/CHEM 248 and BIOL 250 or CHEM 260 (writing course). Consult advisor for details.

** Only the course not taken to fulfill Core Curriculum category E is allowed for credit.

** Business Administration - Accelerated Option, B.S. - Continuing & Global Education

** REQUIREMENTS

Department of Finance and Business Law

**Accelerated Bachelor’s Degree in Business Administration (ABBA) Requirements**

Highlights of the program:The Accelerated Bachelor’s in Business Administration (ABBA) provides students with an opportunity to complete the last two years of their degree within 15 months. The ABBA program was designed as a Special Option with focus on general knowledge in Business Administration. The courses are taught in a cohort format on the Fresno State campus (students go through all the courses with the same group of students from start to finish) on two weekday evenings with additional alternate Saturdays. The total number of units needed to complete the program is 62, of which 20 units will be completed online. Due to the nature of this program, seating is limited.

- classes guaranteed to be available
- cohort model, with online and face-to-face courses
- not subject to any fee increases throughout the program
- courses taught by distinguished Craig School of Business faculty
- work and complete the degree at the same time (night and weekend classes)
- financial aid is available for those who qualify

There is space for 44 students in the cohort. As part of the cohort program, all your classes are prescheduled and your seat will be reserved. From start to finish, it will take 15 months to complete the program.

The intended start date for the fourth cohort is January 2014.

Fees are tentatively set at $350 per unit.

The degree is the same (Bachelor of Science in Business Administration) as the on-campus degree program. However, the ABBA program is considered a Special Option offered through the Division of Continuing and Global Education with an emphasis in general business. If your goal is to earn an option in any of the fields offered by the Craig School of Business, you might consider standard admission with a regular option.

For additional information, schedule an appointment with the Craig School of Business Outreach Counselor. Please call 559.278.2048 or e-mail eaguilar@csufresno.edu. Or visit: http://www.fresnostate.edu/craig/depts-programs/abba/index.html

For questions not related to admission, please call the University Business Center at 559.278.2352.

** Business Administration - Accountancy Option, B.S.**

** REQUIREMENTS

Department of Accountancy

**Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements**

**Business Administration Major - Accountancy Option**

All students in the Craig School of Business who are working toward the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration must satisfy (a) the university's General Education requirements; (b) pre-business requirements, which include demonstration of computer competency, a seven-course group of pre-business courses, and both a cumulative and campus GPA of at least 2.25 to declare an option; (c) upper-division core requirements of six upper-division courses, (d) option requirements of 24 units
in an area of specialization; (e) the upper-division writing skills requirement; (f) an integrative course requirement; and (g) complete at least 50 percent of the required business units in the Craig School of Business.

Computer literacy and computer software competency are considered essential to success in the program, which is heavily oriented in the use of technology. The pre-business courses include material considered essential for further study in business. The upper-division core courses provide a broad background and a breadth of knowledge and understanding. The option courses enable the student to specialize in a specific area of business and to prepare for effective performance in future employment.

1. Major requirements (73 units)

Demonstration of computer competency
Complete IS 52 and 52L or equivalent courses with a grade of C or better or achieve a passing score on the CSB computer competency waiver examination.

Pre-Business requirements (22 units)*
ACCT 4A, 4B; BA 18; DS 71, 73; ECON 40 or AGBS 1; ECON 50

Upper-division core requirements (24 units)
DS 123; FIN 120; IS 130; MGT 110, 124; MKTG 100S

Accountancy option requirements (24 units)
ACCT 120A, 120B, 132 (12 units)
Select three courses from the following: ACCT 144, 145, 146, 148, 162, 165, 167, 169 (12 units)

Integrative course requirement (3 units)
MGT 187 or ACCT 187*

Grade Requirement
A grade of C or better must be earned for each course used to satisfy the requirements for the major.

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
These courses will satisfy the following: DS 71 for GE Area B4; ECON 50 for GE Area D2. Note: Business Administration majors are exempt from the third GE area C1/C2 requirement.

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Business majors take BA 105W, Business Communication, to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing requirement and MKTG 100S will fulfill the MI Requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)**

* Accountancy Option students only.
** G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. See advisor for details.

Business Administration - Computer Information Systems Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Information Systems and Decision Sciences

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Business Administration Major - Computer Information Systems Option

All students in the Craig School of Business who are working toward the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration must satisfy (a) the university's General Education requirements; (b) pre-business requirements, which include demonstration of computer competency, a seven-course group of pre-business courses, and both a cumulative and campus GPA of at least 2.25 to declare an option; (c) upper-division core requirements of six upper-division courses, (d) option requirements of 23-25 units...
in an area of specialization; (e) the upper-division writing skills requirement; (f) an integrative course requirement; and (g)
complete at least 50 percent of the required business units in the Craig School of Business.

Computer literacy and computer software competency are considered essential to success in the program, which is heavily
oriented in the use of technology. The pre-business courses include material considered essential for further study in business.
The upper-division core courses provide a broad background and a breadth of knowledge and understanding. The option
courses enable the student to specialize in a specific area of business and to prepare for effective performance in future
employment.

1. Major requirements (73 units)

Demonstration of computer competency
Complete IS 52 and 52L or equivalent courses with a grade of "C" or better or achieve a passing score on the CSB computer
competency waiver examination.

Pre-Business requirements (22 units)*
ACCT 4A, 4B; BA 18; DS 71, 73; ECON 40 or AGBS 1; ECON 50

Upper-division core requirements (24 units)
DS 123; FIN 120; IS 130; MGT 110, 124; MKTG 100S

Computer Information Systems Option requirements (24 units)
IS 51, 158*, 166*, 181, 186 (15 units)
Select 9 units from the following courses: IS 106, 140, 141, 153, 156T, 182, 183, 189T, 190, 195I; any approved upper-
division IS courses (9 units)

Integrative course requirement (3 units)
IS 187*

Grade Requirement
A grade of C or better must be earned for each course used to satisfy the requirements for the major.

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
These courses will satisfy the following: DS 71 for GE Area B4; ECON 50 for GE Area D2. Note: Business Administration
majors are exempt from the third GE area C1/C2 requirement.

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Business
majors take BA 105W, Business Communication, to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing requirement and MKTG 100S will
fulfill the MI Requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)**

* This is a three-semester sequence of classes that cannot be taken concurrently or out of order.

** G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. See advisor for details.

Business Administration - Data Analytics Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS
Department of Information Systems and Decision Sciences

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Business Administration Major - Data Analytics Option
All students in the Craig School of Business who are working toward the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration must
satisfy (a) the university's General Education requirements; (b) pre-business requirements, which include demonstration of
computer competency, a seven-course group of pre-business courses, and both a cumulative and campus GPA of at least 2.25
to declare an option; (c) upper-division core requirements of six upper-division courses, (d) option requirements of 23-25 units in an area of specialization; (e) the upper-division writing skills requirement; (f) an integrative course requirement; and (g) complete at least 50 percent of the required business units in the Craig School of Business.

Computer literacy and computer software competency are considered essential to success in the program, which is heavily oriented in the use of technology. The pre-business courses include material considered essential for further study in business. The upper-division core courses provide a broad background and a breadth of knowledge and understanding. The option courses enable the student to specialize in a specific area of business and to prepare for effective performance in future employment.

1. Major requirements (74 units)

**Demonstration of computer competency**
Complete IS 52 and 52L or equivalent courses with a grade of "C" or better or achieve a passing score on the CSB computer competency waiver examination. See "computer competency waiver exam" at http://www.craig.fresnostate.edu/uss_home.aspx/

**Pre-Business requirements (22 units)**
ACCT 4A, 4B; BA 18; DS 71, 73; ECON 40 or AGBS 1; ECON 50

**Upper-division core requirements (24 units)**
DS 123; FIN 120; IS 130; MGT 110, 124; MKTG 100S

**Data Analytics Option requirements (25 units)**
DS 133, 135; ECON 123; IS 186; MKTG 114 (16 units)
Select 9 units from the following courses:
ACCT 146; DS 190, 195; FIN 123; IS 140, 153

**Integrative course requirement (3 units)**
MGT 187*

**Grade Requirement**
A grade of C or better must be earned for each course used to satisfy the requirements for the major.

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
These courses will satisfy the following: DS 71 for GE Area B4; ECON 50 for GE Area D2. Note: Business Administration majors are exempt from the third GE area C1/C2 requirement.

3. Other requirements (9 units)**
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Business majors take BA 105W, Business Communication, to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing requirement and MKTG 100S to fulfill the MI requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*
*G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. See advisor for details.

**Business Administration - Entrepreneurship Option, B.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**
Department of Management

**Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements**

**Business Administration Major - Entrepreneurship Option**
All students in the Craig School of Business who are working toward the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration must satisfy (a) the university's General Education requirements; (b) pre-business requirements, which include demonstration of computer competency, a seven-course group of pre-business courses, and both a cumulative and campus GPA of at least 2.25
to declare an option; (c) upper-division core requirements of six upper-division courses, (d) option requirements of 23-25 units in an area of specialization; (e) the upper-division writing skills requirement; (f) an integrative course requirement; and (g) complete at least 50 percent of the required business units in the Craig School of Business.

Computer literacy and computer software competency are considered essential to success in the program, which is heavily oriented in the use of technology. The pre-business courses include material considered essential for further study in business. The upper-division core courses provide a broad background and a breadth of knowledge and understanding. The option courses enable the student to specialize in a specific area of business and to prepare for effective performance in future employment.

1. **Major requirements (73 units)**

   **Demonstration of computer competency**
   Complete IS 52 and 52L or equivalent courses with a grade of "C" or better or achieve a passing score on the CSB computer competency waiver examination.

   **Pre-Business requirements (22 units)**
   ACCT 4A, 4B; BA 18; DS 71, 73; ECON 40 or AGBS 1; ECON 50

   **Upper-division core requirements (24 units)**
   DS 123; FIN 120; IS 130; MGT 110, 124; MKTG 100S

   **Option requirements (24 units)**
   ENTR 81, 151, 153, 157; MGT 127 (15 units)
   Select three courses from the following: BA 152; ENTR 155, 161, 163S, 165, 167, 169; FIN 131 or courses approved by the option coordinator (9 units)

   **Integrative course requirement (3 units)**
   MGT 187

   **Grade Requirement**
   A grade of C or better must be earned for each course used to satisfy the requirements for the major.

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)**
   These courses will satisfy the following: DS 71 for GE Area B4; ECON 50 for GE Area D2. Note: Business Administration majors are exempt from the third GE area C1/C2 requirement.

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Business majors take BA 105W, Business Communication, to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing requirement and MKTG 100S will fulfill the MI Requirement.

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)**

5. **Total (120 units)**

   * G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. See advisor for details.

**Business Administration - Finance Option, B.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Finance and Business Law

**Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements**

**Business Administration Major - Finance Option**

All students in the Craig School of Business who are working toward the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration must satisfy (a) the university's General Education requirements; (b) pre-business requirements, which include demonstration of computer competency, a seven-course group of pre-business courses, and both a cumulative and campus GPA of at least 2.25 to declare an option; (c) upper-division core requirements of six upper-division courses, (d) option requirements of 23-25 units
in an area of specialization; (e) the upper-division writing skills requirement; (f) an integrative course requirement; and (g) complete at least 50 percent of the required business units in the Craig School of Business.

Computer literacy and computer software competency are considered essential to success in the program, which is heavily oriented in the use of technology. The pre-business courses include material considered essential for further study in business. The upper-division core courses provide a broad background and a breadth of knowledge and understanding. The option courses enable the student to specialize in a specific area of business and to prepare for effective performance in future employment.

1. Major requirements (73 units)

**Demonstration of computer competency**
Complete IS 52 and 52L or equivalent courses with a grade of C or better or achieve a passing score on the CSB computer competency waiver examination.

**Pre-Business requirements (22 units)**
ACCT 4A, 4B; BA 18; DS 71, 73; ECON 40 or AGBS 1; ECON 50

**Upper-division core requirements (24 units)**
DS 123; FIN 120; IS 130; MGT 110, 124; MKTG 100S

**Option requirements (24 units)**
FIN 121, 128, 178 (9 units)
Select at least 15 units from the following: FIN 122, 123, 129A, 129B, 131, 138, 147, 150, 186, 189T, 195I; BA 150; ACCT 120A

**Integrative course requirement (3 units)**
FIN 139

**Grade Requirement**
A grade of C or better must be earned for each course used to satisfy the requirements for the major.

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
These courses will satisfy the following: DS 71 for GE Area B4; ECON 50 for GE Area D2. Note: Business Administration majors are exempt from the third GE area C1/C2 requirement.

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Business majors take BA 105W, Business Communication, to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing requirement and MKTG 100S will fulfill the MI Requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*
* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. See advisor for details.

**Business Administration - Human Resource Management Option, B.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**
Department of Management

**Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements**

**Business Administration Major - Human Resource Management Option**
All students in the Craig School of Business who are working toward the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration must satisfy (a) the university's General Education requirements; (b) pre-business requirements, which include demonstration of computer competency, a seven-course group of pre-business courses, and both a cumulative and campus GPA of at least 2.25 to declare an option; (c) upper-division core requirements of six upper-division courses, (d) option requirements of 23-25 units
in an area of specialization; (e) the upper-division writing skills requirement; (f) an integrative course requirement; and (g) complete at least 50 percent of the required business units in the Craig School of Business.

Computer literacy and computer software competency are considered essential to success in the program, which is heavily oriented in the use of technology. The pre-business courses include material considered essential for further study in business. The upper-division core courses provide a broad background and a breadth of knowledge and understanding. The option courses enable the student to specialize in a specific area of business and to prepare for effective performance in future employment.

1. Major requirements (73 units)

Demonstration of computer competency
Complete IS 52 and 52L or equivalent courses with a grade of "C" or better or achieve a passing score on the CSB computer competency waiver examination.

Pre-Business requirements (22 units)*
ACCT 4A, 4B; BA 18; DS 71, 73; ECON 40 or AGBS 1; ECON 50

Upper-division core requirements (24 units)
DS 123; FIN 120; IS 130; MGT 110, 124; MKTG 100S

Option requirements (24 units)
HRM 150, 153, 154, 157; MGT 127 (15 units)
Select from the following areas (9 units)
(3-9 units): HRM 152, 159, 189T, 190, 195I, PSYCH 176
(0-6 units): MGT 131, 133S, 158, 180, 182, 189T
(0-3 units): ANTH 120, PH 143, PH 145, PLSI 185, PSYCH 144 and 149

Integrative course requirement (3 units)
MGT 187

Grade Requirement
A grade of C or better must be earned for each course used to satisfy the requirements for the major.

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
These courses will satisfy the following: DS 71 for GE Area B4; ECON 50 for GE Area D2. Note: Business Administration majors are exempt from the third GE area C1/C2 requirement.

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Business majors take BA 105W, Business Communication, to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing requirement and MKTG 100S will fulfill the MI Requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. See advisor for details.

Business Administration - International Business Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Finance and Business Law

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Business Administration Major - International Business Option

All students in the Craig School of Business who are working toward the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration must satisfy (a) the university's General Education requirements; (b) pre-business requirements, which include demonstration of computer competency, a seven-course group of pre-business courses, and both a cumulative and campus GPA of at least 2.25
to declare an option; (c) upper-division core requirements of six upper-division courses, (d) option requirements of 23-25 units in an area of specialization; (e) the upper-division writing skills requirement; (f) an integrative course requirement; and (g) complete at least 50 percent of the required business units in the Craig School of Business.

Computer literacy and computer software competency are considered essential to success in the program, which is heavily oriented in the use of technology. The pre-business courses include material considered essential for further study in business. The upper-division core courses provide a broad background and a breadth of knowledge and understanding. The option courses enable the student to specialize in a specific area of business and to prepare for effective performance in future employment.

1. Major requirements (74 units)

Demonstration of computer competency
Complete IS 52 and 52L or equivalent courses with a grade of C or better or achieve a passing score on the CSB computer competency waiver examination.

Pre-Business requirements (22 units)*
ACCT 4A, 4B; BA 18; DS 71, 73; ECON 40 or AGBS 1; ECON 50

Upper-division core requirements (24 units)
DS 123; FIN 120; IS 130; MGT 110, 124; MKTG 100S

Option requirements (24-25 units)
BA 174, 175, 176, 177; FIN 178; MKTG 140; and MGT 131
Select one upper-division course from the following (3 units): AFRS 164; ANTH 123, 125 (Same as HUM 140); CLAS 170; COMM 164; PHIL 131; PLSI 120/WS 135 or
Any upper-division course offered through the Craig School of Business, including upper-division economics courses as well as BA 195I (Internship) (3 units)

Integrative course requirement (3 units)
MGT 187

Grade Requirement
A grade of C or better must be earned for each course used to satisfy the requirements for the major.

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
These courses will satisfy the following: DS 71 for GE Area B4; ECON 50 for GE Area D2. Note: Business Administration majors are exempt from the third GE area C1/C2 requirement.

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Business majors take BA 105W, Business Communication, to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing requirement and MKTG 100S will fulfill the MI Requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*
* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. See advisor for details.

The International Business Association (IBA). While not a university requirement, membership in IBA is strongly encouraged. More than a student club, IBA is the vehicle by which students acquire the personal international network they will need for a successful career in international business. IBA also sponsors field trips and invites current practitioners in international business to speak and interact with students in the program.

Business Administration - Logistics & Supply Chain Strategies Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS
Department of Marketing and Logistics
Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Business Administration Major - Logistics and Supply Chain Strategies Option

All students in the Craig School of Business who are working toward the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration must satisfy (a) the university's General Education requirements; (b) pre-business requirements, which include demonstration of computer competency, a seven-course group of pre-business courses, and both a cumulative and campus GPA of at least 2.25 to declare an option; (c) upper-division core requirements of six or seven upper-division courses, (d) option requirements of 23-25 units in an area of specialization; (e) the upper-division writing skills requirement; (f) an integrative course requirement; and (g) complete at least 50 percent of the required business units in the Craig School of Business.

Computer literacy and computer software competency are considered essential to success in the program, which is heavily oriented in the use of technology. The pre-business courses include material considered essential for further study in business. The upper-division core courses provide a broad background and a breadth of knowledge and understanding. The option courses enable the student to specialize in a specific area of business and to prepare for effective performance in future employment.

1. Major requirements (73-74 units)

Demonstration of computer competency
Complete IS 52 and 52L or equivalent courses with a grade of C or better or achieve a passing score on the CSB computer competency waiver examination.

Pre-Business requirements (22 units)*
ACCT 4A, 4B; BA 18; DS 71, 73; ECON 40 or AGBS 1; ECON 5

Upper-division core requirements (24 units)
DS 123; FIN 120; IS 130; MGT 110, 124; MKTG 100S

Integrative course requirement (4 units)
MKTG 188

Grade Requirement
A grade of C or better must be earned for each course used to satisfy the requirements for the major.

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
These courses will satisfy the following: DS 71 for GE Area B4; ECON 50 for GE Area D2. Note: Business Administration majors are exempt from the third GE area C1/C2 requirement.

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Business majors take BA 105W, Business Communication, to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing requirement and MKTG 100S will fulfill the MI Requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. See advisor for details.

Business Administration - Management Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Management
Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Business Administration Major - Management Option

All students in the Craig School of Business who are working toward the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration must satisfy (a) the university's General Education requirements; (b) pre-business requirements, which include demonstration of computer competency, a seven-course group of pre-business courses, and both a cumulative and campus GPA of at least 2.25 to declare an option; (c) upper-division core requirements of six upper-division courses, (d) option requirements of 23-25 units in an area of specialization; (f) an integrative course requirement; and (g) complete at least 50 percent of the required business units in the Craig School of Business.

Computer literacy and computer software competency are considered essential to success in the program, which is heavily oriented in the use of technology. The pre-business courses include material considered essential for further study in business. The upper-division core courses provide a broad background and a breadth of knowledge and understanding. The option courses enable the student to specialize in a specific area of business and to prepare for effective performance in future employment.

1. Major requirements (73 units)

Demonstration of computer competency
Complete IS 52 and 52L or equivalent courses with a grade of "C" or better or achieve a passing score on the CSB computer competency waiver examination.

Pre-Business requirements (22 units)*
ACCT 4A, 4B; BA 18; DS 71, 73; ECON 40 or AGBS 1; ECON 50

Upper-division core requirements (24 units)
DS 123; FIN 120; IS 130; MGT 110, 124; MKTG 100S

Option requirements (24 units)
MGT 127, 133S, 182; HRM 150 (12 units)
and a minimum of 12 units selected from ENTR 81, 151, 153, 157, 165; HRM 152, 153, 154, 157, 190; MGT 131, 158, 180, 190, 1951 (12 units)

Integrative course requirement (3 units)
MGT 187

Grade Requirement
A grade of C or better must be earned for each course used to satisfy the requirements for the major.

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
These courses will satisfy the following: DS 71 for GE Area B4; ECON 50 for GE Area D2. Note: Business Administration majors are exempt from the third GE area C1/C2 requirement.

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Business majors take BA 105W, Business Communication, to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing requirement and MKTG 100S will fulfill the MI Requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*
* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. See advisor for details.

Business Administration - Marketing Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Marketing and Logistics
Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Business Administration Major - Marketing Option

All students in the Craig School of Business who are working toward the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration must satisfy (a) the university's General Education requirements; (b) pre-business requirements, which include demonstration of computer competency, a seven-course group of pre-business courses, and both a cumulative and campus GPA of at least 2.25 to declare an option; (c) upper-division core requirements of six or seven upper-division courses, (d) option requirements of 23-25 units in an area of specialization; (e) the upper-division writing skills requirement; (f) an integrative course requirement; and (g) complete at least 50 percent of the required business units in the Craig School of Business.

Computer literacy and computer software competency are considered essential to success in the program, which is heavily oriented in the use of technology. The pre-business courses include material considered essential for further study in business. The upper-division core courses provide a broad background and a breadth of knowledge and understanding. The option courses enable the student to specialize in a specific area of business and to prepare for effective performance in future employment.

1. Major requirements (73-74 units)

Demonstration of computer competency
Complete IS 52 and 52L or equivalent courses with a grade of C or better or achieve a passing score on the CSB computer competency waiver examination.

Pre-Business requirements (22 units)*
ACCT 4A, 4B; BA 18; DS 71, 73; ECON 40 or AGBS 1; ECON 50

Upper-division core requirements (24 units)
DS 123; FIN 120; IS 130; MGT 110, 124; MKTG 100S

Option requirements (23-24 units)
Take the following courses: MKTG 101, 110, 132, and 160 (16 units)
Select 7 or 8 units from the following: MKTG 114, 115, 126, 130, 134, 140, 144, 150, 153, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 189T, 190, 195I (7-8 units)

Integrative course requirement (4 units)
MKTG 188

Grade Requirement
A grade of C or better must be earned for each course used to satisfy the requirements for the major.

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
These courses will satisfy the following: DS 71 for GE Area B4; ECON 50 for GE Area D2. Note: Business Administration majors are exempt from the third GE area C1/C2 requirement.

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Business majors take BA 105W, Business Communication, to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing requirement and MKTG 100S will fulfill the MI Requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. See advisor for details.

Business Administration - Real Estate & Urban Land Economics Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Finance and Business Law
Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Business Administration Major - Real Estate and Urban Land Economics Option

All students in the Craig School of Business who are working toward the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration must satisfy (a) the university's General Education requirements; (b) pre-business requirements, which include demonstration of computer competency, a seven-course group of pre-business courses, and both a cumulative and campus GPA of at least 2.25 to declare an option; (c) upper-division core requirements of six upper-division courses, (d) option requirements of 23-25 units in an area of specialization; (e) the upper-division writing skills requirement; (f) an integrative course requirement; and (g) complete at least 50 percent of the required business units in the Craig School of Business.

Computer literacy and computer software competency are considered essential to success in the program, which is heavily oriented in the use of technology. The pre-business courses include material considered essential for further study in business. The upper-division core courses provide a broad background and a breadth of knowledge and understanding. The option courses enable the student to specialize in a specific area of business and to prepare for effective performance in future employment.

1. Major requirements (73 units)

Demonstration of computer competency
Complete IS 52 and 52L or equivalent courses with a grade of C or better or achieve a passing score on the CSB computer competency waiver examination.

Pre-Business requirements (22 units)*
ACCT 4A, 4B; BA 18; DS 71, 73; ECON 40 or AGBS 1; ECON 50

Upper-division core courses (24 units)
DS 123; FIN 120; IS 130; MGT 110, 124; MKTG 100S

Option requirements (24 units)
BA 154; FIN 122, 180, 181, 182, 183, 186
Select at least 3 units from the following: FIN 123, 185, 195I (3 units)

Integrative course requirement (3 units)
MGT 187

Grade Requirement
A grade of C or better must be earned for each course used to satisfy the requirements for the major.

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
These courses will satisfy the following: DS 71 for GE Area B4; ECON 50 for GE Area D2. Note: Business Administration majors are exempt from the third GE area C1/C2 requirement.

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Business majors take BA 105W, Business Communication, to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing requirement and MKTG 100S will fulfill the MI Requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. See advisor for details.

Business Administration - Special Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

The Craig School of Business
Special Option for the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration

The special option for the Bachelor of Science degree in Business Administration provides an opportunity for students who are well grounded in the core areas of study required for the undergraduate degree in Business Administration to individualize a course of study not accommodated by any of the ten standard areas of specialization. The special option is offered for students who want to correlate studies in two or more areas of business and is not intended as a means of bypassing normal graduation requirements.

Students requesting a special option must obtain application forms from the Office of Undergraduate Student Services in the Craig School of Business. On these forms, students must do the following:

1. Prepare a statement giving their reason for desiring a special option in terms of academic and professional goals and why these goals cannot be met through any of the standard options in business.
2. Develop a specific list of courses which would, in their opinion, lead to the stated academic and professional goals.
3. Secure the signed approval from the Office of Undergraduate Student Services, as well as from a faculty adviser, all department chairs in the business areas from which the option courses are drawn.

Students must submit the foregoing material to the Office of the Dean of the Craig School of Business for final approval.

Business Administration - Sports Marketing Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Marketing and Logistics

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Business Administration Major - Sports Marketing Option

All students in the Craig School of Business who are working toward the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration must satisfy (a) the university's General Education requirements; (b) pre-business requirements, which include demonstration of computer competency, a seven-course group of pre-business courses, and both a cumulative and campus GPA of at least 2.25 to declare an option; (c) upper-division core requirements of six or seven upper-division courses, (d) option requirements of 23-25 units in an area of specialization; (e) the upper-division writing skills requirement; (f) an integrative course requirement; and (g) complete at least 50 percent of the required business units in the Craig School of Business.

Computer literacy and computer software competency are considered essential to success in the program, which is heavily oriented in the use of technology. The pre-business courses include material considered essential for further study in business. The upper-division core courses provide a broad background and a breadth of knowledge and understanding. The option courses enable the student to specialize in a specific area of business and to prepare for effective performance in future employment.

1. Major requirements (74 units)

Demonstration of computer competency
Completing IS 52 and 52L or equivalent courses with a grade of C or better or achieve a passing score on the CSB computer competency waiver examination.

Pre-Business requirements (22 units)*
ACCT 4A, 4B; BA 18; DS 71, 73; ECON 40 or AGBS 1; ECON 50

Upper-division core requirements (24 units)
DS 123; FIN 120; IS 130; MGT 110, 124; MKTG 100S

Option requirements (24 units)
Take the following courses: MKTG 101, 110, 150, 160, and 161 (19 units)
Select at least 4 units from the following: BA 152, 179; ECON 144; RA 150 or 152; MKTG 132, 140, 190, 195I (4 units)

Integrative course requirement (4 units)
MKTG 188

Grade Requirement
A grade of C or better must be earned for each course used to satisfy the requirements for the major.

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
These courses will satisfy the following: DS 71 for GE Area B4; ECON 50 for GE Area D2. Note: Business Administration majors are exempt from the third GE area C1/C2 requirement.

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Business majors take BA 105W, Business Communication, to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing requirement and MKTG 100S will fulfill the MI Requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*
* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. See advisor for details.

Business Administration, M.B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Craig Graduate Programs

Master of Business Administration Requirements

Admission
The program is open to college graduates without regard to the area of undergraduate study. Applicants are expected to show intellectual promise to do well in the program, and upon graduation, to perform effectively as professional managers. Applicants must submit the following to be considered for admission into the traditional M.B.A. program:

1. a completed California State University, Fresno Graduate Application form
2. a completed M.B.A. Program Application form
3. complete university or college transcripts -- last 60 units require a GPA of 2.5 or higher
4. official record of the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT). The GMAT may be waived at the discretion of the graduate coordinator for M.B.A. applicants with bachelor's degrees in Business Administration from the Craig School of Business who have graduated with an accumulative GPA of 3.2 or higher. The Graduate Record Examination (GRE) equivalent to the GMAT requirement may be accepted at the discretion of the graduate director. The GMAT requirement may be waived for the E.M.B.A. based on a recommendation by the school's Graduate Committee to the graduate director that the candidate has substantial work experience (minimum of 10 years) and significant managerial or professional experience (minimum of three years) and has successfully completed and individual interview. The terms "managerial or professional experience" are defined as follows:

Managerial Experience: experience in work in which the primary duty includes overall responsibility for an enterprise, subdivision, department, or similar independent or quasi-independent organization. Duties typically includes such things as hiring and firing personnel, planning, discretion and judgment, and organizing and controlling work that substantially affects a major aspect of the organization's operations. Individuals with this level of responsibility usually have titles such as "manager," "director," "vice-present," "president," "Chief information officer," "chief financial officer," "chief operating officer," or "chief executive officer."

Professional Experience: experience in work that requires advanced knowledge acquired by a prolonged course of specialized study and involved work that is predominantly intellectual and varied in character. Examples would include medical doctors, dentists, psychologists, lawyers, and certified public accountants.

The M.B.A. is awarded to students upon completion of requirements in three groups of courses. These groups generally are completed in sequence. Students may not take Group III courses prior to the semester they complete their Group I requirements without permission from the graduate business director.

Group I
The following five courses or equivalent knowledge are required of non-business majors, business majors from non-Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business, International (AACSB) business schools, or students who graduated from an AACSB Program more than seven years ago: MBA 200, 201, 203, 204, and 205. Some or all of Group I requirements may be waived on the basis of an evaluation of previous coursework.
Equivalent knowledge may be demonstrated through examinations offered two times each year (before the beginning of fall and spring semesters).

**Group II (18 units)**
These courses develop the core managerial skills for the M.B.A. candidate. Course topics include leadership and organizational behavior, management information systems, financial management, managerial accounting, marketing management, and the regulatory and ethical environment of business.
MBA 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, and 215

The university's graduate-level writing proficiency requirement is fulfilled by passing the writing component of MBA 210.

**Group III Electives (12 units)**
These courses allow the student to integrate the knowledge from Group I and II. Students may take any 12 units from MBA 230-274, or other approved electives.

**Group III Required Courses (6 units)**
These courses represent the culminating experience and include MBA 279 (Policy and Strategy) and either MBA 298 (Management Project) or MBA 299 (Thesis).

**Note:** Students may opt to take some of their Group III (elective) courses offered through the International Study Abroad Program. Requires approval from the Graduate Business Programs office. Choose electives from one of the following subject areas: Entrepreneurship (MBA 270, 272, 273, 274), International Business (MBA 231, 251, 261), Finance (MBA 230, 231, 232, 233, 234), General Management (MBA 230, 240, 250, 260, 270), Human Resource Management (MBA 240, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247), Management Information Systems (MBA 250, 251, 252, 253), and Marketing (MBA 260, 261, 262, 263, 264).

**Executive Master of Business Program (E.M.B.A.)**
The on-campus E.M.B.A. program is administered by the Craig Graduate Business Programs in the Craig School of Business and is an alternative path for the Master's in Business Administration. The program is one of about 150 in the United States designed especially to meet the needs of mid-career executives and one of the limited schools in Central California that are accredited by the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB). Students in the program are required to have a minimum of ten years of work experience and three years of significant managerial or professional experience to ensure a wealth of practical knowledge is brought to the classrooms' discussions.

In addition to meeting the requirements for classified graduate standing and the basic requirements for the master's degree as set forth by the university's Division of Research and Graduate Studies, students must complete the 36-unit program by taking predetermined courses in a predetermined pattern over a 17-month period. **No transfer courses and no substitute classes are accepted.**

To be considered, candidates must have the following:

1. A minimum of 10 years of business experience, at least three years of which involves significant managerial or professional responsibility
2. A completed application form, with the applicant's sponsor's signature
3. A minimum GPA of 2.5 in the last 60 units of education
4. A bachelor's degree (official undergraduate transcripts)
5. A current resume and a cover letter stating why the applicant is interested in this program
6. A personal statement that includes a statement of job responsibilities
7. Two letters of recommendation (one from a senior member of the sponsoring organization)
8. Recommendation of leadership potential by a panel of distinguished faculty
9. A nonrefundable application fee of $70 made payable to California State University, Fresno.

Students accepted for the on-campus M.B.A. program for executives are fully matriculated in the university and meet all university requirements as established by the Division of Research and Graduate Studies. (Please see the Division of Research and Graduate Studies section of the university's General Catalog for detailed information on admissions, advancement, and graduation requirements.) For the convenience of students, however, courses are scheduled in a modular fashion on Saturdays rather than the traditional semester time frame. The fee structure is also unique to the program and unrelated to the usual California State University, Fresno fee schedule. Students should contact the Craig Graduate Programs Office or review the M.B.A. program website at http://www.craig.csufresno.edu/mba for a program description, admission requirements, courses, calendar/class schedules, and fee summary.
The official program for all students in any one cycle, or cohort, is identical. (All students are in the "General Management" elective area.) Advancement to candidacy requires passing the writing requirement component of MBA 210 and at least 9 units with at least a 3.0 grade point average.

**Online Master of Business Program (Online M.B.A.)**

The Online M.B.A. program is administered by the Craig Graduate Business Programs in the Craig School of Business and is an alternative path for the Master's in Business Administration. The Online M.B.A. Program is one of about 55 in the United States that are accredited by the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB). It is designed especially to meet the needs of those seeking advanced business education but whose geographic location or work/family schedules make attending a traditional face-to-face semester-based program problematic.

In addition to meeting the requirements for classified graduate standing and the basic requirements for the master's degree as set forth by the university's Division of Research and Graduate Studies, students must complete the 36-unit program by taking predetermined courses in a predetermined pattern over an 18-month period. No transfer courses and no substitute classes are accepted. Up to 15 units of preparatory work or equivalent knowledge are required of non-business majors, business majors from non-Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business, International (AACSB) business schools, or students who graduated from an AACSB Program more than seven years ago. Some or all preparatory work may be waived on the basis of an evaluation of previous coursework.

To be considered, candidates must have the following:

1. A completed California State University, Fresno graduate application form
2. A completed Online M.B.A. Program application form
3. Complete university transcripts - last 60 units require a GPA of 2.5 or higher
4. Official record of the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) with a score of at least 550 and placement at or above the 25th percentile in the verbal and quantitative portions of the test
5. Two letters of recommendation
6. Statement of purpose
7. $70 non-refundable university application fee

Students accepted for the Online M.B.A. program are fully matriculated in the university and meet all university requirements as established by the Division of Research and Graduate Studies. (Please see the Division of Research and Graduate Studies section of the university's General Catalog for detailed information on admissions, advancement, and graduation requirements.) For the convenience of students, however, courses are scheduled in six-week offerings rather than the traditional semester time frame. The fee structure is also unique to the program and unrelated to the usual California State University, Fresno fee schedule. Students should contact the Craig Graduate Programs Office or review the M.B.A. Program website at http://www.craig.csufresno.edu/mba for a program description, admission requirements, courses, calendar/class schedules, and fee summary.

The official program for all students in any one cycle, or cohort, is identical. (All students are in the "General Management" elective area.) Advancement to candidacy requires passing the writing requirement component of MBA 210 and at least 9 units with at least a 3.0 grade point average.

**Chemistry, B.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry

**Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements**

The Bachelor of Arts in Chemistry is intended primarily for those students who plan to take extensive coursework in other areas in addition to chemistry. This degree is suitable for prehealth professional students (premedical, predental, etc.), secondary school teaching credential students, and biochemistry students oriented toward biotechnology, forensic science, and the health professions. This degree is NOT intended for students who anticipate a career in chemistry, or who expect to continue their education in pursuit of graduate degrees.

**Note:** Chemistry majors may not take courses listed in the major or additional requirements for CR/NC grades.

1. **The B.A. Chemistry Major requirements (38 units)**
Core Program
CHEM 1A, 1AL, 1B, 1BL, 102, 108, 128A, 128B, 129A, 129B, 155A**, 155B***, 156 (38 units)

Additional requirements (31-38 units)
BIOL 1A, 1B, 1BL (8 units)
Elect 7 units from BIOL 102, 103, 104, 120 or other approved courses (7 units)
MATH 75, 76 (MATH 77 strongly recommended) (8-12 units)
PHYS 2A, 2B (or PHYS 4A, 4AL, 4B, 4BL, 4C strongly recommended) (8-11 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
(See Degree Requirements); may be used toward a double major or minor.

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. Of the 49 required General Education units, 10 units will be satisfied by the following courses in the major and additional requirements: 4 units of CHEM 1A and 1AL or PHYS 2A in G.E. Breadth B1; 3 units of BIOL 1A in G.E. Breadth B2; and 3 units MATH 75 in G.E. Foundation B4. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. Consult the department chair or faculty advisor for additional details.

Chemistry, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements
The Bachelor of Science in Chemistry is intended for students who plan a career in chemistry. The B.S. is accredited by the American Chemical Society. Students who satisfactorily complete this program are recommended by the department for certification as graduate chemists by the American Chemical Society. The B.S. prepares students to enter the job market or for graduate study leading to an advanced degree, such as a Master of Science or Doctor of Philosophy.

Note: Chemistry majors may not take courses listed in the major or additional requirements for CR/NC grades.

1. The B.S. Chemistry Major requirements (46 units)
Core Program
CHEM 1A, 1AL, 1B, 1BL, 102, 106 or 106S, 110A, 110B, 111, 123, 124, 128A, 128B, 129A, 129B, 155A

Additional requirements (23 units)
MATH 75, 76, 77; PHYS 4A, 4AL, 4B, 4BL, 4C

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
Recommended: CHEM 140T, 155B, 156, 160H, 190

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. Of the 49 required General Education units, 4 units will be satisfied by PHYS 4A and 4AL in G.E. Breadth B1, and 3 units of MATH 75 in G.E. Foundation B4. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. Consult the department chair or faculty advisor for details.
Chemistry, M.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry

Master of Science Degree Requirements

Graduate Program

The mission of the graduate program in chemistry is guided by the mission of the university; it seeks to provide comprehensive undergraduate and graduate degree instruction for qualified students, and to contribute to the needs and well being of the people of the San Joaquin Valley and California.

The California State University, Fresno graduate program in chemistry is primarily oriented toward two groups of students: students who are preparing themselves for employment in chemistry-based occupations (including teaching) and students interested in additional training in chemistry and biochemistry to prepare for advanced Ph.D. graduate work.

The degree program course requirements are rigorous, and the approach to an M.S. curriculum is a demanding one. However, as the quality of training in all of chemistry's subdivisions remains high, we perceive this diversity as the primary strength of the program.

For students in the first category, the program stresses strengthening the student's chemistry background while also providing advanced training in both theory and research - training that is very beneficial in today's competitive job market. Furthermore, the program also strives to meet local and regional needs for individuals with advanced training in chemistry and biochemistry, needs that are strongly tied to the agricultural nature of the valley.

For students in the second category, the program's emphasis on improving chemistry background and basic research skills prepares students for work at the Ph.D. level and enhances their chances for success.

Master of Science Degree Requirements

The Master of Science degree program in Chemistry assumes undergraduate preparation equivalent to a California State University, Fresno B.S. in chemistry. Each new student is required to take the Diagnostic Placement Examinations in four fields of chemistry (physical, organic, analytical, and inorganic or biochemistry) to provide a basis for program planning. These are taken at the beginning of the first semester of residence. Twenty-one of the 30 units required for the degree must be in chemistry.

(See also Admission to Graduate Standing, Advancement to Candidacy, Program Requirements, and Criteria for Thesis and Project.)

Graduate-Level Writing Proficiency Requirement

The completion of the following two components will satisfy the writing requirement:

1. successful completion of CHEM 260 with a grade of B or better, and
2. completion of a formal paper on the student's research to be submitted at the beginning of the fall semester of the second year. The paper should be of sufficient length (at least 2,000 words) to allow proper evaluation by a two-member review committee that includes the research director.

Master of Science Program Development

Under the direction of a graduate adviser, each student prepares and submits a coherent program individually designed in accordance to requirements listed below. Other courses may be specified after examination of the student's record and performance on the departmental diagnostic examinations.

Course Requirements

Core graduate curriculum (11 units): CHEM 260 (3 units), CHEM 280 (at least 1 unit), CHEM 295 (2 units), and CHEM 299 (5 units).

(A) Additional chemistry courses, 3 units each from 4 of 5 of the following groupings (12 units):
   (i) Physical Chemistry: CHEM 212 or 215;
   (ii) Inorganic Chemistry: CHEM 220 or 222;
   (iii) Analytical Chemistry: CHEM 225, 226, or 227;
Chemistry, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry

Chemistry Minor Requirements

A Minor in Chemistry for a bachelor's degree requires at least 21 units, of which at least 7 are upper-division. Specific course requirements are General Chemistry (CHEM 1A, 1AL and 1B, 1BL or 3A), Organic Chemistry (CHEM 8 or 128A-B and 129A), and Quantitative Analysis (CHEM 105).

Those students requiring additional upper-division chemistry units may choose from courses such as the following: CHEM 125, 150, 155A, 155B, and 156.

Note: The Chemistry Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Chicano Studies, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Chicano and Latin American Studies

Chicano Studies Major Requirements

Students are strongly encouraged to pursue a double major and can take the Chicano Studies either as a primary or secondary major. Chicano Studies majors and double majors are required to see a CLAS advisor during their first semester on campus.

1. Major requirements (33 units)
   Lower-division requirements (6 units)
   Basic Content: CLAS 3 or 5 (3 units)
   Latin America: CLAS 70 (3 units)

   Upper-division requirements (21 units)
   U.S.-Mexico Relations: CLAS 114 or 115 (3 units)
   Political and Economic Issues: CLAS 128 or CLAS 130 (3 units)
   Arts and Humanities: CLAS 100, 102W, 106 or 108 (see note 1) (3 units)
   Research Methods: CLAS 150 or 120 (3 units)
   Family and Gender: CLAS 141, 160 or 162 (3 units)
   Education: CLAS 143 (3 units)
   Community Service/Senior Project: CLAS 145S or CLAS 172S (see note 1) (3 units)

   Approved electives (6 units)
   Consult your advisor.

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (6 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
   It is recommended that units in this area be utilized to complete a second major or minor. See Degree Requirements.
5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details. General Education also may be applied to the Chicano studies major: CLAS 9 in G.E. C1, and CLAS 3 or 5 in G.E. D2.

Advising Notes
1. Contact the department chair or CLAS advisor for list of approved electives. A maximum of 3 units from CLAS 106, 107, 108, 145, and 180T can be used to fulfill 3 units of electives, but students must secure proper and final approval from the department chair or CLAS advisor.
2. Consult your advisor or the Schedule of Courses to determine what CLAS courses also meet General Education requirements.
3. If the Chicano studies major is taken as a second major, CLAS courses taken to complete General Education Integration requirements also can be used to satisfy major requirements.
4. Chicano studies majors are not permitted to take CLAS courses by CR/NC grading (unless the courses are only offered on that basis).
5. General Education and elective units may be used toward a double major or minor (see double major or other departmental minor). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator or faculty advisor for further information.
6. Students who are planning to do graduate work in Chicano or Latin American studies are advised to study Spanish and/or Portuguese.

Chicano/Latino Studies, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Chicano and Latin American Studies

Chicano/Latino Studies Minor Requirements

The Chicano and Latin American Studies Department offers two minors - one in Chicano/Latino Studies and one in Latin American Studies. Students intending to pursue a minor in either area must see a CLAS adviser. The CLAS adviser must approve the selected courses.

Note: The minors also require a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Students are encouraged to focus on an area of interest in Chicano/Latino studies or on a social issue affecting the Chicano/Latino population in the United States. General Education can be double-counted for the minor. See Minor Advising Note 2.

Lower division: CLAS 3, 5, and 9 (9 units)
CLAS upper-division or acceptable substitutes (9 units)
Total (18 units)

Minor Advising Notes

1. *Special topics or directed reading courses must have subject matter dealing with Latin America, the Caribbean, or must focus on issues affecting those areas.
2. Courses taken to complete major requirements cannot be double-counted for the minor.
3. Courses taken to complete General Education Integration requirements can be double-counted for the minor.
4. Other acceptable courses can be substituted to satisfy minor requirements with approval of your CLAS adviser.

Child and Family Science - Child Development Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Child and Family Science

Bachelor of Science in Child and Family Science - Child Development Option

1. Major requirements (58-60 units)
Pre-Major requirements (12 units)
CFS 31, 39, 100, and 153

Core Requirements (18 units)
CFS 32, 130W, 134, 143S, 135, and 150

Child Development Requirements (28-30 units)
CFS 37 or CFS 145A; CFS 136, 138, 140;
CFS 139 or 145B or 193I; 12-13 units major electives to be selected from: CFS 38, 131, 137, 179, 190, 192; SOC 165, 167;
GERON 10S; COMM 161; CRIM 126, 140; CLAS 141; (PSYCH 42 or ERE 153); approved transfer courses.

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Child and Family Science majors take CFS 130W to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing Requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
(See Degree Requirements); may be used toward a minor

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes

1. In order to major in Child and Family Science, students must do the following:
   (a) formally declare major as "pre-CFS," and
   (b) complete pre-major classes: CFS 31, 39, 100, and 153 (or their departmentally approved equivalents) with grades of C or better and have earned a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.5.
   (c) Upon completion of the pre-major, students who meet the GPA requirement will have their major changed and will then be allowed to enroll in restricted upper division CFS courses.
2. Students majoring in Child and Family Science are required to earn a grade of C or better in all major courses. A grade of CR/NC counts in the major only if it is the sole method of grading specified for a particular course.
3. The following courses may not be taken concurrently: CFS 37 and CFS 139; CFS 145A and CFS 145B; CFS 179 and CFS 193.

Child and Family Science - Family Science Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Child and Family Science

Bachelor of Science in Child and Family Science

Family Science Option

1. Major requirements (59-60 units)

Pre-Major requirements (12 units)
CFS 31, 39, 100, and 153

Core Requirements (18 units)
CFS 32, 130W, 134, 143S, 135, and 150

Family Science Requirements (29-30 units)
CFS 38, 131, 179, 193I; CFS 136 or 137 or 138 or GERON 10S or SOC 167; FIN 30; PH 91; 8-9 units major electives to be selected from: CFS 190, 192; SOC 165; COMM 161; WS 126; CRIM 140; CLAS 141; (PSYCH 42 or ERE 153)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Child and Family Science majors take CFS 130W to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing Requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
   (See Degree Requirements); may be used toward a minor

5. Total units (120)*
   * G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes
1. In order to major in Child and Family Science, students must do the following:
   (a) formally declare major as "pre-CFS," and
   (b) complete pre-major classes: CFS 31, 39, 100, and 153 (or their departmentally approved equivalents) with grades of C or better and have earned a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.5.
   (c) Upon completion of the pre-major, students who meet the GPA requirement will have their major changed and will then be allowed to enroll in restricted upper division CFS courses.
2. Students majoring in Child and Family Science are required to earn a grade of C or better in all major courses. A grade of CR/NC counts in the major only if it is the sole method of grading specified for a particular course.
3. The following courses may not be taken concurrently: CFS 37 and CFS 139; CFS 145A and CFS 145B; CFS 179 and CFS 193.

Child and Family Science, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Child and Family Science

Child and Family Science Minor Requirements

A Minor in Child and Family Science consists of 21 units, of which 12 must be upper-division. The minor program must include CFS 31, 39, and 153. The remaining coursework for the minor will be determined in consultation with an advisor, and must be certified by the student's CFS advisor and the department chair. The certified minor program is filed with the university's Undergraduate Degree Evaluations once all minor coursework is completed. Some CFS courses (CFS 37, 130W, 139, 140, 145A, 145B, 193) are restricted to majors and not open to minors. Students must formally add the CFS Minor before being allowed to enroll in upper-division restricted classes. Students are required to earn a grade of C or better in all minor courses.

Chinese, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Linguistics

Chinese Minor Requirements

CHIN 1A, 1B, 2A, 2B, 100 (17 units)

Approved elective (3 units)
Select from AH 105, ANTH 124,â or 125

Total (20 units)

Note: The minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.
City and Regional Planning, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Geography & City & Regional Planning

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

City and Regional Planning Major

1. Major requirements (36 units)

   Lower-Division Core courses (3 units)
   GEOG 81

   Upper-Division Core Courses (27 units)
   CRP 110, 115, 120, 130, 135, 140, 150A, 150B; GEOG 184

   Electives in City and Regional Planning or Geography (6 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)*

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)**
   * Of the required General Education units, 6 units will satisfy Area D2 (GEOG 81) and Area ID (GEOG 184).
   ** G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements (See Degree Requirements). The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam.

Advising Notes

1. General Education and elective units may be applied to a second major or a minor (see double major or departmental minor). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.
2. Students must regularly consult with their academic advisor. Such consultation will facilitate course selection and enable the student to develop a program consistent with individual interests and needs.
3. The selection of electives within the major should be strongly influenced by career goals, interests in graduate study, and related matters.

City and Regional Planning, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Geography & City & Regional Planning

City and Regional Planning Minor

The City and Regional Planning Minor consists of 21 units of urban planning and geography courses as well as courses related to urban issues from other departments in the College of Social Science. The minor degree provides exposure to urban and regional issues in American cities and how urban and regional planning can help to address these problems.

Coordinator: Consult department chair, Geography Department.

Faculty Advisers: Undergraduate advisors of the Geography Department, Anthropology Department, and Sociology Department.

Required Courses

Concepts and Issues* (9 units)
GEOG 160 or SOC 163 (3 units)
CRP 110 (3 units)
GEOG 81 (3 units)

**Methods and Techniques* (6-9 units)**
Select from the following list of courses: GEOG 30, 132, 141; PLSI 90; SOC 175

**Electives (3-6 units)**
With the approval of a program advisor, elect 3-6 units with no more than 3 lower-division units from the following list of courses: AFRS 1, 104W, 135; ANTH 120; BA 154; CLAS 3; CRIM 2; ECON 40, 50; FIN 180; CRP 191T; GEOG 128, 132, 141, 142, 143, 146, 160, 190, 192; HIST 137; PLSI 90, 103, 160, 163, 181; SOC 111, 125, 131, 163. Senior students may elect internship by registering for SSCI 185 (1-3 units).

**Total (21 units)**

* Students with a course equivalent to one in this category, taken in their major, may, with the approval of the coordinator, substitute additional units from the electives list for the units required here.

**Note:** The minors also require a minimum of 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

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**Civil Engineering, B.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Civil and Geomatics Engineering

**Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements**

**Civil Engineering Major**

1. Major requirements (67 units) and additional requirements (18 units)

   **Major requirements (67 units)**
   - CE 20, 85, 110, 121L, 123, 123L, 124, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133, 142, 142L, 150, 161, 180A, 180B, 185 (43 units)
   - GME 15, 15L (3 units)
   - GME 66 or ME 26 or CM 4 (3 units)
   - ECE 91 or Tech Area Course (3 units)
   - ME 112 (3 units)

   **Technical Area Courses (12 units)**
   Select mandatory technical area courses in one or more of the following groups subject to the Design Courses statement below.
   - Environmental and Water Resources: CE 140, 141, 144, 145, 146
   - General Professional: CE 190, 191T
   - Geotechnical: CE 125, 134
   - Structures: CE 131, 136, 137
   - Geomatics: GME 151, 173
   - Transportation: CE 151, 152, 153, 155

   **Design Courses:** at least 9 units of technical area courses must be selected from the following design courses: CE 125, 134, 136, 141, 144, 145, 146, 151, 153, 155

   **Additional requirements (18 units)**
   - MATH 81, EES 1; MATH 76, 77; PHYS 4A, 4AL, 4B

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)**
   - Select on course from each of the G.E. areas: Area A1, A2, B2, D1, D2, F. (See G.E. listings). The following courses are required to satisfy both G.E. and major requirements: MATH 75 [B4], CHEM 3A [B1], PHIL 1 or 10 [C2], CE 121 [IB]. Note: Engineering majors are exempt from G.E. Area A3, Areas C1 and C3, Area E, Area IC, and Area ID.

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**
   - American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: Civil Engineering majors are exempt from the MI requirement.
4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies) (See Degree Requirements.)

5. Total (124 units)

Advising Notes

1. Courses in mathematics, the physical sciences, or engineering taken CR/NC are not counted toward fulfillment of degree requirements in civil engineering.
2. The Upper-Division Writing Skills requirement can be met by passing the university examination or by completing a "W" course with a letter grade of C or better no sooner than the term in which 60 units of coursework are completed.
3. All civil engineering students must consult with their academic advisor at least once each year.
4. The 12 units of Technical Area Courses must be completed with a grade of C or better.

Civil Engineering, M.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Civil and Geomatics Engineering

Master of Science in Civil Engineering Requirements

(See also Admission to Graduate Standing, Advancement to Candidacy, Program Requirements, and Criteria for Thesis and Project.)

Mission. Located in California’s Central Valley, the M.S. in Civil Engineering (MSCE) Program offers a graduate program of excellence that provides opportunities for advanced education and research in civil and geomatics engineering. The program’s mission is to offer a curriculum that combines preparation for professional practice as well as preparation for research and further advanced studies.

Admission. The requirements for graduate admission to California State University, Fresno must be met. Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores must be received by the application deadline for International Student applicants and within 30 days after the application deadline for Domestic Student applicants. The minimum score considered passing on the quantitative section is 146 (new scale) / 550 (old scale). Also, applicants should possess a bachelor’s degree in civil engineering, geomatics engineering, or a related field from an institution accredited by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology and must have a 3.0 grade point average in the last 60 semester-units of engineering courses attempted, on the basis of 4.0 being A, or the approval of the Graduate Committee of the Department of Civil and Geomatics Engineering. If an applicant’s preparation is deemed insufficient by the Graduate Committee of the Department of Civil and Geomatics Engineering, the applicant is required to take additional courses which are specified in writing to remove the deficiency. Such courses, taken as an unclassified student, are in addition to the minimum of 30 semester hours credit for the master’s degree in engineering. The department graduate program coordinator shall appoint an interim graduate adviser for each student when that student is accepted into the graduate program. The coordinator will take into account student interests and correlated faculty interests when making this appointment.

Continuation in the Program. Students should select a graduate adviser before completing 12 units of graduate study and advancing to candidacy. Other members of his or her graduate committee shall be selected in consultation with the graduate adviser if the student has selected Plan A. This committee shall consist of a total of three members, two of whom must be tenure/tenure track faculty. The graduate student shall notify the department’s Graduate Committee with a letter signed by both the student and the graduate adviser of the membership of the students’ Graduate Committee. This letter shall be placed in the student’s academic folder.

A graduate student may change their graduate adviser, but such change should be made before advancing to candidacy. The student, together with his or her new graduate adviser, completes a contract program of study within the first two semesters of changing advisors. The changing of advisors and the contract program of study must be approved by the department's Graduate Program Coordinator. Any disputes shall be resolved by the department's Graduate Committee.

A student must pass CE 210 with a grade of B or higher and satisfactorily complete a written examination administered in CE 210 before being eligible for Advancement to Candidacy; this satisfies both the university's graduate writing requirement and demonstrates the student has sufficient technical proficiency to continue in the program. If a passing grade on the writing component is not achieved, students who have a passing grade on the sum total of other course requirements will receive an "Incomplete" and must pursue the completion of the writing requirements independently from the course and in collaboration...
with his/her graduate advisor. Students have two semesters to resolve incomplete work and avoid a failing grade in the course, which would likely lead to disqualification from the graduate program based on low GPA.

Any semester for which the grade point average falls below 3.0 shall result in placing the affected graduate student on probation. A second offense shall lead to disqualification. For additional information, please refer to the Division of Research and Graduate Studies, Administrative Academic Probation, Academic Disqualification.

The M.S. in Civil Engineering requires the completion of 30 units following one of three programs of study.

**Plan A (Thesis)**
- a. 200-series engineering courses, including CE 210 (see note 1) (12-24 units)
- b. 100-series CE or GME technical area courses (see notes 2 and 5) (0-6 units)
- c. Courses outside the department (see notes 3, 4, and 5) (0-6 units)
- d. Thesis CE 299 (6 units)

**Total (30 units)**

**Plan B (Project)**
- a. 200-series engineering courses, including CE 210 (15-27 units)
- b. 100-series CE or GME technical area courses (see notes 2 and 5) (0-6 units)
- c. Courses outside the department (see notes 3, 4, and 5) (0-6 units)
- d. Project CE 298 (3 units)

**Total (30 units)**

**Plan C (Comprehensive Exam)**
- a. 200-series engineering courses, including CE 210 (18-30 units)
- b. 100-series CE or GME technical area courses (see notes 2 and 5) (0-6 units)
- c. Courses outside the department (see notes 3, 4, and 5) (0-6 units)
- d. Comprehensive Final Examination (0 units)

**Total (30 units)**

**Advising Notes**
1. CE 210 should be taken during the semester following completion of 6 units of graduate level coursework.
2. Select from CE 125, 131, 134, 136, 137, 141, 142, 143, 144, 147, 148, 151, 153, 155, and 191T; GME 125, 126, 135, 145, 152,153, 161, 174, 175, and 191T
3. 100-series and 200-series courses outside civil and geomatics engineering are in disciplines best suited to the student's career preparation, as approved by the program adviser and graduate program coordinator, and including but not limited to all engineering disciplines, construction management, mathematics, statistics, management, business, geology, physics, chemistry, health science, biology, and biochemistry.
4. A minimum grade of B is required. Similar courses previously taken and counted towards another degree are excluded.
5. No more than 6 units of 100-series coursework (from all disciplines) permitted unless approved by the graduate program coordinator and under no circumstances shall the total exceed 9 units.

**Civil Engineering-Water Resources & Environmental Engineering Option, M.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Civil and Geomatics Engineering

**Water Resources & Environmental Engineering Option, M.S. Requirements**

(See also Admission to Graduate Standing, Advancement to Candidacy, Program Requirements, and Criteria for Thesis and Project.)

**Mission.** Located in California’s Central Valley, the M.S. in Civil Engineering (MSCE) Program offers a graduate program of excellence that provides opportunities for advanced education and research in civil and geomatics engineering. The program’s mission is to offer a curriculum that combines preparation for professional practice as well as preparation for research and further advanced studies.
Admission. The requirements for graduate admission to California State University, Fresno must be met. Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores must be received by the application deadline for International Student applicants and within 30 days after the application deadline for Domestic Student applicants. The minimum score considered passing on the quantitative section is 146 (new scale) / 550 (old scale). Also, applicants should possess a bachelor’s degree in civil engineering, geomatics engineering, or a related field from an institution accredited by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology and must have a 3.0 grade point average in the last 60 semester-units of engineering courses attempted, on the basis of 4.0 being A, or the approval of the Graduate Committee of the Department of Civil and Geomatics Engineering. If an applicant’s preparation is deemed insufficient by the Graduate Committee of the Department of Civil and Geomatics Engineering, the applicant is required to take additional courses which are specified in writing to remove the deficiency. Such courses, taken as an unclassified student, are in addition to the minimum of 30 semester hours credit for the master’s degree in engineering. The department graduate program coordinator shall appoint an interim graduate adviser for each student when that student is accepted into the graduate program. The coordinator will take into account student interests and correlated faculty interests when making this appointment.

Continuation in the Program. Students should select a graduate adviser before completing 12 units of graduate study and advancing to candidacy. Other members of his or her graduate committee shall be selected in consultation with the graduate adviser if the student has selected Plan A. This committee shall consist of a total of three members, two of whom must be tenure/tenure track faculty. The graduate student shall notify the department’s Graduate Committee with a letter signed by both the student and the graduate adviser of the membership of the students’ Graduate Committee. This letter shall be placed in the student’s academic folder.

A graduate student may change their graduate adviser, but such change should be made before advancing to candidacy. The student, together with his or her new graduate adviser, completes a contract program of study within the first two semesters of changing advisors. The changing of advisors and the contract program of study must be approved by the department's Graduate Program Coordinator. Any disputes shall be resolved by the department's Graduate Committee.

A student must pass CE 210 with a grade of B or higher and satisfactorily complete a written examination administered in CE 210 before being eligible for Advancement to Candidacy; this satisfies both the university's graduate writing requirement and demonstrates the student has sufficient technical proficiency to continue in the program. If a passing grade on the writing component is not achieved, students who have a passing grade on the sum total of other course requirements will receive an "Incomplete" and must pursue the completion of the writing requirements independently from the course and in collaboration with his/her graduate advisor. Students have two semesters to resolve incomplete work and avoid a failing grade in the course, which would likely lead to disqualification from the graduate program based on low GPA.

Any semester for which the grade point average falls below 3.0 shall result in placing the affected graduate student on probation. A second offense shall lead to disqualification. For additional information, please refer to the Division of Research and Graduate Studies, Administrative Academic Probation, Academic Disqualification.

The M.S. in Civil Engineering requires the completion of 30 units following one of three programs of study.

Water Resources and Environmental Engineering (WREE) Option

Plan A (Thesis)

a. 200-series CE courses, including CE 210, 240 and two from: CE 241, 243, 244, 246, 247, 248 and 249 (see notes 1 and 2) (12-21 units)

b. 100-series CE or GME technical area courses (see notes 3 and 6) (0-6 units)

c. Courses outside the department (see notes 4, 5, and 6) (3-6 units)

d. CE 299 Thesis (6 units)

Total (30 units)

Plan B (Project)

a. 200-series CE courses, including CE 210, 240 and two from: CE 241, 243, 244, 246, 247, 248 and 249 (see notes 1 and 2) (15-24 units)

b. 100-series CE or GME technical area courses (see notes 3 and 6) (0-6 units)

c. Courses outside the department (see notes 4, 5, and 6) (3-6 units)

d. CE 298 Project (3 units)

Total (30 units)

Plan C (Comprehensive Exam)

a. 200-series CE courses, including CE 210, 240 and two from: CE 241, 243, 244, 246, 247, 248 and 249 (see notes 1 and 2) (18-27 units)
b. 100-series CE or GME technical area courses (see notes 3 and 6) (0-6 units)
c. Courses outside the department (see notes 4, 5 and 6) (3-6 units)
d. Comprehensive Exam (0 units)

Total (30 units)

Advising Notes
1. CE 210 should be taken during the semester following completion of 6 units of graduate level coursework.
2. Graduate courses in civil engineering - select from CE 205, 206, 241, 243, 244, 246, 247, 248, 249, 290, 291T and 298 or 299.
3. 100-series technical area courses in civil and geomatics engineering -- select from CE 141, 142, 143, 144, 147, 148, 190 and 191T.
4. 100-series and 200-series courses outside civil and geomatics engineering are in disciplines best suited to the student's career preparation, as approved by the program adviser and graduate program coordinator, and including but not limited to all engineering disciplines, construction management, mathematics, statistics, management, business, geology, physics, chemistry, health science, biology, and biochemistry.
5. A minimum grade of B is required. Similar courses previously taken and counted towards another degree are excluded.
6. No more than 6 units of 100-series coursework (from all disciplines) permitted unless approved by the graduate program coordinator and under no circumstances to exceed 9 units.

Classical Studies, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Modern and Classical Languages and Literatures

Minor in Classical Studies Requirements

The Classical Studies Minor is an interdisciplinary program designed for students interested in classical civilization and for those who wish to teach classical languages and culture or who wish to enter a graduate program in which a minor would give a sound foundation for further work.

The minor allows for three areas of interest: Latin, Greek, and Classics (Greek and Latin).

**Latin**
HIST 112 or HUM 110 (3 units)
LATIN 1A, 1B (6 units)
LATIN 131T (2) (6 units)
Approved electives (9 units)
Total (24 units)

**Greek**
HIST 111 or HUM 108 (3 units)
GRK 1A, 1B (6 units)
GRK 131T (2) (6 units)
Approved electives (9 units)
Total (24 units)

**Classics**
HIST 111 or HUM 108, HIST 112 or HUM 110 (6 units)
LATIN 1A, 1B (6 units)
GRK 1A, 1B (6 units)
LATIN 131T or GRK 131T (3 units)
Approved electives (3 units)
Total (24 units)

Note: The Classical Studies Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Approved Course Electives
The following list includes the elective courses most directly concerned. For further information, consult Honora H. Chapman or Bruce S. Thornton.

**Art History**
ARTH 10 The Ancient and Primitive World (3 units)
ARTH 109T Topics in Art History (1-3; max 3 per area)

**Drama**
DRAMA 185 History of the Theatre and Drama (3)

**Humanities**
HUM 108 Humanities in Classical Athens (3 units)
HUM 110 Humanities in Republican and Imperial Rome (3)

**English**
ENGL 112 World Literature: Ancient (4)

**Foreign Language**

**Greek**
GRK 1A, 1B Elementary Greek (3, 3)
GRK 131T Greek Literature (3; max total 12 units if no topic repeated)
GRK 190 Independent Study (1-3)

**Latin**
LATIN 1A, 1B Elementary Latin (3, 3)
LATIN 131T Latin Literature (3; repeatable with different topic)
LATIN 132 Classical Mythology (3 units)
LATIN 190 Independent Study (1-3)

**History**
HIST 1 Western Civilization I (3 units)
HIST 103 History of Early Christianity (3 units)
HIST 110 Ancient Near East (3 units)
HIST 111 Ancient Greece (3 units)
HIST 112 Ancient Rome (3 units)
HIST 116 Greek and Roman Religion (3 units)
HIST 119T Studies in Ancient History (1-3; max total 6 units if no topic repeated)
HIST 190 Independent Study (1-3)

**Philosophy**
PHIL 101 Ancient Philosophy (3 units)

**Kinesiology**
KINES 111 The Olympic Games (3)

**Political Science**
PLSI 110 Seminar in History of Political Thought to Macchiavelli (3 units)

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**Clinical Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling, M.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Counselor Education and Rehabilitation

**M.S. in Clinical Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling**

**Program Description**
The M.S. in Clinical Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling is a 60-unit CORE accredited program that aims to prepare professionals who are culturally competent, and able to provide rehabilitation and mental health counseling to individuals with
disabilities in an ethical manner while adhering to the Code of Professional Ethics and Scope of Practice for the profession. Students have the ability to pursue certification as a Certified Rehabilitation Counselor and National Certified Counselor, as well as undergo requirements that position them for the Licensed Professional Clinical Counselor credential. The program has earned top rankings in the nation by U.S. News and World Report, and is a national leader in hands-on, real world rehabilitation in California and beyond.

**Admission Requirements**

In addition to the admission requirements listed in the Graduate Education Program section of this catalog, M. S. in Clinical Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling program applicants must meet the following requirements:

Complete the following prerequisite coursework or their equivalents, earning a letter grade of C or better: ERE 153, COUN 174 or PSYCH 174, and COUN 176 or PSYCH 166.

Program prerequisites may not be counted toward the Master of Science in Clinical Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling. The prerequisites may be completed during the first semester of the program, but students may not complete more than 10 units of 200-level coursework before obtaining classified standing (full admission to the program).

**Program Requirements**

Under the direction of the graduate adviser, each student prepares and submits an individually designed program within the following framework:

**Core requirements (48 units)**
- REHAB 201, 204, 211, 237, 238, 239, 265, 268A or B or C or D; COUN 201, 203, 206, 220, 232, 280T (Advanced Counseling Theories)

**Courses in supporting curriculum (9 units)**
- Research methods: ERE 220 (3 units)
- Individual and group counseling skills: COUN 200, 202 (6 units)

**Culminating Experience**

Choose between (a) the comprehensive exam plus 3 units of electives approved by adviser, (b) REHAB 298 Project [3 units], or (c) REHAB 299 Thesis [3 units].

**Total (60 units)**

**Note:** (1) REHAB 201, 204A, 204B, 237, and 238 must be completed with a grade of B or better. (2) Students meet the Graduate Writing Requirement by passing the writing component of REHAB 237 or COUN 220 or REHAB 238. Please refer to the program's Student Manual for additional information.

In order to graduate, the student must complete the graduate writing requirement, two clinical reviews, and all other specific degree requirements. In addition, the student must complete one of the following: (1) the comprehensive exam, (2) the National Certified Rehabilitation Counselor Exam, (3) Project, or (4) Thesis.

In compliance with Federal Requirements for Posting Licensure and Certification Eligibility, please see the CSU Chancellor’s Office calstate.edu website.

**Cognitive Science, B.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Linguistics

**Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements**

**Cognitive Science Major**

The general objectives for the B.S. in Cognitive Science are to develop and provide a thorough foundation in the study of cognitive science, drawing in perspectives from computer science, linguistics, philosophy, and psychology; to provide a foundation in cognitive science with which students will be able to pursue graduate education in cognitive science, computer science, linguistics, philosophy, psychology, or related fields; and to provide a foundation for the pursuit of jobs in business and industry where a multidisciplinary background is highly desirable.
The primary instructional objectives of the B.S. in Cognitive Science are to give an education in recent approaches to cognition and cognitive science and to give an overview of current methodologies used within cognitive science, including those methodologies used in the core disciplines of computer science, linguistics, philosophy, and psychology.

**Cognitive Science**

1. **Major requirements (43-47 units)**
   The core consists of the two cognitive science foundational courses, plus a set of courses from each of the primary cognitive science disciplines represented at Fresno State: computer science, communicative disorders, linguistics, philosophy, and psychology.

   **Core requirements (34-35 units)**
   CGSCI 100; CSCI 40, 41; LING 100; PHIL 45; PSYCH 42, 128, 144; CSCI 60 or MATH 114

   **Electives (9-12 units)**
   Select three courses from the following list: PSYCH 121, 124; PHIL 145, 146; LING 139, 142, 143, 151, 165; CSCI 119, 164, 166; CGSCI 101*

   **Additional requirements**
   (Double counted in G.E.) PHIL 151; PSYCH 10, 126

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)**

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)**

5. **Total units (120)**
   * Course may be taken twice.
   ** G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

## Cognitive Science, Minor

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Linguistics

**Requirements**

**Cognitive Science Minor**

The Cognitive Science Minor requires 19-23 units. Students are required to take the foundational CGSCI course: CGSCI 100 (4 units).

In addition, students are required to take five courses (15-19 units) from the list below, with no more than two courses from the same department. Please note: students are not allowed to count any courses taken as part of the Cognitive Science Minor toward their major.

**Foundational course: CGSCI 100 (4 units)**

Five of the following: CSCI 119*, 164*, 166*; PHIL 145, 146, 151; PSYCH 121, 124**, 126**, 128; LING 142***, 143***, 165***; CGSCI 101**** (15-19 units)

**Total (19-23 units)**

* These courses have the following prerequisites: CSCI 40, 41, 60. CSCI 119 is also a prerequisite for CSCI 164 and 166.

** These courses have the following prerequisites: PSYCH 10, 42, 144.

*** These courses have the following prerequisites: LING 100.

**** Course may be taken twice.
Communication, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Communication

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements

Communication Major

The communication major is designed to provide broad-based competencies in oral and written communication, critical analysis of human discourse, and social scientific and humanistic research methods. The major also emphasizes how this theoretical knowledge is applied in specific contexts ranging from personal relationships to business management to public advocacy.

1. Major requirements (42 units)
   Fundamental communication processes and skills (6 units)
   Select two from COMM 3, 4, 5, 6H, 7, 8, 15 (see note 2)

   Core competencies (12 units) (see note 6)
   COMM 100, 140, 142, 166

   Personal and professional communication (18 units)
   Select a minimum of two courses in each area
   • Personal and relational settings: COMM 108, 120, 150, 161, 162, 164, 169
   • Advocacy in public settings: COMM 103, 105, 115 (see note 2), 148, 149, 160, 163
   • Organizational and professional settings: COMM 114, 165, 167, 168, 170, 171, 176, 179I, 189

   Electives in major (6 units) (see note 2)
   Select an additional 6 units of upper-division communication coursework.

2. General Education requirements (49 units) (see note 1)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)**

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes

1. The 6 units of COMM 3, 5, 7 and/or 8 may be applied to fulfill General Education Foundation A1 and A3 requirements.
2. No more than 3 units from COMM 15 and 6 units from COMM 115 can count toward fulfillment of the communication major. No more than 3 units from COMM 115 can be applied to the Advocacy in Public Settings Area.
3. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the communication major with the exception of COMM 179I (Internship).
4. No more than 6 units of COMM 179I (Internship) may be applied toward completion of the communication major.
5. Students are allowed only 3 units of COMM 190 and no more than 6 units toward the baccalaureate degree.
6. A grade of C or better is required in COMM 100, 140, 142, and 166 to fulfill the core competencies requirement.

Communication, M.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Communication
Master of Arts Degree in Communication Requirements

Graduate Program
The Master of Arts degree program in communication is designed to be a comprehensive program reflecting the history and breadth of the communication discipline. Four objectives serve as measures for competent M.A. graduates of the program. First, all graduates will have a comprehensive understanding of the historical and philosophical assumptions of the communication discipline, as well as the various theoretical perspectives underlying scholarship in the discipline. Second, all graduates will recognize and be able to use appropriate communication strategies in formal, informal, professional, and personal contexts. Third, all graduates will understand quantitative, qualitative, and/or rhetorical methods of research in communication. Fourth, all graduates will understand various communication perspectives and will have a clear understanding of their own personal perspective and ideologies.

Master of Arts Degree Requirements
The graduate program in communication is designed to extend the competencies of students in the study of human communication. Graduate teaching assistantships provide students with opportunities for financial assistance and additional educational experiences.

The graduate program in communication assumes undergraduate preparation equivalent to a California State University, Fresno major or minor in communication. The Communication Department offers a 30 unit Master of Arts degree with coursework that provides preparation for a variety of career opportunities including teaching and doctoral work in communication and rhetoric,* business and industry, public service, law, and government.**

Program Requirements
Admission Requirements for Classified Standing. See Admission to Graduate Degree Programs with Graduate Standing in the Division of Research and Graduate Studies of this catalog.

COMM 241 and 262 (6 units)

COMM 205, 214, 215, 242M, 243, 263, 264M, 265, 266, 268, 275, 276 or 290 (15 units)

Electives (3-9 units)

Culminating experiences (0-6 units)
Select one of the following:
A. Comprehensive Examination (0 units; take at least 9 units of approved electives)
B. COMM 298: Graduate Project (3-6 units; additional approved communication electives if needed)
C. COMM 299: Thesis (3-6 units; additional approved communication electives if needed)

Minimum total (30 units)

* For those individuals pursuing careers in teaching and doctoral work, the Communication Department highly recommends selecting 12 units from among the following core requirements: COMM 205, 214, 215, 242M, 243, 263, 264M, 265, and 266.

** For those individuals pursuing professional careers such as business and industry, public service, law, and government, the Communication Department highly recommends selecting 12 units from among the following core requirements: COMM 205, 214, 215, 263, 264M, 265, 266, 268, 275, and 276.

Advising Notes
1. At least 21 units in the student's program of study must be in 200-level (seminar) communication courses.
2. One methods seminar (COMM 242M or 264M) is required in every program.
3. In order to fulfill the university's Graduate Writing Skills Requirement, students are asked to submit an academic writing sample for evaluation prior to advancement to candidacy. Consult the department's Graduate Handbook or graduate coordinator for further details on the policy.
4. Elective requirements can be met by any approved communication seminar, upper-division undergraduate communication course, or appropriate course outside the department. Any undergraduate course counted toward the M.A. must include additional work to make it commensurate with a graduate-level experience; verification is the responsibility of the student and the student's graduate advisor. Elective requirements are approved by the student's graduate advisor and the graduate coordinator.
Communication, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Communication

Communication Minor Requirements

Increasingly, oral and written communication, problem solving and decision making, leadership, and conflict resolution skills are being recognized as vital skills for professionals in all fields of work. The Communication Minor is designed to develop these competencies in order to help students better meet their particular career goals. While a specific minor is recommended, you may wish to consult with your department adviser about designing a minor to suit your special objectives.

Core requirements (15 units)
COMM 5, 7, 8, 100, 140

Electives (6 units)
Approved upper-division communication courses

Total (21 units)

Note: The Communication Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Communicative Disorders, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Communicative Sciences and Deaf Studies

Communicative Disorders Minor Requirements

A Minor in Communicative Disorders is designed to provide students in psychology, education, and the health professions with an appreciation and understanding of the problems and procedures related to people who have speech, language, and hearing disorders.

Select one of the following:

Speech Pathology/Audiology
CSDS 80, 91, 95, 101, 102, 109
(18 units)

Deaf Studies
CSDS 80, 91, 92, 93, 139, 141
(18 units)

Note: With permission of the department chair, substitutions can be made. The Communicative Disorders Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Communicative Sciences - Audiology Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements
Communicative Sciences – Audiology

1. Major requirements (41 units)
CSDS 80, CSDS 91, CSDS 95, CSDS 101, CSDS 102, CSDS 103, CSDS 105, CSDS 107, CSDS 109, CSDS 110, CSDS 116, CSDS 128, CSDS 131, CSDS 141, CSDS 172

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing
4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)**
Courses may be used to satisfy credential requirements or a minor in another field. See advising notes 4 and 5 for recommended electives.

5. **Total units (120)**
* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

**Advising Notes**
1. CR/NC grading is not permitted for CSDS majors for any coursework required in the major, with the exception of clinical courses. (See course descriptions.)
2. General Education and elective units may be used toward a double major or minor (see Double Major or departmental minor). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.
3. Students in CSDS 110, CSDS 162, CSDS 163, CSDS 164, and other clinical, internship, and student teaching courses are required to show health certification that they are free from tuberculosis and rubella, and to purchase student clinic malpractice insurance for the clinical courses (see the University Speech and Hearing Clinic director for details).

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**Communicative Sciences - Speech-Language Pathology Option, B.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

**Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements**

**Communicative Sciences – Speech-Language Pathology**

1. **Major requirements (47 units)**
CSDS 80, CSDS 91, CSDS 95, CSDS 101, CSDS 102, CSDS 103, CSDS 105, CSDS 107, CSDS 109, CSDS 110, CSDS 114, CSDS 115, CSDS 116, CSDS 117, CSDS 128, CSDS 131, CSDS 172

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)**

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)**
Courses may be used to satisfy credential requirements or a minor in another field. See advising notes 4 and 5 for recommended electives.

5. **Total units (120)**
* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

**Advising Notes**
1. CR/NC grading is not permitted for CSDS majors for any coursework required in the major, with the exception of clinical courses. (See course descriptions.)
2. General Education and elective units may be used toward a double major or minor (see Double Major or departmental minor). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.
3. Students in CSDS 110, CSDS 162, CSDS 163, CSDS 164, and other clinical, internship, and student teaching courses are required to show health certification that they are free from tuberculosis and rubella, and to purchase student clinic malpractice insurance for the clinical courses (see the University Speech and Hearing Clinic director for details).
4. A statistics course is a prerequisite to CSDS 200, which is typically taken the first semester of graduate work. It is recommended that students take statistics as an undergraduate elective prior to applying to graduate school.
Community and Regional Planning, Certificate of Adv Study - Continuing & Global Education

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Geography & City & Regional Planning

Certificate in Advanced Studies in Community and Regional Planning

The Geography Department offers a Certificate of Advanced Study in Community and Regional Planning. This 15 graduate unit program consists of five courses. The Certificate Program is designed for various types of students. The targeted audience may include current graduate-level students who plan to obtain their master's degree in a land use planning-related field, such as Real Estate, Public Administration, Civil Engineering, Public Health, and Architecture. It also includes planning-related practicing professionals, such as architects, engineers, planners, elected and appointed public officials, and non-profit community service providers.

Admission Criteria. Interested candidates shall meet at least one of the following criteria for admission. Applicants must

1. be currently enrolled in a master's degree program at an accredited institution of higher education, or
2. have already earned a master's degree from an accredited institution of higher education, or
3. have earned an undergraduate degree.

A GRE test is not required for admission. Students currently enrolled in a graduate degree program at Fresno State must submit an "Add or Change Graduate Degree or Advanced Certificate Objective" form to the Division of Research and Graduate Studies Office.

Admission Process. Students shall submit a program application to the Program Coordinator and Fresno State University. The application can be found on the Program website. Besides the application, students shall also submit three letters of recommendation to the Program Coordinator. Student must apply for admission to the university through CSU Mentor.

Computer Requirements and Support. Participants must have access to a computer. All students will need to activate a Fresno State email account. Software requirements can be accessed by clicking on the following link: https://help.fresnostate.edu/content/software.php. Visit the Digital Campus website at http://www.fresnostate.edu/academics/tilt/ to learn more about how to be successful with online learning. Students have access to online tutorials and frequently asked questions at the following website: http://www.fresnostate.edu/academics/blackboard/students/index.html

Exit from Program. The Certificate in Community and Regional Planning shall be issued upon completion of all coursework with a GPA of 3.0 or higher. Program is cohort based. Students are expected to progress and graduate within their matriculated cohort. Exceptions are considered on a case-by-case basis in accordance with university policy and accreditation standards. To be awarded the certificate, students must first submit a Proposed Program for the Certificate of Advanced Studies, and then file Application for the Award of the Certificate of Advanced Study in the Division of Research and Graduate Studies Office within the first two weeks of the term in which all courses and requirements are expected to be completed.

A minimum of 9 program units must be used solely for certificate course requirements, and not toward any other degree or certificate program.

Program Length and Schedule. The five required courses are distributed in fall and spring semesters in each academic year. In each fall semester, courses GEOG 201, 202, and 203 are offered sequentially, with each course finished within 4-5 weeks. GEOG 204 and 205 are available in each spring semester sequentially with each finished within 6-7 weeks.

A full online delivery mode will be utilized to accommodate participants' work schedules

Required Graduate Courses
1. GEOG 201 Foundations in Urban Planning (3 units)
2. GEOG 202 Land Use Regulation, Law and Ethics (3 units)
3. GEOG 203 Community Planning (3 units)
4. GEOG 204 Environmental Planning (3 units)
5. GEOG 205 Transportation Planning (3 units)
Total (15 units)
Advising Notes

1. Open to all post-baccalaureate students and professionals
2. A grade of B or better must be earned in each course to receive the certificate.

Composition, Certificate of Adv. Study

REQUIREMENTS

Department of English

Certificate of Advanced Study in Composition

The Certificate in Composition is a postbaccalaureate course of study in the theory and pedagogy of teaching writing. It is designed for Valley classroom teachers, those considering doctoral study in English, candidates for the M.A. in English, and community college teachers.

ENGL 270 (4 units)
ENGL 281 (4 units)
Electives (LING 237, 244, 251; COMM 214; ENGL 265 or other electives approved by graduate adviser. Some of the courses may have prerequisites) (6-8 units)
Total (14-16 units)

The student must earn a grade of B or better in all certificate of advanced study coursework. Students who fail to earn at least a B in a course may repeat it for an improved grade. Please note that grade substitution is not permitted at the graduate level and that a GPA of at least 3.0 must be accumulated for certificate of advanced study coursework.

Computational Linguistics, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Linguistics

Minor in Computational Linguistics

Minors

Each of the four minors also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Computational Linguistics Minor

LING 100, 149, 152 (9 units)
LING 139 and 142 or 143 and 144(6 units)
Total (15 units)

Advising Note

A strong background in computer science is necessary for the Computational Linguistics Minor. It is open to computer science majors or by consent of the Linguistics Department chair.

Note: The minors also require a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.
Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements
Computer Engineering Major

1. Major requirements (73-74 units) and additional requirements (35-36 units)

   **Major core requirements (61-62 units)**
   ECE 1, 71 or CSCI 40, CSCI 41, ECE 72, 85, 85L, 90, 90L, 103, 106, 118, 118L, 124, 125, 128, 128L, 141, 141L, 144, 146, 174, 176, 178, 186A, 186B
   Technical Area (12 units)
   Select at least 12 units from the following: ECE 107, 114, 115, 119L, 122L, 126, 132, 134, 134L, 135, 138, 138L, 140, 148, 150, 155, 156, 172, 173; CSCI 150, 152, 164, 166, 167

   **Additional requirements (35-36 units)**
   BIOL 10 or 1A; CHEM 3A; ECON 40 or 50; MATH 75, 76, 77, 81 (or ENGR 101); PHIL 1 or 10; PHYS 4A, 4B, 4BL (see advising notes)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)*
   Select one course from each of the G.E. areas: Area A1, A2, D1, F. (See G. E. listings.)
   The following courses satisfy both G.E. and major requirements: CHEM 3A [B1], BIOL 10 or 1A [B2], MATH 75 [B4], PHIL 1 or 10 [C2], ECON 40 or 50 [D2], ECE 186B [IB], ECE 118 [ID]. Note: Computer Engineering Majors are exempt from G.E. Areas A3, C1, C1/C2, E1, and IC.

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: Computer Engineering majors are exempt from the MI requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (123 units)

**Advising Notes**

1. Courses in mathematics, the physical sciences, or engineering taken CR/NC are not counted toward fulfillment of degree requirements in computer engineering.
2. Computer engineering majors might consider a math minor. (See faculty advisor for details.)
3. All computer engineering students must consult with their academic advisor at least once each year.
4. The Upper-Division Writing Skills requirements can be met by passing the university examination or completing an upper-division writing course with a letter grade of C or better no sooner than the term in which 60 units of coursework are completed.
5. ENGR 101 may be taken instead of MATH 81.
6. The prerequisites for ECE 186A are ECE 124, 128, 128L, 141L, 146, 176 and one course taken concurrently from ECE 174 or 178.
7. Students must enroll in and complete ECE 1 during the first two semesters of attendance at Fresno State.
8. The following prerequisite courses must be completed with a letter grade of C or better: ECE 72, 71, 85, 85L, 90, 90L.
9. A maximum of 6 units CSCI courses may be selected as technical area elective (see major requirements).
10. Prerequisites: All prerequisites are enforced.

**Computer Engineering, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

**Computer Engineering Minor Requirements**

The minor requires 20 units total, of which 9 units must be exclusive (not double counted for a major or another minor).

All students pursuing the minor must complete the following courses: ECE 71 or CSCI 40, ECE 72, 85, 90 or 91, 118, 106, 174 or 176.

If short in total or exclusive units, select from the following with the chair's approval: ECE 85L, 90L, 118L, 128, 128L, 141, 144, 146, 174, 176, 178; CSCI 41.
Minor Advising Note

1. All course prerequisites are enforced.
2. Courses in minor must be taken for a letter grade.
3. The Computer Engineering Minor requires 2.0 GPA and 9 upper-division units in residence.

Computer Science, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department

Bachelor of Science Degree - Computer Science Major Requirements

Undergraduate Program

The bachelor's degree in computer science prepares students for careers in the computing industry or for graduate study. Combined with a minor in another field of study, the bachelor's degree allows students to utilize their computing expertise in a variety of specialized fields. The core and computer science theory courses are excellent preparation for students who intend to pursue an advanced degree in computer science.

For the computer science major, the department offers courses that represent both the core of study considered essential to all aspects of computing and advanced study sequences in particular fields of interest. The core classes introduce all majors to the spectrum of thought represented in computing. The advanced sequences allow the individual student to pursue concentrated work within such areas as computer architecture, artificial intelligence, databases, compilers, operating systems, computer science theory, computer graphics, software engineering, programming languages, networking, distributed systems, and parallel processing. The department also offers topics courses to keep students informed of current advances and methods in computing.

In addition to courses designed for majors, the department offers courses intended to introduce computing to nonmajors. These courses will benefit any major who wishes to include computing in their undergraduate study.

Grade Requirements

All courses taken to fulfill major course requirements must be taken for a letter grade. All courses required as prerequisites for a course must be completed with a grade of C or better before registration will be permitted.

Administrative Academic Probation

A minimum Grade Point Average (GPA) of 2.0 must be maintained in all courses taken in the College of Science and Mathematics. Students who fail to maintain a 2.0 GPA in courses within their major may be placed on administrative academic probation. Failure to eliminate the grade point deficiency could result in disqualification from the College of Science and Mathematics.

Computer Science Major

1. Major requirements (59 units)
   CSCI 40, 41, 60, 112, 113, 115, 117, 119, 144 (35 units)

   Select seven of the following, including one of the sequences (21 units)
   CSCI 124, 126, 130, 134, 146, 148, 150, 152, 154, 156, 164, 166, 172, 173, 174, 176, 177, 186, 188, 191T (max total 6 units)

   Approved sequences:
   CSCI 124-126
   CSCI 144-146 or 144-148
   CSCI 150-152
   CSCI 156-ECE 146
   CSCI 164-166
   CSCI 172-173
   CSCI 176-177
   CSCI 186-188

   CSCI 198 or complete an additional second course in one of the sequences above (3 units)
Additional requirements (10 units)
MATH 75, 76; PHYS 2A and 2B or PHYS 4A, 4AL, 4B, 4BL

2. General Education requirements (49 units)*

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)**

* MATH 75 and PHYS 2A or PHYS 4A are used to satisfy the General Education requirements.

** G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Computer Science, M.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Computer Science

Computer Science Master of Science Requirements

Graduate Program
The Master of Science degree program in Computer Science is designed to offer the advanced principles, applications, and current topics in computer science. Students who obtain the M.S. will be ready to do significant developmental work in the computer industry or in an important application area and will also be well qualified to pursue a Ph.D.

Applicants may hold an acceptable bachelor's degree in any field of study and must submit Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores.

To attain classified standing at the time of admission, an applicant must:

1. have a minimum grade point average of 2.75 in the last 60 units and
2. have completed the following undergraduate prerequisite courses or equivalents with a minimum grade point average of 3.0: CSCI 40, 41, 60, 112, 113, 115, 117, 119, 144, MATH 75, 76.

Applicants who do not meet the requirements 1 and 2 above may be admitted to conditionally classified standing to complete the remaining prerequisites at California State University, Fresno. Approved coursework up to a maximum of 10 units of the 30 units required for the M.S. can be taken concurrently with prerequisite courses by a student with conditionally classified standing.

To attain classified standing from conditionally classified standing, a student must complete the remaining prerequisite courses with a minimum grade point average of 3.0 and have earned a minimum grade point average of 3.0 in all coursework taken toward the M.S. in Computer Science.

(See also the Graduate Studies section in this catalog.)

Master of Science Degree Requirements
The Master of Science degree requires a minimum of 30 units after the completion of the baccalaureate degree according to the criteria below. At least 21 units of the total must be taken in 200-level courses in computer science. The undergraduate courses used toward the bachelor's degree or toward fully classified status may not be used toward the master's degree.

Required courses (12 units)
CSCI 174 or 188, 200, 201, 213* or 246, 217

Electives (9 units)
Three of the following: CSCI 226, 230, 244, 246, 250, 252, 253, 256, 264, 272, 274, 282, 284

Approved electives (5-8 units)
**Culminating experience (3-6 units)**
CSCI 298, or
CSCI 299, or
or Comprehensive Exam, concurrent with CSCI 297

**Total (30 units)**

* CSCI 246 is an elective for students who have taken CSCI 213 as a required course.

In order to be eligible for advancement to candidacy in the M.S. in Computer Science program, all students must pass CSCI 200 with a grade of B or better. In addition, all students must demonstrate competence in graduate-level writing prior to being advanced to candidacy. Students may fulfill this requirement by passing the writing component of CSCI 200. Please see the graduate program coordinator for further information.

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**Computer Science, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Computer Science

**Computer Science Minor Requirements**
The Computer Science Minor requires 20 units of computer science courses consisting of CSCI 40, CSCI 41, and 12 units from CSCI 1, 60, or upper-division courses. At least 6 of the 20 units must be upper division. No CR/NC courses will be accepted toward the Minor in Computer Science.

Suggested minor sequences (after completion of CSCI 40, 41):

Artificial Intelligence: CSCI 60, 112, 117, 164, 166
Computer Architecture: CSCI 112, 113, 176, 177
Computer Graphics: CSCI 112, 172, 173
Computer Languages: CSCI 60, 112, 113, 117, 134
Database Emphasis: CSCI 60, 115, 124, 126, 144
Scientific Computation: CSCI 60, 112, 154*, 172*
Secondary Teaching: CSCI 60, 112, 113, 115, 117
Software Engineering: CSCI 60, 112, 115, 150, 152
System Software: CSCI 112, 113, 144, (146 or 148)
Theory of Computation: CSCI 60, 119, 174, 186, 188

* CSCI 154 and 172 have a mathematics prerequisite. Note that these are only suggested combinations. While attention must be given to prerequisites, many combinations are available to interested students.

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**Construction Management, B.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Construction Management

**Bachelor of Science Degree**

**Program Description**
The Bachelor of Science in Construction Management is accredited by the American Council for Construction Education, the professional accreditation organization of the construction industry.

Students in construction management (CM) are exposed to a wide variety of topics, ranging from courses in management and administration of construction companies, projects, people, and equipment to courses focusing on specific techniques for project planning and control work improvement and estimating. The Construction Management program also provides opportunities to develop a strong background in computer applications in construction. Computer skills combined with a solid management and technical background are major assets of the construction management graduate.
Opportunities for construction management graduates are excellent. Examples of positions held by construction management graduates are project manager, construction manager, project administrator, estimator, scheduler, architectural representative, project superintendent, and construction administrator. Students should consider this challenging, satisfying, and high-paying profession.

**Mission of Construction Management**

The mission of the Construction Management Program is to develop character, build leaders, and sustain learning.

**Educational Objectives of the Instructional Program**

- Improve student success and graduation rates consistent with university initiatives
- Enhance smart growth of freshman and transfer student enrollment in the degree program consistent with available resources
- Enhance the quality of freshman and transfer students enrolled in the degree program
- Enhance academic advising for incoming freshman and transfer students
- Enhance opportunities for students to have diverse and experiential learning through involvement in high impact education practices
- Enhance student career assistance to increase placement of graduates in entry-level positions across construction industry sectors

**Construction Management Major Requirements**

1. **Major requirements (58 units) and additional requirements (28-29 units)**

   **Major requirements (58 units)**
   - Lower-division Major Requirements (14 units)
     CM 1, 7S, 18, 20; GME 15 and 15L
   - Upper-division Major Requirements (35 units)

   **Construction Management Electives (9 units)**

   **Construction Technology Electives (3 units)**
   Select one course from the following: CM 50, 98, 131, 132, 177, or 191T

   **Multidisciplinary Design/Build Electives (3 units)**
   Select one course from the following: CM 134 or CM 144

   **Construction Sector Electives (3 units)**
   Select one course from the following: CM 150 or 151

   **Additional requirements (28-29 units)**
   - Construction Math and Science Pathways – Choose one pathway (15 - 16 units):
     - Pathway 1: MATH 75, MATH 76, PHYS 4A, and PHYS 4AL. Also choose from: PHYS 4B and PHYS 4BL; EES 1, CHEM 1A, or CHEM 3A.
     - OR
     - Pathway 2: MATH 75, PHYS 2A, and PHYS 2B. Also choose either: DS 73 or MATH 11

   - Business Courses (13 units):
     ACCT 4A, BA 18, ECON 40 or 50, MGT 104

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)**

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**
   - American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing.
   Construction management students are encouraged to take BA 104 or MKTG 100S to double-count toward the business minor and the MI requirement.

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units** (varies)

5. **Total minimum requirements (120 units)**
** Advising Notes**

1. Courses in construction management, mathematics and the physical sciences taken CR/NC are not counted toward fulfillment of degree requirements in construction management.
2. The Upper-Division Writing Skills requirements can be met by passing the university examination or completing an upper-division writing course with a letter grade of C or better no sooner than the term in which 60 units of coursework are completed. The writing course units are not counted toward the minimum required 120 program units.
3. All construction management students must consult with their academic advisors at least once per academic year.
4. All students enrolled in construction management courses are required to follow the “DISCOVERe Mobile Device Requirements” as established by the Department of Construction Management. The current version of these requirements can be found on the department website: http://fresnostate.edu/engineering/cm/documents/mobile-device-requirements2019real.pdf

**Construction Management, M.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Construction Management

**Master of Science Degree - Construction Management Major Requirements**

**Program Description**

The M.S. in Construction Management program provides the technical competencies, financial knowledge, and entrepreneurial skills that are essential to today’s leaders in the construction industry.

The program is designed for recent college graduates as well as working professionals with architecture, engineering, construction (AEC), business or related backgrounds.

It aims to prepare graduates to (a) fill upper management positions in the AEC industry; or (b) pursue Ph.D. studies in construction related fields, and eventually fill teaching and/or research positions in colleges and universities.

The program requires the completion of 30 semester units of coursework and a culminating experience following one of the three study plans below:

**Plan A (Thesis)**

a. General core courses: CE 210; MBA 210; CM 220, 230, 240 (15 units)

b. CM Electives: two from CM 144, 150, 151, 177, 291T (6 units)

c. Elective outside CM: one from CE 206; FIN 120, 123, 131, 186; MBA 212, 213, 232 (3 units)

d. CM 299 Thesis (6 units)

**Total (30 units)**

**Plan B (Project)**

a. General core courses: CE 210; MBA 210; CM 220, 230, 240 (15 units)

b. CM Electives: two from CM 144, 150, 151, 177, 291T (6 units)

c. Elective outside CM: one from CE 206; FIN 120, 123, 131, 186; MBA 212, 213, 232 (3 units)

d. One from CM 290 and CM 293 (3 units)

e. CM 298 Project (3 units)

**Total (30 units)**
Plan C (Comprehensive Exam)
a. General core courses: CE 210; MBA 210; CM 220, 230, 240 (15 units)
b. CM Electives: two from CM 144, 150, 151, 177, 291T (6 units)
c. Elective outside CM: one from CE 206; FIN 120, 123, 131, 186; MBA 212, 213, 232 (3 units)
d. CM 290 and/or CM 293 (6 units)
e. Comprehensive Exam (0 units)
Total (30 units)

Advising Notes
1. Courses that are not listed here but are well suited to the student’s graduate program may be taken as electives upon approval by the supervising faculty and Graduate Program Coordinator.
2. For electives, a minimum grade of B is required. Similar courses previously taken and counted towards another degree are excluded. Below is a summary of all required courses for graduation including electives. Students without a bachelor’s degree, a minor, or a certificate in construction management are required to complete the foundation CM courses (i.e. CM 7S, 18, 20, 110, 116, 170) before taking the following courses.
   Summary of Courses: CE 210, MBA 210, CM 220, CM 230, CM 240, CM 144, CM 150, CM 151, CM 177, CM 291T, CE 206, FIN 120, FIN 123, FIN 131, FIN 186, MBA 212, MBA 213, MBA 232, CM 290, CM 293, CM 298, CM 299, Comprehensive Exam

Admission: The requirements for graduate admission to California State University, Fresno must be met. Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores must be received by the application deadline for International Student applicants and within 30 days after the application deadline for Domestic Student applicants. A score of 300 or better is highly recommended. Applicants must have completed College Algebra, Trigonometry, and general statistics, or equivalent level math courses. Also, applicants should possess a bachelor's degree in construction management from an accredited program; or a bachelor's degree in a related field from an accredited program with a minor or a certificate in construction management. Applicants must have a minimum overall GPA of 2.8 in their undergraduate education AND a minimum GPA of 3.0 in the construction management related courses attempted, on the basis of 4.0 being A; or the approval of the Graduate Committee of the Department of Construction Management. In addition, applicants also need to submit the following: (a) a personal statement explaining their motivation for pursuing the MSCM degree, (b) a resume detailing their professional and academic achievements, and (c) two letters of recommendation.

International applicants should also refer to the International Student Services and Programs (ISSP) for further graduate admission requirements: http://fresnostate.edu/academics/issp/future/graduate.html.

If an applicant’s preparation is deemed insufficient by the Graduate Committee of the Department of Construction Management, the applicant is required to take additional courses which are specified in writing to remove the deficiency. Such courses, taken as an unclassified student, are in addition to the minimum of 30 semester hours credit for the MSCM degree. The department graduate program coordinator shall appoint an interim graduate adviser for each student when that student is accepted into the graduate program. The coordinator will take into account student interests and correlated faculty interests when making this appointment.

Foundation Courses: Students without a bachelor's degree, a minor, or a certificate in construction management are required to complete the following foundation CM courses prior to entering the MSCM program: CM 7S, 18, 20, 110, 116, 170.

Please also note that ACCT 4A is highly recommended as it is the prerequisite for several business electives included in the MSCM curriculum.

In some cases the course requirements may be modified or waived by the Graduate Program Coordinator or the senior faculty responsible for the course area of study.

Criteria for student continuation: Students should select a graduate adviser before completing 9 units of graduate study and advancing to candidacy. Other members of his or her graduate committee shall be selected in consultation with the graduate adviser if the student has selected Plan A. This committee shall consist of a total of three members, two of whom must be tenured/tenure track faculty.

A graduate student may change graduate advisers. He or she needs to fill out a form and has it signed by the advisers and the department Graduate Coordinator.

A student must pass CE 210 with a grade of B or higher and satisfactorily complete a written examination (typically administered in CE 210) before being eligible for Advancement to Candidacy: this satisfies both the university's graduate writing requirement and demonstrates the student has sufficient technical proficiency to continue in the program.
Any semester for which the grade point average falls below 3.0 shall result in placing the affected graduate student on probation. A second offense shall lead to disqualification. For additional information, please refer to the Division of Research and Graduate Studies, Administrative Academic Probation, Academic Disqualification.

A student can take the comprehensive exam no more than three times.

**Construction Management, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Construction Management

**Construction Management, Minor Requirements**

Students from interrelated disciplines will acquire professional and specialized construction knowledge and skills. Preparation for participation in the construction-related professions leads to careers in solving the infrastructure needs of society and the environment.

Required Core courses (15 units)
CM 7S, 18, 20, 110, 116

Additional elective courses (6 units)
The student will select additional construction courses in consultation with a faculty advisor. Emphasis may be placed upon a variety of specialization areas.

Potential elective groups include:

- Fundamentals of Construction Management: CM 1, 5, 15
- Building Construction: CM 150, one other upper-division CM elective
- Heavy Civil Construction: CM 151, one other upper-division CM elective
- Residential Construction: CM 144, one other upper-division CM elective

Total (21 units)

*Note:* The Construction Management Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

**Counseling - School Counseling Option, M.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Counselor Education and Rehabilitation

**Option in School Counseling Requirements**

The Option in School Counseling is a 48-unit program designed for individuals seeking advanced preparation for careers in educational settings (K-12).

The School Counseling option is designed to complement the Pupil Personnel Services Credential (PPS) curriculum and is intended to enhance preparation of public and private school counselors. The PPS credential is required of those seeking employment as counselors in the K-12 public schools.

Preparation for the School Counseling option requires knowledge of individual and group dynamics, advising practices in specialized settings, and an understanding of the developmental issues associated with students' maturation process. It requires an appreciation of organizational dynamics and a firm foundation in counseling theory as well as acquisition of counseling skills appropriate for use with students from diverse populations and backgrounds.

**Program Requirements**

Students must possess a Certificate of Clearance (or valid teaching credential) before applying.

Under the direction of a graduate advisor, each student develops and submits an individually designed program within the following framework:
Core requirements (25 units)
COUN 200, 201, 202, 203, 206, 208, 220; ERE 220

School Counseling Option (16 units)
COUN 240, 241, 242, 249 (4 units); CI 285 or ERE 288

Culminating experience (7 units)
Choose between:
(a) Comprehensive exam [0 units] plus 7 units of electives
(b) COUN 298 Project [3 units] plus 4 units of electives
(c) COUN 299 Thesis [3 units] plus 4 units of electives

Total (48 units)

Note: (1) Practicum must be completed with a grade of B or better. (2) During the semester that students are enrolled in COUN 208, the Clinical Review Committee of program faculty convenes to evaluate students. The criteria for this evaluation are based on skills and qualities considered appropriate for entry-level counselors. Students may be asked to leave the program if committee recommendations are not met. Students will not be allowed to advance to candidacy until they pass the clinical review. (3) Students meet the Graduate Writing Requirement by passing the writing component of COUN 206.
**Creative Writing, M.F.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of English

**Master of Fine Arts in Creative Writing Requirements**

The M.F.A. in Creative Writing offers advanced degree training to talented students who wish to gain expertise in the writing of poetry, fiction, or creative nonfiction. It assumes that, as in music or the visual arts, the best education for the artist includes: training in the history and traditions associated with the student's discipline, training in theoretical and formal approaches to the craft, and extensive practice with critique of student work by peers and faculty writers. The program combines studio and academic approaches, providing the student with substantial critical workshop experience and a solid background in theory and literature. In addition to a traditional literature based course of study, we offer the Emphasis in Publishing and Editing for those students who wish to gain professional training and experience in the field.

**Admission Requirements**

Admission to the Master of Fine Arts in Creative Writing program requires: a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution with a GPA of 3.0 or better in the undergraduate major (foreign students must score 600 or better on the TOEFL); three letters of recommendation from teachers, editors, or others familiar with the applicant's writing and academic skills; and a writing sample of the student's creative work (up to 10 poems or 20 pages of prose) to be evaluated by the creative writing admissions committee. The advanced GRE is not required.

**Degree Requirements**

In consultation with the M.F.A. advisor, each student prepares and submits a coherent program individually designed within one of the two following frameworks:

**M.F.A. in Creative Writing**

- ENGL 261 or 263 or 265 (16 units)
- ENGL 241, 243, or 245 (8 units)
  (one course in the student's focus genre and one in either of the other two genres)
- ENGL 250T or 280T (12 units)
- Approved electives (upper-division or graduate level courses) (12-14 units)
- ENGL 299 (Thesis) (1-6 units)

**Total (54 units)**

**Note:** At least 70% (38 units) of coursework must be at graduate (200) level.

**M.F.A. in Creative Writing: Emphasis in Publishing and Editing**

- ENGL 261 or 263 or 265 (16 units)
- ENGL 241, 243, or 245 (8 units)
  (one course in the student's focus genre and one in either of the other two genres)
- ENGL 250T or 280T (8 units)
- ENGL 286 and/or ENGL 242 (8 units)
- Approved electives (upper-division or graduate level courses) (8 - 10 units)
- ENGL 299 (Thesis) (1-6 units)

**Total (54 units)**

**Note:** At least 70% (38 units) of coursework must be at graduate (200) level.

**Specific Requirements**

**Thesis.** The thesis for the M.F.A. in Creative Writing consists of a single book-length manuscript of fiction, a collection of poems, or creative nonfiction that works together to make a unified body of work. The thesis committee works closely with the
student on style as well as content; it adheres to a high standard of publishable quality work. In their final semester, students will complete a formal defense of their thesis with their committee.

**Graduate Writing Requirement.** Before advancement to candidacy, the student must also satisfy the Graduate Writing Skills Requirement. This requirement is met by submission and approval of a sample of scholarly writing. (This is distinct from the sample of creative work required for program admission.) See English Department's Advising Booklet for more information.

**Contextualizing Narrative.** In addition to the general Graduate Division requirements, students are required to complete the M.F.A. Contextualizing Narrative Assignment with a grade of B or above. Students work with their advisor to create an approved reading list for the assignment. The Contextualizing Narrative Assignment consists of craft-focused annotations of approved texts that allow students to demonstrate a theoretical and critical knowledge of their genre.

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**Creative Writing, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of English

**Creative Writing Minor Requirements**

The Creative Writing Minor offers substantial training for students wishing to supplement their major area work, prepare themselves better for graduate work, prepare for classroom teaching and other fields, or who simply have an interest in the art of literary writing. The Creative Writing Minor requires 20 units, at least 8 of which must be upper-division units.

**Lower Division Creative Writing** (8 units)
ENGL 21, 41, 43, or 44
(Select a minimum of two courses; transferrable credit acceptable. Courses may not be repeated.)

**Upper Division Creative Writing** (8-12 units)
Group A: ENGL 161, 163, or 164
Group A: ENGL 165, 166
(Select a minimum of two courses, one from Group A and one from Group B. Courses may not be repeated.)

**Literature** (4 units)
Select one: ENGL 101, 102, or 103
(All non-English Majors must select a minimum of one course. Requirement may be waived for English Majors: see Creative Writing advisor.)

**Total (20 units)**

**Note:** The Creative Writing Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 8 upper-division units in residence. Courses taken as CR/NC may not be applied to the Minor. Prerequisites for courses may be waived only with permission of advisor and specific course instructor on the basis of an adequate writing sample.

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**Criminology - Corrections Option, B.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Criminology

**Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements**

**Criminology Major**

A grade of C or higher is required for all courses to be counted toward the major (excluding CR/NC classes).

1. **Criminology - Corrections Option Major requirements (53 units)**
Lower-division requirements: CRIM 1, 2, 20, 50 (10 units)
Upper-division core: CRIM 100, 102, 109, 112, 170, 174 (18 units)
Upper-division requirements: CRIM 119, 131, 133, 135, 138, 141, 180I or 180HI (19 units)
Electives (6 units)
Any upper-division course offered by the Criminology Department that is not already required by the option, or any of the following courses: AFRS 146, CLAS 120, PHIL 121, and PAX 100, or any other suitable course with permission from the department

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
(See Degree Requirements); may be used toward a double major or minor

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes
1. From Fall 2019, students wishing to change their major to Criminology or Forensic Behavioral Sciences will need to have a cumulative GPA of at least 2.5.
2. CRIM 108 - a maximum of three units can be used as a criminology elective, or as a substitution for the internship requirement, but not both. Excess units from CRIM 108 will count as general elective units which can be used as part of the 120 unit graduation requirement.

Criminology - Law Enforcement Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Criminology

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Criminology Major
A grade of C or higher is required for all courses to be counted toward the major (excluding CR/NC classes).

1. Criminology - Law Enforcement Option major requirements (49 units)

Lower-division requirements: CRIM 1, 2, 20, 50 (10 units)
Upper-division core: CRIM 100, 102, 109, 112, 170, 174 (18 units)
Upper-division requirements: CRIM 113, 110, 117, 138, 180I or 180HI (15 units)
Electives (6 units)
Any upper-division course offered by the Criminology Department that is not already required by the option, or any of the following courses: AFRS 146, CLAS 120, PHIL 121, and PAX 100, or any other suitable course with permission from the department

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
(See Degree Requirements); may be used toward a double major or minor

5. Total units (120)*

www.fresnostate.edu
G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes
1. From Fall 2019, students wishing to change their major to Criminology or Forensic Behavioral Sciences will need to have a cumulative GPA of at least 2.5.
2. CRIM 108 - a maximum of three units can be used as a criminology elective, or as a substitution for the internship requirement, but not both. Excess units from CRIM 108 will count as general elective units which can be used as part of the 120 unit graduation requirement.

Criminology - Law Enforcement Option, B.S. - Continuing & Global Education

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Criminology

Bachelor of Science in Criminology Law Enforcement Option (Off-Campus) Requirements

Criminology courses at the undergraduate level include integration of theoretical and applied materials of an interdisciplinary nature. The law enforcement option is designed for students in careers with federal, state and local law enforcement agencies, or law enforcement careers within the private sector. Students enrolling in this degree program can anticipate promotions within their agencies and earn increased qualifications for various positions within criminal justice agencies.

This off-campus degree completion program is offered exclusively to current and former employees and their spouses from any local, state or federal government entity. The program has been in operation for seven years and classes are held at the Fresno County Sheriffs Training Room in downtown Fresno.

Eligible students may join the program at any point. Classes begin at various times throughout each semester. Classes are not normally scheduled during the months of June, July, December, and January.

Students taking both courses during each two-month cycle can complete their upper division criminology degree requirements in the Law Enforcement option within two years. Classes are accelerated, meet face-to-face on Monday and/or Wednesday evenings, and each class meets all day on one Saturday per month. Some instruction may be online.

Criminology faculty members are experts in their field. The off-campus program provides the same courses required for the B.S. in criminology on campus and the majority of the courses are taught by tenured or tenure track full-time faculty from the Fresno State campus.

To be eligible for admission, students must meet these requirements:

- two years (60 units) of transferable units from an accredited university or college, including the completion of the lower division General Education requirements needed for admission as transfer students
- prerequisite courses for the criminology major (these may be completed at a community college while one is concurrently enrolled in the off-campus B.S. in Criminology program)

Fees are currently $225 per unit and are due prior to, or on the first day of, class for each cycle. Financial aid is available to qualified students.

To inquire about the Bachelor of Science in Criminology, contact:
Dr. Harald Otto Schweizer
Science II, Area C - Room 159
2576 E. San Ramon, M/S ST104
Fresno, CA 93740-8029
haralds@csufresno.edu • 559.278.8880
http://zimmer.csufresno.edu/~haralds/downtowndegreeoverview.htm

Criminology - Victimology Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Criminology
Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Criminology Major
A grade of C or higher is required for all courses to be counted toward the major (excluding CR/NC classes).

1. Criminology - Victimology Option major requirements (52 units)
Lower-division requirements: CRIM 1, 2, 20, 50 (10 units)
Upper-division core: CRIM 100, 109, 112, 134, 170, 174 (18 units)
Upper-division requirements: CRIM 140, 173, 175, 176, 177, 180I or 180HI (18 units)
Electives (6 units)
Any upper-division course offered by the Criminology Department that is not already required by the option, or any of the following courses: AFRS 146, CLAS 120, PHIL 121, and PAX 100, or other suitable courses with permission from the department (6 units). No more than three units of CRIM 108.

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
(See Degree Requirements); may be used toward a double major or minor

5. Total units (120)*
* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes
1. From Fall 2019, students wishing to change their major to Criminology or Forensic Behavioral Sciences will need to have a cumulative GPA of at least 2.5.
2. CRIM 108 - a maximum of three units can be used as a criminology elective, or as a substitution for the internship requirement, but not both. Excess units from CRIM 108 will count as general elective units which can be used as part of the 120 unit graduation requirement.

Criminology, M.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Criminology

Master of Science Degree Requirements
Under the direction of a graduate adviser, each student prepares and submits a coherent program individually designed within the framework that follows.

Core (15 units)
CRIM 200, 201, 202, 203, 204

Electives (12 units)
Select criminology or related areas 200-series (under special circumstances a maximum of 6 upper-division units may be allowed)

Culminating experience (3 units)
Thesis or Project: 298 or 299 (3 units) or Comprehensive Exam and CRIM 295 (3 units).

Total (30 units)

Graduate-Level Writing Competence. The university requires that students have graduate-level writing abilities before being advanced to candidacy for the master's degree. The Graduate Writing Skills requirement for the graduate program in
Criminology is met by passing the writing component of CRIM 200. Please see the program's Graduate Writing Requirement Policy for more information.

**Advising Notes**

1. Each student must see the graduate coordinator each semester prior to registering.
2. All students must meet the graduate writing requirement. See the program coordinator for details.

(See also Admission to Graduate Standing, Advancement to Candidacy, Program Requirements, Foreign Language Requirements, and Criteria for Thesis and Project.)

### Criminology, Minor

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Criminology

**Criminology Minor Requirements**

- CRIM 2, 20, 100 (9 units)
- Upper-division CRIM electives (12 units)
- Total (21 units)

CRIM 100, 120, and FBS 153 may still be used to meet requirements for both General Education and the minor, for catalogs prior to the 1999-2000 General Catalog.

**Note:** The Criminology Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

This interdisciplinary minor is open to students in any academic discipline or chosen profession.

### Cybersecurity, Minor

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

**Cybersecurity Minor Requirements**

The minor requires 22 units total, of which 9 units must be exclusive (not double counted for a major or another minor).

All students pursuing the minor must complete the following courses (13 units) (see note 4): ECE 85, CSCI 41, ECE 118, ECE 146.

In addition, students pursuing the minor must complete the following nine (9) units: ECE 150, 156, IS 141. Another cybersecurity course taken at Fresno State University or at another accredited institution with prior approval of the department chair can count towards three (3) units from these nine (9) units.

**Advising Notes**

1. All course prerequisites are enforced.
2. Courses in minor must be taken for a letter grade.
3. The Cybersecurity Minor requires 2.5 GPA and 9 upper-division units in residence.
4. Students are advised to seek their advisor’s input upon course selections.
5. Computer Science students may replace CSCI 113 and CSCI 156 for ECE 118 and ECE 146, respectively.
6. Information Systems and Decision Sciences students may replace IS 51, IS 166, and IS 182 for CSCI 41, ECE 118, and ECE 146, respectively.
Dance, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Theatre and Dance

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements

Dance Major

The dance major involves students in creative inquiry, embodied, inventive collaboration, and skillful expression of ideas in order to prepare them for lives of leadership, service, and excellence in the arts, culture, and business of the future. Each student in the dance major explores performance, training, design, technology, and research in a multifaceted liberal arts context in order to develop individual identities as artists and the abilities to work collaboratively in a diverse workplace. The degree provides an excellent broad-based foundation for work in the arts or entertainment professions or for further training at graduate schools or conservatories. The program’s liberal arts emphasis prepares graduates for a variety of occupations in multiple performance fields, as well as non-performance fields.

Dance Major

1. Major requirements (54 units)
   DRAMA 33, 34 (6 units)
   DANCE 20, 70, 159, 160S, 164, 166, 170, 171, 175 (26 units)
   Production: DANCE 115, 163 (8 units)
   DANCE 117A, B, C, or D (7 units)
   DANCE 158A, B, C, or D (7 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)*

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
   (See Degree Requirements), may be used toward a double major or minor

5. Total units (120)**

*This total indicates that a maximum of one course (3 units) in General Education Breadth also may be applied to the dance option. This course is DANCE 70 in G.E. Breadth E1. Consult the department chair or faculty adviser for additional details.

Advising Notes

1. Special requirements: Students seeking the B.A. in Dance are required to have competency in either DANCE 117 (Modern) or DANCE 158 (Ballet) for graduation.
2. A maximum of 14 units of dance technique courses (DANCE 117, 155, 158) may be credited toward the minimum B.A. graduation requirement of 120 units.
3. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the dance major.

Dance, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Theatre and Dance

Minor in Dance Requirements

DANCE 117A, 117B, 117C, 158A, 158B, 158C (8 units)
DANCE 70, 164, 166, 175 (11 units)
DANCE 115 (1 units)
Total (20 units)

Note: The minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.
Data Analytics, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Information Systems and Decision Sciences

Data Analytics Minor Requirements

Required (12 units): DS 73, DS 123, DS 133, DS 135
Elective (select two) (6 – 7 units): DS 189T (3 units), IS 189T (3 units), ECON 123, CSCI 164, FIN 123, IS 158, MATH 109, IS 140, IS 160, ACCT 146

Total (18 units)

Advising Notes

1. Departments will provide permission into courses after evaluating appropriate similar prerequisites have been completed. In the case of DS 73, any GE area B4 will sufficiently satisfy the prerequisite (DS 72 is preferred). DS 133 and/or DS 135 can be taken concurrently with DS 123.
2. Students must earn a grade of C or better in each course. No course may be taken as CR/NC.
3. Student must have a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Deaf Education, M.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Communicative Sciences and Deaf Studies

Master of Arts Degree Requirements Deaf Education

The Deaf Education Master of Arts degree is considered essential for the professional training needed for effective practice in deaf education or speech-language pathology. The Master of Arts degree generally involves two years of full-time study.

Admission Requirements

The graduate program is open to students with Communicative Sciences and Deaf Studies or related bachelor's degrees who have demonstrated the ability to excel at an advanced level as well as indicated great potential for success in academic work and clinical work. In order to be considered for admission to the graduate program, the applicant needs to submit the following: (1) transcript with a minimum GPA of 3.0 in the last 60 units of any coursework and a minimum GPA of 3.0 in CSDS coursework; (2) three letters of recommendation; (3) a letter of intent; and (4) Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores.

Consideration for admission may include but will not be limited to the following: (1) students with outstanding clinical potential, (2) students with disabilities, and (3) students with multicultural or bilingual experience.

Applicants who have specific deficiencies or need coursework may be accepted with conditionally classified status. Students must apply to the department for fully classified graduate standing as soon as any conditions of acceptance have been met. No more than 10 units of graduate work taken under conditional classification can be used to meet the requirements of the Master of Arts degree.

Admission Procedures

To apply for graduate study in the Department of Communicative Sciences and Deaf Studies, you need to apply to the university and to the department. Our deadlines for application may differ from those published by the University; contact the department office at 559.278.2423 for the current application deadlines.

Step 1. Apply to the University

For more information about applying to a graduate program at the university, please visit the Graduate Admissions page. There is a list of helpful links that may answer questions you may have.
a. Submit your application online via CSU Apply.
b. Submit one copy of the official transcript to the university. Information about submitting your transcripts to the university can be found on the Transcripts Requirement page.

www.fresnostate.edu
c. Submit one copy of GRE scores to Fresno State Graduate Admissions. The school code is 4312. (These scores will go directly to the university and not the Communicative Sciences and Deaf Studies Department.) For more information about the GRE, go to http://www.ets.org/gre for their home page.

Step 2. Apply to the Department
After applying to the university you will be directed to the department application forms. Send a single envelope with a completed packet that includes the following:
a. Department application  
b. Three letters of recommendation addressed to the department (each in a sealed envelope signed by the person writing the recommendation over the seal)  
c. Letter of intent addressed to the department Please mail your packet to:
Graduate Coordinator  
Dept. Communicative Sciences and Deaf Studies  
California State University, Fresno  
5310 N. Campus Drive, MS PH80  
Fresno, California 93740-8019

Advancement to Candidacy
Each student in a Master of Arts degree program must file for advancement to candidacy. See Admissions and Master of Arts Degree Programs, Division of Research and Graduate Studies.

Graduate-Level Writing Competence
California State University, Fresno requires that students have graduate-level writing abilities before being advanced to candidacy for the Master of Arts degree. Students can demonstrate these abilities by passing the writing component of CSDS 203 and obtaining written clearance from the instructor. If GWR clearance is denied, students may appeal to the course instructor. Please see the CSDS Graduate Handbook for more information.

Statistics
Any 3-unit, one semester statistics course (lower division, upper division, or graduate level) is required to complete the Master of Arts in Deaf Education. Students are encouraged to take the course during their senior year. Exceptions may be made with the consent of their faculty advisor.

Grade Requirements
To be eligible to receive the Master of Arts degree, a student must have maintained a B average with no more than two C grades on the approved Program of Study. Once a student has received three Cs at any point in the graduate program, he or she will automatically be disqualified from the graduate program.

Program Requirements
CSDS 201, CSDS 203, CSDS 206, CSDS 255, CSDS 262, CSDS 263, CSDS 264, CSDS 271, CSDS 272, CSDS 273 (30 units)  
Culminating Experience - Thesis or project (6 units)

Comprehensive Examination

Total (36 units)

Student Teaching and Internship
Students are required to take their final student teaching and internship (e.g. CSDS 258 and 268) during the last two semesters of their approved Program of Study and within the last 12 units of graduate coursework. Earlier final student teaching and internships are not permitted in the Communicative Sciences and Deaf Studies Department.

Culminating Experience
A culminating experience is required of all California State University, Fresno students earning Master of Arts degrees. This requirement is accomplished by completing a thesis, project, or comprehensive written exam.

Certification by Council on Education of the Deaf and Education Specialist: DHH Credential
In addition to the requirements for the Master of Arts degree, students will have clinical experiences. CSDS 260 (3 units), CSDS 258 (6 units), CSDS 268 (6 units).
For students specializing in deaf education, completion of the master's degree fulfills all the academic and clinical practicum requirements for Provisional Certification by the Council on Education of the Deaf, the national organization responsible for certifying teachers of the deaf. Professional level certification is available following three years of successful teaching under the supervision of a professionally certified educator of deaf and hard-of-hearing children. All students are encouraged to acquire national certification.

**Deaf Studies - Deaf Education Option, B.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Communicative Sciences and Deaf Studies

**Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Deaf Studies - Deaf Education Option**

1. **Major requirements for the Deaf Education option (53 units)**
   
   CSDS 80, CSDS 91, CSDS 92, CSDS 93, CSDS 94S, CSDS 95, CSDS 96, CSDS 106, CSDS 114, CSDS 121, CSDS 128, CSDS 131, CSDS 136S, CSDS 137, CSDS 139, CSDS 141, CSDS 162, CSDS 163, CSDS 164

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)**

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**

   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing.

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)**

   Courses may be used to satisfy credential requirements or a minor in another field. See advising notes 4 and 5 for recommended electives.

5. **Total (120 units)**

   * G.E. and MI courses can be doubled counted with major requirement. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper division writing exam. See advisor for details.

**Advising Notes**

1. CR/NC grading is not permitted for CSDS majors for any coursework required in the major, with the exception of clinical courses. (See course descriptions.)

2. General Education and elective units may be used toward a double major or minor (see Double Major or departmental minor). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty adviser for further information.

3. Students in CSDS 110, 162, 163, 164, and other clinical, internship, and student teaching courses are required to show health certification that they are free from tuberculosis and rubella, and to purchase student clinic malpractice insurance for the clinical courses (see the University Speech and Hearing Clinic director for details).

4. A statistics course is a prerequisite to CSDS 200, which is typically taken the first semester of graduate work. It is recommended that students take statistics as an undergraduate elective prior to applying to graduate school.

**Deaf Studies - Deaf Studies Option, B.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Communicative Sciences and Deaf Studies

**Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Deaf Studies - Deaf Studies Option**

1. **Major requirements for the Deaf Studies Option (52 units)**

   Required 40 units: CSDS 80, CSDS 90, CSDS 91, CSDS 92, CSDS 93, CSDS 94S, CSDS 95, CSDS 96, CSDS 98, CSDS 106, CSDS 136S, CSDS 137, CSDS 139, CSDS 141

   Select 12 units from the following: COMM 103, COMM 108, GERON 161, RA 113, RA 121, RA 125, SWRK 125, SWRK 135, SWRK 136, COUN 150, COUN 174, COUN 176

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)**
3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
Courses may be used to satisfy credential requirements or a minor in another field. See advising notes 4 and 5 for recommended electives.

5. Total (120 units)*
* G.E. and MI courses can be doubled counted with major requirement. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper division writing exam. See advisor for details

Advising Notes
1. CR/NC grading is not permitted for CSDS majors for any coursework required in the major, with the exception of clinical courses. (See course descriptions.)
2. General Education and elective units may be used toward a double major or minor (see Double Major or departmental minor). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty adviser for further information.
3. Students in CSDS 110, 162, 163, 164, and other clinical, internship, and student teaching courses are required to show health certification that they are free from tuberculosis and rubella, and to purchase student clinic malpractice insurance for the clinical courses (see the University Speech and Hearing Clinic director for details).

Deaf Studies - Interpreting Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS
Department of Communicative Sciences and Deaf Studies

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements, Deaf Studies Interpreting Option

1. Major requirements for the Interpreting Option (51 units)
CSDS 66, CSDS 80, CSDS 91, CSDS 92, CSDS 93, CSDS 94S, CSDS 95, CSDS 96, CSDS 106, CSDS 136S, CSDS 137, CSDS 139, CSDS 141, CSDS 168S, CSDS 169, CSDS 170, CSDS 175I (4 units), CSDS 188T (2 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
Courses may be used to satisfy credential requirements or a minor in another field. See advising notes 4 and 5 for recommended electives.

5. Total (120 units)*
* G.E. and MI courses can be doubled counted with major requirement. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper division writing exam. See advisor for details

Advising Notes
1. CR/NC grading is not permitted for CSDS majors for any coursework required in the major, with the exception of clinical courses. (See course descriptions.)
2. General Education and elective units may be used toward a double major or minor (see Double Major or departmental minor). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty adviser for further information.
3. Students in CSDS 110, 162, 163, 164, and other clinical, internship, and student teaching courses are required to show health certification that they are free from tuberculosis and rubella, and to purchase student clinic malpractice insurance for the clinical courses (see the University Speech and Hearing Clinic director for details).
Dietetics, Certificate of Adv. Study

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Food Science and Nutrition

Certificate of Advanced Study in Dietetics

(Dietetic Internship)

The Certificate of Advanced Study in Dietetics is a postbaccalaureate professional program that meets the requirements for supervised practice experience for entry-level generalist dietitians. The Commission on Accreditation for Dietetics Education of the American Dietetic Association has granted developmental accreditation to the program as a dietetic internship. The American Dietetic Association can be reached at 2120 South Riverside Plaza, Suite 2000, Chicago, IL 60606-6995 or at (312) 899-0040 ext. 5400. Students completing the program will be eligible to take the dietetic registration exam administered by the Commission on Dietetic Registration of the American Dietetic Association.

Admission Requirements

Candidates for admission will be evaluated using the following criteria: undergraduate coursework, grade point average of 3.0 or better (last 60 semester units/90 quarter units), completion of an accredited/approved didactic program in dietetics within the last five years, GRE scores (480V/580Q recommended), statement of professional goals, and letters of reference. Preference is given to those applicants with work or volunteer experience in dietetics. Applicants whose native language is other than English must earn a minimum TOEFL score of 550.

Note: Interns accepted to the program must successfully complete background checks, fingerprinting, and any other requirements of sponsoring facilities before beginning program.

Admission Materials

The application process has three parts (all of which must be completed for your application to be considered):

1. Application to the dietetic internship (on-line centralized internship application): https://portal.dicas.org
2. Application to the university for post baccalaureate standing: http://www.csumentor.edu
3. Application to D & D Digital for computer match: http://www.dnddigital.com

Program Requirements

FN 250 (3 units)
FN 229 (1+1 units)
FN 230 (3 units)
NUTR 193I (4 units)
FSM 193I (4 units)
Total (16 units)

Doctor of Educational Leadership CC, Ed.D. - Online

REQUIREMENTS

Doctoral Program in Educational Leadership

Online Doctorate in Educational Leadership

Admission Requirements

Applicants must meet the general admission requirements for California State University, Fresno. These include a master's degree from an accredited institution, a grade point average of at least 3.0 in upper-division undergraduate and master's degree coursework, and evidence of receipt of scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test. Applicants must also demonstrate high potential for educational leadership and scholarly achievement through professional experience, academic accomplishment, and professional recommendations.
The deadline for application to the program is in January. Finalists are interviewed by the Doctoral Program Admissions Committee.

**Program Requirements**

Students in the program move through three phases of study, comprising 60 units. Phase one comprises nine core courses, phase two comprises specialization courses, and phase three comprises the dissertation. All students move through phase one as a cohort. Students may choose to specialize in P-12 or higher education leadership.

**Program Structure.** The program is a 60-unit degree with 27 units of core courses (27 units = 9 courses), 21 units of specialization courses (21 units = 7 courses), and 12 dissertation units. Fieldwork components are embedded in many of the core and specialization courses. The program has two strands, one in P-12 Educational Leadership and the other in Higher Education Leadership. Students will progress through the program in cohorts, and each cohort will include students from both strands. This model ensures that "educational leadership" is broadly conceived, allowing students in the P-12 strand to develop deep understandings about what they are preparing P-12 students for, and allowing students in the post-secondary strand to develop deep understandings about where their students are coming from. The program can be completed in three years. Students will attend an intensive residency each of at least three summers they are enrolled in the program (in the range of 3-5 days per residency). During residencies, students and faculty will engage together in community-building, orientation, advising, and non-coursework activities.

Core and specialization courses will take place online, making the online program accessible to working professionals. During the academic year, therefore, the online program will be a virtual campus experience of interactive classes, delivered online and incorporating the latest social networking tools. Courses are offered using the Canvas online platform with enhanced features. The courses use a balance of synchronous and asynchronous tools available in Canvas, in addition to email, videconference, teleconference, and other technology as appropriate (e.g., Skype, Google Hangout, GoogleDocs). While online students may not have entered the program with skills on the cutting edge of technology, they will leave the program prepared to lead innovations in teaching and learning online.

**Doctor of Educational Leadership P-12, Ed.D. - Online**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Doctoral Program in Educational Leadership

**Online Doctorate in Educational Leadership**

**Admission Requirements**

Applicants must meet the general admission requirements for California State University, Fresno. These include a master's degree from an accredited institution, a grade point average of at least 3.0 in upper-division undergraduate and master's degree coursework, and evidence of receipt of scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test. Applicants must also demonstrate high potential for educational leadership and scholarly achievement through professional experience, academic accomplishment, and professional recommendations.

The deadline for application to the program is in January. Finalists are interviewed by the Doctoral Program Admissions Committee.

**Program Requirements**

Students in the program move through three phases of study, comprising 60 units. Phase one comprises nine core courses, phase two comprises specialization courses, and phase three comprises the dissertation. All students move through phase one as a cohort. Students may choose to specialize in P-12 or higher education leadership.

**Program Structure.** The program is a 60-unit degree with 27 units of core courses (27 units = 9 courses), 21 units of specialization courses (21 units = 7 courses), and 12 dissertation units. Fieldwork components are embedded in many of the core and specialization courses. The program has two strands, one in P-12 Educational Leadership and the other in Higher Education Leadership. Students will progress through the program in cohorts, and each cohort will include students from both strands. This model ensures that "educational leadership" is broadly conceived, allowing students in the P-12 strand to develop deep understandings about what they are preparing P-12 students for, and allowing students in the post-secondary strand to develop deep understandings about where their students are coming from. The program can be completed in three years. Students will attend an intensive residency each of at least three summers they are enrolled in the program (in the range of 3-5 days per residency). During residencies, students and faculty will engage together in community-building, orientation, advising, and non-coursework activities.
of 3-5 days per residency). During residencies, students and faculty will engage together in community-building, orientation, advising, and non-coursework activities.

Core and specialization courses will take place online, making the online program accessible to working professionals. During the academic year, therefore, the online program will be a virtual campus experience of interactive classes, delivered online and incorporating the latest social networking tools. Courses are offered using the Canvas online platform with enhanced features. The courses use a balance of synchronous and asynchronous tools available in Canvas, in addition to email, videoconference, teleconference, and other technology as appropriate (e.g., Skype, Google Hangout, GoogleDocs). While online students may not have entered the program with skills on the cutting edge of technology, they will leave the program prepared to lead innovations in teaching and learning online.

Doctor of Physical Therapy, DPT

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Physical Therapy

Entry-Level Doctor of Physical Therapy Program

The doctorate in Physical Therapy (D.P.T.) is the educational standard for the field and required for physical therapy licensure. Physical Therapy is a profession dedicated to the improvement of the quality of life. It serves humanity, which is holistic in nature and provides services to persons of all ages, gender and cultures. In concert with the mission of the university and to meet the needs of the community, the physical therapy department faculty has developed the following mission statement.

Mission Statement: The mission of the department is to graduate a diverse physical therapy practitioner of the highest quality, committed to life-long learning, self-development, and critical inquiry, with the ability to apply researched data and physical evidence in order to function autonomously in current and future culturally sensitive healthcare environments. The professional physical therapy education at Fresno State seeks to stimulate scholarly inquiry and critical thinking, while supporting and encouraging research and its dissemination, to develop future leaders of the profession engaged in the community who will enhance the economic vitality and quality of life for all. In concert with the American Physical Therapy Association APTA's Vision Statement for the Physical Therapy Profession (2013), we will prepare graduates to examine, evaluate, and establish a diagnosis and prognosis within the scope of physical therapy practice; implement and manage a physical therapy plan of care; and provide a sound rationale for evaluation and treatment procedures, based on a theoretical framework for practice including evidence-based practice.

Departmental/Program Goals: The department seeks to (1) attract high quality applicants from a variety of academic, ethnic, and cultural backgrounds; (2) develop future intellectual leaders of the profession engaged in the community who will enhance the economic vitality and quality of life for the region; and (3) develop clinical partnerships and professional alliances to enhance the quality of the graduate program and delivery of health care services by our graduates.

D.P.T. Program Student Learning Outcomes: The graduate will be a competent physical therapy practitioner who can function safely and effectively. Upon successful completion of the DPT program, students will be prepared for the following:

1. Demonstrate comprehension and integration of the foundational, applied and clinical sciences of anatomy, physiology, neurology, and pathology for application to the physical therapy clinical setting.
2. Expressively and receptively communicate in a professional and ethical manner to a culturally diverse population in classroom activities and in clinical settings including patients/clients, families, care givers, practitioners, consumers, payers, and policy makers utilizing terminology appropriate to the context of the communication.
3. Demonstrate competent professional practice independently and interdependently while providing patient centered care services, including wellness/prevention, to patients whether referred or self-referring. And, to know federal and state regulations, professional practice and association history and regulations, payer requirements and state practice acts.
4. Demonstrate appropriate clinical decision-making skills, including clinical reasoning, clinical judgment, differential diagnosis, reflective practice, and self-reflection/assessment.
5. Critically review existing research and expand their clinical research skills in order to build the evidence of practice for clinical decision making skills and innovative physical therapy interventions based on solid theoretical constructs.

Admissions to the Entry-Level Doctor of Physical Therapy Graduate Program. Individuals must possess a baccalaureate degree from a regionally accredited college or university and complete all prerequisite requirements prior to beginning the professional major. Students are only admitted for the fall semester. Students should apply to the program in the fall prior to anticipated entry into the Physical Therapy Program. Admission to the entry-level three-year D.P.T. program requires
a two-part application. The department application is submitted through the Physical Therapist Centralized Application Service (PTCAS) (www.ptcas.org). Applications are typically available in July the year prior to the fall semester of the D.P.T program. The CSU Graduate/Postbaccalaureate application is submitted online through CSU Apply (www2.calstateapply.edu/apply). Please refer to the department website for appropriate deadlines for these two applications.

Physical Therapy Program Application Filing Period: Please see www.fresnostate.edu/physicaltherapy for specific dates.

In addition to the PTCAS and CSU Graduate/Postbaccalaureate applications, transcripts are required from all prior institutions attended by the applicant, official GRE test scores, physical therapy observation hours verification, and letters of reference. GRE scores are considered during program admissions; however, there is no minimum GRE requirement. Late transcripts or documentation will result in not being considered. Please review the Physical Therapy Department's website for additional admissions information.

Prerequisite requirements for entry-level D.P.T. program

Human Anatomy and Physiology
Fresno State: BIOL 64 and BIOL 65 or BIOL 67A and 67B
Transfer: Human anatomy with lab
Combined Human Anatomy and Physiology with labs accepted.

Chemistry
Fresno State: CHEM 1A and 1B, or CHEM 3A, 3B, 3BL or CHEM 1A, 1AL, 1B, 1BL
Transfer: Inorganic and organic or biochemistry with labs

Biology
Fresno State: BIO 10, or BIO 1A
Transfer: Life science biology with lab

Psychology #1
Fresno State: PSYCH 10, PSYCH 123, PSYCH 155
Transfer: General introductory psychology, Developmental or Lifespan

Psychology #2
Fresno State: PSYCH 66 or 169
Transfer: Psychological Aspects of Disability or Abnormal Psychology

Physics
Fresno State: PHYS 2A and 2B
Transfer: Physics with lab including mechanics, heat, light, sound, and electricity

Statistics
Fresno State: PH 92 or MATH 11
Transfer: Introduction to basic statistics

All science courses must include laboratories and cannot be at an introductory level. Human anatomy and physiology must be taken from an anatomy, physiology, anatomy and physiology, biology, or zoology department. Combined human anatomy and physiology courses will be considered only if a combined course sequence is completed.

In addition, the following courses are recommended to enhance success in the program:

• Oral communication skills
• Computer literacy
• General biology
• Microbiology
• Neurophysiology
• Neuroanatomy
• Kinesiology/biomechanics
• Exercise physiology
• Gerontology/Geriatrics
• Medical Terminology

The screening committee reviews admission criteria. Prior to admission to the program, the applicant must meet the following requirements:
1. Hold or be eligible to receive a bachelor's degree from a regionally accredited college or university by the end of the spring semester prior to admission to the program.
2. Have completed a minimum of 8/10 of the specified prerequisite courses at time of application. No more than two prerequisite courses can be in-progress during the fall term of application.
3. Submit GRE test scores to PTCAS by the application deadline. Students are encouraged to take the GRE early to avoid delays in acceptance for graduate work.
4. Receive a grade of C or better in each prerequisite course and maintain a total prerequisite GPA of 3.0. No course may be repeated more than one time and no more than three prerequisite courses may be repeated. AP credit, CR/NC grades, or independent study courses cannot be used for prerequisite requirements. All prerequisite courses must be taken for a letter grade.
5. Provide evidence of knowledge of physical therapy through employment, volunteer work, or observation in a physical therapy department for a minimum of 100 hours (with at least 20/100 hours in a general inpatient setting). All observation hours must be under the supervision of a licensed physical therapist.
6. Submit three letters of recommendation, as specified in application instructions.
7. Participate in a personal interview. Meeting the foregoing criteria does not guarantee an applicant an interview.
8. Submit grades and final transcripts from institutions other than Fresno State as soon as grades are posted.

Meeting the foregoing criteria does not guarantee acceptance into the three-year entry-level D.P.T. program. Applicants from other colleges or universities who meet the foregoing criteria are considered on the same basis as California State University, Fresno applicants applying for admission to the program.

Criteria for Departmental Retention and Progression

Criteria for retention in the three-year entry-level D.P.T. program and progression to the next semester in the program:

1. Maintaining a minimum 3.0 GPA each semester in the program
2. Maintaining a minimum cumulative 3.0 GPA in D.P.T. degree requirements
3. Achieving a minimum grade of C (or CR) in each PHTH course.*
4. Enrolling in and completing all required courses in sequence.

Students must carry malpractice insurance, must purchase an appropriate laboratory coat, and must provide their own transportation to hospitals and clinics for off-campus classes and clinical laboratories. Additional laboratory fees may be required. Students must also provide for all expenses while enrolled in clinical internships. Expenses include student fees, housing, meals, and travel.

*Any student receiving a grade less than C will not be able to continue in the program, regardless of semester or overall GPA. Please note that grade substitution is not permitted at the graduate level. A student must receive a grade of CR in all clinical education courses (PHTH 554-559). A student receiving a grade of less than a C or NC in a PHTH course will have one opportunity to repeat the course. A second grade of less than a C or NC in a repeated PHTH course will result in disqualification from the program. Any student who repeats a course will be dropped back into a previous cohort of students since all coursework is sequential. A student cannot drop back to a previous cohort more than one time throughout the three-year program.

Requirements for the Doctor of Physical Therapy

Core Requirements (96 units)

Clinic Course Requirements (14 units)*
PHTH 557, 558, 559

Total (110 units)

*PHTH 557, 558, and 559 clinical experiences are conducted in a variety of clinical facilities throughout the state or out of state. Students must provide for all expenses including housing, meals, and travel. These are offered CR/NC only. A certification of clinical completion plus the D.P.T. must be completed to be eligible to take the state examination for licensure.

Advancement to Candidacy Requirements

Students usually advance to candidacy in the fall semester of their third year of the D.P.T. Students must meet the following criteria:
1. Classified graduate student standing.
2. A minimum GPA of 3.0 (overall, program, and California State University, Fresno) on all coursework completed after the date of the first course to be included in the doctor of physical therapy degree program, with no grade below C.
3. Successful completion of their qualifying exam given in the spring semester of the second year. The qualifying exam consists of a written and oral proposal (Evidence-Based Practice, Research, or Advanced Clinical Case).
4. Demonstrated required competency in clinical coursework (PHTH 554-559) with grade of CR or a letter grade of B or better.
5. Demonstrated graduate-level writing proficiency. (Satisfactory completion of PHTH 591 Research Methods will fulfill this requirement.)
6. Approval from the faculty to enroll in PHTH 598 as the doctoral project.

A culminating event is required of all Fresno State doctor of physical therapy degree candidates. Students in physical therapy satisfy the requirement through an oral and written presentation of an evidence-based review of a clinical practice question, clinical research project, or advanced clinical case.

In compliance with Federal Requirements for Posting Licensure and Certification Eligibility, please see the CSU Chancellor’s Office calstate.edu website.

**Early Childhood - Specialist Credential**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Literacy, Early, Bilingual, and Special Education

**Requirements**

Dr. Feiyan Chen, Coordinator  
Education Building, Room 267  
559.278.0222  
fchen@csufresno.edu

An Early Childhood Education Specialist Credential may be earned by those who possess an elementary teaching credential (California Multiple Subject, Standard Elementary, or General Elementary Teaching Credential); who complete a commission-approved specialist program, including teaching; and who have two years of teaching experience at two levels of Early Childhood Education at the time the specialist credential is bestowed. The ECE Specialist Credential requires 30 units of postbaccalaureate study. Courses taken in the ECE Specialist Credential Program may be used to meet part or all of the requirements for the master's degree. It is strongly advised that application for the master's degree be completed at the same time as the application for the specialist credential is submitted.

**Admission Requirements.** In addition to the admission requirements listed in the Graduate Education Program section of this catalog, Early Childhood Education Specialist Credential program applicants must meet the following requirements:

1. Be qualified for ECE Master Teaching Permit (B.A./B.S. plus 12 units of ECE or Child Development and 3 units of supervised ECE fieldwork) or hold a valid teaching credential.
2. Provide verification of advisement.

**Program Requirements.** Under the direction of the graduate adviser, each student prepares and submits an individually designed program within the following framework:

1. Required Early Childhood Education Core Courses:  
   LEE 235 and 241 (6 units)
2. Select three of the four additional Early Childhood Education Core Courses: LEE 171, 232, 233, 271 (9 units)
3. Electives are selected from fields including early childhood education, special education, education administration, bilingual education, and other fields as determined in consultation with the ECE faculty adviser (15 units)
4. Experience: Two years of successful teaching experience in at least two levels in early childhood education.

**Total (30 units)**
Early Childhood Education, M.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Literacy, Early, Bilingual, and Special Education

Master of Arts Degree Requirements in Early Childhood Education

Dr. Maria Goff, Coordinator
Education Building, Room 347
559.278.0327
mgoff@mail.fresnostate.edu

The Master of Arts degree in Education with an option in Early Childhood Education offers specialized preparation for a wide variety of positions in educational settings with children from birth through the primary grades. The program is designed to meet individual needs of candidates with different experiential and educational backgrounds and varied career objectives.

Admission Requirements. In addition to the admission requirements listed in the Graduate Education Program section of this catalog, M.A. in Education Early Childhood Education program applicants must meet the following requirements:

1. Be qualified for ECE Master Teaching Permit (B.A./B.S. degree plus 12 units ECE or Child Development and 3 units supervised ECE fieldwork) or hold a valid teaching credential.
2. Provide verification of advisement

Program Requirements. Under the direction of a graduate adviser, each student prepares and submits an individually designed program within the following framework:

1. Course Requirements (27 units)
LEE 171, LEE 232, LEE 233, LEE 235**, LEE 241, LEE 250, LEE 271, ERE 220*; Cl 285 or ERE 288

2. Culminating Experience (3 units)
Choose between: (a) 3 units of approved electives plus comprehensive exam [0 units] or (b) LEE 298B or LEE 299

Description of the three culminating project options:

1. The Comprehensive Examination is a take-home, four question essay exam based on the program's course content aligned with the NAEYC standards. The Comprehensive Exam is released to approved candidates on a certain date, and students have 10 days to complete and submit their exam responses. Students receive the four exam questions with rubrics on the exam release date and choose three of the four questions. Students may use any resources to craft their responses, but are expected to do their own work and abide by the University Honor Code. Response essays must include credible, peer-reviewed research, theory, and evidence to support claims. with citations and references (APA 7th ed.). Response essays are expected to follow the grammar, format, and citation conventions set forth by the American Psychological Association (APA) Style Manual, 7th edition. Students have three opportunities to pass the Comprehensive Examination in any given semester. For each opportunity, students take only the exam questions that they have not passed on previous attempts. If students are unable to pass all exam questions by the third attempt, they may petition the program to have another semester to try the Comp Exam again. If the second semester is granted, students will have three opportunities to pass that semester's Comp Exam.

2. A project consists of a significant scholarly undertaking that is relevant to the field of Early Childhood Education. It must demonstrate originality, independent thinking, effective organization, and writing proficiency descriptive of graduate level work. The completed project includes a comprehensive literature review and a creative project component. A project is supervised by a faculty advisor.

3. A thesis is a written product of the study of a specific or well-defined question or issue, which merits being investigated. It is a document resulting from original research and includes the following elements: statement of the problem, review of relevant theoretical and empirical literature, methodology, results and implications. The thesis format can take two forms, empirical or theoretical. For more information, consult the "Policies and Procedures Manual for 299/Thesis."

Students become eligible to register for LEE 299: Thesis once the research topic has been formulated, a thesis committee has been established and a substantial amount of the initial writing has been completed. Students are encouraged to initiate this process at least one semester prior to enrolling in 299/Thesis.

Total (30 units)

* ERE 153. Educational Statistics or an approved equivalent is a prerequisite for ERE 220. Research in Education
** Students meet the Graduate Writing Requirement by passing the writing component of LEE 235. Concept Development in Early Childhood Education. See graduate program coordinator for further information.

**Economics, B.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Economics

**Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements**

**Economics Major**

ECON 40 and 50 are prerequisites for most upper-division courses in economics. Any student planning graduate work is advised to take additional mathematics.

1. **Major requirements (39 units)**
   
   **Core (18 units)**
   
   Lower-Division: ECON 40 and 50
   
   Upper-Division: ECON 100A, 100B, 123, 192

   **Upper-Division Breadth and Application Course Selections (21 units)**
   
   Students must select one upper-division economics course from each of Categories I, II and III to be exposed to the breadth of fields of study in economics (9 units).

   In addition, students must select four upper division economics courses from the remaining courses in Categories I, II, III, IV and V. (12 units).

   - **Category I. Macroeconomics and International Economics Courses (3 units minimum)**
     - ECON 103, 114, 135, 178, 188T

   - **Category II. Microeconomics Courses (3 units minimum)**
     - ECON 117, 119, 131, 144, 150, 162, 189T

   - **Category III. Historical and Political Economics Courses (3 units minimum)**
     - ECON 101, 110, 111, 179, 181, 183, 115T

   - **Category IV. Cross-cutting Economics Courses**
     - ECON 102W, 120, 125, 146, 152, 167, 176

   - **Category V. Special Courses (3 units maximum)**
     - ECON 185, 190 and 191I

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)**

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**

   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)**

5. **Total units (120)**

   * G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

**Advising Notes**

1. Residency requirement: complete at least 50% of the required Economics units in the Craig School of Business.

2. A grade of C or better must be earned for each course used to satisfy the requirements for the major.

3. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the economics major or minor, except for courses offered only under CR/NC grading.

4. ECON 165 is not open to economics majors.
5. ECON 123 has the following prerequisite: MATH 11 or MATH 101 or DS 73 or AGBS 71 or PSYCH 42 passed with C grade or better (in addition to ECON 40 and ECON 50).

Economics, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Economics

Economics Minor Requirements

ECON 40, 50 (6 units)
Upper-Division Economics Courses (12 units)
Total (18 units)

Note: The minors also require a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Advising Notes for Minors

1. ECON 25, 40, and 50 may also meet General Education requirements. ECON 165 cannot be used as a course in any minor in the Economics Program.
2. A grade of C or better must be earned for each course used to satisfy the requirements for the minor.

Education - Curriculum & Instruction Option, M.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Curriculum and Instruction

M.A. in Education Option: Curriculum and Instruction

Carol Fry Bohlin, Coordinator
Education Building, Room 234
559.278.0237
https://kremen.fresnostate.edu/departments-programs/ci.html

Program Description. The 30-unit Master of Arts degree in Education with an option in Curriculum and Instruction (MAE-C&I) is designed for teachers and other professionals who desire advanced study in curriculum, instruction, educational psychology, research design, and educational statistics. Although a majority of students are teachers, a teaching credential is not a requirement for admission. The program is unique in allowing students to pursue in-depth study in personally relevant areas of curriculum and instruction such as educational technology, reading/language arts, mathematics education, and other specialization areas through elective coursework.

Admission Requirements. In addition to the admission requirements listed in the Graduate Education Program section of this catalog, program applicants must provide verification of advisement by the program coordinator.

Program Requirements. Under the direction of the program coordinator, each student prepares an individually designed program within the following framework:

1. Required courses (12 units)
   (a) MAE Core: CI 285 or ERE 288, ERE 220** (6 units)
   (b) C&I Option: CI 250*, CI 275 (6 units)

2. Electives (15 units)
   Electives are selected in consultation with the MAE-C&I program coordinator. The electives may constitute a broad-based program in curriculum and instruction or represent an in-depth study in a specialty area with the context of curriculum and instruction.

3. Culminating Experience (3 units)
   Choose from among (a) 3 units of approved electives plus comprehensive exam [0 units], or (b) CI 298A or (c) CI 299A.
Total (30 units)

* CI 250 includes the graduate writing requirement as part of the course.

** ERE 153 or an approved equivalent is a prerequisite for ERE 220 or ERE 288.

Education - Multilingual & Multicultural Education Option, M.A.

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Literacy, Early, Bilingual, and Special Education

**Multilingual and Multicultural Education Option, M.A. Requirements**

Dr. Teresa Huerta, Coordinator
Education Building, Room 253
559.278.0364
thuerta@csufresno.edu
https://kremen.fresnostate.edu/masters-education/multilingual-multicultural/index.html

**Program Description.** The Master of Arts degree program in Education with an option in Multilingual/Multicultural Education is designed to develop expertise in educators with the goal of providing equitable learning environments through their instruction and leadership. The overarching mission is to provide master’s degree candidates with a foundation in research, curriculum, and leadership in order to promote equity in schools serving linguistically and culturally diverse (LCD) learners. In this program, master candidates will be working with students who are not only English learners (EL), but also students who have distinct linguistic and cultural needs.

**Career Opportunities.** Graduates will be qualified to administer a variety of teaching strategies as well as to use pedagogical skills that have been proven to work with students from linguistically and culturally diverse backgrounds. They will also be able to provide leadership in staff development, student services areas, and higher educational settings. This specialized training will help advance further graduate study in doctoral programs.

**Admission Requirements.** In addition to the admission requirements listed in the Graduate Education Program section of this catalog, applicants to the M.A. in Education the Multilingual/Multicultural program must provide verification of advisement.

**Program Requirements.** Under the direction of the multilingual/multicultural coordinator, each student prepares and submits an individually designed program within the following framework:

1. **Course Requirements (21 units)**
   - LEE 281, LEE 282*, LEE 283, LEE 284 (12 units)
   - ERE 220, CI 285 (or ERE 288), and LEE 298D (9 units)

2. **Approved Electives (9 units)**
   - Approved courses taken prior or concurrently. The program offers special elective groupings in LING, LEE, ERE and CI. These include: LING 146, ERE 153**, LEE 214, LEE 215, CI 240, CI 241, LEE 280T

3. **Culminating Experience (3 units)**
   - Choose between (a) LEE 298D Project in Multilingual and Multicultural Education or (b) 3 units of approved electives plus comprehensive exam [0 units]

**Total (30 units)**

* Students meet the Graduate Writing Requirement by passing the writing component of LEE 282. See graduate program coordinator for further information.

** ERE 153 or an or an equivalent course may be taken prior to being admitted to the program, or may be taken concurrently with required courses in Year One before taking ERE 220, or can be taken in summer.
Education - Reading/Language Arts Option, M.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Literacy, Early, Bilingual, and Special Education

M.A. in Education Option: Reading/Language Arts Requirements

Dr. Maria Goff, Coordinator
Education Building, Room 347
559.278.0327
mgoff@mail.fresnostate.edu
https://kremen.fresnostate.edu/masters-education/reading-language-arts/index.html

Program Description. The Master of Arts degree program in Education with an option in reading/language arts is designed to provide professional and specialized preparation for classroom and resource teachers and consultants; diagnosticians and supervisors in reading clinics, schools, and community colleges. It enables graduates to do consulting and editing for publishing companies and to pursue advanced graduate study in universities offering the doctoral degree.

Reading and Language Arts graduate courses are designed to help teachers learn how to make curricular decisions about teaching reading and how to meet the needs of students with varying language communication backgrounds. Students pursuing a degree or credential in Reading and Language Arts also learn to inspire other teachers to upgrade the reading/language abilities of students through demonstrations of effective reading strategies.

Admission Requirements. In addition to the admission requirements listed in the Graduate Education Program section of this catalog, M.A. in Education- Reading/Language Arts program applicants must provide verification of advisement.

Program Requirements. Under the direction of the Reading Program Coordinator, each student prepares and submits an individually designed program within the following framework:

1. Course Requirements (18 units)
   ERE 220*; ERE 288 (or CI 285) (6 units)
   LEE 213**, 215, 244, 278 (12 units)

2. Approved Electives (9 units)
   (See adviser for suggested courses or groupings. The program offers special elective groupings in Integrated Language Arts, Teaching English Language Learners, Diagnostic/Clinic Experiences, and Reading Recovery.)

3. Culminating Experience (3 units)
   Choose between (a) 3 units of approved electives plus comprehensive exam [0 units] or (b) LEE 298A or LEE 299 [3 units]

Total (30 units)

* ERE 153 or an approved equivalent is a prerequisite for ERE 220.

** Students meet the Graduate Writing Requirement by passing the writing component of LEE 213. See graduate program coordinator for further information.

Education - Teaching, M.A.T.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Curriculum and Instruction

M.A. in Teaching (MAT)

Nancy Akhavan
Education Building
559.278.0345
nakhavan@csufresno.edu
**Program Description.** The online Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) integrates three themes - multicultural, social justice education, action research, and Web-based teaching/learning - to improve school curriculum and instruction, help close the achievement gap in our nation's public schools, and extend the academic and technological foundation provided in teacher credentialing programs. The online MAT focuses explicitly on applied advanced study in K-12 classrooms, incorporating a mixture of more critically oriented theoretical and research skills, as well as more emphasis on practitioner-oriented knowledge, skills and dispositions, to increase learning for all students. Program applicants must have a teaching credential to be admissible to the online MAT.

**Program Requirements.** The MAT is a three-semester program (fall, spring, fall) offered to cohorts of students completing a prescribed sequence of courses. A two-day program orientation on the Fresno State campus is required for all entering students.

**Course Requirements**
CI 240 (3 units)
ERE 243 (3 units)
CI 241* (3 units)
CI 245 (4 units)
CI 246 (4 units)
Electives** (9 units)
Culminating Experience (4 units)
(a) Comprehensive exam [0 units], plus CI 260 [4 units]
(b) CI 298B MAT Project [4 units] or
(c) CI 299B MAT Thesis [4 units]
Total (30 units)

* CI 241 includes a graduate writing requirement (GWR) as part of the course.

** The MAT requires 21 units of residency. Electives are determined in consultation with the student's program coordinator/advisor and can include approved units from a postbaccalaureate credential program (e.g., CalStateTEACH, California State University, Fresno, etc.) and/or graduate program.

**Education Specialist Deaf & Hard of Hearing - Clear Credential**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Communicative Sciences and Deaf Studies

**Required CDDS courses for the Clear DHH Credential**

All Education Specialist: DHH Clear credential candidates must satisfy the Fresno State requirements for a DHH Preliminary credential before beginning the DHH clear credential program.

CSDS 278 Application of Theory into Practice in Deaf Education (3 units)
CSDS 279 Induction Plan-based Field Experience in Deaf Education (3 units)

**Education Specialist Deaf and Hard of Hearing - Preliminary Credential**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Communicative Sciences and Deaf Studies

**Required CDDS courses for the Preliminary DHH Credential**

CSDS 95 Introduction to Speech and Language Development (3 units)
CSDS 114 or equivalent course, Education of Exceptional Children (3 units)
CSDS 139 Deaf Culture (3 units)
CSDS 141 Education of Deaf Children and Their Parents (3 units)
CSDS 200 Graduate Studies and Research in Communicative Disorders & Deaf Studies (3 units)
CSDS 201 Interviewing and Counseling in Communicative Sciences and Disorders (3 units)
CSDS 202 Aural Rehabilitation (3 units)
CSDS 255 Seminar: Assessment of Deaf & Hard of Hearing Students (3 units)
CSDS 260 Advanced Clinical Practice: Deaf & Hard of Hearing Children & Youth (2 units)
CSDS 262 Seminar: Speech for Deaf & Hard of Hearing Children & Youth (3 units)
CSDS 263 Seminar: Language for Deaf & Hard of Hearing Children & Youth (3 units)
CSDS 264 Seminar: School Subjects for Deaf & Hard of Hearing Children & Youth (3 units)
CSDS 265 Seminar: Deaf and Hard of Hearing (6 units)
CSDS 266 Seminar: Language for Deaf & Hard of Hearing Children & Youth (3 units)
CSDS 267 Seminar: School Subjects for Deaf & Hard of Hearing Children & Youth (3 units)
CSDS 268 Externship with Deaf Children or Youth (6 units)

LEE 172 Cultural and Language Context of the Classroom (3 units)
LEE 173 Teaching Reading and Social Studies in Grades 4-8 (3 units)
LEE 174 Field Study A/Grades 4-8 (2 units)
LEE 175 Science Instruction and Applied Technology (3 units)
LEE 176 Mathematics Instruction and Applied Assessment (3 units)
LEE 177 Teaching Reading and The Arts in K-3 (3 units)

CI 171 Understanding the Learner, Instructional Design, and Assessment (3 units)
CI 175 Science Instruction and Applied Technology (3 units)
CI 176 Mathematics Instruction and Applied Assessment (3 units)
EHD 174 Field Study A/Grades 4-8 (2 units)
EHD 178 Field Study B/Grades K-3 (2 units)

Education Specialist Mild/Moderate - Clear Credential

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Literacy, Early, Bilingual, and Special Education

Requirements

See the Kremen School of Education and Human Development for Teaching Credential Programs.

Education Specialist Mild/Moderate - Internship Credential

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Literacy, Early, Bilingual, and Special Education

Teaching Internships Requirements

Teacher in Preparation (TIP) Internship Program. The TIP Internship program is designed for qualified individuals who have prior classroom experience and who seek an alternative route to obtaining a Preliminary Teaching Credential. Students must possess a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution and meet all criteria for admission to a basic credential program. Candidates who have been instructional assistants or successful long-term substitute teachers and who are holders of provisional short-term permits or short-term staff permits are good candidates for the internship program.

Interns have a year-long contract with a participating school district, earning a modestly reduced salary. In addition, interns enroll in coursework leading to a Preliminary Teaching Credential (Single Subject or Multiple Subject) or Level I Teaching Credential (Special Education).

For further information, please contact the Internship Office at 559.278.0232.

Admission Requirements. Applicants must complete the following:

1. Verify admission to California State University, Fresno with a Notice of Admission or a current enrollment transcript.
2. Verify admission to the Kremen School of Education and Human Development
3. Demonstrate subject matter competence.
4. Pass the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST).
5. Complete a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution.
6. Provisions and Principles of the U.S. Constitution. Completion of a course (two semester units or three quarter units) in the provisions and principles of the United States Constitution or passage of examination in the subject given by a regionally accredited junior college, college, or university or verification of meeting the interstate agreement requirement.

Applicants must also participate in an interview with internship program faculty. Candidates must also be offered a teaching contract by a participating school district. Interns have the responsibility for finding their own jobs with participating districts.

**Multiple Subject Teacher in Preparation (TIP) Internship Program Requirements.** Contact the Teacher Internship Office, 559.278.0232.

**Single Subject Teacher in Preparation (TIP) Internship Program Requirements.** Contact the Teacher Internship Office, 559.278.0232.

**Special Education Teacher in Preparation (TIP) Internship Program Requirements.** Contact the Teacher Internship Office, 559.278.0232.

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**Education Specialist Mild/Moderate - Preliminary Credential**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Literacy, Early, Bilingual, and Special Education

**TEACHING Special Education Requirements**

**Preliminary Level I Education Specialist Credential**

Options:

- Mild/Moderate Disabilities
- Moderate/Severe Disabilities

Cheryl McDonald, Coordinator
Education Building, Room 359
559.278.0412

**Program Description.** The Education Specialist Credential authorizes the holder to teach students with mild/moderate or moderate/severe disabilities (K-age 22) in public or private school programs, clinics, special schools, resource classrooms, educational programs, residential facilities, hospitals, and other agencies serving persons with special needs. This credential program prepares the teacher candidates through required coursework and fieldwork.

The Preliminary Level I Education Specialist Credential has two areas of specialization: Mild/Moderate and Moderate/Severe Disabilities. These areas of professional emphasis distinguish the student population with which the candidate seeks to pursue a special education career.

1. **Mild/Moderate Disabilities.** This credential authorizes the provision of services to individuals with mild to moderate disabilities, in grades K through 12 (including adults to age 22). Students have high incident disabilities (e.g. eligibility categories of autism, learning disability, emotional/behavioral disorders, language delays). Students are typically on diploma track and will be served in general education (inclusive settings). Services may use the titles of resource specialist or teachers in a special day class. Students may have variable academic performance, attending (distractible) behaviors, and/or social behavioral needs.

2. **Moderate/Severe Disabilities.** This credential authorizes the provision of services to individuals with moderate to severe disabilities in grades K through 12 (including adults to age 22). Students have lower incidence disabilities (e.g. eligibility categories of autism, learning disability, emotional/behavioral disorders, language delays). Students are served in a range of settings, such as center-based sites, special day classes, and some inclusive and/or integrated settings. Students may have academic, functional, communication, and vocational learning needs.

3. **Dual Certification Program.** This program leads to the Multiple Subjects Credential and the Preliminary Level I Education Specialist Credential in Mild/Moderate or Moderate/Severe Disabilities. It is designed to prepare preservice multiple subjects and special education teachers to work cooperatively in serving the needs of an increasingly diverse student population. Special advising is required.
**Requirements for Initial Admission.** Applicants who already possess a Multiple Subject or Single Subject Credential will find the application process to be somewhat streamlined. Holders of one of these Basic Teaching Credentials may be exempted from some of the Admission Requirements below. Please see an adviser for further clarification.

**Admission Requirements.**

1. Attend an Education Specialist Credential Program orientation meeting.
2. Provide evidence of successful completion of an appropriate pre-program field experience (48 hours) or EHD 50, Introduction to Teaching.
3. Complete an application to the credential program. Required application materials and forms are available online at http://education.fresnostate.edu. All admission requirements (forms, documents, prerequisites) must be completed prior to enrollment in professional program courses.
4. Provide evidence of having taken all three sections of the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST) with passing scores. Verification of a minimum score of 41 is required when passing only the reading and writing sections.
5. Provide evidence of having taken and passed all three sections of the California Subject Examinations for Teachers (CSET) Multiple Subjects. (Exception for Blended students)
6. Verify application for admission to California State University, Fresno with a Receipt of Application or admission with a current enrollment transcript.
7. Provide verification of a cumulative GPA of 2.67 or 2.75 on the last 60 units.
8. Complete an Admission Interview Form and obtain an interview from a education specialist credential faculty member.
9. Provide the signed Education Specialist Credential Program Advising Form obtained at orientation.
10. Obtain a medical clearance at the University Health Center or from a private physician.
11. Obtain two Letters of Recommendation written by instructors, supervisors, or other individuals in a position to recommend for admission into a teacher education program.
12. Obtain appropriate clearance to teach in a public school by presenting a valid California Teaching Credential or applying for a Character and Identification Clearance.

**Program Completion Requirements**
(University and State Credentialing)

**Prerequisites to all programs (6 units)**
EHD 50, SPED 120

**Basic Program**

SPED core courses (15 units)
SPED 125, 130, 135, 145, 155

**Area of Emphasis**
Multiple Subjects (14 units)
EHD 178; CI 171; LEE 172, 173, 177
Single Subject
EHD 155A; CI 151, 152, 159; LEE 172, 173, 177

**Practicum**
Mild/Moderate Disabilities (9 units)
SPED 175 or
Moderate/Severe Disabilities (9 units)
SPED 176

**Total (38–46 units)**

**Dual Certification**

Multiple Subjects Core (33 units)
EHD 110D, 170, 174; CI 171, 175, 176; LEE 172, 173, 177

Special Education Core (15 units)
SPED 125, 130, 135, 145, 155

Practicum (9 units)
Mild/Moderate Disabilities (9 units)
SPED 175 or
Moderate/Severe Disabilities (9 units)
SPED 176

Total (57 units)

New Students Beginning Spring 2011

Students entering the credential program in spring 2011 must take the following sequenced courses. The program was revised to meet new California Commission on Teacher Credentialing Standards in Special Education.

Program Completion Requirements
(University and State Credentialing)

Prerequisites to Basic Dual Programs (9 units)
EHD 50, SPED 120, CI 100

Basic Program
Semester 1: CI 171; LEE 172,173; SPED 130; EHD 174 (**14 units**)
Semester 2: LEE 177; CI 175, 176; SPED 125; EHD 178 (**14 units**)
Semester 3: Mild/Moderate SPED 126, 136, 171
or Moderate/Severe SPED 145, 146, 172 (**9 units**)
Semester 4: Mild/Moderate SPED 137, 156, 175, 177
or Moderate/Severe SPED 147, 156, 176, 177 (**14 units**)
Total (54 units)

Dual Program
Semester 1: CI 171; LEE 172,173; SPED 130; EHD 174 (**14 units**)
Semester 2: LEE 177; CI 175, 176; SPED 125; EHD 110D (**15 units**)
Semester 3: Mild/Moderate SPED 126, 136; EHD 170
or Moderate/Severe SPED 145, 146; EHD 170 (**15 units**)
Semester 4: Mild/Moderate SPED 156, 137, 175, 177
or Moderate/Severe SPED 147, 156, 176, 177 (**14 units**)
Total (58 units)

Note: Teacher candidates must earn a GPA of 3.0 with a C or better, or a CR (Credit), on all professional preparation courses to be recommended for the credential.

2. Demonstrate subject matter competence by passing the California Subject Exam for Teachers (CSET) Multiple Subjects. (All candidates)

3. Complete a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution.

4. Provisions and Principles of the U.S. Constitution. Completion of a course (two semester units or three quarter units) in the provisions and principles of the United States Constitution or passage of examination in the subject given by a regionally accredited junior college, college, or university or verification of meeting the interstate agreement requirement.

5. Pass the Reading Instruction Competence Assessment (RICA).

6. Pass the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST). (All sections)

7. Verify completion of CPR training.

Requirements for the Preliminary and Professional (clear) Credentials can change, and subject matter tests can be revised. For an update or other information, contact the Certification and Graduate Programs Office in ED 151 at 559.278.0299.

Time Restrictions. Courses required for preliminary credentials must be completed no more than 10 years prior to credential application.

Requirements for Admission to Student Teaching

1. Submit a field placement information sheet by the specified deadline.
2. Maintain a GPA of 3.0 on all professional preparation courses.
Requirements for Admission to Practicum (SPED 175/176 or EHD 160D)

1. Submit an application form for SPED 175/176 or EHD 160D by the specified deadline.
2. Demonstrate subject matter competence by successfully passing all three sections of the California Subject Examinations for Teachers (CSET) Multiple Subjects. (All candidates, including Blended)
3. Complete an approved program of professional preparation in a specific program option (see Program Option section) and maintain a GPA of 3.0 with no individual course grade lower than a C. All courses (except those offered for CR/NC only) must be taken for a letter grade.
4. If admitted as an exception with conditions, satisfy all conditions specified.
5. Provide evidence of passing all sections of the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST) by presenting a CBEST Permanent Verification card.

Note: Individuals must complete practicum and fieldwork courses with a grade of B or better. Up to 9 units of Preliminary Level I coursework may be applied to the Master of Arts.

**Education Specialist Moderate/Severe - Clear Credential**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Literacy, Early, Bilingual, and Special Education

Requirements

See the Kremen School of Education and Human Development for Teaching Credential Programs.

**Education Specialist Moderate/Severe - Internship Credential**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Literacy, Early, Bilingual, and Special Education

**Teaching Internships Requirements**

**Teacher in Preparation (TIP) Internship Program.** The TIP Internship program is designed for qualified individuals who have prior classroom experience and who seek an alternative route to obtaining a Preliminary Teaching Credential. Students must possess a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution and meet all criteria for admission to a basic credential program. Candidates who have been instructional assistants or successful long-term substitute teachers and who are holders of provisional short-term permits or short-term staff permits are good candidates for the internship program.

Interns have a year-long contract with a participating school district, earning a modestly reduced salary. In addition, interns enroll in coursework leading to a Preliminary Teaching Credential (Single Subject or Multiple Subject) or Level I Teaching Credential (Special Education).

For further information, please contact the Internship Office at 559.278.0232.

**Admission Requirements.** Applicants must complete the following:

1. Verify admission to California State University, Fresno with a Notice of Admission or a current enrollment transcript.
2. Verify admission to the Kremen School of Education and Human Development
3. Demonstrate subject matter competence.
4. Pass the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST).
5. Complete a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution.
6. Provisions and Principles of the U.S. Constitution. Completion of a course (two semester units or three quarter units) in the provisions and principles of the United States Constitution or passage of examination in the subject given by a regionally accredited junior college, college, or university or verification of meeting the interstate agreement requirement.
Applicants must also participate in an interview with internship program faculty. Candidates must also be offered a teaching contract by a participating school district. Interns have the responsibility for finding their own jobs with participating districts.

**Multiple Subject Teacher in Preparation (TIP) Internship Program Requirements.** Contact the Teacher Internship Office, 559.278.0232.

**Single Subject Teacher in Preparation (TIP) Internship Program Requirements.** Contact the Teacher Internship Office, 559.278.0232.

**Special Education Teacher in Preparation (TIP) Internship Program Requirements.** Contact the Teacher Internship Office, 559.278.0232.

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**Education Specialist Moderate/Severe - Preliminary Credential**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Literacy, Early, Bilingual, and Special Education

**TEACHING Special Education Requirements**

Preliminary Level I Education Specialist Credential

Options:

- Mild/Moderate Disabilities
- Moderate/Severe Disabilities

Cheryl McDonald, Coordinator
Education Building, Room 359
559.278.0412

**Program Description.** The Education Specialist Credential authorizes the holder to teach students with mild/moderate or moderate/severe disabilities (K-age 22) in public or private school programs, clinics, special schools, resource classrooms, educational programs, residential facilities, hospitals, and other agencies serving persons with special needs. This credential program prepares the teacher candidates through required coursework and fieldwork.

The Preliminary Level I Education Specialist Credential has two areas of specialization: Mild/Moderate and Moderate/Severe Disabilities. These areas of professional emphasis distinguish the student population with which the candidate seeks to pursue a special education career.

1. **Mild/Moderate Disabilities.** This credential authorizes the provision of services to individuals with mild to moderate disabilities, in grades K through 12 (including adults to age 22). Students have high incident disabilities (e.g. eligibility categories of autism, learning disability, emotional/behavioral disorders, language delays). Students are typically on diploma track and will be served in general education (inclusive settings). Services may use the titles of resource specialist or teachers in a special day class. Students may have variable academic performance, attending (distractible) behaviors, and/or social behavioral needs.

2. **Moderate/Severe Disabilities.** This credential authorizes the provision of services to individuals with moderate to severe disabilities in grades K through 12 (including adults to age 22). Students have lower incidence disabilities (e.g. eligibility categories of autism, learning disability, emotional/behavioral disorders, language delays). Students are served in a range of settings, such as center-based sites, special day classes, and some inclusive and/or integrated settings. Students may have academic, functional, communication, and vocational learning needs.

3. **Dual Certification Program.** This program leads to the Multiple Subjects Credential and the Preliminary Level I Education Specialist Credential in Mild/Moderate or Moderate/Severe Disabilities. It is designed to prepare preservice multiple subjects and special education teachers to work cooperatively in serving the needs of an increasingly diverse student population. Special advising is required.

**Requirements for Initial Admission.** Applicants who already possess a Multiple Subject or Single Subject Credential will find the application process to be somewhat streamlined. Holders of one of these Basic Teaching Credentials may be exempted from some of the Admission Requirements below. Please see an adviser for further clarification.

**Admission Requirements.**
1. Attend an Education Specialist Credential Program orientation meeting.
2. Provide evidence of successful completion of an appropriate pre-program field experience (48 hours) or EHD 50, Introduction to Teaching.
3. Complete an application to the credential program. Required application materials and forms are available online at http://education.fresnostate.edu. All admission requirements (forms, documents, prerequisites) must be completed prior to enrollment in professional program courses.
4. Provide evidence of having taken all three sections of the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST) with passing scores. Verification of a minimum score of 41 is required when passing only the reading and writing sections.
5. Provide evidence of having taken and passed all three sections of the California Subject Examinations for Teachers (CSET) Multiple Subjects. (Exception for Blended students)
6. Verify application for admission to California State University, Fresno with a Receipt of Application or admission with a current enrollment transcript.
7. Provide verification of a cumulative GPA of 2.67 or 2.75 on the last 60 units.
8. Complete an Admission Interview Form and obtain an interview from an education specialist credential faculty member.
9. Provide the signed Education Specialist Credential Program Advising Form obtained at orientation.
10. Obtain a medical clearance at the University Health Center or from a private physician.
11. Obtain two Letters of Recommendation written by instructors, supervisors, or other individuals in a position to recommend for admission into a teacher education program.
12. Obtain appropriate clearance to teach in a public school by presenting a valid California Teaching Credential or applying for a Character and Identification Clearance.

Program Completion Requirements
(University and State Credentialing)

Prerequisites to all programs (6 units)
EHD 50, SPED 120

Basic Program

SPED core courses (15 units)
SPED 125, 130, 135, 145, 155

Area of Emphasis

Multiple Subjects (14 units)
EHD 178; CI 171; LEE 172, 173, 177
Single Subject
EHD 155A; CI 151, 152, 159; LEE 172, 173, 177

Practicum

Mild/Moderate Disabilities (9 units)
SPED 175 or
Moderate/Severe Disabilities (9 units)
SPED 176

Total (38-46 units)

Dual Certification

Multiple Subjects Core (33 units)
EHD 110D, 170, 174; CI 171, 175, 176; LEE 172, 173, 177

Special Education Core (15 units)
SPED 125, 130, 135, 145, 155

Practicum (9 units)
Mild/Moderate Disabilities (9 units)
SPED 175 or
Moderate/Severe Disabilities (9 units)
SPED 176

Total (57 units)
New Students Beginning Spring 2011

Students entering the credential program in spring 2011 must take the following sequenced courses. The program was revised to meet new California Commission on Teacher Credentialing Standards in Special Education.

**Program Completion Requirements**  
(University and State Credentialing)

**Prerequisites to Basic Dual Programs (9 units)**
EHD 50, SPED 120, CI 100

**Basic Program**

Semester 1: CI 171; LEE 172,173; SPED 130; EHD 174 (14 units)
Semester 2: LEE 177; CI 175, 176; SPED 125; EHD 178 (14 units)
Semester 3: Mild/Moderate SPED 126, 136, 171  
or Moderate/Severe SPED 145, 146, 172 (9 units)
Semester 4: Mild/Moderate SPED 137, 156, 175, 177  
or Moderate/Severe SPED 147, 156, 176, 177 (14 units)
**Total (54 units)**

**Dual Program**

Semester 1: CI 171; LEE 172,173; SPED 130; EHD 174 (14 units)
Semester 2: LEE 177; CI 175, 176; SPED 125; EHD 110D (15 units)
Semester 3: Mild/Moderate SPED 126, 136; EHD 170  
or Moderate/Severe SPED 145, 146; EHD 170 (15 units)
Semester 4: Mild/Moderate SPED 156, 137, 175, 177  
or Moderate/Severe SPED 147, 156, 176, 177 (14 units)
**Total (58 units)**

**Note:** Teacher candidates must earn a GPA of 3.0 with a C or better, or a CR (Credit), on all professional preparation courses to be recommended for the credential.

2. Demonstrate subject matter competence by passing the California Subject Exam for Teachers (CSET) Multiple Subjects.  
(All candidates)

3. Complete a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution.

4. Provisions and Principles of the U.S. Constitution. Completion of a course (two semester units or three quarter units) in the provisions and principles of the United States Constitution or passage of examination in the subject given by a regionally accredited junior college, college, or university or verification of meeting the interstate agreement requirement.

5. Pass the Reading Instruction Competence Assessment (RICA).

6. Pass the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST). (All sections)

7. Verify completion of CPR training.

Requirements for the Preliminary and Professional (clear) Credentials can change, and subject matter tests can be revised. For an update or other information, contact the Certification and Graduate Programs Office in ED 151 at 559.278.0299.

**Time Restrictions.** Courses required for preliminary credentials must be completed no more than 10 years prior to credential application.

**Requirements for Admission to Student Teaching**

1. Submit a field placement information sheet by the specified deadline.
2. Maintain a GPA of 3.0 on all professional preparation courses.

Requirements for Admission to Practicum (SPED 175/176 or EHD 160D)

1. Submit an application form for SPED 175/176 or EHD 160D by the specified deadline.
2. Demonstrate subject matter competence by successfully passing all three sections of the California Subject Examinations for Teachers (CSET) Multiple Subjects. (All candidates, including Blended)
3. Complete an approved program of professional preparation in a specific program option (see Program Option section) and maintain a GPA of 3.0 with no individual course grade lower than a C. All courses (except those offered for CR/NC only) must be taken for a letter grade.
4. If admitted as an exception with conditions, satisfy all conditions specified.
5. Provide evidence of passing all sections of the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST) by presenting a CBEST Permanent Verification card.

Note: Individuals must complete practicum and fieldwork courses with a grade of B or better. Up to 9 units of Preliminary Level I coursework may be applied to the Master of Arts.

**Educational Leadership CC, Ed.D.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Doctoral Program in Educational Leadership

**Doctoral Program in Educational Leadership Requirements**

**Admission Requirements**

Applicants must meet the general admission requirements for California State University, Fresno. These include a master's degree from an accredited institution, a grade point average of at least 3.0 in upper-division undergraduate and master's degree coursework, and evidence of receipt of scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test. Applicants must also demonstrate high potential for educational leadership and scholarly achievement through professional experience, academic accomplishment, and professional recommendations.

The deadline for application to the program is in March. Finalists are interviewed by the Doctoral Program Admissions Committee.

**Program Requirements**

Students in the program move through three phases of study, comprising 60 units. Phase one comprises nine core courses, phase two comprises specialization courses, and phase three comprises the dissertation. All students move through phase one as a cohort. Students may choose to specialize in pre-K-12 or post-secondary education leadership with a focus on organizational studies; supervision, curriculum, and instruction; assessment and evaluation; and sociocultural contexts.

**Phase 1 Core (27 units)**
EDL 501, 502, 503, 504, 506, 507, 508, 509, 511

**Phase 2 Specialization (21 units)**
EDL 510, 580T, 590

**Phase 3 Dissertation (12 units)**
EDL 599

Total (60 units)

**Educational Leadership PK-12, Ed.D.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Doctoral Program in Educational Leadership

**Doctoral Program in Educational Leadership Requirements**

**Admission Requirements**

Applicants must meet the general admission requirements for California State University, Fresno. These include a master's degree from an accredited institution, a grade point average of at least 3.0 in upper-division undergraduate and master's degree coursework, and evidence of receipt of scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test. Applicants must also demonstrate high potential for educational leadership and scholarly achievement through professional experience,
academic accomplishment, and professional recommendations. Applicants who plan to pursue a Professional Administrative Services Credential must complete the required 24 Preliminary Administrative Services Credential units prior to admittance.

The deadline for application to the program is in March. Finalists are interviewed by the Doctoral Program Admissions Committee.

Program Requirements

Students in the program move through three phases of study, comprising 60 units. Phase one comprises nine core courses, phase two comprises specialization courses, and phase three comprises the dissertation. All students move through phase one as a cohort. Students may choose to specialize in pre-K-12 or post-secondary education leadership with a focus on organizational studies; supervision, curriculum, and instruction; assessment and evaluation; and sociocultural contexts.

Phase 1 Core (27 units)
EDL 501, 502, 503, 504, 506, 507, 508, 509, 511

Phase 2 Specialization (21 units)
EDL 510, 580T, 590

Phase 3 Dissertation (12 units)
EDL 599

Total (60 units)

Educational Leadership and Administration, M.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Educational Leadership

M.A. in Educational Leadership and Administration

Program Description. The Master of Arts degree in Educational Leadership and Administration prepares students for a Master of Arts and a California Preliminary Administrative Services Credential.

Admission Requirements. The Master of Arts and California Preliminary Administrative Services Credential Program require the following documentation: application to the CSD and Educational Leadership program, 2.75 GPA, transcript of undergraduate degree and credential completion, a Clear or life California teaching credential, California designated subjects teaching credential in adult education, career technical education, vocational education or special subjects, pupil personnel services, health services for school nurse, teacher librarian services, or speech-language pathology or clinical or rehabilitative services, two letters of recommendation, statement of purpose, undergraduate writing competency fulfillment, and resume that demonstrates at least 3.5 years of experience in the school setting.

Program Requirements.

1. Course requirements (26 units)
a. Educational Leadership Core: EAD 261, 262, 263, 271, 272, 273, and ERE 244

2. Culminating experience requirements (4 units)
a. EAD 298 (4 units). A project that is a significant undertaking appropriate to the fine and applied arts or to professional fields. It evidences originality and independent thinking, appropriate form and organization, and a rationale. It is described and summarized in a written abstract that includes the project's significance, objectives, methodology and a conclusion or recommendation. An oral defense of the project may be required, or
b. EAD 299 (4 units). A thesis is the written product of a systematic study of a significant problem. It identifies the problem, states the major assumptions, explains the significance of the undertaking, sets forth the sources for and methods of gathering information, analyzes the data, and offers a conclusion or recommendation. The finished product evidences originality, critical and independent thinking, appropriate organization and format, and thorough documentation. Normally, an oral defense of the thesis is required.

Total (30 units)

* ERE 153 or an approved equivalent is a prerequisite for ERE 244.
Educational Technology - Advanced Certificate

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Curriculum and Instruction

Certificate of Advanced Study - Educational Technology Requirements

The Certificate of Advanced Study in Educational Technology is a postbaccalaureate program designed to provide professional and specialized preparation for the candidate interested in acquiring knowledge and skills essential for technology-related leadership in educational settings.

Students completing this program will be able to do the following:

• describe the current and potential impact of advanced technologies on education and society
• analyze instructional needs and determine viable uses of technology for meeting those needs
• select and develop appropriate technology-based materials that correlate to curriculum objectives
• model the effective use of technology within educational settings
• demonstrate an understanding of the equitable and ethical use of technology
• plan, implement, and evaluate programs that exemplify the effective use of technology to attain curriculum objectives

Up to six units of coursework taken while working on this certificate may be counted as elective units toward a Master of Arts in Education with an option in curriculum and instruction. Students who hold a valid California teaching credential may also apply to the Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CTC) to have their files reviewed for the supplemental authorization "Computer Concepts and Applications."

Students who wish to pursue either of these options while working on the certificate should state such an intent early in their program so they can receive proper advising regarding master's or CTC requirements.

Admission Requirements. See the admission requirements listed in the Graduate Education Program section of this catalog.

Program Requirements. Under the direction of the program advisor, each student prepares and submits an individually designed program within the following framework:

Course Requirements
CI 225, 227, and 230 (9 units)
Approved Electives (5-6 units)
Total (14-15 units)

Electrical Engineering, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Electrical Engineering Major

1. Major requirements (71 units) and additional requirements (38-40 units)

Major core requirements (60 units)
ECE 1, 71, 72, 85, 85L, 90, 90L, 102, 103, 111, 118, 118L, 121, 124, 124L, 125, 126, 128, 128L, 134, 138, 138L, 155, 186A, 186B (57 units)

Select one from CE 29, ME 29, or ME 136 (3 units)

Technical Area Courses (11 units)
Select from the following: ECE 106, 107, 114, 115, 132, 135, 136, 140, 141, 141L, 144, 146, 148, 151, 152, 153, 162, 166, 168, 171, 176, 172, 173, 174, 178
Select at least two from the following: ECE 119L, 121L, 134L, 136L, 155L

Additional requirements (38-40 units)
BIOL 10 or 1A; CHEM 3A; ECON 40 or 50; MATH 75, 76, 77, 81; PHIL 1 or 10; PHYS 4A, 4B, 4BL; choose one from MATH 121, 123, 128, 152, 171, 181, 182 (3-4 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)*
Select one course from each of the G.E. areas: Area A1, A2, D1, F. (See G.E. listings.) The following courses are required to satisfy both G.E. and additional requirements: CHEM 3A [B1], BIOL 10 or 1A [B2], MATH 75 [B4], PHIL 1 or 10 [C2], ECON 40 or 50 [D2], ECE 186B [IB], ECE 118 [ID]. Note: Electrical Engineering Majors are exempt from G.E. Areas A3, C1, C1/C2, E1, and IC.

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: Electrical Engineering majors are exempt from the MI requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (124 units)

Advising Notes
1. Courses in mathematics, the physical sciences, or engineering taken CR/NC are not counted toward fulfillment of degree requirements in electrical engineering.
2. Electrical engineering majors might consider a math minor (see faculty advisor for details).
3. All electrical engineering students must consult with their academic advisor at least once each year.
4. The Upper-Division Writing Skills requirements can be met by passing the university examination or completing an upper-division writing course with a letter grade of C or better no sooner than the term in which 60 units of coursework are completed.
5. ENGR 101 may be taken instead of MATH 81.
6. The prerequisites for ECE 186A are ECE 102, 118, 124, 128, 128L; one lab from ECE 119L, 121L, 134L, 138L, 155L; and two courses from ECE 121, 134, 138, 155.
7. Students must enroll in and complete ECE 1 during the first two semesters of attendance at Fresno State.
8. The following prerequisite courses must be completed with a letter grade of C or better: ECE 71, 72, 85, 85L, 90, 90L.
9. All prerequisites are enforced.

Electrical Engineering, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

Electrical Engineering, Minor Requirements

The minor requires 20 units total, of which 9 units must be exclusive (not double counted for a major or another minor).

All students pursuing the minor must complete the following courses: ECE 71 or CSCI 40, ECE 72, 85, 90 or 91, 102, 124, 128 or 121.

If short in exclusive units, select from the following with the chair's approval: ECE 85L, 90L, 91L, 118, 118L, 121, 126, 128, 128L, 134, 138, 138L, 173.

Minor Advising Note

1. All course prerequisites are enforced.
2. Courses in minor must be taken for a letter grade.
3. The Electrical Engineering Minor requires 2.0 GPA and 9 upper-division units in residence.
Electrical and Computer Engineering, M.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

Master of Science Degree Requirements in Electrical and Computer Engineering

The Master of Science in ECE program has the following goals: (1) to develop the students' advanced analytical skills by developing an in-depth understanding of major theoretical and practical engineering concepts; (2) to develop students' written and oral communication skills applied to technical areas; (3) to achieve an appropriate level of competence by the students in solving practical electrical or computer engineering problems; (4) to develop students' critical and creative thinking skills in mastering new topics required to understand and solve complex engineering problems; and (5) to allow the students to demonstrate a sufficient depth of knowledge in a substantive area of electrical or computer engineering to pursue advanced academic or industrial work.

Program Objectives

The program has the following objectives: (1) to complete a minimum of 30 units of graduate coursework, (2) to successfully demonstrate knowledge base in culminating experience, and (3) to enhance the students' career goals by increasing their theoretical, research, and problem-solving skills in applied engineering.

Program Requirements

 Fundamental courses (12 units): ENGR 200, ENGR 201; and select 9 units from: ECE 224, ECE 231, ECE 241, ECE 245, ECE 240, ECE 242, ECE 253, ECE 274, ECE 278

 Choose from the following (12 - 18 units)
 a) Up to six units may be taken from ECE 100-level courses which are not required for a BS degree in the ECE department
 b) Up to six units of 200-level courses in program related subjects (Business, Engineering, Mathematics, Physics, and Computer Science) may be taken with the graduate coordinator's approval.
 c) 200-level ECE courses (Course prerequisites must have been completed before enrolling in the course).

 Culminating Experience (0 - 6 units)
 Select one: Thesis - ECE 299 (6), Project - ECE 298 (3), or Comprehensive Exam (0)

University and Program Admission

Requirements for admission to California State University, Fresno are in accordance with Title 5, Chapter 1, Subchapter 3 of the California Code of Regulations. Admission to Fresno State follows the requirements for admission in accordance with Title 5, Chapter 1, Subchapter 3 of the California Code of Regulations.

Students who apply to the program are placed in one of the following categories:

1. **Graduate Standing, Classified.** Students with (a) an undergraduate degree in electrical or computer engineering discipline from a recognized program, (b) a good academic record and undergraduate grade point average of 3.0, (c) a minimum GRE quantitative score of 150 (d) a letter of recommendation from an academic or an industrial source.

2. **Graduate Standing, Conditionally Classified.** Electrical and computer engineering students with 2.5 GPA from ABET accredited or students with a degree in physical science or mathematics or a different engineering discipline, and who have not met the requirements of category 1, will be given conditionally classified graduate standing. These students may be required to take prerequisite courses and/or achieve a certain GPA as determined by the graduate program at the time of admission. Upon satisfactorily meeting all specified requirements, students will then be advanced to classified standing.

Degree Candidacy

The following requirements must be met prior to advancement to candidacy: (1) Classified graduate standing, (2) Completion of at least 10 units of the degree program with a 3.0 average GPA on completed courses listed on the application for advancement candidacy, (3) Departmental recommendation for advancement to candidacy, and (4) Satisfactory completion of Graduate Writing Skills Requirement (ENGR 200).

Non-degree students with a bachelor's degree may take graduate courses (concurrent with regular students) for credit or audit. Prior approval is required.
Elementary School Teaching Credential (Multiple Subject Credential Program)

REQUIREMENTS

Multiple Subject Program

Multiple Subject Credential Program

The Multiple Subject Credential Program is housed in both the Department of Curriculum and Instruction and the Department of Literacy Early Bilingual and Special Education (LEBSE).

Program Description

The Kremen School of Education and Human Development offers the Preliminary Multiple Subject Credential. Holders of Multiple Subject Credentials are authorized to teach in culturally and linguistically diverse self-contained classrooms commonly found in elementary schools.

Career Opportunities

A Preliminary Multiple Subject Credential provides authorization to teach in a self-contained classroom for a maximum time period of five years. Preliminary credentials are cleared through a district led induction process.

Requirements for Initial Admission

1. Provide evidence of successful completion of an appropriate pre-program field (45 hours) experience or EHD 50, Introduction to Teaching.
2. Complete an application to the credential program. Required application timelines and materials and forms are available online at https://kremen.fresnostate.edu/. All admission requirements (forms, documents, prerequisites) must be completed prior to enrollment in professional program courses.
3. Provide evidence of having taken all three sections of the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST) with passing scores. Verification of a minimum score of 41 is required when passing only the reading and writing sections.
4. Provide evidence of having taken and passed all three sections of the California Subject Examinations for Teachers (CSET) – Multiple Subject or California Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CTC) approved Subject Matter Proficiency Program.
5. Verify application for admission to California State University, Fresno with a Receipt of Application or admission with a current enrollment transcript.
6. Provide a complete verification of a cumulative GPA of 2.67 or 2.75 on the last 60 units.
7. Complete an Admission Interview Form and complete an interview with a Multiple Subject credential faculty member. Interviews may be scheduled by calling 559.278.0250.
8. Obtain a medical clearance at the University Health Center or from a private physician.
9. Obtain two letters of recommendation written by instructors, supervisors, or other individuals in a position to recommend for admission into a teacher education program.
10. Obtain appropriate clearance to teach in a public school by presenting a valid California Teaching Credential or applying for a Character and Identification Clearance.

Program Completion Requirements

(University and State Credentialing)

1. Successful completion of a core of profession education courses, dispositional assessments, and all performance assessment tasks associated with the Fresno Assessment of Student Teachers (FAST).

Professional Preparation

The courses have been sequenced by phases to provide a cohesive program. Teacher candidates must complete all courses in a phase before moving to the next phase.

Phase 1

LEE 158 (3 units)
LEE 159 (3 units)
LEE 160 (3 units)
CI 161 (3 units)
CI 162 (3 units)

**Phase 2**
CI 175 (3 units)
CI 176 (3 units)
LEE 166 (3 units)
LEE 167 (3 units)
EHD 178 (2 units)

**Phase 3**
SPED 179 (3 units)
EHD 170 (9 units)
EHD 170A (2 units)

**Total (38 units)**

Note: Teacher candidates must earn a GPA of 3.0 with a C or better, or a CR (Credit), on all professional preparation courses to be recommended for the credential.

2. Demonstration of subject matter proficiency by passing the California Subject Exam for Teachers (CSET) through a CTC approved Subject Matter Proficiency Program. Passing scores on the CSET. Passing scores on the CSET are valid for five (10) years.

3. Complete a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution.

4. Provisions and Principles of the U.S. Constitution. Completion of a course (two semester units or three quarter units) in the provisions and principles of the United States Constitution or passage of examination in the subject given by a regionally accredited junior college, college, or university or verification of meeting the interstate agreement requirement.

5. Pass the Reading Instruction Competence Assessment (RICA).

6. Pass the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST). (All sections)

7. Verify completion of CPR training.

Requirements for the Preliminary and Professional (clear) Credentials can change, and subject matter tests can be revised. For an update or other information, contact the Certification and Graduate Programs Office in ED 151 at 559.278.0299.

**Time Restrictions.** Courses required for preliminary credentials must be completed no more than 10 years prior to credential application. A preliminary credential provides authorization to teach for a maximum of five years. Requirements for completing the Professional (Clear) Multiple Subject Credential will be provided by the employing school district.

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**Engineering - Mechanical Engineering Option, M.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Mechanical Engineering

**Master of Science Programs Requirements**

The Lyles College of Engineering offers a Master of Science in Civil Engineering and a Master of Science in Engineering (with options in Computer, Electrical, and Mechanical Engineering).

M.S. in Civil Engineering
M.S. in Engineering (Options in Computer, Electrical, and Mechanical Engineering)

The Master of Science in Engineering program has the following goals: (1) to develop the students' advanced analytical skills by developing an in-depth understanding of major theoretical and practical engineering concepts; (2) to develop students' written and oral communication skills applied to technical areas; (3) to achieve an appropriate level of competence by the students in solving practical electrical or mechanical engineering problems; (4) to develop students' critical and creative thinking skills in mastering new topics required to understand and solve complex engineering problems; and (5) to allow the
students to demonstrate a sufficient depth of knowledge in a substantive area of electrical or mechanical engineering to pursue advanced academic or industrial work.

**Program Objectives**

The program has the following objectives: (1) to complete a minimum of 30 units of graduate coursework, including appropriate core courses, (2) to successfully demonstrate knowledge base in culminating experience, and (3) to enhance the students' career goals by increasing their theoretical, research, and problem-solving skills in applied engineering.

**Program Requirements**

The program consists of the following:

**A. Main Core (1 unit)**

ENGR 200

**B. Option Core (9 units)**

EE Option: ENGR 201, ECE 224; choose one from ECE 230, ECE 241, ENGR 206

CompE Option: ECE 278; choose two from ECE 240, 243, 274

ME Option (choose 3 courses): ENGR 201, 202, 205, 206

**C. Electives (14 units)**

CompE and EE Options: Choose from remaining upper-division and graduate courses. Minimum of 6 units from corresponding program electives. Maximum of 9 upper-division units. See advising notes.

ME Option: Choose from remaining upper-division and program courses. Maximum of 9 upper-division units. See courses in Mechanical Engineering.

**D. Culminating Experience (6 units)**

For either option, choose

1. 6 units of electives plus comprehensive exam, minimum of 3 units from corresponding program electives, or
2. ECE 298 or ME 298 Project (3 units) plus 3 units of program electives, or
3. ECE 299 or ME 299 Thesis (6 units)

**Total (30 units)**

**Advising Notes**

3. Approved graduate courses may be taken with the permission of the department of the program of study.

Up to nine semester hours of satisfactory graduate credit may be transferred into the program from other institutions if not used in completing another graduate degree program. Undergraduate courses may be transferred if the courses were not used in completing another degree program. The total undergraduate upper-division semester hours applied to this degree program cannot exceed nine hours.

The Graduate Record Examination (GRE) Aptitude Test is required of all students prior to advancement to candidacy status.

The program requires extensive use of a computer; therefore, students are expected to have their own computer or access to one 24 hours a day.

**Admission to the University.** Requirements for admission to California State University, Fresno are in accordance with Title 5, Chapter 1, Subchapter 3 of the California Code of Regulations.

**Admission to the Program.** Students who apply to the program are placed in one of the following categories:

1. **Graduate Standing, Classified.** Students with (a) an undergraduate degree in an appropriate engineering discipline from an ABET accredited program, (b) an undergraduate grade point average of 3.0, (c) a minimum GRE quantitative score of 550 are eligible for classified (degree status) graduate standing, and (d) a letter of recommendation from an academic or an industrial source.
2. **Graduate Standing, Conditionally Classified.** Students from non-ABET accredited engineering programs, or with a degree in physical science or mathematics or a different engineering discipline, and who have not met the requirements of category 1, will be given conditionally classified graduate standing. These students may be required to take prerequisite courses as determined by the graduate program at the time of admission. Upon satisfactorily meeting any specified requirements, students will then be advanced to classified standing.

Degree Candidacy. The following requirements must be met prior to advancement to candidacy:

1. Classified graduate standing.
2. Completion at California State University, Fresno of at least 9 units of the proposed program with a 3.0 average on all completed work appearing on the program.
3. A minimum grade point average of 3.0 in all required graduate coursework from the date of commencing the first course of the proposed master's degree program.
4. Departmental recommendation for advancement to candidacy.
5. Satisfactory completion of the Graduate Writing Skills Requirement.

**Nondegree students.** Students with a bachelor's degree may take graduate courses (concurrent with regular students) for credit or audit. Prior approval is required.

**Accelerated Graduate Programs**

The accelerated M.S. program provides a path to students who are talented and want to acquire additional knowledge in specialized areas of interest, as a continuation of their B.S., within a short period of time. The benefits to the students that participate in the program are as follows:

- More efficient use of their fourth academic year leading to a baccalaureate degree
- Ability to focus more rigorously on their areas of professional practice, culminating in a master's degree
- Opportunity to receive both B.S. and M.S. in five years

**Eligibility:** A student who has completed 75 units of required and elective G.E., math, science, and engineering coursework required for his/her undergraduate program may apply to the accelerated graduate program.

**Application Materials:** To apply to the accelerated graduate program, a student must submit the following:

- Application form
- A detailed statement of purpose
- Two letters of recommendation, at least one from a faculty member of the program

**Timing of Application:** Application may be made no sooner than at the beginning of the sixth semester of study of an undergraduate degree program. Students officially enter the program no earlier than the seventh semester of an eight-semester undergraduate program.

**Requirements:** The applicants must satisfy the following requirements:

- Overall GPA of 3.0 or greater at the time of application
- Satisfactory GRE scores (consult program advisers)
- Complete all the courses specified by the program by the end of the sixth semester with GPA of 3.0 or greater
- Complete no less than 30 units of coursework in residence by the end of the sixth semester
- Complete undergraduate writing requirement by the end of the sixth semester
- Complete all G.E. requirements prior to taking 200-level courses

**Progress Toward Awarding of Degree:** Students can take up to 10 units of courses that qualify for the M.S. program (but no more than 6 units of 200-level courses per semester) before completion of the B.S. program. Students shall not proceed with further graduate-level coursework until they have obtained the classified standing. The classified standing can be obtained by filing the appropriate form with the Office of Graduate Studies after the completion of the B.S.

**Awarding of Degree:** Students must meet all programmatic requirements for each degree. This implies that no coursework, project, independent study, etc., may be simultaneously applied toward meeting the requirements of the B.S. and M.S. Students must complete the requirement for the B.S. at least two semesters prior to completing the requirement for the M.S.
English - Creative Writing Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of English

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements

English Major - Creative Writing Option

Each student seeking a Bachelor of Arts with a major in English must fulfill the lower-division core, upper-division core, and all requirements listed under the English major degree option. Students also must fulfill the university's General Education requirements (49 units). The English Department requires two college-level courses in the same foreign language (or equivalent) for all English major degree options (see Advising Note 2).

1. Major requirements (52 units)

Lower-division core (8 units)
ENGL 31, 32

Upper-division core (20 units)
ENGL 105, ENGL 106W, ENGL 179, ENGL 193, ENGL 195

Creative Writing Option (24 units)
Choose one additional Literature of Diversity course (4 units): ENGL 141, 142, 143, 144, 168T, 173, or 178
Choose three (repeatable) courses (12 units): ENGL 161, 163, 164
ENGL 165 and ENGL 166 (8 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)

American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: English majors take ENGL 106W to fulfill the Upper-division Writing requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and Other requirement courses can be double-counted with major requirements. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes

1. A single course may fulfill the requirement in more than one of the above content categories, with approval of the program advisor, but will not reduce the number of total units required for the major.
2. The language requirement may be fulfilled by a sequence of two semesters of the same language. However, if a student demonstrates advanced proficiency by completing the final course in a language sequence (e.g., the fourth semester course in a language), or an advanced reading course, that single course may fulfill this requirement with the approval of the faculty advisor.
3. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the English major with the exception of 2 units total of ENGL 186.
4. General Education and elective units may be used toward a double major or minor (see double major or departmental minor). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.
5. Courses counted to fulfill a minor cannot also be used to fulfill major requirements.
6. ENGL 105 and 106W provide a basis for most Upper Division coursework. Therefore, those classes should be completed by first semester of a student’s Junior year, or as soon as possible thereafter.
7. English majors considering eventual graduate degrees should consult the graduate advisor.

English - Literature Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of English
### Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements

#### English Major - Literature Option

Each student seeking a Bachelor of Arts with a major in English must fulfill the lower-division core, upper-division core, and all requirements listed under the English major degree option. Students also must fulfill the university's General Education requirements (49 units). The English Department requires two college-level courses in the same foreign language (or equivalent) for all English major degree options (see Advising Note 2).

1. **Major requirements (52 units)**

   **Lower-division core (8 units)**
   
   ENGL 31, 32

   **Upper-division core (20 units)**
   
   ENGL 105, ENGL 106W, ENGL 179, ENGL 193, ENGL 195

   **Literature Option (24 units)**
   
   Choose one additional Literature of Diversity course (4 units): ENGL 141, 142, 143, 144, 168T, 173, or 178
   Choose one Early Literature course (4 units): ENGL 112, 113, 146, or 147
   Choose one 17th – 19th Century Literature (4 units): ENGL 114, 150, 151, 152, or 153
   Choose one Literature of Modernity (4 units): ENGL 118, 154, 155 or 156
   Genre: ENGL 169T or 176T (4 units)
   Author: ENGL 188T or 189 (4 units)

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)**

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**

   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: English majors take ENGL 106W to fulfill the Upper-division Writing requirement.

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)**

5. **Total units (120)**

   * G.E. and Other requirement courses can be double-counted with major requirements. See advisor for details.

**Advising Notes**

1. A single course may fulfill the requirement in more than one of the above content categories, with approval of the program advisor, but will not reduce the number of total units required for the major.
2. The language requirement may be fulfilled by a sequence of two semesters of the same language. However, if a student demonstrates advanced proficiency by completing the final course in a language sequence (e.g., the fourth semester course in a language), or an advanced reading course, that single course may fulfill this requirement with the approval of the faculty advisor.
3. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the English major with the exception of 2 units total of ENGL 186.
4. General Education and elective units may be used toward a double major or minor (see double major or departmental minor). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.
5. Courses counted to fulfill a minor cannot also be used to fulfill major requirements.
6. ENGL 105 and 106W provide a basis for most Upper Division coursework. Therefore, those classes should be completed by first semester of a student’s Junior year, or as soon as possible thereafter.
7. English majors considering eventual graduate degrees should consult the graduate advisor.

### English - Literature Option, M.A.

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of English
Master of Arts Degree Requirements

Literature Option

The Master of Arts program in English, Literature Option, serves several categories of students: those teaching high school and community college, those anticipating doctoral studies, those studying creative or expository writing, and those simply interested in extending and intensifying the knowledge acquired in their undergraduate studies.

Admission

Admission to the Master of Arts program in English assumes preparation equivalent to an undergraduate major in English or a related field in the liberal arts. Students who do not already have a bachelor's degree in English will need to take 16 units of upper-division undergraduate preparation in order to attain classified standing and before being allowed to enroll in English graduate seminars. These courses are prerequisites and will not count toward the 30 units of the M.A. Such students must successfully complete the following prerequisite courses:

1. ENGL 105, Introduction to Literary Analysis
2. British Literature: One of ENGL 146, 147, 150, 151, 152, or 156
3. American Literature: One of ENGL 153, 154, or 155
4. World Literature: One of ENGL 112, 113, 114, or 167

In lieu of meeting the above undergraduate course requirements for classified standing, students may take the Subject Graduate Record Exam (GRE) and submit a score above the 50th percentile. A GRE score in literature is not required for admissions into the program, but is recommended for students intending to pursue a doctorate.

To achieve classified standing, both English and non-English majors must have achieved a GPA of 3.0 or better in their major. International students must also submit IELTS or TOEFL scores. A minimum Band 7 score is required on the IELTS; minimum Band scores of? are also required in the Writing and Reading subsections. A minimum overall TOEFL score of 94 is required; minimum scores of 22 in the Reading subsection and 24 in the Writing subsection are also required.

In addition, all candidates must submit a writing sample to the graduate committee, whose approval is necessary for admission to the program. This writing sample is due to the department by April 15 for admission the following fall semester, or by Oct. 15 for admission the following spring. Applicants are encouraged to apply as early in the previous semester as possible for eligibility for Admissions, Financial Aid, and Teaching Associateships.

The admission writing sample should be devoted to a sustained analysis (8-12 pages in length) of a text or related texts; it should demonstrate comprehensibility in exposition, clear and logical organization and presentation of ideas, and should establish a sound scholarly argument with thorough and complete documentation. The critical analysis should be modeled on MLA style guidelines and will reflect a knowledge and awareness of contemporary analytical theory in literary studies.

The admission writing sample will be evaluated by members of the English Department to determine whether the applicant is denied entry into the M.A. program or admitted under either Classified or Conditionally Classified Standing. After understanding suggested coursework and obtaining no less than a B in such course(s), those admitted under Conditionally Classified Standing will be given one opportunity to submit one additional revised or new writing sample for review. If the second writing sample is not approved, the candidate will not be admitted into the program.

Requirements

The M.A. in English, Literature Option is a 32-unit program, divided among core requirements and electives. Under the direction of a graduate coordinator, each student prepares and submits a coherent program, individually designed within the following framework:

Core Requirements
ENGL 205 (4 units)
ENGL 250T and/or 280T (12 units)
ENGL 299 (Thesis) (4 units)
Approved electives in English or other fields (see Specific Requirements) (12 units)
Total (32 units)

ENGL 205 should be completed during the first year of a student's program of study. The maximum number of combined ENGL 290 and 291 units that may be applied to a student's program is 4 units. Students will usually enroll in ENGL 299 (2 units each) over two consecutive semesters.
Specific Requirements

Breadth Requirements: The following breadth requirements provide the necessary foundation for advanced literary study. They may be completed either at the undergraduate or graduate level:

- Chaucer (one course)
- Shakespeare (one course)
- British Literature (two additional courses)
- American Literature (one course)
- World Literature (one course)

Most core courses must be completed in the English Department; however, electives may be selected from outside departments in consultation with the Graduate Coordinator. Of the 30 units required for completion of the M.A. degree in English, Literature Option, no more than 8 units may be from undergraduate, upper-division courses. Undergraduate, upper-division courses that do not count towards the English major may not be used for the M.A. degree.

Foreign Language Requirement: The English Department requires candidates for the M.A. in English, Literature Option to demonstrate a reading knowledge of one foreign language. This requirement can be satisfied at the undergraduate or graduate level through two years (four semesters) of coursework in a modern language other than English, one year (two semesters) of coursework in classical languages, or by taking a translation examination approved by the English Department. Students must satisfy this requirement prior to advancing to candidacy.

Graduate Writing Skills Requirement: The university mandates that M.A. candidates demonstrate the ability to write "commensurate with society's expectations of persons who hold advanced degrees" and "in formats and styles appropriate to their disciplines." In order to comply with this requirement, the department evaluates a sample essay that emerges from work in a graduate seminar. Evaluation can occur at any point once the program has begun; it must be met before the candidate can advance to candidacy and thus qualify to write a culminating project. Students must satisfy this requirement prior to advancing to candidacy.

Consult the English Department's graduate coordinator every semester for program planning.

English Literature, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of English

English Literature Minor Requirements

Students in many fields realize the crucial need to read, write, and engage diverse communities critically, creatively, and effectively. The English Literature Minor offers experience in those abilities through the study of profound, socially engaged, finely crafted literature. The Minor requires 15-16 units of classes in Literature or literary studies. At least 8 units of this coursework must be upper division and taken in residence.

English Literature Minor Requirements

Group A: One lower-division English course (4 units)
Choose from: ENGL 20, 21, 30, 31, or 32

Group B: Two upper-division English course (7-8 units).

Choose one additional course from either Group A or Group B above (4 units)

Total (15-16 units)

Notes: The English Literature Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 8 upper-division units in residence. Courses taken as CR/NC may not apply to the Minor. Prerequisites for courses may be waived with permission of the English Major advisor and specific course instructor.
English Studies, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of English

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements - English Studies Major

The English Studies Major at Fresno State is designed to help prepare future middle and high school English teachers. Through this California state-approved program, students may demonstrate the English Language Arts subject matter competency required for entrance into a post-baccalaureate single subject teaching credential program.

 Majors complete English courses; courses in subjects related to language arts education such as literacy studies, drama, speech communication, and linguistics; and chose one Extended Area of Emphasis from the following:

- Rhetoric and Writing Studies
- Creative Writing
- Linguistics
- Literature
- Speech
- Theatre

1. Major requirements (54-56 units) and additional requirements (6-12 units)

Lower-division core (8 units)
ENGL 31, 32

Upper Division Core (34 units)
ENGL 105, 131, 132S, 133, 193, 197; DRAMA 138A; LING 141
Select one course: COMM 103, 105, 114, or 115 (3 units of 115 are required) (3 units)

Literature of Diversity (4 units)
Select one approved course: ENGL 112, 113, 114, 141, 142, 143, 144, 167, 168T, 178, 179

Extended Studies (12-14 units)
Select one of the following English Studies major extended studies emphases:

- Literature Emphasis (12 units)
  American Literature (4 units)
  Select one (not used for any other requirement): ENGL 153, 154, 155, 179, other approved upper-division American literature course Literature electives (8 units)
  Select a minimum of two approved courses: ENGL112, 113, 114, 115W, 116, 141, 142, 143, 144, 146, 147, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 167, 168T, 169T, 171, 177, 178, 179, 181, 188T, 189

- Rhetoric and Writing Studies Emphasis (12 units)
  ENGL 70 (4 units); Select two: ENGL 172, 173, 175T (8 units)

- Creative Writing Emphasis (12 units)
  Select one: ENGL 41, 43, 44 (4 units)
  Select two: ENGL 161, 163, 164, 165, 166 (8 units)

- Linguistics Emphasis (12 units)
  LING 100, LING 146 (6 units)
  Select two courses in ONE of the following sequences: (6 units)
    Language Awareness Sequence: LING 132, 138, 139, 142, 143, 144, 145, 148
    Teaching English as a Second Language Sequence: LING 132, 147, 155, 165, 171

- Theatre Emphasis (14 units)
  DRAMA 32 or 33, 34, 110*, 115, 185 or 186
  *Requires DRAMA 115 to be taken concurrently.

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• **Speech Emphasis (12 units)**
  Select two: COMM 3, 5, 7, 8 (6 units)
  Select two: COMM 108, 162, 164 (6 units)

**Additional Requirements (6 – 12)**

- 2 college level courses in foreign language (6-8 units)
- ENGL 106W (4 units) OR Upper Division Writing Exam (UDWE)

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)**

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: The writing requirement may be met by taking ENGL 106W or the upper-division writing exam.

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)**

5. **Total units (120)**

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. See advisor for details.

**Advising Notes:**

1. The major in English Studies is a California state-approved program preparing students for a career teaching English Language Arts at the middle and high school levels. In addition to core courses, students also choose one extended studies emphasis from the following areas: Creative Writing, Rhetoric and Writing Studies, Speech, Theater, and Linguistics.

2. The language requirement may be fulfilled by a sequence of two semesters of the same language. However, if a student demonstrates advanced proficiency by completing the final course in a language sequence (e.g., the fourth semester course in a language), or an advanced reading course, that single course may fulfill this requirement with the approval of the faculty advisor.

3. Courses may double-count in G.E. and the major. Recommended G.E. courses for all English credential majors are as follows:
   - G.E. Area C1 - DRAMA 22, 62; English 41, 43, 44
   - G.E. Area C2 - LING 10 or foreign language courses
   - G.E. Area E - DRAMA 32
   - G.E. Area IC - English 101, 102, 103, 112, 113, 114, 174; DRAMA 163; PHIL 120, 150 or 151
   - G.E. Area ID - MCJ 178
   - Area MI - LING 147

4. To demonstrate Subject Matter Competency in the state of California through the Fresno State English Studies major, students must:
   a) receive grades of either A or B in ENGL 105, 131, and 193;
   b) complete and earn the B.A. in English Studies with an average 3.0 GPA or better in major coursework; and
   c) complete and pass a reflective portfolio and interview process covering four state-mandated areas of English Studies.

5. To be eligible to enter the Fresno State Credential Program students must:
   a) earn a bachelor's degree (B.A. or B.S.) with an overall GPA of 2.67 (including major and General Education Coursework);
   b) provide evidence of successful completion of an appropriate pre-program field experience or EHD 50: Introduction to Teaching;
   c) complete CI 149: Curriculum, Instruction, and Technology in Secondary Classrooms
   d) demonstrate basic skills by passing the CBEST;
   e) provide evidence of English Language Arts Subject Matter Competency, either through a California state-approved program of coursework such as Fresno State's major in English Studies OR by passing the state CSET (exam) in English

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**English-Rhetoric and Writing Studies Option, M.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of English
Master of Arts in English Degree Requirements

Rhetoric and Writing Studies Option

The Master of Arts program in English, Rhetoric and Writing Studies Option, serves several categories of students: those teaching high school and community college, those anticipating doctoral studies, those studying creative or expository writing, and those simply interested in extending and intensifying the knowledge acquired in their undergraduate studies.

Admission. Admission to the Master of Arts program in English assumes preparation equivalent to an undergraduate major in English or a related field in the liberal arts. Students who do not already have a bachelor's degree in English may be required to take upper-division undergraduate courses as preparation to attain classified standing and before being allowed to enroll in English graduate seminars.

To achieve classified standing, both English and non-English majors must have achieved a GPA of 3.0 or better in their major. International students must also submit IELTS or TOEFL scores. A minimum Band 7 score is required on the IELTS; minimum Band scores of 7 are also required in the Writing and Reading subsections. A minimum overall TOEFL score of 94 is required; minimum scores of 22 in the Reading subsection and 24 in the Writing subsection are also required.

In addition, all candidates must submit a writing sample to the graduate committee, whose approval is necessary for admission to the program. This writing sample is due to the department by April 15 for admission the following fall semester, or by Oct. 15 for admission the following spring. Applicants are encouraged to apply as early in the previous semester as possible for eligibility for Admissions, Financial Aid, and Teaching Associateships.

The admission writing sample should be devoted to a sustained analysis (8-12 pages in length) of a text or related texts; it should demonstrate comprehensibility in exposition and clear and logical organization and presentation of ideas. It should establish a sound scholarly argument with thorough and complete documentation. The critical analysis should be modeled on MLA style guidelines and will reflect a knowledge and awareness of contemporary analytical theory in rhetoric, literary, or writing studies. The admission writing sample will be evaluated by members of the English Department to determine whether the applicant is denied entry into the M.A. program or admitted under either Classified or Conditionally Classified Standing. After understanding suggested coursework and obtaining no less than a B in such course(s), those admitted under Conditionally Classified Standing will be given one opportunity to submit one additional revised or new writing sample for review. If the second writing sample is not approved, the candidate will not be admitted into the program.

Requirements. Under the direction of a graduate advisor, each student prepares and submits a coherent program individually designed within the following framework:

ENGL 205 (4 units)
ENGL 278T, 250T, or 280T (8 units)
ENGL 270 (4 units)
ENGL 281 (4 units)
Approved electives in English or other fields (4 units)
ENGL 299 (Thesis -- writing theory, pedagogy, literacy studies, rhetorical theory and criticism) (4 units)
ENGL 282 (2 units)

Total (30 units)

ENGL 205 should be completed during the first year of a student's program of study. The maximum number of combined ENGL 290 and 291 units that may be applied to a student's program is 4 units. Students will usually enroll in ENGL 299 (2 units each) over two consecutive semesters.

Electives may be selected from outside departments in consultation with the graduate coordinator.

Specific Requirements

Teaching Requirement. At some period before the completion of the M.A. Rhetoric and Writing Studies Option, the candidate must be engaged in teaching or co-teaching a course with a strong writing component. While most candidates would be teaching in the English Department, other teaching assignments will apply in consultation with the instructor of English 282. Enrollment in ENGL 282 should take place in the same semesters that the student is fulfilling the teaching requirement.

Language Requirement: The English Department requires candidates for the M.A. in English -Rhetoric and Writing Studies Option to demonstrate a reading knowledge of one language other than English. This requirement can be satisfied at the undergraduate or graduate level through two years (four semesters) of coursework in a modern language other than English, one year (two semesters) of coursework in classical languages, or by taking a translation examination approved by the English Department. Students must satisfy this requirement prior to advancing to candidacy.
Graduate Writing Skills Requirement: The university mandates that M.A. candidates demonstrate the ability to write "commensurate with society's expectations of persons who hold advanced degrees" and "in formats and styles appropriate to their disciplines." In order to comply with this requirement, the department evaluates a sample essay that emerges from work in a graduate seminar. Evaluation can occur at any point once the program has begun; it must be met before the candidate can advance to candidacy and thus qualify to write a culminating project. Students must satisfy this requirement prior to advancing to candidacy.

Consult the graduate advisor every semester for program planning.

Enology, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Viticulture and Enology

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Enology Major

1. Major requirements (43 units)
   ENOL 15, 45, 105, 110, 115, 125, 140, 151, 163, 164, 166, 170, 173, 175, 199

Additional requirements (38-42 units)
   CHEM 8 or both CHEM 128A and 128B, CHEM 105 or CHEM 102, CHEM 150 or CHEM 155A; AGBS 1, BIOL 11, and SPAN 1B
   Select 18 units in consultation with faculty advisor from the following courses: CHEM 3A or CHEM 1A, 1AL, 1B, and 1BL (see note 1); BIOL 161; ENOL 190, 194I, 199 (see note 2); SPAN 1A; PLANT 172, 172L; VIT 101, 102, 106, 165

1. Students must take either CHEM 3A or CHEM 1A, 1AL, 1B and 1BL to meet the prerequisite requirements for other chemistry courses required within the degree.
2. The first time a student takes ENOL 199 it counts for the major requirements. If taken a second time it may count towards the elective unit requirement.

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
   Of the 49 required General Education units, 13 units in the additional requirements section count toward G.E. requirements: CHEM 3A (Area B1); BIOL 11 (Area B2); AGBS 1 (Area D2); and SPAN 1B (Area C2). Consult with the department chair or college advisor for details.

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: Enology majors are exempt from the MI requirements.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*
   * G.E. courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam (See Advising Note 6). See advisor for details.

Advising Notes

1. During the Add/Drop period of their first semester, students are required to attend a department undergraduate orientation session. Alternatively, they are required to meet with the department chair. In either case, they will be assisted in selecting an appropriate faculty advisor.
2. Students meet with their academic advisors prior to registration each fall semester.
3. General Education courses designated as required by the department are prerequisites to many courses in the program of study.
4. CR/NC grading is not permitted for courses included in the major.
5. Upper-division G.E. courses (i.e., 100-level course) should not be attempted prior to the semester in which 60 units toward the degree have been completed.
6. The upper-division writing skills requirement can be met by passing the university Upper-Division Writing Examination (0 units). Students can opt to take a 3- to 4-unit W course (e.g., PLANT 110W or ENGL 160W) and pass a grade of C or higher to meet this requirement.

7. One semester prior to graduation, contact your academic advisor to prepare and file an official certification of major requirements form. Your application for graduation cannot be processed by the Undergraduate Degree Evaluations until this form has been submitted.

8. Viticulture students are encouraged to become certified crop scientists/specialists and pest control advisors (PCAs). Students should consult their faculty advisor for additional requirements for certification.

9. All courses listed under the major and additional requirements require a grade of C or better.

### Enology, Minor

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Viticulture and Enology

**Minor in Enology**

A Minor in Enology for a bachelor's degree requires 12 units of enology coursework including 10 units of upper-division coursework and 13-19 units of preparative coursework.

**Specific course requirements**

Wine Evaluation Techniques - ENOL 45 (2 units)
Grape and Wine Chemistry - ENOL 110 (3 units)

**Enology Electives**

A minimum of 7 units of upper-division coursework in enology selected in consultation with a department advisor. VIT 101 and 102 may also be used as electives for students not majoring in viticulture.

These enology courses will require that students complete the following prerequisite coursework: Introduction to Enology - ENOL 15; Agricultural Economics - AGBS 1; General Chemistry with Laboratory - CHEM 3A or CHEM 1A, 1AL, 1B, and 1BL; Organic Chemistry - CHEM 8 or both CHEM 128A and 128B; Biochemistry - CHEM 150 or CHEM 155A.

### Entrepreneurship, Minor

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Management

**Business Minors* Requirements**

**Entrepreneurship Minor**

ENTR 81, 151, 153; MGT 127 (12 units)
Elective courses: BA 152; ENTR 155, 157, 161, 163S, 165, 167, 169; FIN 131 or courses approved by the option coordinator (6 units)

Total (18 units)

* Students must earn a grade of at least C in each course.

**Advising Notes**

1. All minors also require a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.
2. No course taken for the business minors can be graded on a CR/NC basis except for courses with mandatory CR/NC grading. Courses in a major cannot be applied toward a minor unless designated as "additional requirements."
Environmental Sciences, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Environmental Sciences Major

1. Major Requirements (43-44 units)
Lower-Division Requirements: EES 1, 4 (see note 1), 12, 31
Upper-Division Requirements: EES 102, EES 104W, 108, 109, 124, 186; two of the following: EES 105, 110, 114, 117, 118, 122, 125, 187; and either 199, 199I, 199S, or 191

Additional Requirements (35-36 units)
BIOL 1A, 1B, 1BL; CHEM 1A, 1AL, 1B, 1BL; PHYS 2A or PHYS 4A, 4AL; and MATH 75
Choose one of the following: MATH 76, 101; PSYCH 42 (see note 2), EES 177 or 178
Choose one of the following: PLSI 71; ECON 25, 40, or 50
Choose one of the following: AGBS 155, ECON 167, GEOG 173, SSCI 110

Controlled Electives (6 - 7 units)
Choose two of the following: BIOL 101, 110, 120, 170, 171, 172, 173, 176; CHEM 8, 102, 105, 106, 106S, 128A, 128B, 150 (see note 3)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
The following G.E. Areas are double-counted in the major: B1, B2, B4,D3, IB, ID.

3. Other requirements (9 units)*
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: EES 104W meets the Upper-Division Writing requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

Advising Notes:
1. G.E. Foundation B4 is a prerequisite except for declared college of science and math major students.
2. PSYCH 42 is a prerequisite for BIOL 101.
3. BIOL 101 is a prerequisite for BIOL 170-172.
4. Elective units may be used toward a double major or minor (see double major or departmental minor). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.
5. Students planning to pursue graduate study are strongly encouraged to take MATH 76 or EES 177.

Fashion Merchandising, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Marketing and Logistics

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements

Fashion Merchandising Major

1. Major requirements (65-66 units) and electives (6 units)

Fashion Merchandising required courses
FM 20, 21, 120, 123, 126, 127, 128, 130, 134, 140; ART 13; ACCT 4A; BA 105W or ENGL 160W; ECON 40 or AGBS 1*; MKTG 100S, 101, 110, 130, 160; MGT 104

Major electives (6 units)
FM 190, 195I; MKTG 114, 132, 140, 153, 164, 166
2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
   (See Degree Requirements); may be used toward a double major or minor
   Courses supplementary to the major are strongly recommended

5. Total units (120)*
   * G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes
1. Students majoring in fashion merchandising are required to earn a grade of C or better in all major courses.
2. A grade of CR/NC counts in the major only if it is the sole method of grading specified for a particular course.

Fashion Merchandising, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Marketing and Logistics

Fashion Merchandising, Minor Requirements

Required courses (12 units)
FM 20, 21, 120, 128

Electives (9 units)
Determined in consultation with an advisor

Minimum total (21 units)

Note: The minor requires 6 upper-division units in residence. Students are required to earn a grade of C or better in all minor courses.

Film and Media Arts, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Media, Communications, and Journalism

Film and Media Arts Minor Requirements

The Film and Media Arts minor offers students a comprehensive training in film and media production and critical studies. The minor consists of a minimum 21 units. Students take a series of required classes to acquire basic skills (technical, written, aesthetic, and critical, 15 units) while also having the flexibility for more in-depth study in an area of interest by completing two advanced production/studies electives (6 units).

Required:
MCJ 4, 15, 60, and 115 (12 units)
MCJ 116 or 117 (3 units)

Film and Media Arts Electives (choose 2): 
MCJ 17, 111, 112, 113, 114W, 116, 117, 118S, 119, 120, 136, 163 (6 units total)

Total (21 units)
Food & Nutritional Sciences - Culinology Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Food Science and Nutrition

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Food and Nutritional Sciences Major

1. Culinology Option requirements (58 units)
   Core (52 units)
   CULG 50, 55, 65, 151, 152; FSC 1, 41, 100, 112, 120, 125, 178, 199; FSM 60, 131, 133, 134; NUTR 53
   Select 6 units of electives from the following list: AGBS 1, 120; ASCI 1, 11, 71, 171, 172; AGED 66; FSC 115, 141, 142; FSC 193I; FSM 193I; IT 117; ENOL 15, 45; VIT 1; PLANT 20, 30, 123, 124; or courses approved by the program coordinator.

Additional requirements for culinology (17 units)
   CHEM 3A [GE B1], 8, 150; BIOL 20; MATH 11 [GE B4]

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

   * This total indicates that 13 units for CHEM 3A (B1), MATH 11 (B4), AGBS 1 (D2), and NUTR 53 (E) are used to satisfy the General Education requirements. G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details

Advising Notes

1. Students should contact the program coordinator to schedule an academic advising appointment each semester. Since many courses are sequential in nature, it is important for new, transfer, or returning students to contact the program coordinator one semester prior to intended enrollment. Note: A minimum 2.3 GPA is required for on campus entry of the department options.
2. CR/NC grading is not permitted for courses included in the major and additional requirements, except work experience (FSC 193; FSM 193; and NUTR 193).
3. Grade Policy - all courses listed under major and additional requirements require a grade of C or better.
4. General Education courses designated as required by the department are prerequisite to many courses in the program of study.
5. The upper-division writing skills requirement can be met by passing the university upper-division writing examination or by passing an approved upper-division writing skills course. One unit of credit (in ENGL 100W) may be earned for passing the examination if requested by the student; by obtaining a letter grade of C or higher in an approved course (e.g., PLANT 110W) the student meets the university writing skills requirement.
6. For further information related to the Registered Dietitian Nutritionist Career Specialty, see the Food Science and Nutrition Department Didactic Program in Dietetics (DPD) Student Handbook: https://www.fresnostate.edu/jcast/fsn/degrees-programs/dietetics/index.html.

Food & Nutritional Sciences - Food Science Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Food Science and Nutrition

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements
Food and Nutritional Sciences Major

1. Food Science Option requirements (44 units)*

   Core (41 units): FSC 1, 41, 100, 112, 115, 120, 125, 141, 142, 144, 178, 199; NUTR 53 [GE E1]

   Select 3 units of electives from the following list: ASCI 172; CULG 65, 151; ENOL 163; FSC 190, 193I; FSM 60; IT 105 or courses approved by the food science program coordinator.

   Additional requirements (31 units)*
   CHEM 1A, 1AL [GE B1], 1B, 1BL, 8, 150; MATH 11, 75 [GE B4]; BIOL 20; PHYS 2A

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

   * This total indicates that 10 units of required courses may be used to satisfy General Education: MATH 11 or MATH 75 (3 units B4), CHEM 1A/1AL or PHYS 2A (4 units B1), and NUTR 53 (3 units E). The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes

1. Students should contact the program coordinator to schedule an academic advising appointment each semester. Since many courses are sequential in nature, it is important for new, transfer, or returning students to contact the program coordinator one semester prior to intended enrollment. Note: A minimum 2.3 GPA is required for on campus entry of the department options.

2. CR/NC grading is not permitted for courses included in the major and additional requirements, except work experience (FSC 193; FSM 193; and NUTR 193).

3. Grade Policy - all courses listed under major and additional requirements require a grade of C or better.

4. General Education courses designated as required by the department are prerequisite to many courses in the program of study.

5. The upper-division writing skills requirement can be met by passing the university upper-division writing examination or by passing an approved upper-division writing skills course. One unit of credit (in ENGL 100W) may be earned for passing the examination if requested by the student; by obtaining a letter grade of C or higher in an approved course (e.g., PLANT 110W) the student meets the university writing skills requirement.

6. For further information related to the Registered Dietitian Nutritionist Career Specialty, see the Food Science and Nutrition Department Didactic Program in Dietetics (DPD) Student Handbook: https://www.fresnostate.edu/jcast/fsn/degrees-programs/dietetics/index.html.

Food & Nutritional Sciences, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Food Science and Nutrition

Food and Nutritional Sciences Minor

The Minor in Food and Nutritional Sciences consists of 21 units, of which 9 must be upper-division. All courses must be selected in consultation with the department chair. The minor program must be certified by the department chair. The certified minor program will be filed with the Degree Advising Office.

Note: The Food and Nutritional Sciences Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.
Food and Nutritional Sciences, M.S.

 REQUIREMENTS

Department of Food Science and Nutrition

Master of Science Program
Food and Nutritional Sciences

Mission. The Master of Science in Food and Nutritional Sciences at California State University, Fresno provides for development of advanced level knowledge, development of research abilities, and the mentoring of future leaders.

Outcomes. The program graduates will be able to (a) use knowledge and critical thinking skills to identify innovative solutions to problems, (b) communicate research findings through professional presentations and publications, (c) advance their careers, and (d) take an active role in their profession.

This program provides a graduate-level proficiency in food science or nutrition. The degree is applicable to specializations in food research, production, processing, chemistry, and microbiology; and dietetics, nutrition, nutrition education, and food service systems management.

Prerequisite Courses. The Master of Science in Food and Nutritional Sciences assumes preparation equivalent to a California State University, Fresno undergraduate major in food science, dairy science, nutrition, dietetics and food administration, or related areas.

Students with undergraduate degrees in other fields or from other institutions who need to make up course deficiencies should consult with the graduate coordinator. The following specific prerequisite foundation courses, or their equivalents, are required:

• Food Science: FSC 112, 115, 125, 141, 144; NUTR 54
• Nutrition/Dietetics: CULG 152 and NUTR 54, 147, 149, 153, 160, or completion of an ADA-accredited didactic program in dietetics as evidenced by a signed verification statement.

Program Requirements

All students must complete a 12-unit common core. Under the direction of the graduate adviser, students may focus a program in a specialized area to meet their career goals. This is accomplished by the selection of a minimum of 12 units of electives. A 6-unit thesis completes the program of study. A minimum of 21 units must be taken at the 200 level.

Core
FN 200 (3 units)
200-level statistics course (3 units)
(See Graduate Advising Notes.)
FN 223 (3 units)
FN 229 (1+1+1 units)

Approved Electives
200- or 100-level courses appropriate to individually designed program; must be approved by adviser prior to enrollment (12 units)

Culminating Experience
FN 299 (6 units)

Total minimum (30 units)

Advising Notes for M.S. in Food and Nutritional Sciences

1. Several of the 200-level and approved elective courses have prerequisites other than courses listed as admission requirements.
2. The statistics requirement may be met with any adviser approved 200-level statistics course offered by the university.
3. Students should request specific information concerning the master of science degree and the program advising sheet from the department office.

4. Upon admission, students should see the department graduate program coordinator for assistance in selection of a graduate adviser.

5. To progress through the graduate program, the student must:
   a. Maintain a minimum of 3.0 GPA
   b. Complete all prerequisite coursework
   c. Attain classified standing
   d. Meet the graduate writing proficiency requirement
   e. File for advancement to candidacy
   f. Complete the program requirements
   g. File a master thesis committee assignment form
   h. Formally present and defend the thesis results

6. The Graduate Writing Skills requirement for the graduate program in Food and Nutritional Sciences may be met by passing the writing component of AGRI 220 or FN 200. Please see the program's graduate adviser for more information.

7. Advancement to candidacy requires the completion of 9 program units in residence, a minimum GPA of 3.0, meeting the graduate writing proficiency requirement, and filing a petition for advancement to candidacy a minimum of one semester prior to enrollment in thesis and within the deadline.

8. Students may apply a maximum of 3 units each of FN 290 or 292 to their program.

9. See Division of Graduate Studies in this catalog for university requirements.

**Forensic Behavioral Sciences, B.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Criminology

**Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements Forensic Behavioral Sciences Major**

A grade of C or higher is required for all courses to be counted toward the major (excluding CR/NC classes).

1. **Forensic Behavioral Sciences Major (minimum 51 units)**
   
   Lower-division core requirements: CRIM 1, 2, 20, 50 (10 units)
   
   Upper-division core: CRIM 100, 170 or PSYCH 144 (minimum 6 units)
   
   Upper-division requirements: CRIM 113; FBS 114, 153, 154, 155, 156; PSYCH 128 or PSYCH 127 (22 units)
   
   General Electives Cluster: Select two courses from CRIM 108, 110, 120, 127, 133, 134, 135, 136T, 140, 141, 160H, 160T, 173, 174, 175, 176, 180I; AFRS 146; ANTH 101, 169T (Forensic Anthropology); PAX 110 (Area E1); PHIL 151 (Area IC) (6 units)
   
   Forensic Behavioral Sciences Electives Cluster: select one course from FBS 157 or 159T (Topics in Forensic Behavioral Sciences) (3 units)
   
   Psychology Electives Cluster: select one course from PSYCH 127, 128, 149, 154, 156, or 160T (minimum 4 units)

   See all footnotes below.

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)**

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**

   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units** (varies)

   (See Degree Requirements); may be used toward a double major or minor

5. **Total units (120)**
* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

CRIM 50 counts for 3 units in both the major and as GE B4. PAX 110 counts for 3 units in both the major and as GE E1. PHIL 151 counts for 3 units in both the major and as GE IC.

**Advising Notes**

1. From Fall 2019, students wishing to change their major to Criminology or Forensic Behavioral Sciences will need to have a cumulative GPA of at least 2.5.
2. These courses are also required for the other three Options in the Criminology major.
3. CRIM 1 is a prerequisite for CRIM 180I. Special note: Due to its importance for all Criminology majors, CRIM 1 should be taken as early as possible.
4. This requirement may also be met by completing PSYCH 42, PH 92, MATH 11, DS 73, or any equivalent statistics course from another university or community college.
5. Students must choose either PSYCH 127 or PSYCH 128 as one of their upper-division requirements. When they choose one of these courses as an upper-division requirement, they may choose the other as their Psychology Electives Cluster course.
6. Students must take FBS 114 or CRIM 102 as a prerequisite or corequisite for CRIM 180I.
7. FBS students may receive only 3 units of credit for any combination of CRIM 108 or 180I toward major requirements.
8. FBS students may receive only 3 units of credit for CRIM 136T (Mock Trial) toward major requirements.
9. PSYCH 160T, depending upon the topic, has a variable number of units (2 to 5 units). To qualify as an acceptable Psychology Electives Cluster course for FBS, the course must be worth a minimum of 4 units.

**Forensic Behavioral Sciences, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Criminology

**Forensic Behavioral Sciences Minor Requirements**

**Required Courses (9 units)**

CRIM 2, 20; FBS 153

**Electives (12 units)**

Select from: FBS 114, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159T

**Total (21 units)**

**Note:** The minor also requires a 2.5 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

**French and Francophone Studies, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Modern and Classical Languages and Literatures

**Minor in French and Francophone Studies**

Requirements:

Lower-division courses (6-9 units): FREN 1B, 2A, 2B, and 5
Upper-division courses (9-12 units): FREN 109, 124, 125, 149

**Total (18 units)**

**Note:** The minors also require a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.
French, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Modern and Classical Languages and Literatures

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements

French Major

1. Major requirements (30-44 units)
   (see Advising Notes 1, 2, and 3 below)

   Lower division (14 units)
   FREN 1A, 1B; select two from FREN 2A, 2B, 4, 5 (see Advising Notes 3 and 4)

   Upper division (30 units)
   FREN 103 (6 units)
   FREN 109 (3 units)
   Select three from FREN 110, 111, 112, 113 (9 units)
   Select four from FREN 120T (3-6 units), 132 (3-6 units), 149, 150, 160T (3 units) (see Advising Note 2) (12 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)*

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
   (See Degree Requirements); may be used toward a double major or minor

5. Total units (120)**
   * This total indicates that two courses (6 units) in G.E. Breadth C2 will be applied to the French major: FREN 1B, 2A, and 2B.
   Consult a French major advisor for additional details.

   ** G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes

1. CR/NC grading is not permitted for courses in the French major.
2. Students must receive a minimum grade of C in each upper-division course used toward the French major.
3. French majors who have studied French in high school or who by culture or experience can speak French at a certain level of proficiency must consult with a French advisor to determine which required lower-division courses, if any, may be waived. (Also see Credit Allowance in Foreign Language.) French majors who are eligible to enroll immediately in FREN 1B, 2A, 2B, 4, 5, or in an upper-division French course are not required to make up the lower-division units waived. Waiver of required units for the major does not reduce the total number of units required for the awarding of the bachelor's degree.
4. Only 3 units of courses taught in English may be applied to the French major.

French, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Modern and Classical Languages and Literatures

Minors Requirements

Depending on the specific minor, the student is responsible for 18-21 units. The minors also require a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence. Consult a departmental adviser for planning your program.
See Classical Studies and Humanities for their minors.

French
Lower-division courses (6-9 units)
Upper-division courses (12-15 units)
Total (21 units)

Note: The minors also require a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

General Business, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Management

Business Minors* Requirements

General Business Minor
ACCT 4A (3 units)
Select from: BA 18; DS 73; FIN 120; IS 130; MGT 104, 106, 110; MKTG 100S (6-8 units)
Select upper-division courses from not more than two fields: ACCT, BA, DS, ENTR, FIN, HRM, IS, MGT, MKTG (11 units)
Total (20-22 units)

* Students must earn a grade of at least C in each course.

Advising Notes
1. All minors also require a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.
2. No course taken for the business minors can be graded on a CR/NC basis except for courses with mandatory CR/NC grading. Courses in a major cannot be applied toward a minor unless designated as "additional requirements."

Geographic Information Systems, Certificate of Adv Study - Continuing & Global Education

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences

Certificate of Advanced Study in Geographic Information Systems (GIS) Requirements
GIS uses digital technology to assist the evaluation of spatial information. GIS professionals acquire, manage, analyze, visualize, and represent geospatial data, or information related to geographical locations. The certificate requires 12 units. This is an online course of study. See the Continuing and Global Education site for more.

Required Coursework:
EES 211: Fundamentals of Geographical Information Systems (3 units)
EES 212: Introduction to Geospatial Technologies (3 units)
EES 214: Advanced Spatial Analysis (3 units)
EES 216: Practicum (3 units)
Total (12 units)

Geography, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Geography & City & Regional Planning
Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements

Geography Major
The Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in geography requires the completion of 120 units, at least 36 of which shall be in geography.

1. Major requirements (36 units)
Core courses (18 units)
GEOG 2, 4, 5, 7, 30, 141

Approved geography electives (18 units)
Any geography or city and regional planning courses; however, at least 12 units must be upper-division.

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)*
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
(See Degree Requirements); may be used toward a double major or minor

5. Total (120 units)**

* Students must complete an approved upper-division writing course at this university with a grade of CR or letter grade of C or better.

** G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details This total reflects the use of GEOG 4 in G.E. Breadth D2. Consult the department chair or faculty advisor for additional details and guidance on electives.

Advising Notes
1. No more than 3 units of GEOG 195 may be applied to the geography major.
2. General Education courses offered by the Department of Geography may be used to satisfy the General Education requirements for geography majors.
3. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the geography major with the exception of GEOG 192 and 195.
4. General Education and elective units may be applied to a second major or a minor (see double major or departmental minor). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty adviser for further information.
5. Students must complete a minimum of 12 upper-division units in the major as part of the requirements to earn a B.A.
6. It is strongly recommended that students interested in professional careers in geography complete a minor in a related field.
7. Students must regularly consult with their academic adviser. Such consultation will facilitate course selection and enable the student to develop a program consistent with individual interests and needs. Please consult with an adviser for guidance on electives.
8. The selection of electives within the major should be strongly influenced by career goals, interests in graduate study, and related matters. Whether one's interest focuses on environmental protection, planning, cartography, GIS, locational analysis, or any one of a wide array of geographic competencies, the department can provide current applicable information. Inquiries are welcomed. The department will facilitate course selection and enable the student to develop a program consistent with individual interests and needs. Please consult with an advisor for guidance on electives.
9. Students may use GEOG 167 to satisfy the Multicultural/International requirement.

Geography, Minor

REQUIREMENTS
Department of Geography & City & Regional Planning

Geography Minor Requirements
Select one upper-division course (3 units)
GEOG 4 (3 units)
GEOG 5 or 7 (3 units)
GEOG 167 (3 units)
Select from geography courses (9 units)
Total (21 units)

Advising Notes
1. No more than 3 units earned in GEOG 195 may be applied to the minor.
2. The Geography Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Students completing a Minor in Geography are encouraged to seek faculty advice relative to course selection and program planning.

Geology, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Geology Major

1. Major requirements (51 units)
   Lower-division requirements: EES 1, 2, 12, and 30 (13 units)
   Upper-division requirements: EES 100, 101, 102, 104W, 106, 107, 178, 199; two of the following: EES 105, 110, 122; one of the following: EES 114, 117, 118, 124 (35 units)
   Upper-division geology elective (see Note 2) (3 units)

2. Additional requirements (22 units)
   CHEM 1A, 1AL, 1B, 1BL; MATH 75; PHYS 2A, 2B or PHYS 4A, 4AL, 4B and 4BL

2. General Education requirements (49 units)*

3. Other requirements (9 units)*
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: Geology majors take EES 104W to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
   (See Degree Requirements); may be used toward a double major or minor

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. courses can be double-counted with major requirements. Of the 49 required General Education units, 10 units of G.E. will be satisfied by the following courses: 4 units of CHEM 1A/1AL in G.E. Breadth B1, 3 units of MATH 75 in G.E. Foundation B4, and EES 102 GE Area IB. Consult the department chair or advisor for details.

Advising Notes
1. "Additional requirements" courses may be applied to satisfy requirements of a minor, as appropriate. They also may be taken CR/NC (see Credit/No Credit Grading).
2. No more than 1 unit of EES 160 may be used to fulfill the upper-division elective requirement. EES 154, 155, and 168 are not applicable toward geology major requirements.
3. CR/NC is not permitted in the geology major with the exception of EES 3.
4. No more than 1 unit of EES 3 will be permitted.
5. Elective units may be used toward a double major or minor (see double major or departmental minor). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.
6. Students planning to pursue graduate study in geology are strongly encouraged to take MATH 76 or EES 177.
In compliance with Federal Requirements for Posting Licensure and Certification Eligibility, please see the CSU Chancellor’s Office calstate.edu website

**Geology, M.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences

**Master of Science in Geology Requirements**

**Master of Science in Geology**

The Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences offers graduate courses and research leading to the Master of Science. The graduate courses and research areas are such that several different career goals can be met, including the following: (1) preparation for enrollment in a Ph.D. program in geology or a related field, (2) preparation for employment as a professional geoscientist with industry or government, and (3) advancement of knowledge of the earth sciences and teaching skills of secondary school and junior college teachers.

Graduate research opportunities are available in several fields, including but not restricted to hydrology/hydrogeology/hydrogeochemistry, geophysics, tectonics, engineering geology, geomorphology, structural geology, volcanology/igneous and metamorphic petrology, sedimentology/paleontology/stratigraphy, paleoclimatology and high temperature, and stable isotope geochemistry.

The graduate program also offers research opportunities in applied geology. This curriculum is usually interdisciplinary, involving coursework in geology, civil engineering, chemistry, soil sciences, and other areas. Applied geology emphases include: (1) engineering and environmental geology and (2) hydrogeology. Students of applied geology are encouraged to undertake theses involving support and supervision by professionals in private and public sectors.

University requirements are met through satisfactory completion of core courses and specialty courses in the curriculum emphasis.

Please see the Geology Graduate Student Handbook [http://fresnostate.edu/csm/ees/degrees-programs/grad-student-handbook.html](http://fresnostate.edu/csm/ees/degrees-programs/grad-student-handbook.html) or contact the Geology M.S. program coordinator for more information.

**Degree Requirements**

Fresno State's Master of Science in Geology consists of 30 units of coursework and master’s thesis research. Geology M.S. work assumes as its foundation the equivalent of an undergraduate major in geology. The Geology M.S. coursework builds upon this foundation and two-thirds of the 30 units required for the degree must be in geology, with at least 21 of the 30 in graduate level (200-series) courses. For thesis research students are guided by a thesis advisor. The thesis advisor also guides the selection of coursework in the program. For additional details regarding such requirements, procedures, and milestones, please contact the geology graduate program coordinator and the Geology Graduate Student Handbook [http://fresnostate.edu/csm/ees/degrees-programs/grad-student-handbook.html](http://fresnostate.edu/csm/ees/degrees-programs/grad-student-handbook.html); for general requirements see Division of Research and Graduate Studies. (See also Admission to Graduate Standing, Advancement to Candidacy, Program Requirements, and Criteria for Thesis and Project.)

**Course Requirements:** Under the direction of his/her thesis advisor, and with approval by the department faculty, each student prepares and submits an individually designed program. Most coursework is elective in nature, in keeping with the department's philosophy that flexibility enables students to develop a path of study best suited to their goals. The course requirements are as follows:

- **EES 200** (Introduction to Scientific Writing and Presenting) (3 units)
- **EES 201** (Geoscience Writing and Thesis Proposal Design) (3 units)
- **EES 299** (Thesis) (6 units)
- Approved upper-division or graduate course electives in geology or related fields such as biology, chemistry, physics, engineering, and mathematics. Electives determined in consultation with graduate advisor (18 units)

**Total (30 units)**

Students studying applied geology should take the following courses before or during their graduate experience: EES 114, 117, 124.

Modifications in the program of study may be made with approval of both the thesis advisor and graduate program coordinator.
**Additional Requirements.**

A master's thesis and oral thesis defense are required. Also, an oral defense of a thesis proposal is required as part of EES 201, to ensure that students have selected a problem that is commensurate with an M.S. thesis and that the proposed methods of analysis are appropriate to the task. The thesis defense will include questions about the thesis and questions of a more general nature related to knowledge in the earth sciences. The thesis will be judged by the extent to which a student attempts to solve a scientific problem by employing methods appropriate to the task. The thesis must meet certain minimum standards, which include the following: thoughtful consideration of and reference to prior work in the field of study; a peripheral understanding of the broader scientific value or societal implications of the work, as appropriate; and a demonstration of originality and critical thinking. Graduate students of geology conducting research in a foreign country are expected to be proficient in the language in which source materials are published.

**Geology, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences

**Geology Minor**

The minor consists of 20 units of coursework approved by a departmental faculty member and must include 6 upper-division units in residence. Minimum GPA is 2.0.

**Geomatics Engineering, B.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Civil and Geomatics Engineering

**Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements**

**Geomatics Engineering Major**

1. **Major requirements (68 units) and additional requirements (18 units)**

   **Major core (59 units)**
   
   CE 150, 161; GME 1, 15, 15L, 16, 16L, 34, 40, 50, 61, 66, 102, 108, 123, 125, 126, 135, 143, 159, 173, 180, 181

   **Major electives (9 units)**
   
   • Design Courses - at least 6 units must be selected from the following courses: GME 145, 153, 161, 174, 175
   
   • Technical Courses - the remaining 3 units can be selected from the following courses: GME 114, 145, 152, 153, 161, 174, 175, 190, 191T; CSCI 115, 124, 150, 172; CM 180B (formerly 114), 122, 124; BA 154; FIN 180, 181; MATH 101, 121; PHYS 110

   **Additional requirements (18 units)**
   
   MATH 76, 77; PHYS 4A, 4AL, 4B, 4C

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)**

   Select one course from each of the G.E. areas: Area A1, A2, B2, D1, D2, F. (See G.E. listings.) The following courses are required to satisfy both G.E. and major requirements: MATH 75 [B4], EES 1 [B1], PHIL 1 or 10 [C2], GME 151 [IB], PHIL 120 [IC]. Only one C2 course in lower-division Area C is required. Geomatics Engineering majors are exempt from G. E. Area A3, Area E and Area ID

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**

   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: Geomatics majors are exempt from the MI requirement.

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units** (if needed) (See Degree Requirements.)

5. **Total (124 units)**
Advising Notes

1. Courses in engineering, mathematics, the physical sciences, and mandatory technical courses taken CR/NC are not counted toward fulfillment of degree requirements in geomatics engineering.
2. All geomatics engineering students must consult with their academic advisors at least once each year.
3. The Upper-Division Writing Skills requirement can be met by passing the university examination or by completing a "W" course with a letter grade of C or better no sooner than the term in which 60 units of coursework are completed.
4. All upper-division engineering courses should be completed with an average grade of at least a C.

German, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Modern and Classical Languages and Literatures

Minors Requirements

Depending on the specific minor, the student is responsible for 18-21 units. The minors also require a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence. Consult a departmental adviser for planning your program.

See Classical Studies and Humanities for their minors.

German

GERM 1A, 1B (0-6 units)
GERM 2A, 2B (0-6 units)
GERM 101, 150 (6 units)
German electives, upper division (0-12 units)
Total (18 units)

Note: The minors also require a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Gerontology, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Gerontology Program

Gerontology Minor Requirements

The Minor in Gerontology (study of aging) is open to students in any major. It is designed to serve undergraduate majors in business; communicative sciences and disorders; child, family, and consumer science; health science; nursing; kinesiology; physical therapy; psychology; therapeutic recreation; social work; and sociology.

The minor consists of 15 semester units of credit. Students should register in the Gerontology Program Office and meet with the gerontology director if they plan to request a minor.

Coursework must be completed with a C or better.

Required (6 units)
GERON 10S or GERON 100; GERON 161

Electives (9 units)*
GERON 103, 111, 115, 117, 125, 132, 134, 137 (1-3 units), 139, 140, 148, 150

Total (15 units)

*Other gerontology courses may be approved as alternatives with permission of a gerontology adviser.

Note: The Gerontology Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence. If students take a cross-listed course from their major, the cross-listed course only counts toward the Gerontology Minor if the unit requirements for the major can be met without using the cross-listed course toward their major.
A Special Major for those interested in Gerontology may be designed. The process for this is initiated through the University Advising Center, 559.278.1787, Joyal Administration, Room 224.

**Graduate Business Prep, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

The Craig School of Business

**Graduate Business Preparation Minor**

ACCT 4A and IS 52, 52L *(6 units)*  
ECON 40 and 50 *(6 units)*  
DS 71, 73, 123 *(9 units)*  
FIN 120 and BA 174 *(7 units)*  
MGT 104 and MGT 124 *(7 units)*  
**Total (35 units)**

* Students must earn a grade of at least C in each course.

The Graduate Business Preparation Minor is for students who wish to pursue the Craig M.B.A. after completing an undergraduate major outside the Craig School of Business. By completing the requirements of the minor, all Group I coursework (15 units) usually required of non-business majors for the Craig M.B.A. may normally be waived. See M.B.A. for further information on admission requirements.

**Advising Notes**

1. All minors also require a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.
2. No course taken for the business minors can be graded on a CR/NC basis except for courses with mandatory CR/NC grading. Courses in a major cannot be applied toward a minor unless designated as "additional requirements."

**Graphic Design, B.F.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Art and Design

**Bachelor of Fine Arts Requirements**

The Bachelor of Fine Arts in Graphic Design is a professional program providing directed studies and is designed for students seeking in-depth preparation for specialized educational and career goals.

The curriculum explores the many aspects of graphic design, including the physical, cognitive, social, and cultural human factors. It will also explore theories, principles, and practice in relation to typography, illustration, computer graphics, Web design, motion graphics, history of graphic design, and creative critical visual thinking skills that are applicable to professional practice and to meet entrance requirements to graduate school.

**Graphic Design Fine Arts Major**

1. **Major requirements (72 units)**

   **Art and Design Core (18 units)**
   ARTH 10 and 11 *(6 units)*  
   ART 13 *(3 units)*  
   ART 20 or ID 43 *(3 units)*  
   ART 24 or 30 or 40 *(3 units)*  
   ART 50 or 60 or 70 *(3 units)*

   **GD lower-division requirements (21 units)**
   GD 35, 37, 39, 41, 42, 50, 60

   **GD upper-division requirements (15 units)**
GD 135, 179, 180; ART 116; ARTH 132 or 136

Area of Emphasis (I, II or III) (18 units)

I. Graphic Design
GD 170, 171, 174, 175, 176, 178

II. Illustration*
GD 163, 165, 167, 169, 6 units of approved electives

III. Interactive Multimedia Design**
GD 150, 153, 155, 157, 158, 159

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: Graphic Design majors are exempt from the MI requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
(See Degree Requirements); may be used toward a double major or minor

5. Total units (120)***

* Illustration candidates - see advisor.
** Interactive Multimedia Design candidates - see advisor.
*** G.E. courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. This total indicates that courses in G.E. Breadth C1 and G.E. Breadth E1 may be applied to the art major. These courses include ARTH 10, 11; ART 20, 40, 50 (G.E. C1); and/or ART 13 (G.E. E1). Consult the department chair or adviser for additional details.

Advising Notes

1. A portfolio is required to continue in the B.F.A. in Graphic Design.
2. The portfolio needs to be submitted for review only after the student has completed the art and design core courses and all the lower-division graphic design required courses.
3. The student must PASS the portfolio review to continue in the B.F.A. in Graphic Design.
4. For continuation in the B.F.A. in Graphic Design, all courses required for the major must receive a letter grade of C or higher.
5. Student work may be retained for a limited period for display and accreditation visits.
6. The upper-division writing skills requirement can be met by passing the university examination or by completing a W course with a letter grade of C or higher, to be taken no sooner than the term in which 60 units are completed.

Health Science - Community Health Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Public Health

Bachelor of Science Requirements

Health Science Major - Community Health Option

The Health Science Bachelor of Science curriculum consists of a core of five courses providing a foundation of knowledge and skills critical to the theory and practice of the health professional. In addition, students complete a specialized cluster of courses in an option that provides the depth and breadth for the area. A variety of combinations between and within options is possible to meet professional goals. However, university policy allows only one option to appear on the transcript and diploma.

To complete the health science major for the B.S., students must complete General Education requirements (49 units), a health science core specific to an option (15 units), one of three options (21-27 units), and any additional requirements to the option selected (11-33 units), the upper-division writing skills requirement, Multicultural and International (M/I), and additional electives. Students are encouraged to complete the additional requirements prior to the major courses as the courses may meet...
General Education requirements, and they provide a foundation for the courses in health science. Elective units also may be used toward earning a certificate.

Health science students are advised to obtain an advising roadmap from the department office. The roadmap includes the list of required courses. It is strongly recommended that students follow the coursework shown in the roadmap. Students need to consult with their advisers for decisions regarding major and minor courses. All substitutions must be approved by the department chair. Classes offered in the Health Science Department may require field assignments.

Due to the increasing number of opportunities in the area of health, we have structured courses in epidemiology, community and environmental health to complement basic courses in health behavior, health education methods, contemporary health issues, disease, drugs, and human sexuality. The curriculum is designed to prepare individuals not only to be competent instructors in the health areas, but to be health educators in many segments of our society. Upon completion of the degree, students would be eligible to take the certified test to become a Certified Health Education Specialist (CHES).

Industry, business, labor, and the military all seek knowledgeable individuals to plan and direct health delivery and information services. Advanced study in health systems and evaluation techniques of health systems is available to qualified undergraduate and graduate students.

1. Major Requirements (42 units)

Health Science Core for Community Health Option (15 units)
PH 92, 100, 109, 161, 163

Requirements (27 units)
Option requirements: PH 90, 91, 110, 114, 131, 133, 135 (21 units)

Additional requirements (15 units)
BIOL 10 or 110; CHEM 3A, 3B; BIOL 33

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)*

5. Total units (120)**

* This total indicates that 9 units for BIOL 10, CHEM 3A and PH 90 are used to satisfy the G.E. requirement in the option. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes

1. A minimum GPA of 2.75 is required for acceptance into the Community Health Option.
2. A minimum grade of C is required in all Health Science core courses (PH 92, 100, 109, 161, 163) and core option courses (PH 90, 91, 110, 114, 115, 131, 133, 135).
3. Health science majors may not apply CR/NC grading toward major requirements for a baccalaureate degree, except for PH 175I, PH 185FI, and PH 188I, which are mandatory CR/NC courses.

Health Science - Environmental/Occupational Health & Safety Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Public Health

Bachelor of Science Requirements
Health Science Major - Environmental/Occupational Health and Safety Option

The Health Science Bachelor of Science curriculum consists of a core of five courses providing a foundation of knowledge and skills critical to the theory and practice of the health professional. In addition, students complete a specialized cluster of
courses in an option that provides the depth and breadth for the area. A variety of combinations between and within options is possible to meet professional goals. However, university policy allows only one option to appear on the transcript and diploma.

To complete the health science major for the B.S., students must complete General Education requirements (49 units), a health science core specific to an option (15 units), one of three options (21-27 units), and any additional requirements to the option selected (11-33 units), the upper-division writing skills requirement, Multicultural and International (M/I), and additional electives. Students are encouraged to complete the additional requirements prior to the major courses as the courses may meet General Education requirements, and they provide a foundation for the courses in health science. Elective units also may be used toward earning a certificate.

Health science students are advised to obtain an advising roadmap from the department office. The roadmap includes the list of required courses. It is strongly recommended that students follow the coursework shown in the roadmap. Students need to consult with their advisors for decisions regarding major and minor courses. All substitutions must be approved by the department chair. Classes offered in the Health Science Department may require field assignments.

1. **Major requirements (74-78 units)**
   
   **Core (15 units)**
   
   PH 92, 135, 109, 161, 163

   Environmental/ Occupational Health and Safety Option (59-63 units)
   
   See option below.

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)**

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**

   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)**

5. **Total units (120)*

   * This total indicates that 9 units for BIOL 1A, CHEM 1A/1AL or PHYS 2A, and DS 71 are used to satisfy the G.E. requirement in the Environmental/Occupational Health and Safety Option. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

The curriculum is designed to permit admission to master's and doctoral degree programs in health science and public health at major universities throughout the country.

**Environmental/Occupational Health and Safety Option**

This degree program provides a balanced approach between the theoretical concepts and applied principles of environmental health, occupational health, and safety. The curriculum builds on a scientific base (biology, chemistry, physics) and includes core courses in health science, foundation courses in environmental and occupational health, and elective courses that allow for specialization. Students are academically prepared to make significant contributions to society by anticipating, evaluating, and controlling environmental and occupational health hazards. The program also provides preparation for graduate studies and acceptance into professional schools (medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, optometry, veterinary medicine, etc).

The option is approved by the California Department of Health Services. Students in the major are eligible for the following:

1. paid internships with federal agencies such as the U.S. Public Health Service,
2. national and state scholarships, and
3. entrance to the Registered Environmental Health Specialist (REHS) exam immediately following graduation (without having to serve an 18-month traineeship).

**Requirements (21 units)**

Option requirements: PH 160, 143, 162, 168A (12 units)

Option elective requirements (select minimum of three courses):

PH 105, 145, 151, 164, 166T, 167, 168B, 170 (9 units)

**Additional requirements (38-42 units)**

Basic Sciences: BIOL 1A and 1B, 1BL (or BIOL 33 or 65); CHEM 1A/1AL, 1B/1BL, and CHEM 8 (or 128A); MATH 70 or 75; BIOL 20 (or 140); PHYS 2A, 2B (34-38 units)

Internship: PH 175I (4 units)
Total for option (59-63 units)

Advising Note
1. A minimum grade of C is required in all courses for the major.
2. Health science majors may not apply CR/NC grading toward major requirements for a baccalaureate degree, except for PH 175I, PH 185FI, and PH 188I, which are mandatory CR/NC courses.

Health Science - Health Administration Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Public Health

Bachelor of Science Requirements
Health Science Major - Health Administration Option

The Health Science Bachelor of Science curriculum consists of a core of five courses providing a foundation of knowledge and skills critical to the theory and practice of the health professional. In addition, students complete a specialized cluster of courses in an option that provides the depth and breadth for the area. A variety of combinations between and within options is possible to meet professional goals. However, university policy allows only one option to appear on the transcript and diploma.

To complete the health science major for the B.S., students must complete General Education requirements (49 units), a health science core specific to an option (15 units), one of three options (21-27 units), and any additional requirements to the option selected (11-33 units), the upper-division writing skills requirement, Multicultural and International (M/I), and additional electives. Students are encouraged to complete the additional requirements prior to the major courses as the courses may meet General Education requirements, and they provide a foundation for the courses in health science. Elective units also may be used toward earning a certificate.

Health science students are advised to obtain an advising roadmap from the department office. The roadmap includes the list of required courses. It is strongly recommended that students follow the coursework shown in the roadmap. Students need to consult with their advisers for decisions regarding major and minor courses. All substitutions must be approved by the department chair. Classes offered in the Health Science Department may require field assignments.

1. Major Requirements (46-47) & Additional requirements (12 units)
   Core (15 units)
   PH 92, 100, 109, 161, 163

   Health Administration Option and Additional Requirements (43-44 units)
   See requirements below

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

   * G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

The curriculum is designed to permit admission to master's and doctoral degree programs in health science and public health at major universities throughout the country.

Health Administration Option
The health administration option provides a broad based program to prepare the student for positions within the health care system. The curriculum is designed with an emphasis on exposing the student to the principles of health services administration and the application of these principles. For more information, see the departmental advisor.

Requirements (31-32 units)
Option requirements: PH 151, 156; PH 154 or PLSI 181 or MGT 104; ECON 162 or PH 155; MKTG 100S (16 units)
Option elective requirements (select from): PH 104, 114, 115, 129, 143, 168A, 185F; HRM 150; MKTG 132; SOC 147 (15-16 units)

Additional requirements (12 units)
ACCT 3; ECON 40 and PH 153; PH 182

Advising Notes
1. A minimum grade of C is required in all Health Science courses.
2. Health science majors may not apply CR/NC grading toward major requirements for a baccalaureate degree, except for PH 175I, PH 185FI, and PH 188I, which are mandatory CR/NC courses.

Higher Education Administration and Leadership, M.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Educational Leadership

M.A. in Higher Education Administration and Leadership

Program Description. The Department of Educational Leadership offers a graduate program leading to a Master of Arts degree in Higher Education Administration and Leadership. The program prepares individuals interested in careers in higher education settings and agencies. The mission of the Higher Education Administration and Leadership (HEAL) program is to develop ethical leaders whose practice relies on critical thinking and is informed by research and theory to work in colleges, universities, and other educational agencies as a means of advancing social justice and diversity.

HEAL attracts individuals interested in careers in colleges, universities, and other related educational settings. During a 30-unit, four-semester, program of study, HEAL students delve into a curriculum that examines policies, practices, theories, and current issues related to the post-secondary education pipeline. Students acquire valuable analytical skills while developing their philosophies in social justice and leadership. The HEAL curriculum and the relationships with faculty lead to learning experiences that offer students the essential knowledge and skills required for exemplary practice in a variety of roles in higher education and student affairs.

Admission Requirements. In addition to the admission requirements listed in the Graduate Education Program section of this catalog, admission to the HEAL program require a minimum 2.75 GPA, a statement of purpose, and two letters of recommendation.

Program Requirements.

1. Course requirements (27 units)
a. Higher Education Administration and Leadership Core: HEAL 220*, HEAL 221, HEAL 222, HEAL 223, HEAL 224, HEAL 225, HEAL 226, HEAL 227, HEAL 228

2. Culminating experience** (3 units)
b. HEAL 298 (3 units), or
c. HEAL 299 (3 units)
Total (30 units)

* Students meet the Graduate Writing Requirement by passing the writing component of HEAL 220. Note: no more than 6 units of coursework taken for CR/NC may be applied toward degree requirements.

** Satisfactory completion of a thesis or project, defined as follows:

a. A thesis is the written product of a systematic study of a significant problem. It identifies the problem, states the major assumptions, explains the significance of the undertaking, sets forth the sources for and methods of gathering information, analyzes the data, and offers a conclusion or recommendation. The finished product evidences originality, critical and independent thinking, appropriate organization and format, and thorough documentation. Normally, an oral defense of the thesis is required.

b. A project is a significant undertaking appropriate to the fine and applied arts or to professional fields. It evidences originality and independent thinking, appropriate form and organization, and a rationale. It is described and summarized in a written
abstract that includes the project's significance, objectives, methodology and a conclusion or recommendation. An oral defense of the project may be required.

**History - Teaching Option, M.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of History

**Master of Arts Degree Requirements**

(See Division of Research and Graduate Studies.)

Graduate history courses are open only to program students or by instructor's permission.

The History Department offers a 30-unit Master of Arts program with a traditional track and a teaching option.

**Teaching Option**

**A. Core (15 units)**

HIST 200A, 200B, HIST 210T, 220T, 230T

Note: HIST 200A/B must be taken within the first year of enrollment in the history program.

**B. Electives (6 units)**

Students will select 6 additional units from HIST 210T, 220T, 230T. (Students may repeat course numbers but may not repeat topics.)

**C. Practicum (6 units)**

HIST 296 and 297

**D. Culminating Experience (3 units)**

Project: HIST 298

**Total (30 units)**

**Graduate Program**

The Master of Arts program in History is designed to extend the competence of persons engaged in a wide variety of fields requiring a broad grasp of historical knowledge, techniques, and interpretation. Within this degree program, students may choose to complete either a traditional track or a teaching option. The traditional track, which offers both thesis and examination as possible culminating experiences, best satisfies the needs of those interested in public service, teaching at the community college level, or pursuing advanced graduate study in history. The teaching option best satisfies the needs of those interested in enhancing their teaching of history primarily at the secondary level.

The Graduate Certificate program is most suitable for those teachers who would like to update their professional credentials, those seeking supplemental certification, those seeking to prepare for the CSET, and/or those who would simply like to continue their study of history but who do not require an M.A.

**Prerequisites.** Admission to the Master of Arts degree program in History assumes undergraduate preparation equivalent to this university's major in history. Majors from other disciplines may qualify for admission depending on grade point average and other factors deemed pertinent for success in historical studies. The department determines in each case whether the applicant needs additional preparation before receiving classified standing. Applicants to the Teaching Option must have either a teaching credential or special approval from the graduate coordinator prior to applying.

**History, B.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of History
Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements - History Major

A grade of C or higher is required for all courses to be counted toward the major.

1. Major requirements (45 units)
   Lower-division requirements: HIST 20, and 21 (6 units)
   Select two: HIST 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 13 (6 units)

   Upper-division requirements:
   HIST 100W and HIST 198 (6 units)
   Select nine courses from the fields listed on this page (27 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
   (See Degree Requirements); may be used toward a double major or minor

5. Total units (120)*

   * G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. History majors take HIST 100W to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing requirement. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes

1. HIST 100W is required before enrollment in HIST 198 for all students with catalog year 2020-2021 to present.
2. It is strongly recommended that history majors take both HIST 11 and 12.
3. History majors are not permitted to take history courses by CR/NC grading.
4. General Education and elective units may be used toward a double major or minor (see double major or departmental minor). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.
5. Students who are planning to do graduate work in history are advised to take a foreign language and HIST 196 as an undergraduate in consultation with the History Department.
6. All majors must take a total of 27 units from the three fields listed below, taking into account the following requirements:
   • Students must take a minimum of two courses (6 units) in each field.
   • Up to 3 units of HIST 190 may be applied toward the major.
   • HIST 190 may not be taken in lieu of a course offered by the department. Students should have taken courses in the appropriate field prior to taking HIST 190.
   • No more than 3 units of HIST 193 can be applied to any one field.

Fields


History, M.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of History

Master of Arts Degree Requirements
(See Division of Research and Graduate Studies.)

Graduate history courses are open only to program students or by instructor's permission.
The History Department offers a 30-unit Master of Arts program with a traditional track and a teaching option. The traditional track offers two different Culminating Experience choices, as described below:

**Traditional Track**

**A. Core (15 units)**
HIST 200A, 200B, 210T, 220T, 230T
Note: HIST 200A/B must be taken within the first year of enrollment in the history program.

**B. Electives (6 units)**
Students will select 6 additional units from HIST 210T, 220T, 230T. (Students may repeat course numbers but may not repeat topics.)

**C. History Practicum (3 units)**
HIST 297

**D. Culminating Experience (6 units)**

**I. Thesis option**: 6 units of HIST 299A-B.

**II. Examination option**: 6 additional units from HIST 210T, 220T, 230T, plus a written comprehensive examination in three fields chosen from among the following. (No more than two fields may be taken from any group.)

- **Group I**: (a) Ancient History, (b) Medieval History, (c) Early Modern Europe to 1815, (d) Modern Europe since 1815.
- **Group II**: (a) The United States to Reconstruction, (b) The United States since Reconstruction.
- **Group III**: (a) Latin America, (b) Asia, (c) Africa.

**Total (30 units)**

No more than two examinations may be taken from any group. Not all fields will be available at all times.

Comprehensive examinations are given during the first week in November and the first week in April of each year. If students fail an exam they will be allowed to retake it once. For other specifics, consult the department graduate advisor; for general requirements see the Division of Research and Graduate Studies and Research.

**Graduate Program**

The Master of Arts program in History is designed to extend the competence of persons engaged in a wide variety of fields requiring a broad grasp of historical knowledge, techniques, and interpretation. Within this degree program, students may choose to complete either a traditional track or a teaching option. The traditional track, which offers both thesis and examination as possible culminating experiences, best satisfies the needs of those interested in public service, teaching at the community college level, or pursuing advanced graduate study in history. The teaching option best satisfies the needs of those interested in enhancing their teaching of history primarily at the secondary level.

The Graduate Certificate program is most suitable for those teachers who would like to update their professional credentials, those seeking supplemental certification, those seeking to prepare for the CSET, and/or those who would simply like to continue their study of history but who do not require an M.A.

**Prerequisites**
Admission to the Master of Arts degree program in History assumes undergraduate preparation equivalent to this university's major in history. Majors from other disciplines may qualify for admission depending on grade point average and other factors deemed pertinent for success in historical studies. The department determines in each case whether the applicant needs additional preparation before receiving classified standing. Applicants to the Teaching Option must have either a teaching credential or special approval from the graduate coordinator prior to applying.

**Graduate Writing Requirement**
The graduate writing requirement will be met by submission of a 15- to 20-page research paper formatted according to disciplinary style. The graduate writing committee will meet twice a year -- November 15 and March 14 -- to assess student writing. Detailed guidelines can be found in the Department of History's Graduate Student Handbook or by consulting the graduate coordinator.
History, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of History

History Minor

The History Minor consists of 18-21 units of upper-division history courses. Students will choose six upper-division courses from the three fields (U.S., European, and World Regions). Students may take HIST 100W as one of the six courses, but in order to do so they must take the prerequisite of HIST 4. Therefore, students who take HIST 100W will take a total of seven classes for the minor. History minors are not permitted to take history courses by CR/NC grading.

Note: The History Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Hmong, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Linguistics

Hmong Minor Requirements

HMONG 1A, 1B, 4, 100, 101; LING 121

Total (20 units)

Note: The minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Human Nutritional Sciences, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Food Science and Nutrition

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Human Nutritional Sciences

1. Major Requirements (50 units) and Additional Requirements (28 units)

Core Courses (28 units)
CULG 50, FSC 1, NUTR 53, NUTR 61, NUTR 153, NUTR 154, NUTR 160, NUTR 165, NUTR 166S, NUTR 170

Career Specialty Emphasis (22 units)
In consultation with assigned faculty advisor, each student is required to select one area of electives to match his or her career goals. Career specialties include the following:

- **Dietetics**: COUN 174, FSM 131, FSM 133, NUTR 149, NUTR 156, NUTR 157, NUTR 175; additional courses approved by advisor.

Select 3 units of electives from: CULG 152, FSM 60, FSM 134, FSM 193I, NUTR 147, NUTR 162T or courses approved by the Dietetics and Food Administration program coordinator.

- **Nutritional Science**: FSC 115, NUTR 162T (3 units), NUTR 180 (3 units), PH 109, PH 135, PHYS 10, additional courses approved by advisor.

Select 3 units of electives from: CULG 55, CULG 152; FSM 60, FSM 131, FSM 193I; NUTR 147, or courses approved by the Nutritional Science program coordinator.

Additional requirements (28 units)
CHEM 3A, CHEM 8, CHEM 150, BIOL 20, BIOL 67A, BIOL 67B, MATH 11, PSYCH 10
Humanities Interdisciplinary Minor

REQUIREMENTS

College of Arts and Humanities

Humanities Interdisciplinary Minor
The Humanities Interdisciplinary Minor surveys relationships among philosophy, literature, music, architecture, sculpture, and painting. It also makes some use of science, popular culture, contemporary events, and whatever else is relevant that may come to hand in order to explore as richly as possible the interrelationships among arts and ideas. And it does so for entire cultures, subdivided, of course, into their major periods.

Humanities Interdisciplinary Minor
HUM 10 and 11 (6 units)
HUM 15 or 104 or 118 (3 units)
HUM 108 and 110 (6 units)
Approved Electives (select from remaining humanities courses or from other pertinent courses approved by the faculty adviser) (6 units)
Total (21 units)

Note: The Humanities Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Industrial Technology - Agricultural Systems Management Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Industrial Technology

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements
Industrial Technology Major - Agricultural Systems Management Option

1. Major requirements (68 units)
Agricultural Business (9 units)
AGBS 31, 71, 120
Agricultural Mechanics (10 units)
MEAG 3, 5, 20, 103
Animal Sciences and Ag Education (3 units)
ASCI 175
Industrial Technology (25 units)
IT 52, 74, 110, 116, 117, 118, 186, 196, 199 or 194I
Plant Science (3 units)
PLANT 71

Electives (15 units)
Consult with advisor for selection of courses within JCAST departments
Additional Requirements (3 units)
IT 198W; AGBS 1 (Note: This satisfies G.E. Area D2 requirements)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Industrial Technology majors are exempt from the MI requirement and take IT 198W with a grade of C or higher to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*
* G.E. courses can be double-counted with major requirements. See advisor for details.

Industrial Technology, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirement

Industrial Technology Major

1. Major requirements (68 units)
Technical Core (29 units)
IT 30, 52, 74, 104, 106, 114, 115, 133 or 156, DS 73 or MATH 11; CHEM 3A

Management Core (22 units)
IT 92, 117, 118, 137 or 184, 148, 196, 198W, 199

Electives (17 units)
Consult with a department advisor to develop 17 units of electives. Electives should be chosen from the following list with advisor's approval: IT 12, 41, 58, 63, 71, 80, 110, 112, 116, 120, 127, 129, 131, 133, 134, 146, 147, 156, 164, 165, 190, 191T, 194I

Additional requirements (1 unit)
PHYS 2A, IT 20 either MATH 75 or DS 71 (Note: PHYS 2A and IT 20 satisfy two G.E. area requirements [B1 and D2]. MATH 75 or DS 71 satisfies G.E. area B4 requirements and meets the core course prerequisites. Consult the Class Schedule for a current list of approved G.E. courses).

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Industrial Technology majors are exempt from the MI requirement and take IT 198W with a grade of C or higher to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*
*This total indicates that PHYS 2A and IT 20 may be applied to G.E. area requirements. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes
1. All courses (except IT 194) required for the major must receive a letter grade.
2. Students must pass the upper-division writing exam or complete IT 198W with a grade of C or higher (to be taken no sooner than the term in which 60 units are completed) to fulfill the upper-division writing skills graduation requirement.
Industrial Technology, M.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Industrial Technology

**Master of Science Degree Requirements**

The Master of Science in Industrial Technology is a 30-unit program which offers graduate study in both industrial and educational related professional and technical fields. Emphasis is directed toward the attainment of advanced competency in the areas of industrial and technology education as well as manufacturing technology. Through selected courses, within the department and other disciplines, knowledge and experience can be acquired in research and development, management and administration, technological studies, and educational studies that are related to all areas of the field.

**Admission Requirements**

The Master of Science degree program in Industrial Technology assumes preparation equivalent to a CSU undergraduate major in technology education (industrial arts), industrial technology, or a related field. Students who have not completed a degree in technology education or industrial technology are expected to have completed the following courses or their equivalents prior to enrollment in courses to be applied toward the master's program: IT 52, 74, 114, 115; MATH 11 or DS 71.

Applicants whose preparatory education was principally in a language other than English must earn a minimum TOEFL score of 80.

**Classified Standing**

A baccalaureate degree is required and an undergraduate major in technology education, industrial technology, or a related field; a 3.0 GPA (last 60 semester units); a 144Q / 140V / 3.0A GRE score; three letters of reference from employers or faculty at the university attended most recently; a personal statement of 500 words or less indicating reasons for pursuing a master's degree; a preadmission consultation session with the department graduate program coordinator. Students lacking in any area with compensating strengths in other areas are encouraged to apply.

Conditional classified standing may be granted to petitioning applicants with a 2.5 to 2.99 GPA (last 60 semester units); GRE scores on file with the university; three letters of reference; and a personal statement of 500 words or less. Students must request classified standing in the program by the semester in which a maximum of 10 units to be used toward the degree are completed.

**Program Requirements**

Under the direction of a graduate advisor, each student prepares and submits a coherent program individually designed within the following framework:

**Specific Requirements**

**Required courses (15 units)**
- IT 216, 219, 223, 280, 285

**Electives in industrial technology or related field (9-12 units)**
(approved electives appropriate to individually designed program; a maximum of 6 units may be 100-level courses)

**Culminating Experience (3-6 units)**
- IT 298 or 299

Note: Students must enroll in 6 units of IT 299 if choosing the Thesis option.

**Total minimum requirements (30 units)**

**Graduate Advising Notes**

1. Upon admission, students should see the department graduate program coordinator for aid in program planning.
2. To progress through the graduate program, students must: (a.) Maintain a minimum 3.0 GPA (b.) Complete all prerequisite coursework (c.) Attain classified standing (d.) Meet the graduate writing skills requirement (e.) File for advancement to candidacy (f.) Complete the program requirements (g.) File a master's thesis or project committee assignment form (h.) Formally present and defend the thesis or project results
3. Classified standing must be achieved by the semester in which students take the 10th program unit. All admission requirements must be met. Students must maintain a 3.0 GPA.
4. Students must meet the university graduate writing competency requirement by passing the writing component of IT 280 or AGRI 220. Students should complete the writing requirement prior to advancement to candidacy.
5. Advancement to candidacy requires the completion of 9 program units at California State University, Fresno, a minimum GPA of 3.0, meeting the graduate writing skills requirement, and filing a Petition for Advancement to Candidacy a minimum of one semester prior to enrollment in thesis or project and by established deadline.

**Industrial Technology, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Industrial Technology

**Industrial Technology Minor Requirements**

The Minor in Industrial Technology consists of 20 units of which 9 units must be upper-division. The program provides students with an introduction to industrial technology. Students will acquire specialized technical and management knowledge and skills. Students, in consultation with a department advisor, may choose from among the following courses: IT 12, 30, 52, 74, 92, 106, 115, 116, 117, 120, 131, 133, 137, 156, 184, 186, 190.

**Note:** The Industrial Technology Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

**Integrated Design, B.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Art and Design

**Bachelor of Arts Requirements Integrated Design, B.A.**

1. **Major requirements (63 units)**
   
   *Art and Design Core (18 units)*
   
   ARTH 10 and 11 (6 units)
   ART 13 (3 units)
   ART 16 (3 units)
   ART 20 or ID 43 (3 units)
   Select one: ART 14, ART 24, ART 30, ART 40, ART 50, or ART 60 (3 units)

   *Lower-division requirements (12-13 units)*
   
   GD 35 or ID 70 (3 units)
   GD 37 or ID 77 (3 units)
   GD 41 (3 units)
   GD 42 or ID 71 (3-4 units)

   *Lower-division elective requirement (3 units)*
   
   Select from: GD 39, 50, 60; ID 7, 70

   *Upper-division electives (27 units)*
   

   *Culmination class (3 units)*
   
   Select from: GD 180 or ID 155

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)**

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**
   
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)**

5. **Total units (120)**

   * See advisor for prerequisites.
** G.E. and MI courses can be double counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. This total indicates that courses in G.E. Breadth C1 and G.E. Breadth E1 may be applied to the art major. These courses include ARTH 10, 11; ART 20, 40, 50 (G.E. C1); ART 13 (G.E. E1). Consult the department chair or faculty advisor for additional details.

Advising Notes

1. All courses required for the major must receive a letter grade.
2. Student work may be retained for a limited period for display and accreditation visits.
3. The upper-division writing skills requirement can be met by passing the university examination or by completing a W course with a letter grade of C or higher, to be taken no sooner than the term in which 60 units are completed.
4. A grade of C or higher in all graphic design coursework is necessary for successful completion of the major. Any course required as a prerequisite must be completed with a grade of C or better before registration in the subsequent course.

Interior Design, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Art and Design

Interior Design Major Requirements

1. Major requirements (77-78 units)
   Art and Design Core (15 units)
   ARTH 10 or 11 (3 units)
   ART 13 (3 units)
   ART 20 or ID 43 (3 units)
   ART 24 or 30 or 40 or GD 37 (3 units)
   ART 50 or 60 or 70 (3 units)

   Interior Design requirements (62-63 units)
   ID 7, 70, 71, 77, 110, 111, 112, 113; ID 116 or IT 115; ID 120, 130, 131, 133, 134 or 137 or 145, 136, 138, 149, 150, 152I, 155

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
   Note that a maximum of three courses (9 units) in G.E. Breadth C1 and E1 may be applied to the interior design major. ARTH 10 or 11; ART 20, 40, 50 (G.E. C1); and/or ART 13 (G.E. E1). Consult the department chair or faculty advisor for additional details.

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing Note: Interior Design majors are exempt from the MI requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details. This total indicates that courses in G.E. Breadth C1 and G.E. Breadth E1 may be applied to the art major. These courses include ARTH 10, 11; ART 20, 40, 50 (G.E. C1); and/or ART 13 (G.E. E1). Consult the department chair or faculty advisor for additional details.

Advising Notes

1. All courses required for the major must receive a letter grade.
2. Student work may be retained for a limited period for display and accreditation visits.
3. The upper-division writing skills requirement can be met by passing the university examination or by completing a W course with a letter grade of C or higher, to be taken no sooner than the term in which 60 units are completed.
4. The General Education requirement of 49 units may be exceeded depending upon the selection of courses.
5. A grade of C or higher in all Interior Design coursework is necessary for successful completion of the major. Any course required as a prerequisite must be completed with grade of C or better before registration in the subsequent course.
International Political Economy Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Economics

International Political Economy Minor Requirements

International political economy is the systematic inquiry into the political and economic forces generating wealth and social change on a global scale. As an interdisciplinary program it is administered from two departments: Political Science and Economics. Students who desire a greater understanding of the complex political and economic interactions of nations are encouraged to learn more about this program by consulting with a faculty advisor in either department.

Political Science
PLSI 120 (3 units)
Electives* (6 units)
Select from: PLSI 121, 122, 125, 126, 128T, 140, 141, 142T, 143T, 144T, 145T, 146T, 147, 148, 149T

Economics
Electives** (9 units)
Select from: ECON 114, 178, 179, 181, 183, 185, 190
Total (18 units)

* PLSI 1 or 2 may be listed as a prerequisite for some of these courses.
** ECON 40 and 50 are prerequisites for some of these courses.

Note: The minors also require a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Advising Note for Minors

ECON 25, 40, and 50 may also meet General Education requirements. ECON 165 cannot be used as an elective for any minor in the Economics Program.

Italian Studies, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Modern and Classical Languages and Literatures

Italian Studies Minor

The Minor in Italian Studies is an interdisciplinary program designed for students interested in Italian culture and language. Open to students in all majors, this program emphasizes the contributions of Italian culture to global innovation in all human endeavors.

Lower-division courses in Italian (ITAL 1A, 1B) (8 units)
Upper-division courses in Italian (ITAL 100 and other Italian upper-division course) (6 units)
Approved electives* (6 units)
Total (20 units)

Note: The Italian Studies Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Approved Course Electives

The following list includes the elective courses most directly concerned. For further information, consult Dr. Andrea Polegato.

Agricultural Business
AGBS 173. Wine Marketing

Anthropology
ANTH 2. Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
ANTH 30. Critical Thinking in Anthropology
ANTH 101. Introductory Fieldwork in Archaeology

Art and Design
ARTDS 7A. Art and Design Fundamentals I
ARTDS 7B. Art and Design Fundamentals II

Art
ART 13 Design (3 units) [GE area E1]

Art History
ARTH 10. The Ancient Medieval Worlds
ARTH 11. The Early Modern World (3 units) [GE area C1]
ARTH 109T. Topics in Art History (1-3 units)
ARTH 120. Italian Renaissance (3 units)
ARTH 124. Italian Baroque (3 units)

Business Administration (BA)
BA 174. Introduction to International Business
BA 176. The International Business Environment

Enology (ENOL)
ENOL 15. Introduction to Enology

Drama
DRAMA 185. History of the Theatre and Drama (3)

Fashion Merchandising
FM 21. Fashion Merchandising Fundamentals (3)

Geography
GEOG 174 European Regions (1–3 units)

History
HIST 1. Western Civilization I (3 units)
HIST 109T. Religion and Politics in Late Roman Empire
HIST 116. Greek and Roman Religion
HIST 118. Augustus & Rome
HIST 125. Renaissance (3 units)
HIST 133. Europe in the 20th Century (3 units)
HIST 135. European Cultural History (3 units)
HIST 139. European Diplomatic History 1890–1945 (3 units)
HIST 149T. Studies in Modern European History (1–3 units, repeatable up to 6 units)

Humanities
HUM 10. Humanities from Antiquity to the Renaissance
HUM 104. Humanities in the Middle Ages and Renaissance (3 units) [GE area IC]
HUM 110. Humanities in Republican and Imperial Rome (3) [GE area IC]

Interior Design
ID 70. Design History, Theory & Criticism I (3 units)

Italian
ITAL 2A (3 units)
ITAL 2B (3 units)
ITAL 160T (3 units, repeatable up to 6 units)

Linguistics
LING 10. Introduction to Language (G.E.)
LING 11. Linguistics for Teachers (for Liberal Studies)

Management
MGT 131. International Management (3 units)

**Marketing**  
MKTG 100S. Marketing Concepts (4 units) [MI]

**Mechanical Engineering**  
ME 1. Introduction to Mechanical Engineering (1 unit)

**Media, Communications and Journalism**  
MCJ 9. Film Appreciation  
MCJ 60. Introduction to Film Studies

**Music**  
MUSIC 9. Introduction to Music  
MUS 118OPR Opera Production (1 unit, repeatable up to 99 units)  
MUS 118OT Opera Theatre (1 unit, repeatable up to 99 units)

**Philosophy**  
PHIL 101. Ancient Philosophy

**Political Science**  
PLSI 110. Seminar in History of Political Thought to Macchiavelli (3 units)  
PLSI 142T. Area Studies in Western Europe (1–3 units, repeatable up to 8 units)

**Viticulture**  
VIT 1. World Viticulture (3 units)

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**Japanese, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Linguistics

**Japanese Minor Requirements**

JAPN 1A, 1B, 2A, 2B, 100, 101, LING 120

**Total (23 units)**

**Note:** The minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

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**Jewish Studies, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of History

**Jewish Studies Minor Requirements**

The Jewish Studies Program encourages Fresno State students from all backgrounds to study the many dimensions of Jewish heritage and its contemporary contexts. Course offerings explore the diverse experiences, contributions, and challenges of the Jewish people, from ancient to modern times in Israel, and across the global locations of the Jewish diaspora, including the wider Middle East, Europe, North Africa, and the Americas. A focus on the vibrant traditions and practices of Jewish people – who are themselves a diverse, transnational, multi-cultural group – heightens sensitivity to minority perspectives, encourages interdisciplinary thinking, and sheds light on the impact of cross-cultural contact and exchanges. The Jewish Studies Program thus provides information, concepts, and approaches that can aid understanding about a range of comparative ethnic and religious minority identities. The program also raises awareness about the local Jewish community's presence amidst the wonderful diversity of California's San Joaquin Valley.
The Minor in Jewish Studies augments students' major coursework and prepares students for graduate education, especially in history, Jewish Studies, international relations, religious studies, and philosophy, as well as professional training and careers in teaching, law, public sector administration, service and advocacy, foreign service and diplomacy, museums, religious organizations, business, human resources, and creative fields.

Students earn a Minor in Jewish Studies from the College of Social Sciences by taking courses in Jewish history, religion, culture, politics and/or Hebrew language and completing all courses with a grade of C or better. The minor requires a total of 15 units from at least two disciplines, with a minimum of one lower-division course (3 units) and two upper division courses (6 units). The remaining courses (6 units) may be selected from any lower- or upper-division electives.

**Lower-Division (3 units)**
Select from: HEBR 1A, 1B or JS 10

**Upper-Division (6 units)**
Select from: COMS 101I (or approved internship course), ENGL 112, 116, 179; HIST 103, 107, 115, 140, 186; HUM 118; JS 100W, 118T; HIST 154/JS 154; HIST 181; MCJ 177T; PAX 100; PHIL 131, 134, 158; SOC 111, 169; or relevant topics courses (approved by the program coordinator)

**Electives (6 units)**
Any lower- or upper-division courses

**Total (15 units)**

**Contact**
Jewish Studies Program
College of Social Sciences
5340 N. Campus Dr. M/S SS 21
Fresno, CA 93740-8019
jewishstudies@csufresno.edu
www.FresnoState.edu/jewishstudies

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**Kinesiology - Exercise Science Option, B.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Kinesiology

**Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements**

**Kinesiology Major**

1. **Major requirements (66 units)**
   Core Program (15 units)
   KINES 1, 32*, 33, 116, 118

   **Exercise Science Option (51 units)**
   KINES 109 or 110, 119, 121, 137, 163, 165, 167; BIOL 67A, 67B
   Select any KAC course or ATHL 100

   Select 21 elective units (13 units for associate degree for transfer) from:
   - Any KINES academic course, other than those required for the option;
   - Any KAC activity course (no more than 3 additional KAC courses can be applied to the major; repeated KAC course cannot be counted);
   - PH 48, 92, 109, 114, 128S, 141; PSYCH 10, 42, 66, 155, 169; BIOL 1A, 1B, 1BL, 10, 20, 102, 103, 144, 166; CHEM 1A and 1AL, 1B and 1BL, 3A, 3B, 3BL, 8, 128A, 129A, 128B, 129B, 150, 155A; PHYS 2A, 2B; MATH 11; NUTR 53, 54, 147, 153

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)**

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units** (varies)

5. **Total units (120)**
   
   * G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

**Advising Notes**

1. With the assistance of the department advisor, students may choose a program that will prepare them for working with specific age groups or special populations, coaching, athletic training, teaching physical education, or professional applications in the exercise sciences and fitness-related industries.

2. Students majoring in kinesiology may count a maximum of 12 units of activity courses (ATHL, KAC, DANCE) toward the 120 units required for a bachelor's degree. Repeat credit towards the kinesiology major is not allowed in any of these activity courses.

3. CR/NC grading is not permitted in courses for the kinesiology major, except in those courses which are designated CR/NC grading only.

4. General Education and elective units may be used toward a minor (see departmental minors) or supplemental credential. Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.

5. Students interested in the athletic training option should consult the department regarding criteria for selection into this program.

6. A grade of C or higher in all required coursework is necessary for successful completion of the major. Any course required as a prerequisite must be completed with a grade of C or better before registration in the subsequent course.

7. Lower-division courses taken at other institutions may be accepted as being equivalent to lower-division requirements in the department. Petitions to have courses accepted should be completed during the first semester in the major.

8. The Kinesiology Exercise Science Option complies with university policy regarding the re-taking of courses. Exercise science students who fail a course (D or F) in the Kinesiology core may retake the class for a second time. If they earn a failing grade (D or F) a second time, they will not be allowed to petition to repeat the course for a third time. These students will not be able to complete the Kinesiology Exercise Science Option requirements and will be required to declare a new major.

In compliance with Federal Requirements for Posting Licensure and Certification Eligibility, please see the CSU Chancellor’s Office calstate.edu website.

**Kinesiology - Exercise Science Option, M.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Kinesiology

**Master of Arts Degree Requirements**

The Department of Kinesiology offers advanced study designed to enhance professional competencies in pedagogy (M.A. in Kinesiology), exercise science (Exercise Science Option), sport administration (Sport Administration Option), and sport psychology (Sport Psychology Option). These offerings prepare students for more advanced degrees, applied research, and/or careers in clinical settings, teaching, administration, coaching, or the sport industry.

**Specific requirements.** The Master of Arts degree requires 30 units of advanced coursework, of which there is a common core of 6 units. Dependent on the option, 9-18 units are selected from specified courses, and 3-12 units of electives plus a culminating experience are chosen.

Under the direction of a graduate advisor, each student designs a coherent program within the following framework:

**Exercise Science Option**

**Core (6 units)**

KINES 230 and 231

**Required coursework (15-21 units)**

With advisement, select from: KINES 222, 232, 233, 234, 237, 238, 265, 285, and 290
Electives (3-6 units)
Any KINES 200-level course or approved outside area course

Culminating experience (3-6 units)
KINES 298, 299, or comprehensive exam plus internship

Total (30 units)

Advising Notes
1. The Master of Arts degree program in Kinesiology assumes undergraduate preparation equivalent to a California State University, Fresno major in kinesiology. Students may be required to take 12-15 prerequisite units.
2. The Department of Kinesiology accepts either the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) or the Miller Analogies Test (MAT) as part of the admission requirements. Please contact the graduate program coordinator within the department for more information.
3. All students must pass a written qualifying exam before advancement to candidacy. The university graduate-level writing skills requirement is met by successful completion of this step. See the graduate coordinator for more information.
4. See also the general graduate requirements listed under the Division of Research and Graduate Studies.

Kinesiology - Physical Education Option, B.S.

requirements

Department of Kinesiology

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Kinesiology Major, Physical Education Teacher Education Option

1. Major requirements (47 units)
Core Program (15 units)
KINES 1, 32*, 33, 116, 118

Physical Education Teacher Education Option (32 units)
KINES 31, 35 (or BIOL 33), 110, 120, 122, 123, 126, 131, 144I, 159
Select one from: KAC 40, 41, 43, 44, 47, 49, 50
Select one from: KAC 10, 12, 13; DANCE 115, 117A, 155A, 158A; CLAS 107

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes for PETE
1. Students enrolled in the PETE must confer with their Physical Education Teacher Education option advisor during every semester they are enrolled in the program.
2. Students in the PETE must maintain a grade point average of 3.0 (GPA) in all physical education option courses (32 units + core of 17 units). If the student falls below 3.0 GPA in the PETE for two consecutive semesters, he/she will be automatically disqualified. A student that achieves a GPA of 3.0 or higher fulfills Subject Matter Competency (SMC) and therefore may be exempt from taking the California Subject Examinations for Teachers (CSET). Verification of SMC and recommendation for admission into the professional preparation program are the responsibility of the PETE option coordinator.
3. Transfer students must see PETE option advisor in the first semester.
4. Students may be able to double count KINES 32 with Core and General Education Area E.
5. PETE majors are required to take KAC 4, 6, or 103 as the activity component with KINES 32.
6. Students are required to maintain current certification for Adult/Child CPR and First Aid.

In compliance with Federal Requirements for Posting Licensure and Certification Eligibility, please see the CSU Chancellor’s Office calstate.edu website.

**Kinesiology - Sport Administration Option, M.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Kinesiology

**Master of Arts Degree Requirements**

The Department of Kinesiology offers advanced study designed to enhance professional competencies in pedagogy (M.A. in Kinesiology), exercise science (Exercise Science Option), sport administration (Sport Administration Option), and sport psychology (Sport Psychology Option). These offerings prepare students for more advanced degrees, applied research, and/or careers in clinical settings, teaching, administration, coaching, or the sport industry.

Specific requirements. The Master of Arts degree requires 30 units of advanced coursework, of which there is a common core of 6 units. Dependent on the option, 9-18 units are selected from specified courses, and 3-12 units of electives plus a culminating experience are chosen.

Under the direction of a graduate advisor, each student designs a coherent program within the following framework:

**Sport Administration Option**

**Core (6 units)**

KINES 230 and 231

**Required coursework (18 units)**

KINES 241, 244, 245, 246, 261, 285

**Electives (0-6 units)**

Any approved KINES 200-level or approved outside area course. A list of approved outside courses is available from the graduate coordinator.

**Culminating experience (0-6 units)**

KINES 298, 299, or comprehensive exam

**Total (30 units)**

**Advising Notes**

1. The Master of Arts degree program in Kinesiology assumes undergraduate preparation equivalent to a California State University, Fresno major in kinesiology. Students may be required to take 12-15 prerequisite units.
2. The Department of Kinesiology accepts either the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) or the Miller Analogies Test (MAT) as part of the admission requirements. Please contact the graduate program coordinator within the department for more information.
3. All students must pass a written qualifying exam before advancement to candidacy. The university graduate-level writing skills requirement is met by successful completion of this step. See the graduate coordinator for more information.
4. See also the general graduate requirements listed under the Division of Research and Graduate Studies.

**Kinesiology - Sport Administration, B.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Kinesiology
Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Kinesiology Major

1. Major requirements (66 units)
   Core Program (15 units)
   KINES 1, 32*, 33, 116, 118

Sport Administration Option (51 units)
   KINES 45, 146, 147, 150I; RA 150, 154
   Select 23 units from: KINES 111; RA 152; COMM 170; ECON 144; ACCT 3, 4A; BA 179; FIN 120, 143; MGT 104, 106, 127; MKTG 100S, 150, 153, 160

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

   * G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes

1. Students majoring in Kinesiology may count a maximum of 12 units of activity courses (ATHL, KAC, DANCE) toward the 120 units required for a bachelor's degree. Repeat credit towards the Kinesiology major is not allowed in any of these activity courses.
2. CR/NC grading is not permitted in courses for the Kinesiology major, except in those courses which are designated CR/NC grading only.
3. A grade of C or higher in all required coursework is necessary for successful completion of the major. Any course required as a prerequisite must be completed with a grade of C or better before registration in the subsequent course.
4. Lower-division courses taken at other institutions may be accepted as being equivalent to lower-division requirements in the department. Petitions to have courses accepted should be completed during the first semester in the major.

In compliance with Federal Requirements for Posting Licensure and Certification Eligibility, please see the CSU Chancellor’s Office calstate.edu website.

Kinesiology - Sport Psychology Option, M.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Kinesiology

Master of Arts Degree Requirements

The Department of Kinesiology offers advanced study designed to enhance professional competencies in pedagogy (M.A. in Kinesiology), exercise science (Exercise Science Option), sport administration (Sport Administration Option), and sport psychology (Sport Psychology Option). These offerings prepare students for more advanced degrees, applied research, and/or careers in clinical settings, teaching, administration, coaching, or the sport industry.

Specific requirements. The Master of Arts degree requires 30 units of advanced coursework, of which there is a common core of 6 units. Dependent on the option, 9-18 units are selected from specified courses, and 3-12 units of electives plus a culminating experience are chosen.

Under the direction of a graduate advisor, each student designs a coherent program within the following framework:

Sport Psychology Option

Core (6 units)
   KINES 230 and 231
Required coursework (15 units)
KINES 262, 263, 264, 265, and 266

Electives within program (3-9 units)
Any KINES 200-level course or approved outside area course

Electives outside program (0-6 units)
COUN 200, MBA 270

Culminating experience (0-6 units)
KINES 298, 299, or comprehensive exam

Total (30 units)

Advising Notes
1. The Master of Arts degree program in Kinesiology assumes undergraduate preparation equivalent to a California State University, Fresno major in kinesiology. Students may be required to take 12-15 prerequisite units.
2. The Department of Kinesiology accepts either the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) or the Miller Analogies Test (MAT) as part of the admission requirements. Please contact the graduate program coordinator within the department for more information.
3. All students must pass a written qualifying exam before advancement to candidacy. The university graduate-level writing skills requirement is met by successful completion of this step. See the graduate coordinator for more information.
4. See also the general graduate requirements listed under the Division of Research and Graduate Studies.

Kinesiology, M.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Kinesiology

Master of Arts Degree Requirements
The Department of Kinesiology offers advanced study designed to enhance professional competencies in pedagogy (M.A. in Kinesiology), exercise science (Exercise Science Option), sport administration (Sport Administration Option), and sport psychology (Sport Psychology Option). These offerings prepare students for more advanced degrees, applied research, and/or careers in clinical settings, teaching, administration, coaching, or the sport industry.

Specific requirements. The Master of Arts degree requires 30 units of advanced coursework, of which there is a common core of 6 units. Dependent on the option, 9-18 units are selected from specified courses, and 3-12 units of electives plus a culminating experience are chosen.

Under the direction of a graduate advisor, each student designs a coherent program within the following framework:

M.A. in Kinesiology

Core (6 units)
KINES 230 and 231

Required coursework (9 units)
With advisement, select from: KINES 241, 242, 244, 261, 262, 263, 264, and 285

Electives (12 units)
Any additional KINES 200-level courses or approved outside area courses

Culminating experience (0-6 units)
KINES 298, 299, or comprehensive exam

Total (30 units)

Advising Notes
1. The Master of Arts degree program in Kinesiology assumes undergraduate preparation equivalent to a California State University, Fresno major in kinesiology. Students may be required to take 12-15 prerequisite units.
2. The Department of Kinesiology accepts either the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) or the Miller Analogies Test (MAT) as part of the admission requirements. Please contact the graduate program coordinator within the department for more information.

3. All students must pass a written qualifying exam before advancement to candidacy. The university graduate-level writing skills requirement is met by successful completion of this step. See the graduate coordinator for more information.

4. See also the general graduate requirements listed under the Division of Research and Graduate Studies.

Latin American Studies, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Chicano and Latin American Studies

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements

Latin American Studies Major

The Bachelor of Arts in Latin American Studies requires a minimum of 120 units, which includes courses for the major, General Education, electives, and all university requirements. Students seeking a bachelor's degree in Latin American Studies must be in good standing with the university and must maintain a minimum GPA of 2.75. Before enrolling in upper-division courses, students must complete designated lower-division courses.

The B.A. in Latin American Studies is an interdisciplinary degree designed to give students an understanding of the region from diverse disciplines and perspectives. Students are strongly encouraged to spend a semester abroad studying in Latin America, Spain, or Portugal. Majors should also develop proficiency in either Spanish or Portuguese by graduation. High school students preparing to enter the program should not have less than three years of study in either Spanish or Portuguese.

The B.A. in Latin American Studies prepares students for graduate studies or employment in government services or international organizations. It also provides a strong foundation for students who wish to teach at the secondary school level, at a two-year college, or at the university level. Students are also prepared for careers in the private sector with an emphasis in international business or specialized focus on Latin America.

Latin American Studies Major

1. Major requirements (33 units)

   Core (15 units)
   15 units to be selected from the following:
   Chicano and Latin American Studies: CLAS 70, CLAS 72, CLAS 128, CLAS 170, CLAS 171, CLAS 173
   Economics: ECON 181
   History: HIST 8, HIST 166

   Senior Project (3 units)
   Choose among: CLAS 150, CLAS 172S, HIST 169T, ECON 190

   Electives (15 units)*
   AIS 103, ANTH 130, ANTH 141, ANTH 143, CLAS 112, CLAS 114, CLAS 115, CLAS 128, CLAS 171, CLAS 172S, CLAS 173, ECON 114, ECON 179, GEOG 170T, GEOG 172, HIST 145, HIST 160, HIST 162, HIST 165, HIST 167, HIST 169T, HIST 183, PLSI 146T, PLSI 148, ARTH 170, ARTH 173, ARTH 175, HUM 130, SPAN 125, SPAN 129, SPAN 143, SPAN 145, SPAN 147

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

   * G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.
Note: A semester abroad in Spain, Portugal or a Latin American country can replace the senior project. The academic components of such a study abroad program would include application of key concepts, comparative analysis of the culture, description and discussion of current political/social issues, and analysis of the impact of globalization on the country visited.

Latin American Studies, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Chicano and Latin American Studies

Latin American Studies Minor Requirements

Students are encouraged to focus on an area of interest in Latin America, such as a country, region, or social issue affecting a particular region. The Latin American Studies Minor is an interdisciplinary program consisting of courses dealing with Latin America and the Caribbean with course offerings from several departments.

Lower division: CLAS 70 (3 units)
Choose one of the following: HIST 3 or 8 (3 units)

Upper-division courses (12 units)
Select from CLAS 112, 114, 115, 180T*, 190*; AFRS 130T*; ARTH 173, 175; ECON 114, 178, 179, 181, 188T*; SPAN 125, 143, 145, 147, 148T*; GEOG 170T; HIST 145, 160, 162, 165, 166, 169T, 183; HUM 130; PHIL 132; PLSI 121, 126, 146T; WS 135

Total (18 units)

Minor Advising Notes

1. *Special topics or directed reading courses must have subject matter dealing with Latin America, the Caribbean, or must focus on issues affecting those areas.
2. Courses taken to complete major requirements cannot be double-counted for the minor.
3. Courses taken to complete General Education Integration requirements can be double-counted for the minor.
4. Other acceptable courses can be substituted to satisfy minor requirements with approval of your CLAS advisor.

Liberal Arts Degree Completion Program, B.A. - Continuing & Global Education

REQUIREMENTS

College of Arts and Humanities

Liberal Arts Online Program

The B.A. in Liberal Arts Degree Completion Program facilitates undergraduate degree completion for upper division students with a previous history of Fresno State academic success. The program is most suitable for working adults or those who otherwise would not return to Fresno State to complete a traditional degree program. The program offers significant flexibility through a choice of online courses to satisfy degree requirements within a one- to two-year program.

Through an innovative, online program of interactive and project-based learning, students gain depth of knowledge and make connections across disciplines. They learn to draw on rich and varied liberal arts to address current challenges in careers, local communities, and the world. Graduates leave with critical thinking, oral and written communication, and leadership skills fundamental to successful, resilient careers. The major also prepares students for graduate study in a range of fields.

Past Fresno State students with at least 70 units in good standing, who have completed at least 12 units in previous enrollment at the Fresno State campus, and who have not been enrolled at Fresno State for at least three years prior to enrollment in this program are eligible to apply. All lower division General Education (G.E.) requirements must be satisfied prior to enrollment. Students will work with an advisor to design a course of study to complete the required 25 units in the major, as well as any missing upper division G.E. requirements and electives. 120 units are required to complete the degree.
Program Mission Statement: This online degree completion program leading to a B.A. in Liberal Arts creates a pathway to degree completion for former Fresno State students who left the university in good academic standing without having earned an undergraduate degree in any discipline.

Interdisciplinary studies in this program foster connections among disciplines and draw upon multiple areas of knowledge to develop student competence in analysis, communication, creativity, human diversity, ethics, and leadership in order to engage challenges in a variety of career and community contexts.

Coursework supports an interdisciplinary, liberal arts approach to issues of particular significance to residents of the Central Valley region. Critical thinking, communication, creativity, and problem solving based courses place regional questions in a global context and bridge liberal arts learning with career development and civic engagement.

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Liberal Arts Major (online)

1. Major requirements (25-50 units)
   Core Coursework (7 units)
   ENGL 160W, AH 116
   Remaining Coursework (18-43 units)
   Chosen from among the following courses, with at least one from each grouping:
   - Foundations in the Liberal Arts
     PHIL 150, HUM 110, LING 115, ENGL 177, ANTH 105W, COMM 170
   - Regional Focus
     PLSI 103, EES 168, ENGL 174, PH 156, SOC 150T
   - National and Global Contexts
     PH 104, WS 120, NSCI 115, MUSIC 187, CLAS 114

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)
   The total of 120 units requires a minimum 25 units completed within the Liberal Arts degree program.

Note: Program course offerings include courses already designated as fulfilling all upper-division G.E. areas.

Liberal Studies - ITEP Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Liberal Studies

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements
Liberal Studies Major, Integrated Teacher Education Program (ITEP) option

The Integrated Teacher Education Program (ITEP) option is an accelerated program that provides students with the opportunity to complete a degree in Liberal Studies and a Multiple Subject credential in four years. The Program is a Cohort model with online, hybrid, distance learning, and face-to-face instruction. Face-to-face and distance learning courses will be at the Fresno State Visalia Campus.

Policies and Procedures for ITEP Option
Admission to the program is a two-step process: (1) admission to the university and (2) admission to the ITEP Option for the Liberal Studies major. Applicants must meet all criteria for admission to the university and to the ITEP Option. Applicants who are admitted to the University may be admitted to the Liberal Studies major if not admitted to the ITEP Option. All applicants must:

- Be admitted to the University
Complete the ITEP Option application
Attain junior status (60 units) by the time of entrance to the program
Have completed a documented field experience of at least 45 hours in a K-12 classroom or a documented field experience deemed equivalent by the campus
Have completed all required lower division General Education and major courses prescribed by the campus

For additional information, please contact Recruitment at 559-278-2048 to schedule an appointment.

1. **Major Requirements including GE Requirements (82 units)**
   
   **Required courses (33 units)**
   - KINES 152 (3 units)
   - LING 11 (3 units)
   - MATH 10B (3 units)
   - LS 110WS (3 units)
   - CI 100 (3 units)
   - COMM 114 (3 units)
   - LING 132 (3 units)
   - MATH 100 (3 units)
   - EES 9 (3 units)
   - SOC 111 or SSCI 180 (3 units)
   - EHD 50 (3 units) (or waiver form, prerequisite for Teaching Credential Program)

   **General Education Area Requirements (49 units)**
   - [A1] COMM 3, 7, or 8 (3 units)
   - [A2] ENGL 5B or 10 (3 units)
   - [A3] Any A3 course (3 units)
   - [B1] NSCI 1A (4 units)
   - [B2] BIOL 10 (3 units)
   - [B4] MATH 10A (3 units)
   - [C1] ART 1, ARTH 10, ARTH 11, MUSIC 9, MUSIC 74, or DRAMA 62 (3 units)
   - [C1 or C2] ENGL 20, 30; HUM 10, 11 (3 units)
   - [C2] HIST 20* (3 units)
   - [D1] HIST 11 (3 units)
   - [D2] GEOG 4 (3 units)
   - [E] CFS 39 (3 units)
   - [F] Any F course (3 units)
   - [IB] NSCI 115 (3 units)
   - [IC] IAS 108 (3 units)
   - [ID] SSCI 110 (3 units)

2. **ITEP Option Requirements (44 units)**
   - CI 162 (3 units)
   - CI 163 (3 units)
   - CI 175 (3 units)
   - CI 176 (3 units)
   - EHD 170 (9 units)
   - EHD 178 (2 units)
   - LEE 158 (3 units)
   - LEE 159 (3 units)
   - LEE 160 (3 units)
   - LEE 166 (3 units)
   - LEE 167 (3 units)
   - LEE 169 (3 units)
   - SPED 179 (3 units)

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**
   - American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)**

5. **Total (134 units)**

* HIST 20 is G.E. Area C2 for liberal studies students only. (For all other students, HIST 20 is G.E. Area D2.)
** LS110WS will fulfill the upper-division writing requirement and SOC 111 or SSCI 180 will fulfill the MI requirement
Liberal Studies, B.A.

Requirements

Department of Liberal Studies

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements
Liberal Studies Program

The Liberal Studies Program includes coursework that provides subject matter proficiency for students who plan on pursuing a Multiple Subject (elementary grades) or Education Specialist teaching credential. This program includes specific General Education courses and additional courses in the major that are aligned to the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing content specifications in these seven core areas:

- Reading, Language, and Literature
- History and Social Sciences
- Mathematics
- Natural Sciences
- Visual and Performing Arts
- Physical Education
- Human Development

Attention: The liberal studies degree listed here is correct as of the time of publication of this catalog. As teacher education programs are subject to state and system legislative control, it is recommended that students interested in the credential consult the Center for Advising and Student Services in the Kremen School of Education and Human Development for current program requirements.

This degree is specifically designed for students who intend to pursue the postbaccalaureate Multiple Subject or Education Specialist teaching credential. Students who intend to teach at the secondary school level should major in the subject area they wish to teach.

1. Major requirements (39 units)
KINES 152 (3 units)
LING 11 (3 units)
MATH 10B (3 units)
PSYCH 169, SPED 120, or RA 125 (3 units)
ART 179, MUSIC 153, DRAMA 136S, 137, or DANCE 160S (3 units)
ENGL 117W or LS 110W (3 units) - satisfies Upper-Division Writing Requirement
CI 100 (3 units)
COMM 114 (3 units)
LING 132 (3 units)
MATH 100 (3 units)
EES 9 (3 units)
SSCI 180 or SOC 111 (3 units) - satisfies Multicultural requirement
LS 115 or LS 120 (3 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
[A1] COMM 3, 7, or 8 (3 units)
[A2] ENGL 5B or 10 (3 units)
[A3] Any A3 course (3 units)
[B1] NSCI 1A (3-4 units)
[B2] BIOL 10 (3 units)
[B4] MATH 10A/10AL (3-4 units)
[C1] ART 1, ARTH 10, ARTH 11, MUSIC 9, MUSIC 74, or DRAMA 62 (3 units)
[C1 or C2] ENGL 20, 30; HUM 10, 11 (3-4 units)
[C2] HIST 20* (3 units)
[D1] HIST 11 (3 units)
[D2] GEOG 4 (3 units)
[E] CFS 39 (3 units)
[F] Any F course (3 units)
[IB] NSCI 115 (3 units)
[IC] IAS 108 (3 units)
[ID] SSCI 110 (3 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
Electives may be used to satisfy Multiple Subject or Education Specialist Credential Program requirements as listed below.

5. Total units (120)

* HIST 20 is G.E. Area C2 for liberal studies students only. (For all other students, HIST 20 is G.E. Area D3.)

Visual and Performing Arts Requirement Note
Selection of a visual and performing arts course in the major (ART 179, MUSIC 153, DRAMA 136, 136S, 137 or DANCE 160) must be from a discipline that is different from that taken to meet G.E. Area C1.

Multiple Subject Credential
Prerequisite: EHD 50.
Prerequisite or corequisite*: CI 100.
For students pursuing a credential and a liberal studies degree simultaneously, the California Subject Examinations for Teachers (CSET) must be passed prior to enrollment in final student teaching (EHD 170 or SPED 175/176). For students pursuing a Multiple Subject Education/Specialist Credential after completion of a degree, the CSET must be passed as one condition for admission to the program.

Courses
CI 171, 175, 176; EHD 170, 174, 178; LEE 172, 173, 177; SPED 179

Total (51 units)

Note: Consult advisor for sequencing of courses.

* CI 100 may be taken concurrently with Phase 1 courses. CI 100 must be completed prior to beginning Phase 2 courses.

Education Specialist Credential
Prerequisite: EHD 50.
Prerequisite or corequisite*: CI 100
For students pursuing a credential and a liberal studies degree simultaneously, the California Subject Examinations for Teachers (CSET) must be passed prior to enrollment in final student teaching (EHD 170 or SPED 175/176). For students pursuing a Multiple Subject Education/Specialist Credential after completion of a degree, the CSET must be passed as one condition for admission to the program.

Courses
CI 171, 175, 176; LEE 172, 173, 177; EHD 174, 178; SPED 125, 130, 156, 171/172, 175/176;
Mild/Moderate
SPED 126, 136, 137
Moderate/Severe
SPED 145, 146, 147
Other approved courses

Total (51 units)

* CI 100 may be taken concurrently with Phase 1 courses. CI 100 must be completed prior to beginning Phase 2 courses.

For additional information regarding admission to the Multiple Subject or Education Specialist Credential programs visit the KSOEHD website at https://kremen.fresnostate.edu/.
Linguistics - Computational Linguistics Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Linguistics

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements
Linguistics Major - Computational Linguistics Option

A B.A. with a major in linguistics requires 36-46 units completed, depending on which option, the General Education requirement, specific course/skill requirements, and electives and remaining degree requirements totaling at least the 120 units required for a B.A.

In each option, students receive a basic grounding in the nature and structure of human language. The option in Computational Linguistics is a joint major with Computer Science and prepares students in the fundamentals of computer software development for natural language applications.

1. Major requirements (45-46 units) and Additional Requirements (4 units)
Core Requirements (24 units)
LING 100, 139, 142, 143, 148, 151, 156, 165

Computational Linguistics Option (21-22 units)
Prerequisites: CSCI 40, 41 (8 units)
CSCI 60, 150, 152 (10 units)
Elective: select from LING 145, 153, 154; CGSCI 100 or CSCI 115, 117, 119, 130, 164, 166, 186 (3-4 units)

Additional Requirement: MATH 75 (see advising notes)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
(See Degree Requirements); may be used toward a double major or minor

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes
1. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the linguistics major.
2. MATH 75 (GE Area B4) is a prerequisite for CSCI 40.
3. See advisor for list of approved electives.
4. Students who have studied a language in high school or community college, or who by culture and experience have a certain level of proficiency, must consult with an advisor in the language to determine their placement in lower- or upper-division coursework.

Linguistics - General Linguistics Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Linguistics

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements
Linguistics Major - General Linguistics Option

A B.A. with a major in linguistics requires 36-46 units completed, depending on which option, the General Education requirement, specific course/skill requirements, and electives and remaining degree requirements totaling at least the 120 units required for a B.A.
In each option, students receive a basic grounding in the nature and structure of human language. The General Linguistics option provides a range of courses to prepare students for graduate study, fieldwork, and employment where linguistic skills are essential.

1. **Major requirements (37 units)**
   Core Requirements (24 units)
   LING 100, 139, 142, 143, 148, 151, 156, 165

   General Linguistics Option (13 units)
   LING 145, 153, 154; CGSCI 100

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)**

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units** (varies)
   (See Degree Requirements); may be used toward a double major or minor

5. **Total units (120)**

   * G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

**Advising Notes**

1. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the linguistics major.
2. See advisor for list of approved electives.
3. Students who have studied a language in high school or community college, or who by culture and experience have a certain level of proficiency, must consult with an advisor in the language to determine their placement in lower- or upper-division coursework.

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**Linguistics - Interdisciplinary Language Studies Option, B.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Linguistics

**Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements**

**Linguistics Major - Interdisciplinary Language Studies Option**

A B.A. with a major in linguistics requires 36-46 units completed, depending on which option, the General Education requirement, specific course/skill requirements, and electives and remaining degree requirements totaling at least the 120 units required for a B.A.

In each option, students receive a basic grounding in the nature and structure of human language. The option in Interdisciplinary Language Studies supplements the core foundation with extensive study in one or more languages other than English, and can thus prepare students for work in translating and interpreting, among other careers where extensive knowledge of language is required.

1. **Major requirements (44-47 units)**
   Core Requirements (24 units)
   LING 100, 139, 142, 143, 148, 151, 156, 165

   Interdisciplinary Language Studies Option (20-23 units)
   Required: LING 154.
   Choose Plan A or Plan B
   -- A. Depth Plan in one language ---
   (Spanish, French, Japanese, German, Chinese, or Hmong)
   Required for Spanish: SPAN 130, 137, 139. Electives approved by the advisor (9 units).
   Required for French: FREN 103 (6 units), 132. Electives approved by the advisor (9 units).
   Required for Japanese: JAPN 1A, 1B, 2A, 2B, 100; LING 120
Required for German: GERM 1A, 1B, 2A, 2B, GERM 101, 150
Required for Chinese: CHIN 1A, 1B, 2A, 2B, 100
Required for Hmong: HMONG 1A, 1B, 4, 100, 101; LING 121
See advising notes 4 and 5.

---B. Breadth Plan lower-division and/or upper-division courses in various languages ---
(American Sign Language, Arabic, Armenian, Chinese, French, German, Greek, Hebrew, Hmong, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Persian, Portuguese, Sanskrit, Spanish.) See advising notes 4 and 5.

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
(See Degree Requirements); may be used toward a double major or minor

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. Language IB Courses could fulfill GE Area C2. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes
1. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the linguistics major.
2. See advisor for list of approved electives.
3. Students who have studied a language in high school or community college, or who by culture and experience have a certain level of proficiency, must consult with an advisor in the language to determine their placement in lower- or upper-division coursework.
4. Students must fulfill the unit requirement by taking language courses in a minimum of two languages. Students must maintain a B average in the languages taken.
5. Literature courses in the language may be used with permission of advisor. Except for LING 120 and LING 121, courses taught in English do not count toward the required courses for Plan A or Plan B.

Linguistics - TESOL / SLAT (Second Language Acquisition & Teaching) Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Linguistics

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements
Linguistics Major - TESOL/SLAT (Second Language Acquisition and Teaching)

A B.A. with a major in linguistics requires 36-46 units completed, depending on which option, the General Education requirement, specific course/skill requirements, and electives and remaining degree requirements totaling at least the 120 units required for a B.A.

In each option, students receive a basic grounding in the nature and structure of human language. The option in Teaching English as a Second Language provides students with a foundation for teaching ESL, or for graduate study in teaching ESL. This degree is especially useful when combined with a California teaching credential.

1. Major requirements (42 units)
Core Requirements (24 units)
LING 100, 139, 142, 143, 148, 151, 156, 165

TESOL/SLAT (Second Language Acquisition and Teaching) Option (18 units)
LING 132, 141, 146, 153, 155, 171I

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units** (varies)

5. **Total units (120)** *

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

**Advising Notes**

1. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the linguistics major.
2. See advisor for list of approved electives.
3. Students who have studied a language in high school or community college, or who by culture and experience have a certain level of proficiency, must consult with an advisor in the language to determine their placement in lower- or upper-division coursework.

**Linguistics - TESOL / SLAT (Second Language Acquisition & Teaching) Option, M.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Linguistics

**Graduate Program**

The Department of Linguistics offers an M.A. in Linguistics with an option in General Linguistics and an M.A. in Linguistics with an option in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages. At California State University, Fresno, students may also get a Master of Science in Interdisciplinary Studies with a focus on Computational Linguistics or Cognitive Science. Department faculty will assist students in planning such a program. For specific requirements, see Degree Requirements below; for general requirements see Division of Research and Graduate Studies.

The Master of Arts degree program in Linguistics assumes a baccalaureate degree major in an appropriate field and at least three upper-division courses in linguistics as prerequisites. Graduate students are required to complete at least 30 units of courses with a minimum of 21 units of graduate level courses, and to pass a comprehensive examination or complete a thesis.

**Graduate Level Writing Competence.** Students who are conditionally classified may be required to take the Undergraduate Writing Exam as a condition for classification. California State University, Fresno requires that students have graduate level writing abilities before being advanced to candidacy for the M.A. Students demonstrate these abilities by passing the Qualifying Examination.

**Qualifying Examination.** The Department of Linguistics requires that students pass a qualifying examination on general linguistics before being advanced to candidacy for the M.A. The examination consists of essay questions on linguistic topics and is given once each semester. A student who does not pass on the first attempt may petition to receive a second opportunity, but this will only be granted in extraordinary circumstances.

(See also Admission to Graduate Standing, Advancement to Candidacy, and Program Requirements.)

**Master of Arts Degree Requirements**

Students who do not already have a sufficient background in linguistics need to take upper-division linguistics courses to attain classified standing in the department. These include LING 100, 139, 142, 143, 148, 165, (all students) and 141 and 171I (TESOL students).

The graduate program consists of at least 30 units, 21 of which must be 200-level courses. Note the following requirements:

**TESOL Option**

Core: LING 239, 242, 243, 248, 265 (15 units)
Required: LING 236, 237, 241, 244 (12 units)
Electives: (3 units) One additional course is required for TESOL option students selecting the Comprehensive Exam.

All students select one of the following culminating experiences:

A. Thesis: LING 299A-B (6 units)
B. Comprehensive Exam

Highly recommended electives are LING 151 and LING 145 and LING 165. Highly recommended electives for TESOL students are LING 132 and 148.

Upon examination of the student's record other courses will be specified to produce a coherent program.

Linguistics - TESOL/SLAT (Second Language Acquisition & Teaching), Certificate of Adv. Study

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Linguistics

Graduate Certificate in TESOL

Certificate of Advanced Study in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages. This certificate is designed to train participants in the theory and practice of TESOL, with application to a wide variety of teaching circumstances. In addition to prerequisites (LING 100, 141, and 171I), required courses are LING 237, 241, 244, and 236 or an approved graduate course. Students must maintain a GPA of 3.0 or better in the program.

See graduate adviser for prerequisites.

Requirements (12 units)
LING 236, 237, 241, 244

Linguistics, M.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Linguistics

Graduate Program

The Department of Linguistics offers an M.A. in Linguistics with an option in General Linguistics and an option in Teaching English as a Second Language. At California State University, Fresno, students may also get a Master of Science in Interdisciplinary Studies with a focus on Computational Linguistics or Cognitive Science. Department faculty will assist students in planning such a program. For specific requirements, see Degree Requirements below; for general requirements see Division of Research and Graduate Studies.

The Master of Arts degree program in Linguistics assumes a baccalaureate degree major in an appropriate field and at least three upper-division courses in linguistics as prerequisites. Graduate students are required to complete at least 30 units of courses with a minimum of 21 units of graduate level courses, and to pass a comprehensive examination or complete a thesis.

Graduate Level Writing Competence. Students who are conditionally classified may be required to take the Undergraduate Writing Exam as a condition for classification. California State University, Fresno requires that students have graduate level writing abilities before being advanced to candidacy for the M.A. Students demonstrate these abilities by passing the Qualifying Examination.

Qualifying Examination. The Department of Linguistics requires that students pass a qualifying examination on general linguistics before being advanced to candidacy for the M.A. The examination consists of essay questions on linguistic topics and is given once each semester. A student who does not pass on the first attempt may petition to receive a second opportunity, but this will only be granted in extraordinary circumstances.

(See also Admission to Graduate Standing, Advancement to Candidacy, and Program Requirements.)
Master of Arts Degree Requirements

Students who do not already have a sufficient background in linguistics need to take upper-division linguistics courses to attain classified standing in the department. These include LING 100, 139, 142, 143, 148, 165, (all students) and 141 and 171I (TESL students).

The graduate program consists of at least 30 units, 21 of which must be 200-level courses. Note the following requirements:

Linguistics
Core: LING 239, 242, 243, 248, 265 (15 units)
Required: LING 249 (3 units)
Electives: (6-12 units) Two to four additional courses, depending upon chosen culminating experience.

Highly recommended electives are LING 151 and LING 145 and LING 165. Highly recommended electives for TESL students are LING 132 and 148.

Upon examination of the student's record other courses will be specified to produce a coherent program.

Linguistics, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Linguistics

Linguistics Minor Requirements
The minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Linguistics Minor
LING 100, 139, 142, 143, 148, 151, 154, 165
Total (24 units)

Literature of Diversity, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of English

Literature of Diversity Minor
The English Department offers a Literature of Diversity minor with classes that focus the history and contemporary experiences of underrepresented groups.

Courses in the Literature of Diversity minor explore what is at stake in the reading, writing, and teaching of literary and cultural production that brings in diverse perspectives and explores their both commonalities and differences. The Literature of Diversity minor complements any major invested in understanding marginalized groups and their relationships to systems of power.

The Literature of Diversity minor requires 16 units selected from the following approved courses: ENGL 141, 142, 143, 144, 168T, 173, 178, and 179.

Note: The Literature of Diversity Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA.
Marketing, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Marketing and Logistics

Marketing Minor Requirements

Required (12 units)
MKTG 100S, MKTG 101, MKTG 132
Electives Select from: MKTG 110, 130, 134, 140, 144, 153, 150, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 114, 115, 126 (7-8 units)

Total (19-20 units)

Advising Notes

1. Departments will provide permission into courses after evaluating appropriate similar prerequisites have been completed. In the case of MKTG 100S permission will be given if the student shows successful completion of the UDWE or a W course.
2. Students must earn a grade of C or better in each course. No course may be taken as CR/NC. Students must have a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Marriage, Family, and Child Counseling, M.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Counselor Education and Rehabilitation

M.S. in Marriage, Family, and Child Counseling Requirements

The Master of Science in Marriage, Family, and Child Counseling is a 60-unit professional degree program designed for persons who desire to practice in the field of counseling. The degree may qualify graduates for employment in private or agency counseling practices, county mental health programs, employee assistance programs, drug and alcohol abuse centers, and hospital mental health settings. Completion of the M.S. in Marriage, Family, and Child Counseling fulfills the educational requirements for the state of California Marriage and Family Therapist License.

Students seeking licensure should contact their program advisor for information regarding licensing. This degree program is designed to meet the requirements of Division 2, Chapter 13, Section 4980.37 of the California Business and Professions Code. The MFCC degree is accredited by the Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP). Students are qualified to take the National Counselor Exam upon graduation, which is used in the professional counselor licensing process in several states and leads to the National Certified Counselor Credential.

On October 11, 2009, the State of California approved a new mental health counseling license by adopting SB 788: Licensed Professional Clinical Counselor (LPCC), which was sponsored by the American Counseling Association (ACA). It has been approved and signed into law by the Governor. At this time, all coursework required for the LPCC license is offered by the Counselor Education Program. Special advising is required to determine exact coursework and sequencing. This special advising coordinates acquisition of LPCC courses while a student is pursing one of the specific counseling degrees offered by the department.


Program Requirements

Under the direction of a graduate advisor, each student develops and submits an individually designed program within the following framework:

Core requirements (25 units)
COUN 200, 201, 202, 203, 206, 208, 220; ERE 220
Marriage, Family, and Child Counseling Option (31 units)
COUN 230, 231, 232, 233, 234A, B, C, D, E, 235, 238 (4 units), 239 (6 units)

Culminating experience (4 units)
Choose between (a) 4 units of electives plus comprehensive exam,
(b) COUN 298 Project [3 units] plus 1 unit of elective, or (c) COUN 299 Thesis [3 units] plus 1 unit of elective.

Total (60 units)

Note:
(1) Practicum must be completed with a grade of B or better. (2) During the semester that students are enrolled in COUN 208, the Clinical Review Committee of program faculty convenes to evaluate students. The criteria for this evaluation are based on skills and qualities considered appropriate for entry-level counselors. Students may be asked to leave the program if committee recommendations are not met. Students will not be allowed to advance to candidacy until they pass the clinical review. (3) Students meet the Graduate Writing Requirement by passing the writing component of COUN 206. Please refer to the specific counseling program's Student Handbook for additional information regarding the Graduate Writing Requirement and appeals process.

In compliance with Federal Requirements for Posting Licensure and Certification Eligibility, please see the CSU Chancellor’s Office calstate.edu website.

Mass Communication & Journalism, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Media, Communications, and Journalism

Mass Communication and Journalism Minor Requirements

Required (6 units)
MCJ 1, 2

Minimum Electives (12 units)
Any four or more courses selected with the advice and consent of a member of the departmental faculty

Minimum Total (18 units)

Note: The Mass Communication and Journalism Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Mass Communication and Journalism - Advertising and Public Relations Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Media, Communications, and Journalism

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements

Mass Communication and Journalism Major - Advertising and Public Relations

Majors must complete a minimum of 37 semester units of mass communication and journalism courses with a grade of C or better in each course. Each student will take 19 units of MCJ core courses and 18 units of courses in their selected option.

Each MCJ major must select an option, which is an area of specialization within the major. The options are advertising and public relations, broadcast and multiplatform journalism, digital journalism, and film and media arts. The courses required for each option are listed under Major Requirements.

1. Major requirements (37 units)
MCJ Core Courses: MCJ 2, 15, 40, 164, 171 and 199 (19 units)

Advertising and Public Relations Option Requirements
MCJ 144, 147, 158S, 191 (12 units)
Two courses selected from: MCJ 106, 143, 146, 150, 155, 157, 180 (6 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
   It is recommended that students take MCJ courses as part of their GE package (MCJ 1 and MCJ 175 or MCJ 178)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. It is recommended that students take an MCJ course for their MI (MCJ 176 or MCJ 179)

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)
   * G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes
1. MCJ majors are not permitted to enroll for CR/NC grading in MCJ courses applied to the major, except for courses that require such grading.
2. Students must meet all university graduation requirements. This includes the Upper-Division Writing requirement, which may be met by taking MCJ 102W, a "W" course from another department, or the Upper-Division Writing Exam.

Mass Communication and Journalism - Broadcast/Multiplatform Journalism Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Media, Communications, and Journalism

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements

Mass Communication and Journalism Major - Broadcast/Multiplatform Journalism

Majors must complete a minimum of 37 semester units of mass communication and journalism courses with a grade of C or better in each course. Students will take 19 units of MCJ core courses and 18 units of courses in their selected option.

Each MCJ major must select an option, which is an area of specialization within the major. The options are advertising and public relations, broadcast and multiplatform journalism, digital journalism, and film and media arts. The courses required for each option are listed under Major Requirements.

1. Major requirements (37 units)
   MCJ Core Courses: MCJ 2, 15, 40, 164, 171 and 199 (19 units)

   Broadcast/Multiplatform Journalism Option Requirements
   MCJ 14, 102W, 121, 124, 126 (15 units)
   Choose one course: MCJ 17, 123, 125, 129 (3 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
   It is recommended that students take MCJ courses as part of their GE package (MCJ 1 and MCJ 175 or MCJ 178)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing.
   Broadcast/multiplatform journalism option students are required to take MCJ 102W to satisfy their UDWS requirement. It is recommended that students take an MCJ course for their MI (MCJ 176 or MCJ 179)

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)
   * G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.
Advising Notes

1. MCJ majors are not permitted to enroll for CR/NC grading in MCJ courses applied to the major, except for courses that require such grading.
2. Students must meet all university graduation requirements. This includes the Upper-Division Writing requirement, which may be met by taking MCJ 102W, a "W" course from another department, or the Upper-Division Writing Exam.

Mass Communication and Journalism - Digital Journalism Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Media, Communications, and Journalism

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements

Mass Communication and Journalism Major - Digital Journalism

Majors must complete a minimum of 37 semester units of mass communication and journalism courses with a grade of C or better in each course. Each student will take 19 units of MCJ core courses and 18 units of courses in their selected option.

Each MCJ major must select an option, which is an area of specialization within the major. The options are advertising and public relations, broadcast and multiplatform journalism, digital journalism, and film and media arts. The courses required for each option are listed under Major Requirements.

1. Major requirements (37 units)
MCJ Core Courses: MCJ 2, 15, 40, 164, 171 and 199 (19 units)

Digital Journalism Option Requirements
MCJ 102W and MCJ 104 (6 units)
Pick four from MCJ 17, 103, 107, 108, 109, 131, 174, 190 (12 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
It is recommended that students take MCJ courses as part of their GE package (MCJ 1 and MCJ 175 or MCJ 178)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. It is recommended that students take an MCJ course for their MI (MCJ 176 or MCJ 179)

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes

1. MCJ majors are not permitted to enroll for CR/NC grading in MCJ courses applied to the major, except for courses that require such grading.
2. Students must meet all university graduation requirements. This includes the Upper-Division Writing requirement, which may be met by taking MCJ 102W, a "W" course from another department, or the Upper-Division Writing Exam.

Mass Communication and Journalism - Film and Media Arts Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Media, Communications, and Journalism
Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements

Mass Communication and Journalism Major - Film and Media Arts

Majors must complete a minimum of 37 semester units of mass communication and journalism courses with a grade of C or better in each course. Each student will take 19 units of MCJ core courses and 18 units of courses in their selected option.

Each MCJ major must select an option, which is an area of specialization within the major. The options are advertising and public relations, broadcast and multiplatform journalism, digital journalism, and film and media arts. The courses required for each option are listed under Major Requirements.

1. Major requirements (37 units)
   MCJ Core Courses: MCJ 2, 15, 40, 164, 171 and 199 (19 units)
   
   Film and Media Arts Option Requirements
   MCJ 4, 60, and 115 (9 units)
   One Advanced Filmmaking course from: MCJ 116 or 117 (3 units)
   Two Film and Media Arts electives selected from: MCJ 17, 111, 112, 113, 114W, 116, 117, 118S, 119, 120, 136, or 163 (6 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
   It is recommended that students take MCJ courses as part of their GE package (MCJ 1 and MCJ 175 or MCJ 178)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Film and Media Arts program option students are required to take MCJ 114W to satisfy their UDWS requirement. It is recommended that students take an MCJ course for their MI (MCJ 176 or MCJ 179)

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes

1. MCJ majors are not permitted to enroll for CR/NC grading in MCJ courses applied to the major, except for courses that require such grading.
2. Students must meet all university graduation requirements. This includes the Upper-Division Writing requirement, which may be met by taking MCJ 102W, a "W" course from another department, or the Upper-Division Writing Exam.

Mathematics - Applied Math Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Mathematics

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements - Mathematics, Applied Math

The requirement for entrance to the major and minor programs is completion of two years of algebra as well as courses in geometry and trigonometry, or a sequence of courses containing their equivalents, such as MATH 3 and 5. It is strongly recommended that such study be completed before entrance to the university.

1. Major requirements (61-62 units)
   Core curriculum (34-35 units)
   MATH 75 (or 75A and B), 76, 77, 81 (15 units)
   MATH 101 or 107 (3-4 units)
   MATH 111 (4 units)
   MATH 151, 152 (8 units)
   MATH 171 (4 units)

   Option specific electives (16 units)
Four courses from the following list (12 units): MATH 109, 121, 122, 123, 128, 181, 182

And the following two courses:
MATH 191T (1 unit), MATH 198 (3 units)

Additional requirements (11 units)
CSCI 40 (4 units), CSCI 41 (4 units), PHYS 4A (see note 1) (3 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units) (see notes 1 and 2)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

The Culminating Experience for the Applied Mathematics Option consists of the following:

- A Junior Seminar (MATH 191T) in Applied Mathematics in the spring semester of the year prior to graduation, and
- A Senior Project (MATH 198) in Applied Mathematics which will include a report and a presentation in the Junior Seminar in the spring semester of student's graduating year.

Advising Notes

1. PHYS 4AL is not required for the math major. If students wish to include PHYS 4A as a General Education Breadth course, they must also take PHYS 4AL.
2. Three units of MATH 75 (or MATH 75A) also will satisfy the G.E. Foundation B4 requirement.
3. See Mathematics Road Map at http://www.fresnostate.edu/degreeroadmap/
4. Advising Requirements. It is strongly recommended, to all math majors, to have an advising session at least once a semester. See the department chair for assignment to an advisor.
5. Grade Requirements. All courses required as prerequisites for a mathematics course must be completed with a grade of C or better before registration will be permitted. All courses taken to fulfill major or minor requirements must be completed with a grade of C or better.

Mathematics - General Math Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Mathematics

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements Mathematics - General Math

The requirement for entrance to the major and minor programs is completion of two years of algebra as well as courses in geometry and trigonometry, or a sequence of courses containing their equivalents, such as MATH 3 and 5. It is strongly recommended that such study be completed before entrance to the university.

1. Major requirements (57-63 units)
Core curriculum (34-35 units)
MATH 75 (or 75A and B), 76, 77, 81 (15 units)
MATH 101 or 107 (3-4 units)
MATH 111 (4 units)
MATH 151, 152 (8 units)
MATH 171 (4 units)

Option specific electives (16-21 units)
Five mathematics courses, upper-division or graduate, minimum of 3 units per course, excluding MATH 100, 133, 134, 137, 138, 139 (see note 1) (15-20 units)
MATH 191T (1 unit)

Additional requirements (7 units)
CSCI 40 (4 units), PHYS 4A (see note 2) (3 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units) (see notes 2 and 3)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

The Culminating Experience for this option can be any of the Culminating Experiences from the other options.

Advising Notes
1. Students choosing this option will be able to select their MATH electives freely, as long as this decision is consistent with the Culminating Experience they choose to have. Special conditions apply for graduate courses; see department advisor.
2. PHYS 4AL is not required for the math major. If students wish to include PHYS 4A as a General Education Breadth course, they must also take PHYS 4AL.
3. Three units of MATH 75 (or MATH 75A) also will satisfy the G.E. Foundation B4 requirement.
4. See Mathematics Road Map at http://www.fresnostate.edu/degreeroadmap/
5. Advising Requirements. It is strongly recommended, to all math majors, to have an advising session at least once a semester. See the department chair for assignment to an advisor.
6. Grade Requirements. All courses required as prerequisites for a mathematics course must be completed with a grade of C or better before registration will be permitted. All courses taken to fulfill major or minor requirements must be completed with a grade of C or better.

Mathematics - Integrated Credential Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Mathematics

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements Mathematics - Integrated Credential

The requirement for entrance to the major and minor programs is completion of two years of algebra as well as courses in geometry and trigonometry, or a sequence of courses containing their equivalents, such as MATH 3 and 5. It is strongly recommended that such study be completed before entrance to the university.

1. Major requirements (61 units)
Core curriculum (35 units)
MATH 75 (or 75A and B), 76, 77, 81 (15 units), MATH 101 (4 units), MATH 111 (4 units), MATH 151, 152 (8 units), MATH 171 (4 units)

Option specific electives (17 units)
MATH 143 (4 units), MATH 145 (3 units), MATH 149S (4 units), MATH 161 (3 units)
MATH 123 (3 units)

Additional requirements (9 units)
MATH 191T (1 unit), CSCI 40 (4 units), PHYS 4A (3 units), PHYS 4AL (see note 1) (1 unit)

2. General Education requirements (49 units) (see notes 1, 3, and 4)
3. Credential requirements (34 units)
   CI 151 (3 units)
   CI 152 (3 units)
   CI 161 (3 units)
   LEE 157 (3 units)
   EHD 154A (1 unit)
   EHD 155A (4 units)
   EHD 155B (10 units)
   SPED 158 (3 units)
   LEE 156 (3 units)
   EHD 154B (1 unit)

4. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. (see note 2)

5. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

6. Total (134 units)
   * G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. See advisor for details.

The culminating experience for the Integrated Teaching Credential option is MATH 149S.

Advising Notes

1. PHYS 4AL is required for the Integrated Teaching Credential Option. PHYS 4A and 4AL will satisfy the General Education (G.E.) Breadth requirement.
2. Students in the Integrated Credential Option are required to take ANTH 105W as a writing course that also satisfies the Multicultural/International Requirement.
3. Three units of MATH 75 (or MATH 75A) will satisfy the G.E. Foundation B4 requirement and MATH 123 will satisfy G.E. Area IB requirement.
4. Ten units of courses are double counted (B1/3, B4, and IB), and 6 units of G.E. requirements are waived (A3 and ID) for the Integrated Credential Option.
5. See Mathematics Road Map at http://www.fresnostate.edu/degreeroadmap/
6. Advising Requirements. It is strongly recommended, to all math majors, to have an advising session at least once a semester. See the department chair for assignment to an advisor.
7. Grade Requirements. All courses required as prerequisites for a mathematics course must be completed with a grade of C or better before registration will be permitted. All courses taken to fulfill major or minor requirements must be completed with a grade of C or better.

Mathematics - Pure Math Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Mathematics

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements Mathematics - Pure Math

The requirement for entrance to the major and minor programs is completion of two years of algebra as well as courses in geometry and trigonometry, or a sequence of courses containing their equivalents, such as MATH 3 and 5. It is strongly recommended that such study be completed before entrance to the university.

1. Major requirements (57-60 units)
   Core curriculum (34-35 units)
   MATH 75 (or 75A and B), 76, 77, 81 (15 units)
   MATH 101 or 107 (3-4 units)
   MATH 111 (4 units)
   MATH 151, 152 (8 units)
   MATH 171 (4 units)
Option specific electives (16-18 units)
MATH 107 or MATH 114 (3 units)
MATH 128 or MATH 172 (3-4 units)
MATH 161 or MATH 165 (3 units)
MATH 191T (1 unit)
MATH 198 (3 units)
MATH elective (see note 1) (3-4 units)

Additional requirements (7 units)
CSCI 40 (4 units), PHYS 4A (see note 2) (3 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units) (see notes 2 and 3)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

The Culminating Experience for the Pure Mathematics Option consists of the following:

• A Junior Seminar (MATH 191T) in Pure Mathematics in the spring semester of the year prior to graduation, and
• A Senior Project (MATH 198) in Pure Mathematics, which will include a report and a presentation in the Junior Seminar in the spring semester of student's graduating year.

Major Advising Notes

1. One 3-4 unit mathematics course, upper division or graduate, excluding
   MATH 100, 133, 134, 137, 138, 139. Special conditions apply for graduate courses; see department advisor.
2. PHYS 4AL is not required for the math major. If students wish to include PHYS 4A as a General Education Breadth course, they must also take PHYS 4AL.
3. Three units of MATH 75 (or MATH 75A) also will satisfy the G.E. Foundation B4 requirement.
4. See Mathematics Road Map at http://www.fresnostate.edu/degreeroadmap/
5. Advising Requirements. It is strongly recommended, to all math majors, to have an advising session at least once a semester. See the department chair for assignment to an advisor.
6. Grade Requirements. All courses required as prerequisites for a mathematics course must be completed with a grade of C or better before registration will be permitted. All courses taken to fulfill major or minor requirements must be completed with a grade of C or better.

Mathematics - Statistics Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Mathematics

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements Mathematics - Statistics

The requirement for entrance to the major and minor programs is completion of two years of algebra as well as courses in geometry and trigonometry, or a sequence of courses containing their equivalents, such as MATH 3 and 5. It is strongly recommended that such study be completed before entrance to the university.

1. Major requirements (58-59 units)
Core curriculum (35 units)
MATH 75 (or 75A and B), 76, 77, 81 (15 units)
MATH 101 (4 units)
MATH 111 (4 units)
MATH 151, 152 (8 units)
MATH 171 (4 units)
Option specific electives (16-17 units)
Four courses from the following list (12 units): MATH 105, 106, 107, 108, 109
And the following two courses:
MATH 191T (1 unit), MATH Elective (see note 1) (3-4 units)

Additional requirements (7 units)
CSCI 40 (4 units)
PHYS 4A (see note 2) (3 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units) (see notes 2 and 3)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.


Advising Notes
1. One 3-4 unit mathematics course, upper division or graduate, excluding
   MATH 100, 133, 134, 137, 138, 139. Special conditions apply for graduate courses; see department advisor.
2. PHYS 4AL is not required for the math major. If students wish to include PHYS 4A as a General Education Breadth
course, they must also take PHYS 4AL.
3. Three units of MATH 75 (or MATH 75A) also will satisfy the G.E. Foundation B4 requirement.
4. See Mathematics Road Map at http://www.fresnostate.edu/degreeroadmap/
5. Advising Requirements. It is strongly recommended, to all math majors, to have an advising session at least once a
   semester. See the department chair for assignment to an advisor.
6. Grade Requirements. All courses required as prerequisites for a mathematics course must be completed with a grade
   of C or better before registration will be permitted. All courses taken to fulfill major or minor requirements must be
   completed with a grade of C or better.

Mathematics - Teaching Option, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Mathematics

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements Mathematics - Teaching Option
The requirement for entrance to the major and minor programs is completion of two years of algebra as well as courses in
geometry and trigonometry, or a sequence of courses containing their equivalents, such as MATH 3 and 5. It is strongly
recommended that such study be completed before entrance to the university.

1. Major requirements (60-61 units)
Core curriculum (35 units)
MATH 75 (or 75A and B), 76, 77, 81 (15 units)
MATH 101 (4 units)
MATH 111 (4 units)
MATH 151, 152 (8 units)
MATH 171 (4 units)

Option specific electives (17-18 units)
MATH 143 (4 units), MATH 145 (3 units), MATH 149S (4 units), MATH 161 (3 units)
MATH Elective/Any three seminars (see note 1) (3-4 units)

Additional requirements (8 units)
MATH 191T (1 unit), CSCI 40 (4 units), PHYS 4A (see note 2) (3 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units) (see notes 2 and 3)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

   * G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

The culminating experience for the Teaching Option is MATH 149S.

Advising Notes

1. The fifth MATH elective can be any 3-4 unit mathematics course, upper division or graduate, excluding MATH 100, 133, 134, 137, 138, 139, or any combination of seminars totaling 3 units. MATH 191T as an Additional Requirement cannot be used for double counting of the requirements. Special conditions apply for graduate courses; see department advisor.

2. PHYS 4AL is not required for the math major. If students wish to include PHYS 4A as a General Education Breadth course, they must also take PHYS 4AL.

3. Three units of MATH 75 (or MATH 75A) also will satisfy the G.E. Foundation B4 requirement.

4. See Mathematics Road Map at http://www.fresnostate.edu/degreeroadmap/

5. Advising Requirements. It is strongly recommended, to all math majors, to have an advising session at least once a semester. See the department chair for assignment to an advisor.

6. Grade Requirements. All courses required as prerequisites for a mathematics course must be completed with a grade of C or better before registration will be permitted. All courses taken to fulfill major or minor requirements must be completed with a grade of C or better.

Mathematics, M.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Mathematics

Master of Science Degree Program Requirements

The M.S. in mathematics is designed for students who wish to study mathematics at an advanced level. Within this program, students may choose to focus their coursework on paths leading to careers in business or industry, teaching at a community college, assuming a leadership role in high school mathematics education, or going on to pursue a Ph.D. in mathematics or mathematics education.

Course Requirements:

Master's Degree in Mathematics (M.S.)
Core curriculum (MATH 251, 271) [see Advising Note 2] (6 units)
Additional courses (6 units):
• Choose one of the following: MATH 200, 232, 252, or 272;
• Choose one of the following: MATH 223, 228, or 260.
Elective curriculum (A combination of approved courses - see Advising Note 1) (15 units)
Project (MATH 298) or Thesis (MATH 299) (3 units)
Total (30 units)

Additional Requirements:

• All students must attend a Plagiarism Workshop and sign the Mathematics Department's Honor Code Statement Regarding Academic Integrity and Plagiarism.
• In order to satisfy the University Graduate Writing Skills Requirement, the student must submit a formal paper demonstrating writing skill in mathematics at the graduate level. This graduate level paper may be a research proposal, a
literature review in some mathematical area of interest, a paper from a directed research project, or some other paper that meets the objectives for the writing requirement as stated in "Satisfaction of the Graduate Writing Requirement," found in the Graduate Studies Handbook for the Master of Science in Mathematics. Deadlines are given in that document.

**Graduate Advising Notes**

1. Under the direction of the department graduate advisor, each candidate should prepare and submit for approval a program of courses as early as possible.
2. All graduate students should obtain a copy of the Department of Mathematics Graduate Studies Handbook for more detailed information on the program requirements.

**Graduate Program**

The Department of Mathematics offers a Master of Science (M.S.) in Mathematics. A bachelor's degree is required in order to be admitted to a graduate program at California State University, Fresno.

In order to be admitted to classified graduate standing, applicants must have undergraduate preparation comparable to a California State University, Fresno mathematics major and have a 3.0 grade point average in their upper-division mathematics courses. Applicants lacking the above preparation may be admitted conditionally. These students will become classified after meeting additional requirements as set by the graduate coordinator. Coursework taken to achieve classified standing may not be applied towards credits for the graduate program.

All applicants are required to either:
- take the GRE Mathematics subject test. Applicants' GRE Mathematics subject test scores are expected to be at least 500; or
- complete, with the five years, courses on: upper division linear algebra, abstract algebra, and real analysis, all with at least a B and an average of 3.3

In addition, two letters of recommendation from faculty at the applicant's undergraduate institution are required. Letters should be sent directly to the graduate coordinator.

**Mathematics, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Mathematics

**Mathematics Minor Requirements**

The minor requires 20 units in mathematics, MATH 75 (or MATH 75B) or above, excluding MATH 75A, 100, 133, 134, 137, 138, 139, and 149.

**Minor Advising Note**

Courses in the minor may be taken CR/NC, subject to university regulations. The Mathematics Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

**Mechanical Engineering, B.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Mechanical Engineering

**Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements - Mechanical Engineering Major**

1. Major requirements (66 units) and additional requirements (21 units)

Major requirements (66 units) ME 1, 2, 26, 31, 32, 95, 112, 115, 116, 118, 125, 135, 136, 140, 145, 154, 156 (40 units)
CE 20, 121 (6 units)
ECE 71 or CSCI 40, ECE 91, 91L (7 units)
Design Applications (7 units)

www.fresnostate.edu
ME 155, 159, 166

Technical Area Courses (6 units)
Take a minimum of 3 units in Group A (ME 122, 137, 142, 144, 146, 162, or 164)
A maximum of 3 units in Group B (ME 180, 190, 191T; ECE 121, 121L, 155) may be substituted for a course in Group A with faculty advisor's approval.

Additional requirements (21 units)
MATH 76, 77, 81* (see Advising Note 6), PHYS 4A, 4AL, 4B, 4C

2. General Education requirements (49 units)**
COMM 3, 7, or 8 (GE Area A1); ENGL 10 (GE Area A2); HIST 11 or 12 (GE Area D1); select one course from each of the following GE Areas: B2, D2 and F; for C1 requirement, no additional course is necessary because the following ME major courses are double counted to satisfy this (ME 26 and ME 95).

The following courses are required to satisfy both G.E. and major requirements:
CHEM 1A/1AL (GE Area B1)
MATH 75 (GE Area B4)
PHIL 20 (GE Area C2)
ME 134 (GE Area IB)
For PHIL 120 (GE Area IC) requirement, no additional course is necessary because the following ME major courses are double counted to satisfy this (ME 135, ME 155 and ME 166).

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: Mechanical Engineering majors are exempt from the MI requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (if needed) (See Degree Requirements.)

5. Total (123 units)
* ENGR 101 may be taken as an alternative with faculty advisor's approval.
** Engineering majors are exempt from G.E. areas A3, E, ID, and the third course in Area C.

Advising Notes
1. All LCOE students can enroll in ME 112 and ME 136 without permission numbers if they have fulfilled the prerequisite requirements. For all other upper-division ME courses, non-ME majors must have permission numbers approved by the ME department chair.
2. Courses in mathematics, the physical sciences, or engineering taken CR/NC are not counted toward fulfillment of degree requirements in mechanical engineering.
3. Mechanical engineering majors might consider a math, physics, or business minor.
4. Since the mechanical engineering major curriculum is very demanding, many students, especially those not fully prepared in mathematics, chemistry, and/or physics, take 4 1/2 or more years to graduate rather than the traditional 4 years.
5. Advising is mandatory in the Lyles College of Engineering. A registration hold will be placed on students who fail to see their advisor at least once per academic year.
6. The Upper-Division Writing Skills requirement has to be completed no sooner than the term in which 60 units of coursework are completed or no later than the term in which 90 units are completed. This requirement can be met by passing the university writing examination or by taking ENGR 105W or a department-approved writing course. Must be taken and passed with a letter grade of C or better in the junior year if the student fails the writing exam requirement.
7. With faculty advisor approval, ENGR 101 may be taken instead of MATH 81.

Media Arts, Minor

REQUIREMENTS
Department of Media, Communications, and Journalism
Media Arts Interdisciplinary Minor Requirements

Media arts is the study of the theories and techniques involved in computer animation, graphic design, video and audio production, digital photography, music composition, digital storytelling, and Web design. It brings students and faculty together in the key areas of art and design, music, and digital media production. The Minor in Media Arts is a 20-21 unit program, with at least 12 upper-division units taken in residence. Students in the minor must maintain a minimum GPA of 2.5. The Media Arts Minor advisor must approve the program. Courses taken for the minor may count toward fulfilling General Education requirements, but not toward fulfilling the student's major.

Lower-Division Courses (8-9 units)
Select two courses from: ART 13, GD 35, MCJ 3, MUSIC 9
Select one course from: MUSIC 47, ART 30, ART 37, GD 37

Upper-Division Courses (12 units)
Select four courses from: ART 133, ART 185, ART 181, ART 188, MCJ 106, MCJ 112, MCJ 115, MCJ 131, MUSIC 147

Total (20-21 units)

For more information and advising, contact the Department of Media, Communications, and Journalism 559.278.2087.

Medical Physics, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Physics

Medical Physics Minor Requirements

PHYS 4A, 4AL, 4B, 4BL, 4C (11 units)
PHYS 136 (3 units)
PHYS 137 (3 units)
Choose one course from
PHYS 135 (Intro to MRI/MRS), PHYS 175T (Nuclear Medicine), or PHYS 175T (Radiation Biology)(4 units)
Total (21 units)

Note
The Medical Physics Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Meteorology, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Geography & City & Regional Planning

Meteorology Minor Requirements

The Meteorology Minor requires the successful completion of four meteorology/climatology courses within the Geography Department and three other elective courses that are drawn from Chemistry, Computer Science, Engineering, Environmental Sciences, Geography, and Physics departments.

Core courses: GEOG 5, 111, 112, 114 (12 units)

Electives (9 units)*
With the approval of a program adviser, elect 9 units from the following list of courses: CHEM 3A, CSCI 40, EES 109, EES 125, EES 167, GEOG 118, PHYS 2A.
Total (21 units)

*All courses must be passed with a letter grade of C or better to count as credit toward the undergraduate Minor in Meteorology.
**Middle East Studies, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Philosophy

**Middle East Studies Minor Requirements**

The Minor in Middle East Studies is a broad, interdisciplinary program designed to provide students from all disciplines with an introductory foundation of knowledge about different subjects related to the Middle East. Students will select from a variety of courses offered throughout the university that study the linguistic, social, cultural, artistic, literary, historical, political and economic factors that define this region of the world. Upon completion of the minor, students will be able to communicate in one of the languages spoken in the region, have a broad contextual understanding of the region, and be afforded the opportunity to gain in-depth knowledge in one or more areas of study related to the region. The minor is composed of 21-23 units. These include 3 units of a required lower-division introductory course MES 10; 6-8 units of lower-division courses in Middle Eastern languages selected from Arabic, Armenian, Hebrew, and Persian; and 12 upper-division units selected from courses offered by the departments participating in this program. Courses taken for the minor may count toward fulfilling General Education requirements, but not toward fulfilling the student's major. Students in the minor must maintain a minimum GPA of 2.5.

**Required Course (3 units)**

MES 10 (fulfills G.E. Area D3)

**Lower-division Language Requirement (6-8 units)**

Select from: ARAB 1A-1B; ARM 1A-1B; HEBR 1A-1B; PERS 1A-1B (some courses fulfill G.E. Area C2)

**Electives (select 4 courses) (12 units)**

ANTH 135; ECON 183; ENGL 179, ENGL 193T; HIST 107, HIST 109T, HIST 110; MUSIC 171; PHIL 139, PHIL 158; PLSI 144T; SSCI 150T

**Total (21-23 units)**

Other courses can be used to fulfill electives upon approval by minor adviser.

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**Military Science, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Military Science

**Military Science Minor Requirements**

Each student enrolled in the ROTC Advanced Course and who completes the 21 units (19 upper-division) necessary for commissioning will be eligible for a Minor in Military Science. Coordination with the department faculty advisor is required.

**Required courses (21 units)**

MS 50A, 50B, 131, 132, 141, 142, 150A, 150B; HIST 144; KAC 42

**Optional course (3 units)**

MS 192

**Total (21-24 units)**

**Note:** The Military Science Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

**Professional Military Education Requirements (PME).** In addition to the required courses above, students in the ROTC Advanced Course must fulfill prescribed professional military education requirements by satisfactorily completing courses in written communication, human behavior, military history, and computer literacy. Students must obtain approval from their military science department faculty advisor to ensure their planned course of study will satisfy this requirement prior to graduation and commissioning.
Multiple Subject - Preliminary - Early Childhood Emphasis, Credential

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Literacy, Early, Bilingual, and Special Education

**Early Childhood Education**

*Emphasis in Early Childhood Education.* Prepares elementary teachers with special expertise and experience in grades K-3. This nationally accredited Early Childhood cohort program emphasizes a developmental knowledge base, professional ethics, and integrated curriculum, and provides field experiences at the preschool, kindergarten, primary, and upper elementary levels. The ECE program is compatible with the Intern, BCLAD, and Blended/Integrated programs. Contact Dr. Heather Horsley, ECE Coordinator, at hhorsley@mail.fresnostate.edu.

Multiple Subject - Preliminary BAP Emphasis: Hmong, Credential

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department Curriculum and Instruction

The Multiple Subject Credential Program is housed in both the Department of Curriculum and Instruction and the Department of Literacy Early Bilingual and Special Education (LEBSE).

Department of Curriculum and Instruction
Dr. Carol Fry Bohlin, Chair
Education Building, Room 250
559.278.0240

Department of Literacy Early Bilingual and Special Education
Dr. Imelda Basurto, Chair
Education Building, Room 250
559.278.0285

Multiple Subject Program
Dr. Heather Horsley, Coordinator
Education Building, Rm 353
559.278.0118

For specific information, contact Dr. Ana Soltero-Lopez, BAP Hmong/Spanish Coordinator, at 559.278-0282

**Preliminary Multiple Subject Credential (2042)**

*Emphasis in Bilingual Cross-Cultural Language and Academic Development (BCLAD).* Prepares teachers to work with English Learner students. BCLAD (Hmong) will authorize teachers to provide academic instruction to English Learner students in their primary language.

**Hmong**

HMONG 100* (3 units)
HMONG 101* (3 units)
ANTH 123* (3 units)
LEE 129 (3 units)
LEE 135 (3 units)

*Total (15 units)*

*Courses taken prior to applying to credential program.*
**Multiple Subject - Preliminary BAP Emphasis: Spanish, Credential**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Curriculum and Instruction

The Multiple Subject Credential Program is housed in both the Department of Curriculum and Instruction and the Department of Literacy Early Bilingual and Special Education (LEBSE).

Department of Curriculum and Instruction
Dr. Carol Fry Bohlin, Chair
Education Building, Room 250
559.278.0240

Department of Literacy Early Bilingual and Special Education
Dr. Imelda Basurto, Chair
Education Building, Room 250
559.278.0285

Multiple Subject Program
Dr. Heather Horsely, Coordinator
Education Building, Room 265
Dr. Lisa Bennett
559.278.0118

For specific information, contact Dr. Ana Soltero-Lopez, BAP Hmong/Spanish Coordinator, at 559.278-0282.

**Preliminary Multiple Subject Credential**

**Emphasis in Bilingual Cross-Cultural Language and Academic Development (BCLAD).** Prepares teachers to work with English Learner students. BCLAD will authorize teachers to provide academic instruction to English Learner students in their primary language.

**Spanish**
- SPAN 119* (3 units)
- SPAN 121A* (3 units)
- SPAN 134* (3 units)
- CLAS 120* (3 units)
- LEE 136 (3 units)

*Total (15 units)*

*Courses taken prior to applying to credential program.*

**Multiple Subject - Preliminary ECE BAP Emphasis: Hmong, Credential**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Curriculum and Instruction

The Multiple Subject Credential Program is housed in both the Department of Curriculum and Instruction and the Department of Literacy Early Bilingual and Special Education (LEBSE).

Department of Curriculum and Instruction
Dr. Carol Fry Bohlin, Chair
Education Building, Room 250
559.278.0240

Department of Literacy Early Bilingual and Special Education
Dr. Imelda Basurto, Chair
Education Building, Room 250
559.278.0285
Preliminary Multiple Subject Credential (2042)

Emphasis in Bilingual Cross-Cultural Language and Academic Development (BCLAD). Prepares teachers to work with English Learner students. BCLAD (Hmong) will authorize teachers to provide academic instruction to English Learner students in their primary language.

Hmong
HMONG 100* (3 units)
HMONG 101* (3 units)
ANTH 123* (3 units)
LEE 129 (3 units)
LEE 135 (3 units)
Total (15 units)

*Courses taken prior to applying to credential program.

Multiple Subject - Preliminary ECE BAP Emphasis: Spanish

REQUIREMENTS

The Multiple Subject Credential Program is housed in both the Department of Curriculum and Instruction and the Department of Literacy Early Bilingual and Special Education (LEBSE).

Department of Curriculum and Instruction
Dr. Carol Fry Bohlin, Chair
Education Building, Room 250
559.278.0240

Department of Literacy Early Bilingual and Special Education
Dr. Imelda Basurto, Chair
Education Building, Room 250
559.278.0285

Multiple Subject Program
Dr. Heather Horsely, Coordinator
Education Building, Room 353
559.278.0118

For specific information, contact Dr. Ana Soltero-Lopez, BAP Hmong/Spanish Coordinator, at 559.278-0282.

Preliminary Multiple Subject Credential (2042) Program

Emphasis in Bilingual Cross-Cultural Language and Academic Development (BCLAD). Prepares teachers to work with English Learner students. BCLAD (Spanish) will authorize teachers to provide academic instruction to English Learner students in their primary language.

Spanish
SPAN 119* (3 units)
SPAN 121A* (3 units)
SPAN 134* (3 units)
CLAS 120* (3 units)
LEE 136 (3 units)
Total (15 units)
Courses taken prior to applying to credential program.

Music - Composition Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Music

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Music Major

Each student seeking a Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in music must fulfill the Basic Core Requirements and all requirements listed under the music degree option which is the student's major field of study. Students must also fulfill the university's General Education requirements (49 units), including remaining music degree requirements (e.g. it is strongly recommended that vocal performance majors pass two semesters of university-level foreign language study in either French, German, or Italian) and Other Departmental Requirements to complete the B.A. (minimum 120 units). Each music major must consult with a designated music faculty advisor each semester before they may enroll in music classes.

Please note: Entrance diagnostics in music theory and aural skills and auditions in the declared performing medium are required of all freshmen and transfer music majors. Admission to the B.A. in Music is contingent upon audition and availability. Detailed information regarding entrance and degree requirements is available in the Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook.

1. Major requirements (69 units)
   Core (28 units) (required of all music majors regardless of option)
   MUSIC 1A, 1B, 1C, 1D, 40, 41, 42, 43, 58, 161A, 161B (24 units)
   MUSIC 4B, 4C [Keyboard students: MUSIC 14 and 114] (see note 1) (4 units)
   MUSIC 20 - Convocation (8 semesters) (0 units)
   Degree Option - Composition (41 units)
   MUSIC 144 (3 units)
   MUSIC 47 (2 units)
   MUSIC 48 (4 units)
   MUSIC 148 (5 units)
   MUSIC 31/131 through 39/139 (4 units)
   MUSIC 141 or 142 (3 units)
   MUSIC 182, 183, and 184 (8 units)
   Four semesters in MUSIC 103 appropriate to declared performing medium (instrument or voice) (4 units)
   Select from MUSIC 102, 117, 118 (4 units)
   Other music electives (with advisor's approval) (2 units)
   MUSIC 198 (Senior Recital) (2 units)

   Additional requirements (9 units)
   Music majors must take the following courses, which also satisfy 9 units of General Education requirements: BREADTH (Area C1) MUSIC 9A and MUSIC 74; INTEGRATION (Area IC) MUSIC 171

2. General Education requirement (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

** See Other Departmental Requirements. Units accumulated while fulfilling Other Departmental Requirements may satisfy elective units required to complete the B.A.
Notes

1. Music students must pass a piano proficiency examination after completion of MUSIC 4C. Passing MUSIC 4C does not constitute passing the proficiency exam. MUSIC 4B and 4C may be waived by passing the designated Piano Proficiency Exam. Pianists must substitute MUSIC 14 and 114 for Music 4B and 4C. Successful completion of MUSIC 14 and 114 satisfies piano proficiency requirement for piano students. (See Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook for details. Students for whom any of these courses are waived should fulfill the minimum unit requirements with elective courses.)

2. See Other Departmental Requirements.

3. Advanced standing designation is granted after passing Jury II.

Other Departmental Requirements

1. Undergraduate music majors must select a degree option from the following: Music as a Liberal Art; Music Education: Choral, General or Instrumental Emphasis; Instrumental Performance; Vocal Performance; Composition; or Jazz Studies. Note: All students majoring in music are automatically enrolled in Music as a Liberal Art until they have been officially admitted to another degree option. All entering students (freshmen and transfer) must take a diagnostic examination in music theory. Other degree options have audition or other admission requirements which must be fulfilled before a student is officially recognized as enrolled in that option.

2. Music education and performance degree options require students to declare a primary concentration (e.g. an instrument or voice).

3. Upon conclusion of the second semester of MUSIC 31-39, 48 or 110, students must attempt Jury I in their declared area of concentration before being permitted to continue their major. Students are allowed two attempts, taken in consecutive semesters, to pass Jury I.

4. Students majoring in music must enroll in a piano class (MUSIC 9A, 4B, and 4C) until the departmental piano proficiency examination has been passed. (See Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook for details.)

5. Passing of the piano proficiency examination and successful completion of MUSIC 1B are required before attempting Jury II.

6. Jury II must be passed for advanced standing for students enrolled in the Music Education, Vocal Performance, Instrumental Performance, and Composition options. Jury II is not required of students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option. Students are allowed two attempts, taken in consecutive semesters, to pass Jury II. Failure to pass a second attempt will result in the student being dropped from the Music Education, Vocal Performance, Instrumental Performance, Jazz Studies, and Composition options. These students may continue the major in the Music as a Liberal Art option.

7. Guitar and piano students will fulfill 50 percent of the major ensemble requirement by enrolling in Guitar Ensemble, Keyboard Ensemble, Chamber Music Ensemble, Music Accompanying, or MUSIC 130T (as specified by their studio instructor). The remaining 50 percent must be fulfilled by enrolling in either Symphony Orchestra, Wind Orchestra, Symphonic Band, Jazz Orchestra, Concert Choir, or Marching Band.

8. Music Education Option students must pass the conducting proficiency examination upon completion of MUSIC 158A OR 158B (LIMIT TWO ATTEMPTS). Passing MUSIC 158 does not constitute passing the proficiency examination.

9. Students in MUSIC 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 (private studio instruction) will perform in student recitals when assigned by their instructor.

10. Music students must earn a grade of C or better in each course used to satisfy the requirements of the major, including the core and specific option. No course taken for the music major can be graded on a CR/NC basis except for courses with mandatory CR/NC grading.

11. Vocal performance majors must take two consecutive semesters of the same foreign language approved by the vocal instructor. One course can be used for G.E. credit where applicable.

Music - Instrumental Performance Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Music

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Music Major

Each student seeking a Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in music must fulfill the Basic Core Requirements and all requirements listed under the music degree option which is the student's major field of study. Students must also fulfill the university's General Education Requirements (49 units), including remaining music degree requirements (e.g. it is strongly recommended that vocal performance majors pass two semesters of university-level foreign language study in either French,
German, or Italian) and Other Departmental Requirements to complete the B.A. (minimum 120 units). Each music major must consult with a designated music faculty advisor each semester before they may enroll in music classes.

Please note: Entrance diagnostics in music theory and aural skills and auditions in the declared performing medium are required of all freshmen and transfer music majors. Admission to the B.A. in Music is contingent upon audition and availability. Detailed information regarding entrance and degree requirements is available in the Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook.

1. Major requirements (69 units)
Core (28 units) (required of all music majors regardless of option)
MUSIC 1A, 1B, 1C, 1D, 40, 41, 42, 43, 58, 161A, 161B (24 units)
MUSIC 4B, 4C [Keyboard students: MUSIC 14 and 114] (see note 1) (4 units)
MUSIC 20 - Convocation (8 semesters) (0 units)

Degree Option - Instrumental Performance (41 units)
MUSIC 144 (3 units)
MUSIC 31/131 through MUSIC 38 (four semesters with advanced standing) (see note 3) (8 units)
Select from MUSIC 140T, 141, 142, 160T, 170A, 170B, 186, 187 (6 units)
Keyboard students: MUSIC 166 and 167. Guitar students: MUSIC 175T and either 111 or 112. For all other instrumentalists: MUSIC 175T and 2 units of additional pedagogy, literature, or performance courses (not including studio lessons) (4 units)
Eight semesters in MUSIC 103 appropriate to major (see note 2) (8 units)
If MUSIC 198 has not been completed by the end of the eight semesters, the student will continue in MUSIC 103 until the completion of MUSIC 198.
Other music electives (with advisor’s approval) (10 units)
MUSIC 198 (Senior Recital) (2 units)

Additional requirements (9 units)
Music majors must take the following courses, which also satisfy 9 units of General Education requirements: BREADTH (Area C1) MUSIC 9A and MUSIC 74; INTEGRATION (Area IC) MUSIC 171

2. General Education requirement (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*
* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.
* See Other Departmental Requirements. Units accumulated while fulfilling Other Departmental Requirements may satisfy elective units required to complete the B.A.

Notes
1. Music students must pass a piano proficiency examination after completion of MUSIC 4C. Passing MUSIC 4C does not constitute passing the proficiency exam. MUSIC 4B and 4C may be waived by passing the designated Piano Proficiency Exam. Pianists must substitute MUSIC 14 and 114 for Music 4B and 4C. Successful completion of MUSIC 14 and 114 satisfies piano proficiency requirement for piano students. (See Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook for details. Students for whom any of these courses are waived should fulfill the minimum unit requirements with elective courses.)
2. See Other Departmental Requirements.
3. Advanced standing designation is granted after passing Jury II.

Other Departmental Requirements
1. Undergraduate music majors must select a degree option from the following: Music as a Liberal Art; Music Education: Choral, General or Instrumental Emphasis; Instrumental Performance; Vocal Performance; Composition; or Jazz Studies. Note: All students majoring in music are automatically enrolled in Music as a Liberal Art until they have been officially admitted to another degree option. All entering students (freshmen and transfer) must take a diagnostic examination
in music theory. Other degree options have audition or other admission requirements which must be fulfilled before a student is officially recognized as enrolled in that option.

2. Music education and performance degree options require students to declare a primary concentration (e.g., an instrument or voice).

3. Upon conclusion of the second semester of MUSIC 31-39, 48 or 110, students must attempt Jury I in their declared area of concentration before being permitted to continue their major. Students are allowed two attempts, taken in consecutive semesters, to pass Jury I.

4. Students majoring in music must enroll in a piano class (MUSIC 9A, 4B, and 4C) until the departmental piano proficiency examination has been passed. (See Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook for details.)

5. Passing of the piano proficiency examination and successful completion of MUSIC 1B are required before attempting Jury II.

6. Jury II must be passed for advanced standing for students enrolled in the Music Education, Vocal Performance, Instrumental Performance, and Composition options. Jury II is not required of students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option. Students are allowed two attempts, taken in consecutive semesters, to pass Jury II. Failure to pass a second attempt will result in the student being dropped from the Music Education, Vocal Performance, Instrumental Performance, Jazz Studies, and Composition options. These students may continue the major in the Music as a Liberal Art option.

7. Guitar and piano students will fulfill 50 percent of the major ensemble requirement by enrolling in Guitar Ensemble, Keyboard Ensemble, Chamber Music Ensemble, Music Accompanying, or MUSIC 130T (as specified by their studio instructor). The remaining 50 percent must be fulfilled by enrolling in either Symphony Orchestra, Wind Orchestra, Symphonic Band, Jazz Orchestra, Concert Choir, or Marching Band.

8. Music Education Option students must pass the conducting proficiency examination upon completion of MUSIC 158A OR 158B (LIMIT TWO ATTEMPTS). Passing MUSIC 158 does not constitute passing the proficiency examination.

9. Students in MUSIC 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 (private studio instruction) will perform in student recitals when assigned by their instructor.

10. Music students must earn a grade of C or better in each course used to satisfy the requirements of the major, including the core and specific option. No course taken for the music major can be graded on a CR/NC basis except for courses with mandatory CR/NC grading.

11. Vocal performance majors must take two consecutive semesters of the same foreign language approved by the vocal instructor. One course can be used for G.E. credit where applicable.

Music - Jazz Studies Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Music

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Music Major

Each student seeking a Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in music must fulfill the Basic Core Requirements and all requirements listed under the music degree option which is the student's major field of study. Students must also fulfill the university's General Education requirements (49 units), including remaining music degree requirements (e.g., it is strongly recommended that vocal performance majors pass two semesters of university-level foreign language study in either French, German, or Italian) and Other Departmental Requirements to complete the B.A. (minimum 120 units). Each music major must consult with a designated music faculty advisor each semester before they may enroll in music classes.

Please note: Entrance diagnostics in music theory and aural skills and auditions in the declared performing medium are required of all freshmen and transfer music majors. Admission to the B.A. in Music is contingent upon audition and availability. Detailed information regarding entrance and degree requirements is available in the Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook.

1. Major requirements (69 units)

Core (28 units)
(required of all music majors regardless of option)
MUSIC 1A, 1B, 1C, 1D, 40, 41, 42, 43, 58, 161A, 161B (24 units)
MUSIC 4B, 4C [Keyboard students: MUSIC 14 and 114] (see note 1) (4 units)
MUSIC 20 - Convocation (8 semesters) (0 units)
Degree Option - Jazz Studies (41 units)
MUSIC 31 through MUSIC 38 (2 units)
MUSIC 131J through MUSIC 135J (must complete Jury II in jazz by the end of the second unit) (2 units)
MUSIC 162 (2 units)
MUSIC 163 (3 units)
MUSIC 164 (3 units)
MUSIC 165 (3 units)
MUSIC 181 (3 units)
Four semesters in MUSIC 103 (4 units)
Four semesters in MUSIC 103JO or 102JE (4 units)
MUSIC 117JC (2 units)
Other music electives (with advisor's approval) (7 units)
MUSIC 198 (Senior Recital) (2 units)

Additional requirements (9 units)
Music majors must take the following courses, which also satisfy 9 units of General Education requirements: BREADTH (Area C1) MUSIC 9A and MUSIC 74; INTEGRATION (Area IC) MUSIC 171

2. General Education requirement (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Notes

1. Music students must pass a piano proficiency examination after completion of MUSIC 4C. Passing MUSIC 4C does not constitute passing the proficiency exam. MUSIC 4B and 4C may be waived by passing the designated Piano Proficiency Exam. Pianists must substitute MUSIC 14 and 114 for Music 4B and 4C. Successful completion of MUSIC 14 and 114 satisfies piano proficiency requirement for piano students. (See Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook for details. Students for whom any of these courses are waived should fulfill the minimum unit requirements with elective courses.)
2. See Other Departmental Requirements.
3. Advanced standing designation is granted after passing Jury II.

Other Departmental Requirements

1. Undergraduate music majors must select a degree option from the following: Music as a Liberal Art; Music Education: Choral, General or Instrumental Emphasis; Instrumental Performance; Vocal Performance; Composition; or Jazz Studies. Note: All students majoring in music are automatically enrolled in Music as a Liberal Art until they have been officially admitted to another degree option. All entering students (freshmen and transfer) must take a diagnostic examination in music theory. Other degree options have audition or other admission requirements which must be fulfilled before a student is officially recognized as enrolled in that option.
2. Music education and performance degree options require students to declare a primary concentration (e.g. an instrument or voice).
3. Upon conclusion of the second semester of MUSIC 31-39, 48 or 110, students must attempt Jury I in their declared area of concentration before being permitted to continue their major. Students are allowed two attempts, taken in consecutive semesters, to pass Jury I.
4. Students majoring in music must enroll in a piano class (MUSIC 9A, 4B, and 4C) until the departmental piano proficiency examination has been passed. (See Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook for details.)
5. Passing of the piano proficiency examination and successful completion of MUSIC 1B are required before attempting Jury II.
6. Jury II must be passed for advanced standing for students enrolled in the Music Education, Vocal Performance, Instrumental Performance, and Composition options. Jury II is not required of students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option. Students are allowed two attempts, taken in consecutive semesters, to pass Jury II. Failure to pass a second attempt will result in the student being dropped from the Music Education, Vocal Performance, Instrumental
Performance, Jazz Studies, and Composition options. These students may continue the major in the Music as a Liberal Art option.

7. Guitar and piano students will fulfill 50 percent of the major ensemble requirement by enrolling in Guitar Ensemble, Keyboard Ensemble, Chamber Music Ensemble, Music Accompanying, or MUSIC 130T (as specified by their studio instructor). The remaining 50 percent must be fulfilled by enrolling in either Symphony Orchestra, Wind Orchestra, Symphonic Band, Jazz Orchestra, Concert Choir, or Marching Band.

8. Music Education Option students must pass the conducting proficiency examination upon completion of MUSIC 158A OR 158B (LIMIT TWO ATTEMPTS). Passing MUSIC 158 does not constitute passing the proficiency examination.

9. Students in MUSIC 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 (private studio instruction) will perform in student recitals when assigned by their instructor.

10. Music students must earn a grade of C or better in each course used to satisfy the requirements of the major, including the core and specific option. No course taken for the music major can be graded on a CR/NC basis except for courses with mandatory CR/NC grading.

11. Vocal performance majors must take two consecutive semesters of the same foreign language approved by the vocal instructor. One course can be used for G.E. credit where applicable.

Music - Music Education Option, Choral/Vocal Emphasis, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Music

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Music Major

Each student seeking a Bachelor of Arts degree with a minor in music must fulfill the Basic Core Requirements and all requirements listed under the music degree option which is the student's major field of study. Students must also fulfill the university's General Education requirements (49 units), including remaining music degree requirements (e.g. it is strongly recommended that vocal performance majors pass two semesters of university-level foreign language study in either French, German, or Italian) and Other Departmental Requirements to complete the B.A. (minimum 120 units). Each music major must consult with a designated music faculty advisor each semester before they may enroll in music classes.

Please note: Entrance diagnostics in music theory and aural skills and auditions in the declared performing medium are required of all freshmen and transfer music majors. Admission to the B.A. in Music is contingent upon audition and availability. Detailed information regarding entrance and degree requirements is available in the Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook.

1. Major requirements (69 units)

Core (28 units) (required of all music majors regardless of option)
MUSIC 1A, 1B, 1C, 1D, 40, 41, 42, 43, 58, 161A, 161B (24 units)
MUSIC 4B, 4C [Keyboard students: MUSIC 14 and 114] (see note 1) (4 units)
MUSIC 20 - Convocation (8 semesters) (0 units)

Degree Option - Music Education (41 units)
The following 37 units are required of all music education majors regardless of emphasis.MUSIC 122A, 124A, 126, 127A, 154, 169, 179, 179L, 182 (18 units)
MUSIC 158A or B (2 units)
Eight semesters in MUSIC 103 appropriate to music education emphasis (see note 2) (8 units)
Eight semesters in MUSIC 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 including two semesters with advanced standing (see note 3) (8 units)
MUSIC 198 (Senior Recital) (1 unit)

Choral/Vocal Music Education Emphasis (4 units)
MUSIC 185A (2 units)
Other music electives(2 units): MUSIC 102CS, 113, 118OPR and 118OT, 118VW, 172, 185B

Additional requirements (9 units)

Music majors must take the following courses, which also satisfy 9 units of General Education requirements: BREADTH (Area C1) MUSIC 9A and MUSIC 74; INTEGRATION (Area IC) MUSIC 171

2. General Education requirement (49 units)
3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Notes
1. Music students must pass a piano proficiency examination after completion of MUSIC 4C. Passing MUSIC 4C does not constitute passing the proficiency exam. MUSIC 4B and 4C may be waived by passing the designated Piano Proficiency Exam. Pianists must substitute MUSIC 14 and 114 for Music 4B and 4C. Successful completion of MUSIC 14 and 114 satisfies piano proficiency requirement for piano students. (See Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook for details. Students for whom any of these courses are waived should fulfill the minimum unit requirements with elective courses.)
2. See Other Departmental Requirements.
3. Advanced standing designation is granted after passing Jury II.

Other Departmental Requirements
1. Undergraduate music majors must select a degree option from the following: Music as a Liberal Art; Music Education: Choral, General or Instrumental Emphasis; Instrumental Performance; Vocal Performance; Composition; or Jazz Studies. Note: All students majoring in music are automatically enrolled in Music as a Liberal Art until they have been officially admitted to another degree option. All entering students (freshmen and transfer) must take a diagnostic examination in music theory. Other degree options have audition or other admission requirements which must be fulfilled before a student is officially recognized as enrolled in that option.
2. Music education and performance degree options require students to declare a primary concentration (e.g. an instrument or voice).
3. Upon conclusion of the second semester of MUSIC 31-39, 48 or 110, students must attempt Jury I in their declared area of concentration before being permitted to continue their major. Students are allowed two attempts, taken in consecutive semesters, to pass Jury I.
4. Students majoring in music must enroll in a piano class (MUSIC 9A, 4B, and 4C) until the departmental piano proficiency examination has been passed. (See Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook for details.)
5. Passing of the piano proficiency examination and successful completion of MUSIC 1B are required before attempting Jury II.
6. Jury II must be passed for advanced standing for students enrolled in the Music Education, Vocal Performance, Instrumental Performance, and Composition options. Jury II is not required of students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option. Students are allowed two attempts, taken in consecutive semesters, to pass Jury II. Failure to pass a second attempt will result in the student being dropped from the Music Education, Vocal Performance, Instrumental Performance, Jazz Studies, and Composition options. These students may continue the major in the Music as a Liberal Art option.
7. Guitar and piano students will fulfill 50 percent of the major ensemble requirement by enrolling in Guitar Ensemble, Keyboard Ensemble, Chamber Music Ensemble, Music Accompanying, or MUSIC 130T (as specified by their studio instructor). The remaining 50 percent must be fulfilled by enrolling in either Symphony Orchestra, Wind Orchestra, Symphonic Band, Jazz Orchestra, Concert Choir, or Marching Band.
8. Music Education Option students must pass the conducting proficiency examination upon completion of MUSIC 158A OR 158B (LIMIT TWO ATTEMPTS). Passing MUSIC 158 does not constitute passing the proficiency examination.
9. Students in MUSIC 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 (private studio instruction) will perform in student recitals when assigned by their instructor.
10. Music students must earn a grade of C or better in each course used to satisfy the requirements of the major, including the core and specific option. No course taken for the music major can be graded on a CR/NC basis except for courses with mandatory CR/NC grading.
11. Vocal performance majors must take two consecutive semesters of the same foreign language approved by the vocal instructor. One course can be used for G.E. credit where applicable.
Music - Music Education Option, General Emphasis, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Music

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Music Major

Each student seeking a Bachelor of Arts degree with a minor in music must fulfill the Basic Core Requirements and all requirements listed under the music degree option which is the student's major field of study. Students must also fulfill the university's General Education requirements (49 units), including remaining music degree requirements (e.g. it is strongly recommended that vocal performance majors pass two semesters of university-level foreign language study in either French, German, or Italian) and Other Departmental Requirements to complete the B.A. (minimum 120 units). Each music major must consult with a designated music faculty advisor each semester before they may enroll in music classes.

Please note: Entrance diagnostics in music theory and aural skills and auditions in the declared performing medium are required of all freshmen and transfer music majors. Admission to the B.A. in Music is contingent upon audition and availability. Detailed information regarding entrance and degree requirements is available in the Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook.

1. Major requirements (69 units)
   Core (28 units) (required of all music majors regardless of option)
   MUSIC 1A, 1B, 1C, 1D, 40, 41, 42, 43, 58, 161A, 161B (24 units)
   MUSIC 4B, 4C [Keyboard students: MUSIC 14 and 114] (see note 1) (4 units)
   MUSIC 20 - Convocation (8 semesters) (0 units)

   Degree Option - Music Education (41 units)
   The following 37 units are required of all music education majors regardless of emphasis.
   MUSIC 122A, 124A, 126, 127A, 154, 169, 179, 179L, 182 (18 units)
   MUSIC 158A or B (2 units)
   Eight semesters in MUSIC 103 appropriate to music education emphasis (see note 2) (8 units)
   Eight semesters in MUSIC 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 including two semesters with advanced standing (see note 3) (8 units)
   MUSIC 198 (Senior Recital) (1 unit)

   General Music Education Emphasis (4 units)
   MUSIC 115 (2 units)
   MUSIC 119 (1 unit)
   Select one from: MUSIC 102CC, 102CS, 102MC, 102US, 102WC, 103CC (1 unit)

   Additional requirements (9 units)
   Music majors must take the following courses, which also satisfy 9 units of General Education requirements: BREADTH (Area C1) MUSIC 9A and MUSIC 74; INTEGRATION (Area IC) MUSIC 171

2. General Education requirement (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Notes

1. Music students must pass a piano proficiency examination after completion of MUSIC 4C. Passing MUSIC 4C does not constitute passing the proficiency exam. MUSIC 4B and 4C may be waived by passing the designated Piano Proficiency Exam. Pianists must substitute MUSIC 14 and 114 for Music 4B and 4C. Successful completion of MUSIC 14 and 114 satisfies piano proficiency requirement for piano students. (See Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook
2. See Other Departmental Requirements.
3. Advanced standing designation is granted after passing Jury II.

Other Departmental Requirements

1. Undergraduate music majors must select a degree option from the following: Music as a Liberal Art; Music Education: Choral, General or Instrumental Emphasis; Instrumental Performance; Vocal Performance; Composition; or Jazz Studies.
   Note: All students majoring in music are automatically enrolled in Music as a Liberal Art until they have been officially admitted to another degree option. All entering students (freshmen and transfer) must take a diagnostic examination in music theory. Other degree options have audition or other admission requirements which must be fulfilled before a student is officially recognized as enrolled in that option.
2. Music education and performance degree options require students to declare a primary concentration (e.g. an instrument or voice).
3. Upon conclusion of the second semester of MUSIC 31-39, 48 or 110, students must attempt Jury I in their declared area of concentration before being permitted to continue their major. Students are allowed two attempts, taken in consecutive semesters, to pass Jury I.
4. Students majoring in music must enroll in a piano class (MUSIC 9A, 4B, and 4C) until the departmental piano proficiency examination has been passed. (See Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook for details.)
5. Passing of the piano proficiency examination and successful completion of MUSIC 1B are required before attempting Jury II.
6. Jury II must be passed for advanced standing for students enrolled in the Music Education, Vocal Performance, Instrumental Performance, and Composition options. Jury II is not required of students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option. Students are allowed two attempts, taken in consecutive semesters, to pass Jury II. Failure to pass a second attempt will result in the student being dropped from the Music Education, Vocal Performance, Instrumental Performance, Jazz Studies, and Composition options. These students may continue the major in the Music as a Liberal Art option.
7. Guitar and piano students will fulfill 50 percent of the major ensemble requirement by enrolling in Guitar Ensemble, Keyboard Ensemble, Chamber Music Ensemble, Music Accompanying, or MUSIC 130T (as specified by their studio instructor). The remaining 50 percent must be fulfilled by enrolling in either Symphony Orchestra, Wind Orchestra, Symphonic Band, Jazz Orchestra, Concert Choir, or Marching Band.
8. Music Education Option students must pass the conducting proficiency examination upon completion of MUSIC 158A OR 158B (LIMIT TWO ATTEMPTS). Passing MUSIC 158 does not constitute passing the proficiency examination.
9. Students in MUSIC 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 (private studio instruction) will perform in student recitals when assigned by their instructor.
10. Music students must earn a grade of C or better in each course used to satisfy the requirements of the major, including the core and specific option. No course taken for the music major can be graded on a CR/NC basis except for courses with mandatory CR/NC grading.
11. Vocal performance majors must take two consecutive semesters of the same foreign language approved by the vocal instructor. One course can be used for G.E. credit where applicable.

Music - Music Education Option, Instrumental Emphasis, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Music

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements in Music - Music Education

Each student seeking a Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in music must fulfill the Basic Core Requirements and all requirements listed under the music degree option which is the student’s major field of study. Students must also fulfill the university's General Education requirements (49 units), including remaining music degree requirements (e.g. it is strongly recommended that vocal performance majors pass two semesters of university-level foreign language study in either French, German, or Italian) and Other Departmental Requirements to complete the B.A. (minimum 120 units). Each music major must consult with a designated music faculty advisor each semester before they may enroll in music classes.

Please note: Entrance diagnostics in music theory and aural skills and auditions in the declared performing medium are required of all freshmen and transfer music majors. Admission to the B.A. in Music is contingent upon audition and
availability. Detailed information regarding entrance and degree requirements is available in the Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook.

1. Major requirements (69 units)
Core (28 units) (required of all music majors regardless of option)
MUSIC 1A, 1B, 1C, 1D, 40, 41, 42, 43, 58, 161A, 161B (24 units)
MUSIC 4B, 4C [Keyboard students: MUSIC 14 and 114] (see note 1) (4 units)
MUSIC 20 - Convocation (8 semesters) (0 units)

Degree Option - Music Education (41 units)
The following 37 units are required of all music education majors regardless of emphasis.
MUSIC 122A, 124A, 126, 127A, 154, 169, 179, 179L, 182 (18 units)
MUSIC 158A or B (2 units)
Eight semesters in MUSIC 103 appropriate to music education emphasis (see note 2) (8 units)
Eight semesters in MUSIC 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 including two semesters with advanced standing (see note 3) (8 units)
MUSIC 198 (Senior Recital) (1 unit)

Instrumental Music Education Emphasis (4 units)
MUSIC 119 (1 unit)
MUSIC 159 (2 units)
Select one from MUSIC 102CC, 102CS, 102MC, 102US, 102WC, 103CC (1 unit)

Additional requirements (9 units)
Music majors must take the following courses, which also satisfy 9 units of General Education requirements: BREADTH (Area C1) MUSIC 9A and MUSIC 74; INTEGRATION (Area IC) MUSIC 171

2. General Education requirement (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Notes
1. Music students must pass a piano proficiency examination after completion of MUSIC 4C. Passing MUSIC 4C does not constitute passing the proficiency exam. MUSIC 4B and 4C may be waived by passing the designated Piano Proficiency Exam. Pianists must substitute MUSIC 14 and 114 for Music 4B and 4C. Successful completion of MUSIC 14 and 114 satisfies piano proficiency requirement for piano students. (See Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook for details. Students for whom any of these courses are waived should fulfill the minimum unit requirements with elective courses.)
2. See Other Departmental Requirements.
3. Advanced standing designation is granted after passing Jury II.

Other Departmental Requirements
1. Undergraduate music majors must select a degree option from the following: Music as a Liberal Art; Music Education: Choral, General or Instrumental Emphasis; Instrumental Performance; Vocal Performance; Composition; or Jazz Studies. Note: All students majoring in music are automatically enrolled in Music as a Liberal Art until they have been officially admitted to another degree option. All entering students (freshmen and transfer) must take a diagnostic examination in music theory. Other degree options have audition or other admission requirements which must be fulfilled before a student is officially recognized as enrolled in that option.
2. Music education and performance degree options require students to declare a primary concentration (e.g. an instrument or voice).
3. Upon conclusion of the second semester of MUSIC 31-39, 48 or 110, students must attempt Jury I in their declared area of concentration before being permitted to continue their major. Students are allowed two attempts, taken in consecutive semesters, to pass Jury I.
4. Students majoring in music must enroll in a piano class (MUSIC 9A, 4B, and 4C) until the departmental piano proficiency examination has been passed. (See Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook for details.)
5. Passing of the piano proficiency examination and successful completion of MUSIC 1B are required before attempting Jury II.
6. Jury II must be passed for advanced standing for students enrolled in the Music Education, Vocal Performance, Instrumental Performance, and Composition options. Jury II is not required of students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option. Students are allowed two attempts, taken in consecutive semesters, to pass Jury II. Failure to pass a second attempt will result in the student being dropped from the Music Education, Vocal Performance, Instrumental Performance, Jazz Studies, and Composition options. These students may continue the major in the Music as a Liberal Art option.
7. Guitar and piano students will fulfill 50 percent of the major ensemble requirement by enrolling in Guitar Ensemble, Keyboard Ensemble, Chamber Music Ensemble, Music Accompanying, or MUSIC 130T (as specified by their studio instructor). The remaining 50 percent must be fulfilled by enrolling in either Symphony Orchestra, Wind Orchestra, Symphonic Band, Jazz Orchestra, Concert Choir, or Marching Band.
8. Music Education Option students must pass the conducting proficiency examination upon completion of MUSIC 158A OR 158B (LIMIT TWO ATTEMPTS). Passing MUSIC 158 does not constitute passing the proficiency examination.
9. Students in MUSIC 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 (private studio instruction) will perform in student recitals when assigned by their instructor.
10. Music students must earn a grade of C or better in each course used to satisfy the requirements of the major, including the core and specific option. No course taken for the music major can be graded on a CR/NC basis except for courses with mandatory CR/NC grading.
11. Vocal performance majors must take two consecutive semesters of the same foreign language approved by the vocal instructor. One course can be used for G.E. credit where applicable.

Music - Music Education Option, M.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Music

Graduate Program
The Master of Arts degree program in music is designed to increase the candidate's professional competence, to increase the ability for continued self-directed study, and to provide opportunity for greater depth in the chosen area of concentration within the field of music.

Two options are offered within the MA. in Music program: Performance and Music Education. Emphases within the area of Performance include: choral conducting, composition, instrumental conducting, instrumental performance, and vocal performance.

Admission Criteria

1. A cumulative undergraduate GPA of 3.0 is required. Applicants with a GPA between 2.75 and 2.99 may be considered, however, for these applicants the GRE General Test is required.
2. A bachelor's degree in music (or the equivalent) is required. Applicants must have their official transcript(s) sent directly to the Office of Graduate Admissions.
3. Applicants in choral conducting, instrumental conducting, instrumental performance, and vocal performance must arrange an audition with the appropriate faculty member.
4. Applicants in the areas of composition and music education must arrange an interview with the appropriate faculty member.
5. Three current letters of recommendation must be sent directly to the Music Graduate Coordinator (pdf format preferred). At least two letters must be from former music teachers, professors, or other musicians with firsthand knowledge of the applicant's musical and academic abilities or experiences.
6. Applicants must submit a Statement of Purpose that addresses the reasons(s) for pursuing graduate study at Fresno State, along with a detailed explanation of the applicant's personal and professional goals.
7. A writing sample (equivalent to an undergraduate term paper) must be submitted to the Music Graduate Coordinator as part of the application.
8. Music Education Option applicants must hold a valid California Credential to teach music or complete the California Basic Skills Test (CBEST) and subject matter proficiency, as defined by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CSET or approved subject matter program).

Foreign students must have achieved a minimum TOEFL score of 600 to gain entrance to the program.

With permission of the studio teacher, students with TOEFL scores between 550 and 600 may be considered for admission.

**Graduate Writing Skills Requirement**

Before advancing to candidacy, students must pass the graduate writing requirement. The graduate writing requirement is a component of MUSIC 220. Students who pass all components of MUSIC 220 except the writing requirement will undertake a developmental writing program until the standards are met. The standards for the graduate writing requirement are included in the course materials for MUSIC 220.

**Master of Arts Degree Requirements**

(See also Admission to Graduate Standing, Advancement to Candidacy, Program Requirements, and Criteria for Thesis and Project.)

All entering M.A. students must take diagnostic entrance examinations in music history and music theory. Where needed, remedial work may be required prior to graduate study.

Under the direction of the graduate advisor, each student prepares and submits a coherent program designed within the following framework:

**Courses in music, including at least 21 units in 200-series**

**Specific requirements (12 units)**
MUSIC 204, 220, one music history seminar (MUSIC 260T, MUSIC 277) and one music theory seminar (MUSIC 240T, MUSIC 267)

**Option (select one) (10-11 units)**
Music Education
Performance

**Electives (4-5 units)**
Courses in music, or related fields, in a subject other than music (consult advisor)

**Project or thesis (3 units)**

**Total (30 units)**

Students in the performance option who elect emphases in vocal performance and choral conducting are required to complete MUSIC 285 Graduate Lyric Diction. The prerequisite for this course is MUSIC 185B or permission of the instructor.

Courses in addition to those in the M.A. requirements may be specified after examination of the student's record and the student's performance on the diagnostic entrance examinations. A maximum of 4 units in MUSIC 102 taken after completion of the B.A. may be applied to the M.A.

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**Music - Music as a Liberal Art Option, B.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Music

**Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Music Major**

Each student seeking a Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in music must fulfill the Basic Core Requirements and all requirements listed under the music degree option which is the student's major field of study. Students must also fulfill the university's General Education requirements (49 units), including remaining music degree requirements (e.g. it is strongly
recommended that vocal performance majors pass two semesters of university-level foreign language study in either French, German, or Italian) and Other Departmental Requirements to complete the B.A. (minimum 120 units). Each music major must consult with a designated music faculty advisor each semester before they may enroll in music classes.

Please note: Entrance diagnostics in music theory and aural skills and auditions in the declared performing medium are required of all freshmen and transfer music majors. Admission to the B.A. in Music is contingent upon audition and availability. Detailed information regarding entrance and degree requirements is available in the Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook.

1. Major requirements (69 units)
Core (28 units) (required of all music majors regardless of option)
MUSIC 1A, 1B, 1C, 1D, 40, 41, 42, 43, 58, 161A, 161B (24 units)
MUSIC 4B, 4C [Keyboard students: MUSIC 14 and 114] (see note 1) (4 units)
MUSIC 20 - Convocation (8 semesters) (0 units)

Degree Option - Music as a Liberal Art (41 units)
Select from:
MUSIC 140T, 141, 142, 144, 147, 154, 158A, 158B, 159, 160T, 162, 163, 164, 165, 170A, 170B, 182, 183, 184, 186, 187, 191, 198 (17 units)
Four semesters in MUSIC 103 appropriate to major emphasis (see note 2) (4 units)
Four semesters in MUSIC 31/131 through 39/139 (4 units)
Other music electives (with advisor's approval) (7 units)
Approved electives from outside the Music Department (consult advisor) (9 units)

Additional requirements (9 units)
Music majors must take the following courses, which also satisfy 9 units of General Education requirements: BREADTH (Area C1) MUSIC 9A and MUSIC 74; INTEGRATION (Area IC) MUSIC 171

2. General Education requirement (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Notes

1. Music students must pass a piano proficiency examination after completion of MUSIC 4C. Passing MUSIC 4C does not constitute passing the proficiency exam. MUSIC 4B and 4C may be waived by passing the designated Piano Proficiency Exam. Pianists must substitute MUSIC 14 and 114 for Music 4B and 4C. Successful completion of MUSIC 14 and 114 satisfies piano proficiency requirement for piano students. (See Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook for details. Students for whom any of these courses are waived should fulfill the minimum unit requirements with elective courses.)

2. See Other Departmental Requirements.

3. Advanced standing designation is granted after passing Jury II.

Other Departmental Requirements

1. Undergraduate music majors must select a degree option from the following: Music as a Liberal Art; Music Education: Choral, General or Instrumental Emphasis; Instrumental Performance; Vocal Performance; Composition; or Jazz Studies. Note: All students majoring in music are automatically enrolled in Music as a Liberal Art until they have been officially admitted to another degree option. All entering students (freshmen and transfer) must take a diagnostic examination in music theory. Other degree options have audition or other admission requirements which must be fulfilled before a student is officially recognized as enrolled in that option.

2. Music education and performance degree options require students to declare a primary concentration (e.g. an instrument or voice).
3. Upon conclusion of the second semester of MUSIC 31-39, 48 or 110, students must attempt Jury I in their declared area of concentration before being permitted to continue their major. Students are allowed two attempts, taken in consecutive semesters, to pass Jury I.

4. Students majoring in music must enroll in a piano class (MUSIC 9A, 4B, and 4C) until the departmental piano proficiency examination has been passed. (See Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook for details.)

5. Passing of the piano proficiency examination and successful completion of MUSIC 1B are required before attempting Jury II.

6. Jury II must be passed for advanced standing for students enrolled in the Music Education, Vocal Performance, Instrumental Performance, and Composition options. Jury II is not required of students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option. Students are allowed two attempts, taken in consecutive semesters, to pass Jury II. Failure to pass a second attempt will result in the student being dropped from the Music Education, Vocal Performance, Instrumental Performance, Jazz Studies, and Composition options. These students may continue the major in the Music as a Liberal Art option.

7. Guitar and piano students will fulfill 50 percent of the major ensemble requirement by enrolling in Guitar Ensemble, Keyboard Ensemble, Chamber Music Ensemble, Music Accompanying, or MUSIC 130T (as specified by their studio instructor). The remaining 50 percent must be fulfilled by enrolling in either Symphony Orchestra, Wind Orchestra, Symphonic Band, Jazz Orchestra, Concert Choir, or Marching Band.

8. Music Education Option students must pass the conducting proficiency examination upon completion of MUSIC 158A OR 158B (LIMIT TWO ATTEMPTS). Passing MUSIC 158 does not constitute passing the proficiency examination.

9. Students in MUSIC 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 (private studio instruction) will perform in student recitals when assigned by their instructor.

10. Music students must earn a grade of C or better in each course used to satisfy the requirements of the major, including the core and specific option. No course taken for the music major can be graded on a CR/NC basis except for courses with mandatory CR/NC grading.

11. Vocal performance majors must take two consecutive semesters of the same foreign language approved by the vocal instructor. One course can be used for G.E. credit where applicable.

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**Music - Performance Option, M.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Music

**Graduate Program**

The Master of Arts degree program in music is designed to increase the candidate's professional competence, to increase the ability for continued self-directed study, and to provide opportunity for greater depth in the chosen area of concentration within the field of music.

Two options are offered within the MA. in Music program: Performance and Music Education. Emphases within the area of Performance include: choral conducting, composition, instrumental conducting, instrumental performance, and vocal performance.

**Admission Criteria**

1. A cumulative undergraduate GPA of 3.0 is required. Applicants with a GPA between 2.75 and 2.99 may be considered, however, for these applicants the GRE General Test is required.

2. A bachelor's degree in music (or the equivalent) is required. Applicants must have their official transcript(s) sent directly to the Office of Graduate Admissions.

3. Applicants in choral conducting, instrumental conducting, instrumental performance, and vocal performance must arrange an audition with the appropriate faculty member.

4. Applicants in the areas of composition and music education must arrange an interview with the appropriate faculty member.

5. Three current letters of recommendation must be sent directly to the Music Graduate Coordinator (pdf format preferred). At least two letters must be from former music teachers, professors, or other musicians with firsthand knowledge of the applicant's musical and academic abilities or experiences.

6. Applicants must submit a Statement of Purpose that addresses the reasons(s) for pursuing graduate study at Fresno State, along with a detailed explanation of the applicant's personal and professional goals.
7. A writing sample (equivalent to an undergraduate term paper) must be submitted to the Music Graduate Coordinator as part of the application.

8. Music Education Option applicants must hold a valid California Credential to teach music or complete the California Basic Skills Test (CBEST) and subject matter proficiency, as defined by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CSET or approved subject matter program).

Foreign students must have achieved a minimum TOEFL score of 600 to gain entrance to the program.

With permission of the studio teacher, students with TOEFL scores between 550 and 600 may be considered for admission.

Graduate Writing Skills Requirement

Before advancing to candidacy, students must pass the graduate writing requirement. The graduate writing requirement is a component of MUSIC 220. Students who pass all components of MUSIC 220 except the writing requirement will undertake a developmental writing program until the standards are met. The standards for the graduate writing requirement are included in the course materials for MUSIC 220.

Master of Arts Degree Requirements

(See also Admission to Graduate Standing, Advancement to Candidacy, Program Requirements, and Criteria for Thesis and Project.)

All entering M.A. students must take diagnostic entrance examinations in music history and music theory. Where needed, remedial work may be required prior to graduate study.

Under the direction of the graduate advisor, each student prepares and submits a coherent program designed within the following framework:

Courses in music, including at least 21 units in 200-series

Specific requirements (12 units)
MUSIC 204, 220, one music history seminar (MUSIC 260T, MUSIC 277) and one music theory seminar (MUSIC 240T, MUSIC 267)

Option (select one) (10-11 units)
Music Education
Performance

Electives (4-5 units)
Courses in music, or related fields, in a subject other than music (consult advisor)

Project or thesis (3 units)

Total (30 units)

Students in the performance option who elect emphases in vocal performance and choral conducting are required to complete MUSIC 285 Graduate Lyric Diction. The prerequisite for this course is MUSIC 185B or permission of the instructor.

Courses in addition to those in the M.A. requirements may be specified after examination of the student's record and the student's performance on the diagnostic entrance examinations. A maximum of 4 units in MUSIC 102 taken after completion of the B.A. may be applied to the M.A.

Music - Vocal Performance Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Music
Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Music Major

Each student seeking a Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in music must fulfill the Basic Core Requirements and all requirements listed under the music degree option which is the student's major field of study. Students must also fulfill the university's General Education requirements (49 units), including remaining music degree requirements (e.g. it is strongly recommended that vocal performance majors pass two semesters of university-level foreign language study in either French, German, or Italian) and Other Departmental Requirements to complete the B.A. (minimum 120 units). Each music major must consult with a designated music faculty advisor each semester before they may enroll in music classes.

Please note: Entrance diagnostics in music theory and aural skills and auditions in the declared performing medium are required of all freshmen and transfer music majors. Admission to the B.A. in Music is contingent upon audition and availability. Detailed information regarding entrance and degree requirements is available in the Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook.

1. Major requirements (69 units)

Core (28 units)
(required of all music majors regardless of option)
MUSIC 1A, 1B, 1C, 1D, 40, 41, 42, 43, 58, 161A, 161B (24 units)
MUSIC 4B, 4C [Keyboard students: MUSIC 14 and 114] (see note 1) (4 units)
MUSIC 20 - Convocation (8 semesters) (0 units)

Degree Option - Vocal Performance (41 units)
MUSIC 144 (3 units)
MUSIC 39 and 139 (four semesters with advanced standing) (see note 3) (8 units)
MUSIC 113 (2 units)
MUSIC 158B (2 units)
MUSIC 172 (2 units)
MUSIC 185A and B (4 units)
Select from MUSIC 140T, 141, 142, 160T, 170A, 170B, 186, 187 (6 units)
Eight semesters in MUSIC 103 appropriate to major (see note 2) (8 units)
If MUSIC 198 has not been completed by the end of the eight semesters, the student will continue in MUSIC 103 until the completion of MUSIC 198.
Foreign Language (4 units)
MUSIC 198 (Senior Recital) (2 units)

Additional requirements (9 units)
Music majors must take the following courses, which also satisfy 9 units of General Education requirements: BREADTH (Area C1) MUSIC 9A and MUSIC 74; INTEGRATION (Area IC) MUSIC 171

2. General Education requirement (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Notes

1. Music students must pass a piano proficiency examination after completion of MUSIC 4C. Passing MUSIC 4C does not constitute passing the proficiency exam. MUSIC 4B and 4C may be waived by passing the designated Piano Proficiency Exam. Pianists must substitute MUSIC 14 and 114 for Music 4B and 4C. Successful completion of MUSIC 14 and 114 satisfies piano proficiency requirement for piano students. (See Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook for details. Students for whom any of these courses are waived should fulfill the minimum unit requirements with elective courses.)
2. See Other Departmental Requirements.
3. Advanced standing designation is granted after passing Jury II.
Other Departmental Requirements

1. Undergraduate music majors must select a degree option from the following: Music as a Liberal Art; Music Education: Choral, General or Instrumental Emphasis; Instrumental Performance; Vocal Performance; Composition; or Jazz Studies. Note: All students majoring in music are automatically enrolled in Music as a Liberal Art until they have been officially admitted to another degree option. All entering students (freshmen and transfer) must take a diagnostic examination in music theory. Other degree options have audition or other admission requirements which must be fulfilled before a student is officially recognized as enrolled in that option.

2. Music education and performance degree options require students to declare a primary concentration (e.g. an instrument or voice).

3. Upon conclusion of the second semester of MUSIC 31-39, 48 or 110, students must attempt Jury I in their declared area of concentration before being permitted to continue their major. Students are allowed two attempts, taken in consecutive semesters, to pass Jury I.

4. Students majoring in music must enroll in a piano class (MUSIC 9A, 4B, and 4C) until the departmental piano proficiency examination has been passed. (See Department of Music Undergraduate Student Handbook for details.)

5. Passing of the piano proficiency examination and successful completion of MUSIC 1B are required before attempting Jury II.

6. Jury II must be passed for advanced standing for students enrolled in the Music Education, Vocal Performance, Instrumental Performance, and Composition options. Jury II is not required of students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option. Students are allowed two attempts, taken in consecutive semesters, to pass Jury II. Failure to pass a second attempt will result in the student being dropped from the Music Education, Vocal Performance, Instrumental Performance, Jazz Studies, and Composition options. These students may continue the major in the Music as a Liberal Art option.

7. Guitar and piano students will fulfill 50 percent of the major ensemble requirement by enrolling in Guitar Ensemble, Keyboard Ensemble, Chamber Music Ensemble, Music Accompanying, or MUSIC 130T (as specified by their studio instructor). The remaining 50 percent must be fulfilled by enrolling in either Symphony Orchestra, Wind Orchestra, Symphonic Band, Jazz Orchestra, Concert Choir, or Marching Band.

8. Music Education Option students must pass the conducting proficiency examination upon completion of MUSIC 158A OR 158B (LIMIT TWO ATTEMPTS). Passing MUSIC 158 does not constitute passing the proficiency examination.

9. Students in MUSIC 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 (private studio instruction) will perform in student recitals when assigned by their instructor.

10. Music students must earn a grade of C or better in each course used to satisfy the requirements of the major, including the core and specific option. No course taken for the music major can be graded on a CR/NC basis except for courses with mandatory CR/NC grading.

11. Vocal performance majors must take two consecutive semesters of the same foreign language approved by the vocal instructor. One course can be used for G.E. credit where applicable.

Music, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Music

Music Minor Requirements

The minor in Music is reserved for students pursuing a degree in a field other than music. Courses taken for the minor may count toward fulfilling General Education requirements but will not count toward fulfilling a music major. The minor requires completion of 20 units of music courses with a minimum of a 2.0 GPA. At least 7 upper-division units must be completed in residence. The program must be approved by the department minor adviser. Upon conclusion of the third semester of music 31-39, or 48, students must attempt the Music Minor Proficiency in their declared area of concentration. (LIMIT TWO ATTEMPTS). Successful completion of the Music Minor degree is contingent on the student passing this Proficiency.

Required (9 units)
MUSIC 40; 41; 74, or 1A and one of 47 or 58

Studio Instruction (4 units)
Choose one of the following (concurrent enrollment in approved Performance unit required): MUSIC 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 38, 39, 48

Performance (4 units)
Choose from the following: MUSIC 102, 103, 117, 118 (Ensembles taken for credit must be approved by the minor adviser and studio teacher.)

**Elective (3 units)**
Choose one of the following: MUSIC 160T, 161A, 161B, 170A, 170B, 171, 187

**Total (20 units)**

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**Natural Sciences - Biology Option, B.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Science and Mathematics Interdisciplinary Programs

**Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Natural Sciences Major - Biology Option**

The B.A. in Natural Sciences Biology Option serves to establish subject matter competency through coursework as approved by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CTC), which waives the California Subject Exam for Teachers (CSET), and streamlines the process for students to enter the Single Subject Teaching Credential program in Science. This degree program is primarily designed for students who plan to become middle or high school science teachers; however, the program is also suitable for students who have interest in other science career options. Please contact CSM Advising and Resources Center (ARC) at 559.278.4150 for advising and more information.

1. **Major Requirements (75-77 units)**

   **Core requirements (36 units)**
   Biology (12 units)
   BIOL 1A, 1B, 1BL, 101, and 101L

   Chemistry (10 units)
   CHEM 1A, 1AL, 1B, 1BL

   Geology (7 units)
   EES 1 and 168

   Natural Science (3 units)
   NSCI 106

   Physical Science (4 units)
   PSCI 21

   **Biology Option (39-41 units)**
   CHEM 8 or 128A (3 units)
   PHYS 2A, 2B (see note 1) (8 units)
   MATH 75 (4 units)
   MATH 101 or PSYCH 42 (4 units)
   BIOL 102, 103, 104, 105 (10 units)
   BIOL 120 (4 units)
   Select one course: BIOL 122, 124, 125, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 171, 172 (3-4 units)
   Select one course: BIOL 160, 161, 162 and 162L, 163 (3-4 units)

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)** (See note 2)

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units** (varies)

5. **Total (120 units)**

   * G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.
Advising Notes for all Options within the Natural Sciences Major

1. Substitutions may be made with the permission of the appropriate department chair. PHYS 4A-B-C with labs 4AL, 4BL is recommended instead of PHYS 2A-B for those students well-prepared for physics.

2. This total assumes that students in this option will maximize 13 units required for the major that also may be applied to fulfill General Education requirements as follows: CHEM 1A/1AL (4 units), BIOL 1A (3 units), EES 168 (3 units) and, depending on emphasis and choice, MATH 75 (3 units). Consult your major advisor for details.

In compliance with Federal Requirements for Posting Licensure and Certification Eligibility, please see the CSU Chancellor’s Office calstate.edu website.

Natural Sciences - Chemistry Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Science and Mathematics Interdisciplinary Programs

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Natural Sciences Major - Chemistry Option

David M. Andrews,  
Program Coordinator  
559.278.5174

Chemistry Option

The B.A. in Natural Sciences serves as a waiver program for the Single Subject Teaching Credential in Science. Please contact CSM Advising and Resources Center (ARC) at 559.278.4150 for advising and more information.

1. Major Requirements (71-72 units)

Core requirements (36 units)

Biology (12 units)  
BIOL 1A, 1B, 1BL, 101, and 101L

Chemistry (10 units)  
CHEM 1A, 1AL, 1B, 1BL

Geology (7 units)  
EES 1 and 168

Natural Science (3 units)  
NSCI 106

Physical Science (4 units)  
PSCI 21

Chemistry Option (35-36 units)  
PHYS 2A, 2B (see note 1) (8 units)  
MATH 75 (4 units)  
MATH 76 (4 units)  
CHEM 128A (3 units)  
CHEM 102 or 105, 108, 128B, 129A, 150 or 155A* (16-17 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units) (See note 2)

3. Other requirements (9 units)  
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)**

* Offered fall semester only.
** G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

**Advising Notes for all Options within the Natural Sciences Major**

1. Substitutions may be made with the permission of the appropriate department chair. PHYS 4A-B-C with labs 4AL, 4BL is recommended instead of PHYS 2A-B for those students well-prepared for physics.

2. This total assumes that students in this option will maximize 13 units required for the major that also may be applied to fulfill General Education requirements as follows: CHEM 1A/1AL (4 units), BIOL 1A (3 units), EES 168 (3 units) and, depending on emphasis and choice, MATH 75 (3 units). Consult your major advisor for details.

In compliance with Federal Requirements for Posting Licensure and Certification Eligibility, please see the CSU Chancellor’s Office calstate.edu website.

**Natural Sciences - Earth Science Option, B.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Science and Mathematics Interdisciplinary Programs

**Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Natural Sciences Major - Earth Science Option**

The B.A. in Natural Sciences serves as a waiver program for the Single Subject Teaching Credential in Science. Please contact CSM Advising and Resources Center (ARC) at 559.278.4150 for advising and more information.

The degree is also a suitable choice for students with a general interest in earth science and interest in pursuing a career in environmental science, law, medicine, dentistry, optometry, and other areas for which the breadth of scientific coverage of this degree is advantageous.

1. **Major Requirements (80 units)**

   **Core requirements (36 units)**
   Biology (12 units)
   BIOL 1A, 1B, 1BL, 101, and 101L

   Chemistry (10 units)
   CHEM 1A, 1AL, 1B, 1BL

   Geology (7 units)
   EES 1 and EES 168

   Natural Science (3 units)
   NSCI 106

   Physical Science (4 units)
   PSCI 21

   **Earth Science Option (44 units)**
   PHYS 2A, 2B (see note 1) (8 units)
   MATH 75 (4 units)
   EES 12, 30, 100, 101, 102, 105, 112, 155 (25 units)
   Select two courses: EES 110, 114, 117, 124; GEOG 111 (6 units)
   EES 3 (1 unit)

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)**

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units** (varies)

5. **Total (120 units) (see notes 2,3)**

   *www.fresnostate.edu*
G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes for all Options within the Natural Sciences Major

1. Substitutions may be made with the permission of the appropriate department chair. PHYS 4A-B-C with labs 4AL, 4BL is recommended instead of PHYS 2A-B for those students well-prepared for physics.
2. This total assumes that students in this option will maximize 13 units required for the major that also may be applied to fulfill General Education requirements as follows: CHEM 1A/1AL (4 units), BIOL 1A (3 units), EES 168 (3 units) and, depending on emphasis and choice, MATH 75 (3 units). Consult your major advisor for details.

In compliance with Federal Requirements for Posting Licensure and Certification Eligibility, please see the CSU Chancellor’s Office calstate.edu website.

Natural Sciences - Physics Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Science and Mathematics Interdisciplinary Programs

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Natural Sciences Major Physics Option

The B.A. in Natural Sciences serves as a waiver program for the Single Subject Teaching Credential in Science. Please contact CSM Advising and Resources Center (ARC) at 559.278.4150 for advising and more information.

The degree is also a suitable choice for students with a general interest in physics and interest in pursuing a career in law, medicine, dentistry, optometry, and other areas for which the breadth of scientific coverage of this degree is advantageous.

1. Major Requirements (77 units)

Core requirements (36 units)
Biology (12 units)
BIOL 1A, 1B, 1BL, 101, and 101L
Chemistry (10 units)
CHEM 1A, 1AL, 1B, 1BL
Geology (7 units)
EES 1 and 168
Natural Science (3 units)
NSCI 106
Physical Science (4 units)
PSCI 21

Physics Option (41 units)
CHEM 128A (3 units)
PSCI 168 (3 units)
MATH 75, 76, 77, 81 (15 units)
PHYS 4A, 4AL, 4B, 4BL, 4C (11 units)
PHYS 102, 105A, 107A (9 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*
* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

**Advising Notes for all Options within the Natural Sciences Major**

1. Substitutions may be made with the permission of the appropriate department chair. PHYS 4A-B-C with labs 4AL, 4BL is recommended instead of PHYS 2A-B for those students well-prepared for physics.
2. This total assumes that students in this option will maximize 13 units required for the major that also may be applied to fulfill General Education requirements as follows: CHEM 1A/1AL (4 units), BIOL 1A (3 units), EES 168 (3 units) and, depending on emphasis and choice, MATH 75 (3 units). Consult your major advisor for details.

In compliance with Federal Requirements for Posting Licensure and Certification Eligibility, please see the CSU Chancellor’s Office calstate.edu website.

**Nursing - Nurse Practitioner / Primary Care / Family, M.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

School of Nursing

**Graduate Program (Nurse Practitioner/Primary Care/Family, M.S.)**

The school offers a program that leads to a Master of Science degree in Nursing. The purpose of the program is to prepare nurses for advanced practice in the functional role of nurse practitioner. Each graduate of the master's in nursing program must demonstrate advanced knowledge and skill in physical diagnosis, psychological assessment, and management of health-illness needs in complex client and community systems. The program provides a foundation for doctoral study in nursing.

**Clinical Options**

Students select the functional role of a nurse practitioner. Any nursing class in the role specialization option area may be canceled because of insufficient enrollment.

**Nurse Practitioner/Primary Care/Family**

The Nurse Practitioner/Primary Care/Family Option prepares the graduate to provide primary health care to children, the elderly adult, and families. Classroom and clinical experiences focus on health assessment, health maintenance, and promotion, as well as counseling, client education, and management of selected health problems. Practice in rural settings and with clients from diversified cultural backgrounds is emphasized.

The purpose of the Nurse Practitioner/Primary/Family Care option is to prepare nurses as specialists in primary care and to improve the availability, accessibility, and quality of primary care services in the Central San Joaquin Valley.

**Policies and Procedures for M.S.N. Admission**

**Admission Procedures.** You must complete two applications for the graduate nursing program.

1. You must apply to the University by March 1 as a graduate student through www.calstate.edu/apply.
2. You must also complete a School of Nursing application. Go to www.nursingcas.org and complete the application online.
3. Complete and submit School of Nursing graduate program written essay.
4. Have official copies of all transcripts sent to both Nursing CAS and to

Graduate Admissions Office
Joyal Administration Building
5150 N. Maple M/S JA57
Fresno, CA 93740-8026

* All applications, letters of recommendation, transcripts and other supporting documents must be received by BOTH the University and Program by March 1.

**Admission Criteria**

There are two pathways into the M.S.N. program for individuals with different educational backgrounds: the B.S.N. graduate and the R.N. with a non-nursing baccalaureate degree.

**Admission Criteria for B.S.N. Graduates**
1. Admission to California State University, Fresno, Division of Research and Graduate Studies
2. Baccalaureate degree in nursing from an NLN/CCNE accredited program
3. Registered nurse license in California
4. Cumulative GPA of 3.0
5. Malpractice insurance
6. An introductory course in statistics
7. An introductory course in research
8. A physical assessment course that includes theory and practice; or validation of knowledge and skills for graduates of programs with integrated content
9. Current BLS certification

Admission Criteria for Registered Nurses with a Baccalaureate Degree in a Field Other Than Nursing

This program is open only to students eligible for admission to graduate standing at California State University, Fresno, who have completed a nursing program in an accredited school, are registered, or eligible for registration as nurses in the state of California and who hold a bachelor's degree in a related field from an accredited university.

For admission to this program, students are required to meet the following criteria in addition to the regular criteria set for admission to the M.S.N. program:

1. Submission of resume of all past educational and employment experience. Resume should emphasize experience in leadership, community health, research, and writing for publication.
2. Review of resume by the graduate coordinator of the School of Nursing who establishes nursing courses the student must complete to obtain a background comparable to students graduating with a B.S.N. at California State University, Fresno.
3. Satisfactory completion of the individualized program established by the coordinator before enrolling in the regular M.S.N. program.
4. Admission to the Nurse Practitioner/Primary Care/Family program is not guaranteed, and all students must complete an application to the Nurse Practitioner/Primary Care/Family program.

Post-Master's Certificates

At California State University, Fresno, the post-master's nurse practitioner certificate is 30 units. Applicants may receive credit toward the certificates for graduate courses taken previously. Typically, the main courses that are requested for credit are the advanced theories and advanced issues courses. In order to request a course substitution, the applicant must submit a copy of the course description, objectives, and assignments for review by the graduate coordinator. At that time, the course of study will be determined with input from the student and school graduate curriculum committee. Students seeking post-master's certificates are exempt from some coursework and have a shorter program.

Master of Science Degree Requirements

Courses. Under the direction of the graduate coordinator, each student prepares and submits an individually designed program based on the following:

Core courses in nursing (16 units)
NURS 210, 211, 212, 221, 223, 225

Role Specialization courses (21 units)

- Nurse Practitioner/Primary Care/Family Option
  NURS 215, 261, 264, 265, 266, 267, 277, 278

Thesis (NURS 299) or Project (NURS 298) (3 units)

Minimum Total (40 units)

Facilities. The diverse facilities of the community provide a wide variety of learning opportunities for individualized pursuit of student goals. Graduate and postbaccalaureate students have clinical placements, which are consistent with their career goals.

Preceptor selection for clinical placement in the Nurse Practitioner/Primary Care/Family program is the responsibility of the School of Nursing. The school will gather pertinent information to assist in preceptor identification during the first semester of the program. All preceptors must meet standards for educational and clinical experience as established by the California Board
of Registered Nursing and appropriate accrediting bodies. Preceptors must be either a physician or a master's prepared nurse practitioner.

**Graduate Writing Requirement.** All students must meet the university's graduate writing proficiency requirement prior to being advanced to candidacy for the master's degree. Students fulfill the writing requirement by passing the writing component of NURS 221. Students can obtain additional information regarding the graduate writing requirement in the program's Graduate Student Handbook.

**Thesis and Project.** The school offers students the option of writing a thesis or completing a project. Information about the culminating experience is available from an advisor in nursing.

**Note:** All practicum courses require a minimum of 45 hours of clinical work per unit of credit to meet course objectives.

**Advancement to Candidacy.** Completion of 9 graduate units with a GPA of 3.0.

Graduate students are responsible for policies and regulations of the Division of Research and Graduate Studies and those specified in the graduate nursing program brochure.

**Nursing - R.N.-B.S.N.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

School of Nursing

**Bachelor of Science in Nursing Degree Program, RN-BSN (Post-licensure) Degree Requirements**

1. **Major requirements (21 units)**
   NURS 135, 136, 141, 141LS, 145, 151, 152, 156

2. **NCLEX Credit (20 units)**
   Prerequisite requirements (28 units)
   (See prerequisites listed under Admission to the RN-BSN Program. (19 units may be applied to G.E.)

3. **Additional course requirements (12 units)**
   PHIL 20 (C2) or PHIL 120 (IC); SOC 3 (A3); PSYCH 10 (D3); MATH 11 or PH 92 (B4)

4. **General Education requirements (49 units)**

5. **Other requirements (9 units)**
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

6. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)**

7. **Total (120 units)**
   * G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

   If SOC 3 is not taken, then SOC 1 or ANTH 2 can be completed.

   Per Executive Order 1084 "one unit of academic credit for every unit of the required pre-licensure community college nursing course credits" (not transferred to California State University, Fresno) may be applied "toward the baccalaureate nursing degree" (maximum of 30 semester units) "through the NCLEX provision."

   All California State University, Fresno graduation requirements must be met (e.g., Upper-Division Writing Exam or course, lower- and upper-division GE coursework).

**Admission to the RN-BSN Program**

**Program applicants must meet the following minimum criteria:**

1. Graduate from a BRN approved, regionally accredited ADN program. Must be in good standing at last university attended.
2. Possess a current, active, and clear California RN license by the end of the first semester of the program.
3. Admission is contingent upon completion of eight prerequisite courses (see below) with a minimum prerequisite GPA of 2.0 or higher and a cumulative GPA of 2.75 or higher.
4. Complete eight prerequisite courses (see below) with a minimum grade of C. CR/NC grades are not acceptable (excluding Advanced Placement and International Baccalaureate).
5. Admission to California State University, Fresno either before or during the term RN-BSN application is accepted.

**Policies and Procedures for Direct Transfer into the Nursing Major:**

1. Students must have completed at least two semesters or 12 semester units of nursing courses in the major (all other students must follow the admission procedures for basic or advanced placement majors).
2. Students must submit all transcripts, course descriptions of nursing courses, and two letters of recommendation from their current school to be considered for transfer.
3. Students must meet all California State University, Fresno criteria for admission and continuation in the major to be eligible for transfer.
4. Students are admitted and placed in the major at the discretion of the chair of nursing.
5. Transfer students who have written notification of acceptance into the program enter the major on a space-available basis and must receive school permission to enroll in classes.
6. Applicant Deadline: Fall Admission - February 1-28 and Spring Admission - July 1-31

**Prerequisite Courses:**

1. G.E. Area A1 (COMM 3, 7, or 8) (3 units)
2. G.E. Area A2 (ENGL 5B or 10) (3 units)
3. G.E. Area A3* (SOC 3) preferred (3 units)
4. G.E. Area B4* (MATH 11 or PH 92) preferred (3 units)
5. Chemistry (CHEM 3A) (4 units)
6. Microbiology (BIOL 20) (4 units)
7. Human Anatomy and Physiology I (BIOL 67A) (4 units)
8. Human Anatomy and Physiology II (BIOL 67B) (4 units)
   Total (28 units)

* See G.E. list for approved courses.

**Leave of Absence from Nursing Program**

1. **Request for university leave of absence:**
   a. Students must also request a leave of absence (LOA) in writing from the chair of nursing. Students who do not request LOA will not be readmitted into the major.
   b. Leaves will be granted only for students who have completed at least one semester in the program and are in good standing.
2. **Request to return from leave of absence:**
   a. Students must request in writing to be reinstated in the program specifying:
      • Date of LOA
      • Reason for LOA
      • Disposition of circumstances requiring the LOA
   b. Students will be notified in writing of requirements for returning to program, denial, or reinstatement.
   c. Requirement for return will include the following, based on the discretion of the chair of nursing:
      • Letters of recommendation from individuals such as counselors or physicians
   d. Students who receive written notice of reinstatement in the major return on a space-available basis and must receive permission from the school to enroll in classes.

**Progression in the Major.** Criteria for retention, progression, and graduation from the program include a minimum grade of C in each required course and each nursing course offered for a grade, and credit in courses offered for CR/NC grading only. Nursing and required courses may be repeated only once to achieve a C or credit grade. Any student who receives less than a C grade (or no credit) in two nursing courses will not be permitted to continue in the major. Refer to the Student Handbook, Baccalaureate Degree Nursing Program, for complete progression and retention policies.
Expenses. Students must be prepared to incur any additional cost such as uniforms, malpractice insurance, health insurance, stethoscopes, course materials, lab fees, background check, drug screening, etc., and be responsible for transportation to clinical facilities. A current CPR certification, a physical examination, and specific immunizations are required.

In compliance with Federal Requirements for Posting Licensure and Certification Eligibility, please see the CSU Chancellor’s Office calstate.edu website.

Nursing, B.S.N.

REQUIREMENTS

School of Nursing

Bachelor of Science in Nursing Degree Program Requirements

1. Major requirements (58 units)
NURS 10, 10L, 110, 110A, 110L, 112, 114, 121, 121L, 124, 131, 131L, 132, 132L, 140A, 140L, 141, 141LS, 142, 145, 150, 150AL, 151, 155

Prerequisite requirements (28 units)
(See prerequisites listed under Eligibility to Apply to the Program. [19 units may be applied to G.E.])

Additional course requirements (15 units)
CFS 38; PHIL 20 or 120; PSYCH 10; NUTR 53. [12 total units may be applied to G.E.]

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. If students choose to take a writing course, ANTH 116W is recommended because it meets both the writing requirement and G.E. ID area requirement. If students choose a different writing course, they need to take a separate G.E. ID course to meet G.E requirements. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes

1. Students must complete CFS 38 and NUTR 53 no later than the first semester of the nursing major.
2. Please see www.fresnostate.edu/nursing for specific G.E. classes and recommended elective classes designated for nursing.
3. Introduction to Psychology (PSYCH 10) and SOC 3 must be completed no later than the second semester of the nursing major.
4. Major courses must be taken for a letter grade; CR/NC grading is not permitted in the nursing major.
5. Students are strongly encouraged to seek academic advising every semester.
6. All practicum courses (with suffix "AL" or "L") require a minimum of three hours of clinical work per unit of credit as a minimum to meet course objectives.

In compliance with Federal Requirements for Posting Licensure and Certification Eligibility, please see the CSU Chancellor’s Office calstate.edu website.

Policies and Procedures for B.S.N. Admission

Admission to the program is a two-step process: (1) admission to the university and (2) admission to the nursing major. For fall entry all prerequisites must be completed by the preceding fall semester and for spring entry all prerequisites must be completed by the preceding spring semester. Applicants must meet all criteria for admission to the university and to the nursing major.

Specific health criteria must be met. Students with recurrent infections or physical limitations who cannot meet clinical course objectives may be unable to satisfactorily complete the requirements for a B.S. in Nursing. Contact the Nursing Department regarding specific requirements.
Background Checks
All state Boards of Nursing require an individual to possess a professional license to practice as a registered nurse (RN). Students are advised to investigate all background requirements for RN licensure (e.g., criminal background checks, verification of employment eligibility, and verification of citizenship or immigration status). Likewise, clinical nursing courses require criminal background checks and drug screening for clinical placement and course enrollment.

Eligibility to Apply to the Program
Students must have an overall and prerequisite GPA of 3.0 Prior to applying to the Nursing Program, students must pass the ATI Test of Essential Academic Skills (TEAS) with a score of 75%. Students receiving a score of less than 75% will be allowed to retake the exam once, but this must be done prior to their application. For TEAS information, see www.atitesting.com.
The following eight prerequisite courses must be completed prior to entry into the nursing program.
G.E. Area A1 (COMM 3, 7, or 8) (3 units)
G.E. Area A2 (ENGL 5B or 10) (3 units)
G.E. Area A3* (SOC 3) preferred (3 units)
G.E. Area B4* (MATH 11 or PH 92) preferred (3 units)
Chemistry (CHEM 3A) (4 units)
Microbiology (BIOL 20) (4 units)
Human Anatomy and Physiology I (BIOL 67A) (4 units)
Human Anatomy and Physiology II (BIOL 67B) (4 units)
Total (28 units)
* See G.E. list for approved courses.

• Each prerequisite must be completed with a minimum C grade - CR/NC grades are not acceptable. (Excluding AP and IB credit)
• A GPA of 3.0 is required in the eight prerequisite courses .
• online, Web-based or distance learning science and laboratory courses taken at other institutions must be approved by the nursing admissions coordinator.

Selection Criteria
The program is on impacted status (the number of applications received is greater than the number of vacancies for the program). Therefore, admission into the nursing major is very competitive; there is no waiting list. Applicants must reapply each time and compete with the entire applicant pool if not selected.

(a) Students will be ranked by grade point average in the prerequisites courses (prerequisites GPA).
(b) Preference will be given to U.S. military veterans who meet minimum requirements for admissions and who submit a DD214 showing an honorable discharge status prior to submission of application. Remaining applicants will be ranked by prerequisite GPA and admitted as enrollment quotas allow.

Application Filing Period
Fall admission: School of Nursing applications are available February 1-28; university applications are available October 1. Spring admission: School of Nursing applications are available July 1-31; university applications are available August 1. Dates are subject to change. Additional information and applications can be obtained online at www.fresnostate.edu/chhs/ nursing or by calling nursing admissions at 559.278.5027. The two program applications (both university and nursing) include additional instructions.
Note: Students who have been admitted to the major, have made no arrangements with the school, failed to attend the nursing orientation, and fail to attend the first day of class will be dropped administratively from the major and not considered for future admission.

International course credit and admission eligibility
No prerequisite courses taken at an international institution are accepted to fulfill the Nursing Admissions prerequisites. Equivalent prerequisite courses and nursing additional requirements must be taken and/or repeated at domestic institutions in the United States.

Leave of Absence from Nursing Program
1. Request for university leave of absence:
a. Students must also request a leave of absence (LOA) in writing from the chair of nursing. Students who do not request LOA will not be readmitted into the major.
b. Leaves will be granted only for students who have completed at least one semester in the program and are in good standing.
2. Request to return from leave of absence:
a. Students must request in writing to be reinstated in the program specifying:

- Date of LOA
- Reason for LOA
- Disposition of circumstances requiring the LOA

b. Students will be notified in writing of requirements for returning to program, denial, or reinstatement.

c. Requirement for return will include the following, based on the discretion of the chair of nursing:

- Letters of recommendation from individuals such as counselors or physicians

d. Students who receive written notice of reinstatement in the major return on a space-available basis and must receive permission from the school to enroll in classes.

**Progression in the Major.** Criteria for retention, progression, and graduation from the program include a minimum grade of C in each required course and each nursing course offered for a grade, and credit in courses offered for CR/NC grading only. Nursing and required courses may be repeated only once to achieve a C or credit grade. Any student who receives less than a C grade (or no credit) in two nursing courses will not be permitted to continue in the major. Refer to the Student Handbook, Baccalaureate Degree Nursing Program, for complete progression and retention policies.

**Expenses.** Students must be prepared to incur any additional cost such as uniforms, malpractice insurance, health insurance, stethoscopes, course materials, lab fees, background check, drug screening, etc., and be responsible for transportation to clinical facilities. A current CPR certification, a physical examination, and specific immunizations are required.

In compliance with Federal Requirements for Posting Licensure and Certification Eligibility, please see the CSU Chancellor’s Office calstate.edu website.

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**Nursing, D.N.P.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

School of Nursing

**Doctor of Nursing Practice Program**

The purpose of the Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP) Program is to prepare experts in specialized advanced nursing practice. The DNP program prepares graduates for leadership and clinical roles and to engage in evidence-based inquiry. Graduates may also serve as clinical faculty in postsecondary nursing education programs. The curriculum is based on the American Association of Colleges of Nursing's The Essentials of Doctoral Education for Advanced Nursing Practice (2006). The program is designed for working professionals with the majority of coursework provided via distance modalities. The DNP program is cohort-based and designed to be completed in two years of full-time study. It consists of 37 doctoral units with a culminating doctoral project.

**Admission Requirements.** Application requirements consist of the following:

1. The applicant must meet admission requirements for California State University, Fresno.
2. The applicant must have earned a master's degree in nursing from an accredited institution or master's degree in a health-related field (e.g., Public Health or Health Administration), additional post-baccalaureate courses in nursing theories, research methods, transcultural nursing, and informatics will be required.
3. The applicant must have attained a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.0 in an acceptable master's degree program.
4. The applicant must have current, unrestricted California RN license.
5. The applicant must be a U.S. citizen or U.S. permanent resident.
6. The applicant must have National Certification in nursing specialty or obtain certification prior to the fifth semester of the DNP program.
7. The applicant must demonstrate sufficient preparation and practice experience as an APN, nurse manager/administrator/executive/educator/or experienced nurse.

Evidence considered in the admission process shall include, but not be limited to the following:

1. Three letters of recommendation from professional persons knowledgeable about the applicant's advanced nursing practice experience, as well as the potential for scholarship and leadership. One of the three letters of recommendations must be from the applicant's current supervisor.
2. A written statement of purpose reflecting what the applicant expects to accomplish in the DNP program and how the DNP program will advance the applicant's nursing career and practice.

Program Requirements. Students in the DNP program move through the coursework as a cohort. A minimum of 37 units are required for completion of the degree. Students must maintain a 3.0 grade point average and demonstrate professional behavior to progress in the program. In order to achieve the DNP competencies, students must complete a minimum 1,000 hours of practice post-baccalaureate as part of a supervised academic program. Students shall be required to pass a qualifying assessment within two attempts in order to continue in the program and prior to advancing to candidacy. The qualifying examination will be completed at the end of the first year, when the student's mastery of essential elements of the core advanced nursing concepts can be fairly evaluated and when the student is considered ready to begin the doctoral project.

The Doctoral Project. The Doctoral Project consists of three interrelated scholarly manuscripts which are developed in conjunction with the student's Project Committee. The project will relate to advanced practice and focus on a potential or existing health problem or issue affecting a group or community, rather than an individual. The project is developed, implemented, and evaluated in the second year of the program with guidance from a Project Committee selected by the student. The project will be presented to the Project Committee in a public forum, and the final paper submitted for publication to an appropriate peer-reviewed journal.

In compliance with Federal Requirements for Posting Licensure and Certification Eligibility, please see the CSU Chancellor’s Office calstate.edu website.

Nursing, R.N.-B.S.N. - Continuing & Global Education

REQUIREMENTS

Nursing, R.N.-B.S.N. - Continuing & Global Education

The California State University, Fresno, School of Nursing offers opportunity for advanced placement in the baccalaureate program for applicants who have earned an Associate Degree in Nursing (ADN) and hold a Registered Nurse (RN) license. The curriculum is designed to emphasize theory-based practice in nursing and provide the foundation for graduate study in nursing.

Individuals holding an RN degree can benefit from earning a BSN degree to:

• facilitate career advancement
• apply for public health nurse certification
• prepare for admission to a school nurse, clinical nurse specialist or nurse practitioner programs

The Bachelor of Science in Nursing RN-to-BSN program is offered by the School of Nursing faculty in cooperation with the Division of Undergraduate Studies and the Division of Continuing and Global Education. Some courses are delivered via computer-based learning modalities and some held at the practice site. Students progress toward their degree as a cohort, taking 18 months to complete degree requirements.

Admission criteria for the Global RN to BSN program is the same as those of the on-campus RN-to-BSN program. Students must be admitted to the California State University, Fresno, Office of Undergraduate Studies and have a California registered nurse license. In addition, applicants must have current malpractice insurance, and current CPR certification.

Applicants must complete a School of Nursing application and a university application. Students are selected through evaluation of academic performance and work experience. California State University, Fresno has been authorized to admit upper division transfer students, who are qualified but lack the required general education requirements in critical thinking or math and quantitative reasoning, on a case-by-case basis to our nursing program. All program units are taken through the Division of Continuing and Global Education. Students are not required to take any portion of their coursework on the California State University, Fresno campus.

Note: Program is pending final approval from the Chancellor's Office.

1. Requirements

Major requirements (21 units)
NURS 135, 136, 141, 141LS, 145, 151, 152, 156

NCLEX Credit (20 units)
Prerequisite requirements (28 units)
See prerequisites listed under Admission to the RN-BSN Program. (19 units may be applied to G.E.)

Additional course requirements (12 units)
PHIL 20 (C2) or PHIL 120 (IC); SOC 3 (A3); PSYCH 10 (D3); MATH 11 or PH 92 (B4)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total (120 units)*

*G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

If SOC 3 is not taken, then SOC 1 or ANTH 2 can be completed.

Per Executive Order 1084 "one unit of academic credit for every unit of the required pre-licensure community college nursing course credits" (not transferred to California State University, Fresno) may be applied "toward the baccalaureate nursing degree" (maximum of 30 semester units) "through the NCLEX provision."

All California State University, Fresno graduation requirements must be met (e.g., Upper-Division Writing Exam or course, lower- and upper-division G.E. coursework).

Peace & Conflict Studies, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Philosophy

Peace and Conflict Studies Minor Requirements
Peace and Conflict Studies (21-unit minor) prepares students, including potential leaders, with peacemaking and conflict management skills they can apply to daily life situations. This interdisciplinary minor is open to students in any academic discipline or chosen profession. The program has been developed to provide an interdisciplinary perspective to the study of conflict, violence, war, and peace. Such an approach is essential in view of the highly complex, interconnected, interdependent world in which we live. This requires an understanding that allows people to respond creatively, rather than thoughtlessly, to conflict and violence at various levels.

Core Faculty
Veena Howard, Philosophy, Coordinator
Andrew Fiala, Philosophy

Requirements for the Minor
A total of 21 units, which will include:

1. 15 units from the Areas of Study. It is strongly recommended that 3 units be taken from each of the five Areas of Study. However, four out of the five areas must be covered.

2. PAX 185I - Internship (3 units) or PAX 190 - Independent Study (3 units).

3. PAX 100. Peace and Conflict (3 units)
Provides an overview of causes and types of conflict, critical examination of issues related to war, peace, and justice.

4. The minor also requires a minimum 2.0 GPA and six upper-division units in residence.

5. Courses also can fulfill General Education requirements as appropriate.
Areas of Study

AREA I - Personal and Interpersonal Issues
SOC 162, 165, 168; COMM 108, 162; PHIL 10, 157; PSYCH 61

AREA II - Community and Social Issues
ANTH 120; AFRS 144; CRIM 140; CLAS 128; ECON 140; ISC 93; SOC 111; PHIL 120, 125W; PLSI 116; WS 108, 116

AREA III - International and Global Issues
AGBS 140; AFRS 150; BA 174; ECON 114, 179; GEOG 163; HIST 105; PLSI 120, 121, 122, 125; SOC 157

AREA IV - Conflict Management
AGBS 117; BA 156; HIST 166, 185; HRM 152; PLSI 126; COMM 164, 169

AREA V - Education for Peace and Nonviolence
AFRS 145; KINES 111; PHIL 131; SOC 122

Philanthropic and Community-Based Leadership, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Sociology

Philanthropic and Community-based Leadership, Minor Requirements

The Philanthropic and Community-based Leadership Minor prepares students for career paths ranging from grassroots organizing and work in nonprofit, community benefit and non-governmental organizations to employment in government agencies, legislative offices, "think tanks," advocacy organizations, or private consulting. Through an emphasis on service-learning pedagogy, the minor is designed to provide an interdisciplinary perspective to the study of diverse communities and issues facing these communities. Critical and creative analytical skills are honed in real-world settings to prepare individuals to be able to work towards viable solutions to social problems. The minor degree emphasizes a social justice approach and offers students hands-on experience in exercising critical sociological consciousness in venues concerned with pressing local, national, and international issues. Such knowledge and skills are essential for students to become leaders who are able to transform our region and society as a whole.

Requirements for the Minor

The Minor in Philanthropic and Community-based Leadership requires a minimum of 22 units, including 300 hours of experiential learning with a CBO. Involvement in the Humanics AFP Collegiate Chapter and participation in a professional development conference are required. Courses/Internships may be double-counted to fulfill requirements of other certificate programs and are open to undergraduate and graduate students of all majors and programs as well as to community individuals through Open University. A special major can be arranged with an advisor as well.

Required Core Coursework* (19 units minimum):
SOC 183S (3 units)
SOC 184S (3 units)
SOC 144 (3 units)
SOC 185I, Field Experience in Sociology or approved internship course (3 units)
SOC 186S (3 units)
SOC 187S or MGT 133S or ENTR 163S (3 units)
SOC 190, Independent Study (1 unit)

Elective Options (3 units minimum)
ACCT 148. Accounting for Governmental and Nonprofit Organizations (4 units)
ANTH 111. Introduction to Ethnographic Fieldwork (3 units)
COMM 164. Intercultural Communication (3 units)
COMM 167. Leadership in Groups and Organizations (3 units)
COMM 168. Communication in Organizations (3 units)
COMM 171. Communication and Planning Change in the Social System (3 units)
COMM 176. Communication Consulting and Training (3 units)
CFS 118. Program Evaluation: Models & Tools (3 units)
CRIM 150. Victim Services Program Management (3 units)
CRIM 176. Victim Services (3 units)
CSH 117/GERON 117. Resource Management of Aging (3 units)
ECON 119. Urban & Regional Economics (3 units)
GERON 125/SWRK 125. Social Services for the Aging (3 units)
HRM 150. Administration of Personnel (3 units)
MCJ 152S. Public Relations (3 units)
MG 127. Contemporary Leadership (3 units)
MKTG 100S. Marketing Concepts (4 units)
MKTG 144. Services Marketing (4 units)
PAX 110. Peace Building (3 units)
PAX 120. Mediation (3 units)
PH 100. Community Health (3 units);
PH 163. Public Health Administration (3 units)
PHIL 122. Introduction to Professional Ethics (3 units)
PLSI 181. Public Administration (3 units)
PLSI 182. Administrative Analysis: Management and Organization (3 units)
PLSI 183. Comparative Administration (3 units)
PLSI 185. Public Personnel Management (3 units)
PSYCH 155. Developmental Psychology (4 units)
PSYCH 156. Social Psychology (4 units)
PSYCH 176. Industrial Psychology (3 units)
RA 113. Serving At-Risk Youth (3 units)
RA 115. Community Placements in Leisure Settings (1-3 units)
RA 117. Special Event Planning (3 units)
RA 121. Community & Nonprofit Recreation Services (3 units)
RA 125. Diversity and Inclusive Practices in Recreation. Parks. and Tourism (3 units)
RA 135. Recreation. Parks. and Tourism Marketing (3 units)
SOC 130W or SOC 130WS. Contemporary Social Issues (4 units)
SOC 145. Social Organization (3 units)
SWRK 123. Social Welfare Policies & Programs (3 units)
SWRK 136. Cultural Diversity and Oppression (3 units)
SWRK 137. Principles in Cross-Cultural Competence (3 units)
WS 162. Community Service in Women's Studies (1-3 units)

*Note: The Philanthropic and Community-based Leadership Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and at least 12 units in residence. CR/NC grading is not permitted. except for courses offered only under CR/NC grading.

**Philosophy - Prelaw Option, B.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Philosophy

**Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Philosophy - Prelaw Option**

Students must select from the Philosophy Major, the Prelaw Option, or the Religious Studies Option.

1. **Philosophy Major requirements (33 units)**
   - **Core (18 units)**
     - Lower-division: PHIL 25
     - Upper-division: PHIL 101, 115, 126, 131, 170T
   - **Prelaw Option (15 units)**
The Prelaw Option emphasizes critical thinking and analytical skills, as well as ethics and issues related to law. It also includes a law-related intern experience. Law schools do not prefer any specific major, but emphasize critical thinking and general education. (See Preprofessional Preparation). Students with a strong interest in philosophy as well as law may find this option valuable. Depending upon the interests of the student, courses or minors in political science, business, criminology, and a variety of social sciences would be useful electives for the Prelaw Option.

Required courses: PHIL 127, 199
Choose one course (3 units) from: PHIL 118, 121, 122, 125W, 157
Choose one approved upper-division philosophy elective (3 units)
Choose one course (3 units) from: AFRS 146; ANTH 119; BA 18; COMM 105, 149, 163; CRIM 20; PLSI 110, 111, 170, 171

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details. This total indicates that PHIL 25 (3 units) in G.E. Foundation A3 may be applied to the philosophy major.

Advising Notes
1. CR/NC grading is not permitted in courses used to fulfill the philosophy major requirements.
2. General Education and elective units may be used toward a double major or minor (See Degree Requirements). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.
3. Students intending to pursue graduate study in philosophy, law, or religious studies should seek a faculty advisor's help in planning adequate preparation.
4. Visit the Philosophy Department office or your faculty advisor for the list of approved T classes for the major.
5. If the upper-division writing skills requirement is not met by passing the university Upper-Division Writing Examination (0 units), then a 3- to 4-unit W course must be passed with a grade of C or higher.

Philosophy - Religious Studies Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Philosophy

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Philosophy - Religious Studies Option
Students must select from the Philosophy Major, the Prelaw Option, or the Religious Studies Option.

1. Philosophy Major requirements (33-35 units)
Core (18 units)
Lower-division: PHIL 25
Upper-division: PHIL 101, 115, 126, 131, 170T

Religious Studies Option requirements (15-17 units)
The department has prepared a special program for those who wish to engage in a combined study of philosophy and religion. This option emphasizes the comparative and ecumenical study of religion. Students with a general interest in religion might consider this option. Those who wish to pursue a religious vocation or do graduate work in religious studies will find it especially valuable.

Choose one course (3 units) from: PHIL 135, 136, 137, 138
Choose one course (3 units) from: PHIL 139, 158
Choose one course (3-4 units) from: PHIL 133W, 134
Choose two courses (6-7 units) from: PHIL 130, 132, 133W, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 158

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*
* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details. This total indicates that PHIL 25 (3 units) in G.E. Foundation A3 may be applied to the philosophy major.

Advising Notes
1. CR/NC grading is not permitted in courses used to fulfill the philosophy major requirements.
2. General Education and elective units may be used toward a double major or minor (See Degree Requirements). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.
3. Students intending to pursue graduate study in philosophy, law, or religious studies should seek a faculty advisor's help in planning adequate preparation.
4. Visit the Philosophy Department office or your faculty advisor for the list of approved T classes for the major.
5. If the upper-division writing skills requirement is not met by passing the university Upper-Division Writing Examination (0 units), then a 3- to 4-unit W course must be passed with a grade of C or higher.

Philosophy, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Philosophy

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Philosophy
Students must select from the Philosophy Major, the Prelaw Option, or the Religious Studies Option.

1. Philosophy Major requirements (33-34 units)
   Core (18 units)
   Lower-division: PHIL 25
   Upper-division: PHIL 101, 115, 126, 131, 170T

   Philosophy Major (15-16 units)
   Choose one course (3 units) from: PHIL 103, 104, 105
   Choose one course (3 units) from: PHIL 140, 146, 150, 151, 152, 155, 156, 157
   Choose one course (3-4 units) from: PHIL 130, 132, 133W, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 158
   Choose two approved upper-division philosophy electives (6 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*
* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details. This total indicates that PHIL 25 (3 units) in G.E. Foundation A3 may be applied to the philosophy major.

Advising Notes
1. CR/NC grading is not permitted in courses used to fulfill the philosophy major requirements.
2. General Education and elective units may be used toward a double major or minor (See Degree Requirements). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.
3. Students intending to pursue graduate study in philosophy, law, or religious studies should seek a faculty advisor's help in planning adequate preparation.
4. Visit the Philosophy Department office or your faculty advisor for the list of approved T classes for the major.
5. If the upper-division writing skills requirement is not met by passing the university Upper-Division Writing Examination (0 units), then a 3- to 4-unit W course must be passed with a grade of C or higher.

Philosophy, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Philosophy

Philosophy Minor - Requirements

The Minor in Philosophy consists of 15 units in philosophy, of which at least 9 units must be upper division. Philosophy courses taken to satisfy the minor must be letter-graded.

Note: The Philosophy Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Physical Science, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Physics

Physical Science Minor Requirements

The Physical Science Minor offers an opportunity for both nonscience and science majors to diversify into important and interesting fields. It consists of 21-22 units of courses selected according to one of the patterns below:

A. CHEM 3A and 3B* (7 units)
   PHYS 2A and 2B* (8 units)
   Upper-division electives** (6 units)
   **Total (21 units)

B. CHEM 10 (4 units)
   PHYS 2A and 2B* (8 units)
   EES 1 (4 units)
   Upper-division electives** (6 units)
   **Total (22 units)

C. CHEM 3A and 3B* (7 units)
   PHYS 10 (4 units)
   EES 1 (4 units)
   Upper-division electives** (6 units)
   **Total (21 units)

For chemistry, geology or physics majors, all courses must be outside the major department. The revised program must be approved by the chair of the major department.

Note

The Physical Science Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

* CHEM 1A/1AL may be substituted for CHEM 3A, and CHEM 1B/1BL may be substituted for CHEM 3B. PHYS 4A and 4AL may be substituted for PHYS 2A, and PHYS 4B and 4BL may be substituted for PHYS 2B.

** The upper-division electives may be any upper-division courses for which the student is qualified, from the three departments. Courses with very few prerequisites are EES 105, 114, 154, 168, 169; PHYS 100; PSCI 131, 168.
Physics, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Physics

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements Physics Major

1. Physics Major requirements (45 - 46 units)
   Physics core (36 units) (see note 1)
   Upper-division electives (9 - 10 units)
   Includes courses in physics and, with approval, in related fields. Students planning to pursue graduate study in physics are
   strongly encouraged to take courses from the following list: PHYS 107B, 135, 136, 137, 150, 151, 155, 156, 157, 158, 162,
   163, 168S, 170A, 171, and 180 (see note 2)

   Additional requirements (28-29 units)*
   MATH 75, 76, 77, 81; CHEM 1A, 1AL, 1B, 1BL (25 units) (see notes 1, 3, and 4)
   Plus one of the following
   CSCI 40 (4 units) or ECE 71 (3 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)*

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note:
   Physics majors are exempt from the M/I requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)

*7 units will be satisfied by the following two courses in additional requirements: 4 units of CHEM 1A/1AL in G.E. Breadth
B1 and 3 units of MATH 75 in G.E. Foundation B4.

Advising Notes
1. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the physics major. Additional requirements, however, may be taken CR/NC (see
   Credit/No Credit Grading).
2. PHYS 190 and PHYS 175T as well as courses outside the Department of Physics may be substituted for physics upper-
   division electives with prior approval of the department chair.
3. It is important to fulfill the upper-division writing skills requirement by exam or W class after completing 60 units which
   a student may request 1 unit of credit.
4. All math and physics prerequisites for the physics major should be completed with a grade of C or better.

Physics, M.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Physics

Master of Science in Physics - Requirements

The objective of our M.S. program is to build a firm basis for subsequent Ph.D. study in physics or in related fields, for
positions in industry, and for teaching at the community college level. We offer a broad-based academic program with the
opportunity for specialized theoretical or experimental research. Students completing degrees have successfully pursued
all three of these career goals - with roughly equal numbers going to doctoral programs and industry, and a smaller number
directly into teaching.

Areas of research in which our faculty are active include physics pedagogy, condensed matter theory and experiment,
characterization of materials properties (amorphous semiconductors), dipolar magnetism, Fullerene research, laser Raman
spectroscopy, radiation medical physics, classical and quantum field theory, and gravitation. Faculty also study forces and interaction of fundamental constituents of matter with experiments using the world's most powerful particle accelerators at Fermi National Laboratory and CERN, Switzerland. Astronomy research includes observations of cataclysmic variables, black holes, and extrasolar planets. It is done with the most powerful instruments available today, including Hubble Space Telescope, and other NASA spacecraft, as well as many other telescopes around the world.

Under the direction of the graduate adviser and the graduate faculty, a coherent program, directed toward the student's goal in graduate study and designed within the framework outlined in the copy that follows, is prepared and submitted to the department. There is a standard core of classical mechanics (PHYS 203), classical electrodynamics (PHYS 220A, B) and quantum mechanics (PHYS 222A, B) which is strongly recommended for students planning to pursue further graduate study - and, at least in part, for all students. Other courses, both from within and from outside the department, can be used to complete the 30 unit master's program. A culminating experience, consisting of either a thesis (PHYS 299) or a project (PHYS 298) plus a competency examination, is required.

Undergraduate education equivalent to a physics major at California State University, Fresno is necessary for admission. Note the other requirements under Graduate Program.

Physics graduate courses (21 units)
PHYS 290 [minimum 3 units] and PHYS 298 or 299 [minimum 3 units] (6 units)
Additional graduate courses in physics (15 units)
Students planning further graduate study should include PHYS 203, 220A-B, 222A, and 222B.
Upper-division or graduate electives in physics or related fields (9 units)

Total (30 units)

Graduate Program

The Department of Physics offers graduate instruction and research leading to the Master of Science. For general information, read the Graduate Studies section in this catalog, and in particular, the sections on Admission to Graduate Standing, Advancement to Candidacy, and Program Requirements. The minimum entrance requirements are a GPA of 2.5 over the last 60 units, satisfactory scores on the GRE General Examination, and good references. Although the GRE scores are not the only, or most important, criteria used in the admission process, we generally look for scores above 150 on the quantitative portion of the exam or for a total above 300 on the combined quantitative and verbal portions. The GRE General Examination must be taken before applying for admission.

It is important to achieve classified standing quickly, before completion of 10 units. The next step is advancement to candidacy, after completion of at least 9 units of graduate study with a minimum GPA of 3.0 and satisfaction of the graduate writing requirement. To satisfy the writing requirement, students must submit a formal paper demonstrating writing skills at the graduate level. This graduate-level paper may be a research proposal, a literature review in their field, a paper from a graduate-directed research project, or another paper. Detailed writing requirement regulations are available from the department's graduate coordinator. Please contact the graduate coordinator for more information. Advancement also requires a score at or above the 25th percentile on the Advanced Physics GRE Subject Examination, or a score at or above the median in the Major Field Test (MFT) for Physics.

Teaching assistantships are usually available, as is general financial aid. For some forms of financial aid, applications must be completed before the end of February.

For specific questions, consult the chair of the department or the graduate adviser/coordinator.

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Physics, Minor

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Physics

**Physics Minor - Requirements**

PHYS 4A, 4AL, 4B, 4BL, 4C (11 units)
PHYS 102 (3 units)
Other upper-division physics (6 units)
Total (20 units)
Note
The Physics Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Plant Science, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Plant Science

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements
Plant Science Major

This Bachelor of Science degree is designed to provide graduates with an academic background deeply rooted in field-based experiences in the broad array of disciplines within the Plant Sciences.

1. Major Requirements (78 units)

Core Courses (38 units)
PLANT 71, 99, 100, 101, 107 or 108, 150, 160, 161, 162, 163, 172, and 172L
Select three (3) units from MEAG
Select one (1) unit from PLANT 180, 190, 194I, or 196 in consultation with a faculty adviser.

Electives (24 units)
Select twenty-four (24) units of electives that best meet your career objectives. A maximum of nine (9) units may be lower division, including any department-approved transfer courses. Note: Electives cannot double count in the required core.

- MEAG 3, 20, or 50
- PLANT 1, 20, 30, 40, 41, or 60
- MEAG 103, 112, 113, 114, or 120
- PLANT 105, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 130, 132, 133, 140, 141, 142, 143, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 170T, 174, or 175

Of the twenty four (24) units of electives required you may select one (1) to three (3) courses from outside of the major from the courses listed below. Additional prerequisites may be required for some courses. Other electives outside the major not listed below may be considered, but will require prior department chair approval and may have additional prerequisites.

- AGBS 1, 28, 31, 100, 109, 110, 117, 120, 130, 140, 150, 155, 160, 162, 163, or 164
- BIOL 124, 125, 132, 140, 150, 156, or 171
- CHEM 105
- EES 185 or 186
- IT 186
- VIT 1, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 160, or 165

Additional Requirements (16 units)*
CHEM 3A (Area B1); BIOL 11(Area B2); MATH 11 (Area B4); CHEM 8 or 3B; CHEM 150

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: Plant Science majors are exempt from the MI requirement.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)**

* Ten (10) units of additional requirements (CHEM 3A, BIOL 11, and MATH 11) are also being used to fulfill (10) units of the G.E. requirement.
Advising Notes

1. Consult with the Jordan College Advising and Career Development Center (JCACDC) adviser and/or faculty adviser each semester.
2. One semester prior to graduation, contact your JCACDC adviser to prepare and file any necessary course substitutions.
3. CR/NC grading is only permitted for PLANT 194I.
4. All prerequisites require a grade of C or higher.
5. The upper-division writing skills requirement can be met by passing the university examination (UDWE) or by taking an approved upper-division writing skills course (i.e. PLANT 110W) to be taken no sooner than the term in which 60 units are completed. One unit of credit in ENGL 100W may be earned for passing the exam if requested by the student; three to four units of credit will be earned by obtaining a letter grade of C or higher in an approved course.
6. Units earned for Community College courses may not count toward upper-division units in the major.
7. Students interested in professional certifications or licensures (Crop Adviser, Pest Control Adviser, Professional Soil Scientist, Certified Horticulturist, etc.) should consult with their faculty adviser, and/or the Jordan College Advising and Career Development Center.

Plant Science, M.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Plant Science

Master of Science Degree Requirements

The Master of Science (M.S.) in Plant Science is a 30-unit program designed to provide advanced studies and in-depth knowledge in the fundamentals of plant science, as well as experimental design, technical writing, and formal presentation of research. Coursework provides a broad understanding of crop production and physiology, and thesis research allows for specialization. Areas of specialization include agronomy, pomology, horticulture, weed science, entomology, plant pathology, soils and irrigation, and mechanized agriculture. Graduate courses are offered in the late afternoon or evening permitting students to earn a degree within two or three years when working closely with an adviser.

Admission Requirements. The master's degree in Plant Science assumes preparation equivalent to a Bachelor of Science in Plant Science. Students having undergraduate majors in fields other than plant science may enter the program, but may reasonably expect additional requirements to produce equivalent preparation. The following courses or equivalents are expected to be completed prior to admission to the master's program:

3 units - Plant Physiology

3 units - Statistics

3 units - Soils

3 units - Plant Health (entomology, pathology, nematology, integrated pest management, biological control, etc.)

6 units - Life Science (chemistry, physics, etc.) of which a minimum of 3 units must be in chemistry

9 units - Natural Science (biology, ecology, genetics, agricultural sciences, etc.)

Students who do not have all the prerequisite courses may be admitted to the program with conditionally classified standing and would be expected to complete the prerequisites before being granted classified standing.

To apply, students must complete the online application required for university admission at http://www.fresnostate.edu/gradstudies/admission. The following materials are required to complete the application:

- one complete set of transcripts of all prior college or university work
- statement of research interest (minimum of 500 words)
- three letters of recommendation from individuals in a position to make an evaluation in support of graduate study
- Institutional Score Report of the Graduate Record Exam (GRE)
- Institutional Score Report of the Teaching of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) exam -- for applicants whose native language is not English (unless the baccalaureate degree is from an institution using English as their language of instruction)
The packet of application materials must be submitted by the following deadlines:

Spring Semester: **September 30** (Aug. 30, International students)*

Fall Semester: **March 1** (February 1, International students)*

*or as reported at Graduate Studies.

Admission will be based on all of the following criteria:

1. Official GRE scores (suggested minimum of 480 verbal, 580 quantitative and 4.0 grade point average for the last 60 units (minimum 2.75 GPA)
2. Grade point average (GPA) for the last 60 units (minimum 2.75)
3. TOEFL score: for those required to take this exam, scores of 213 (computer-based), 550 (paper-based), or 80 (Internet-based)
4. Official college transcript verifying completion of prerequisite courses and conferral of the bachelor's degree
5. Three letters of reference
6. Statement of research interest

**Classified standing** may be granted to students who meet all of the admission criteria.

**Conditional classified standing** may be granted to applicants meeting most, but not all, of the admission requirements. In this case, students must fulfill the criteria for "classified standing" and submit the required paperwork by the semester in which a minimum of 10 units to be used toward the degree are completed. Prerequisite courses are not included in the 30-unit master's program and students must achieve a 3.0 GPA for all coursework (prerequisite and graduate)

**Program Requirements**

All students must complete a 15-unit common core consisting of four 3-unit courses and three 1-unit topic seminars. Students must also complete 9 additional units of elective courses. Each student is also expected to complete 6 units of thesis research (PLANT 299) in consultation with a thesis committee.

**Core (15 units)**
AGRI 200, 201, 220; PLANT 257, 270 (3 units required)

**Electives (9 units)**
Three courses from the list below. With prior approval, one course from the list of approved, non-departmental electives can substitute.
PLANT 251, 261, 252, 255, PLANT 250T (Topics in Plant Science)

**Thesis Research (6 units)**
PLANT 299 (3 units in each of two semesters)

**Total minimum requirements (30 units)***

* Under certain circumstances students may need to take additional units at the discretion of the thesis adviser.

**Graduate Advising Notes**

1. Non-departmental elective courses may have prerequisites other than those listed as admission requirements.
2. Upon acceptance to the M.S. program in Plant Science, students should obtain the Graduate Student Handbook from the department office (559. 278.2861). Students will be assigned an initial faculty adviser by the graduate coordinators. Soon after, students should identify a research interest and find a faculty member willing to serve as their thesis adviser, notifying the graduate coordinators once finalized.
3. To progress through the graduate program, the student must (a) complete all prerequisite coursework, (b) attain classified standing, (c) maintain a minimum GPA of 3.0, (d) meet the university graduate writing requirement, (e) successfully present and defend the thesis proposal, (f) file for advancement to candidacy, (g) file a thesis committee assignment form, (h) complete all program requirements, and (i) satisfactorily present and defend the thesis research results.
4. Advancement to candidacy requires the completion of 9 program units in residence with a 3.0 or higher GPA, meeting the university graduate writing requirement, and filing a Petition for Advancement to Candidacy a minimum of one semester prior to enrollment in thesis units (PLANT 299) and within the deadline.
5. To meet the university graduate writing competency requirement, students must either pass the writing component of AGRI 220, or be approved for writing competency by the graduate coordinators based on their review of the thesis proposal. See the Plant Science Department "Graduate Student Handbook" or the graduate coordinators for details.
6. All students must successfully present and defend their thesis research proposal. The defense must be completed by the end of their second semester in the M.S. program. Information on writing and defending the thesis can be obtained from the graduate coordinators.

7. See the Division of Graduate Studies section in this catalog for university requirements or visit www.fresnostate.edu/gradstudies.

**Plant Science, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Plant Science

**Plant Science Minor Requirements**

The 21 units of courses will constitute a basic background in plant science. The program is similar to the major core and provides students with an introduction to the broad spectrum of plant science. Other majors in the School of Agricultural Sciences and Technology, particularly the Agricultural Business and Education majors, require students to be knowledgeable of plant science in order to pursue their careers or teach the subjects of agricultural production. This minor would be a way in which students could acquire those courses they need and get credit for completing a program of study rather than only a series of courses.

**Select from the following (3 units)**

- PLANT 100: Aspects of Crop Productivity* (BIOL 11)
- PLANT 107: Plant Propagation
- PLANT 150: Crop Improvement* (BIOL 11)

**Select from the following (6 units)**

- PLANT 162: Economic Entomology* (BIOL 1A or 11)
- PLANT 160: Weed Science* (BIOL 1A or 11 and CHEM 3A)
- PLANT 161: Plant Pathology* (BIOL 1A or 11)

**Select from the following (3 units)**

- PLANT 71: Agricultural Water
- PLANT 172: Soils* (CHEM 3A)

**Select from one of the following three prefix groups in Plant Science in consultation with an academic advisor (9 units)**

(at least 6 units must be upper division)

- Group 1: PLANT (crop science, soils and water)
- Group 2: PLANT (horticulture, ornamental horticulture), VIT (viticulture)
- Group 3: PLANT (plant health)

**Total (21 units)**

*Course requires a prerequisite.

**Note**

The Plant Sciences Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

**Political Science, B.A.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Political Science

**Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements**

**Political Science Major**

1. **Major requirements (39 units)** (see Notes 1 and 2)

   *Lower-division core:
PLSI 1, 90 (6 units)
(to be completed prior to or concurrently with enrollment in the first 6 units of upper-division major courses)

Upper-division core:
PLSI 110 or 111, 120, 140, 150 (12 units)

Upper-division Political Science electives:
(exclude PLSI 102) (18 units)

Capstone Course:
select from PLSI 158I, 192, 193; SSCI 102H (3 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units) (see note 4)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)

Advising Notes
1. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the political science major.
2. General Education and elective units may be used toward a double major or minor (in something other than political science; see Double Major or departmental minor). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.
3. Grading Requirement. Students majoring in political science must earn a grade of C or better in each of the six core courses in the major: PLSI 1, 90 (lower-division) and PLSI 110 or 111, 120, 140, and 150 (upper-division) and Capstone Course (select from: PLSI 158I, 192, 193; SSCI 102H).
4. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Political Science, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Political Science

Political Science Minor Requirements
The following minor requirements are in addition to the General Education requirement in social science.

Political Science
PLSI 1 (3 units)
PLSI 110, 111, 120, 140, or 150 (3 units)
Political Science upper-division courses (15 units)
Total (21 units)

Portuguese Studies, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Modern and Classical Languages and Literatures

Portuguese Studies Minor Requirements
Lower-division courses: PORT 1A, PORT 1B (8 units) (see notes 1 and 2)
Upper-division courses - select from: PORT 101, PORT 102, PORT 103, HUM 105 (9 units)
Approved electives - 3 units (see note 3)

Total: 20 units
Advising Notes
1. Students can enroll directly in POR 1B, 2A and 2B with permission of instructor. Enrolling in lower level language classes prior to higher level is recommended.
2. Students with two or more years of high school Portuguese credit can waive elementary level language courses (POR1A and 1B).
3. Approved elective course must have subject matter dealing with the Portuguese-speaking countries, or must focus on issues affecting those areas. See advisor for details.
4. The Minor in Portuguese Studies Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.
5. Independent Study Course (1-3 units) must be approved by advisor.

Portuguese, Minor

REQUIREMENTS
Department of Modern and Classical Languages and Literatures

Portuguese Minor Requirements
Lower-division courses (14 units): PORT 1A, PORT 1B, PORT 2A, PORT 2B (see notes 1 and 2)
Upper-division courses in Portuguese - select from : PORT 101, PORT 102, PORT 103, HUM 105 (6 units)
Total: 20 units

Advising Notes
1. Students can enroll directly in POR 1B, 2A and 2B with permission of the instructor. Enrolling in lower level language classes prior to higher level is recommended.
2. According to courses’ prerequisites, students with two or more years of high school Portuguese credit can waive elementary level language courses (POR1A and 1B).
3. The Minor in Portuguese also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Pre Veterinary Prerequisites

REQUIREMENTS
Department Animal Sciences and Agricultural Education

Pre Veterinary Admissions Prerequisite Requirements
Policies and Procedures for Admission to B.S. in Animal Science-Veterinary Preparation Specialization

Admission into the Veterinary Preparation specialization of the bachelor's degree program in Animal Science is a two-step process: (1) admission to the university and (2) admission into the Veterinary Preparation major specialization. Students not in the program may apply to the university as Animal Science Preveterinary majors. Students may apply for admission into the Veterinary Preparation major the semester during which they will complete all prerequisite coursework. Approval will be contingent upon satisfactory fulfillment of the prerequisites and the grade point average standard.

In order to gain admission into the Animal Science Veterinary Preparation major and enroll in upper-division animal science courses, students must do the following:

a. Complete the following courses or their equivalents with a C or better in each course, CR/NC grades are not acceptable:
   ASCI 1 Introduction to Animal Science
   ASCI 68 Pre-Vet Orientation
   BIOL 1A Introductory Biology
   CHEM 1A and 1AL General Chemistry and Lab 1A

b. Have a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.2
c. Submit a Change of Major Request form requesting admission into the Veterinary Preparation major. Students may obtain this form from the Animal Science and Agricultural Education Department office in the Agricultural Science Building room 232 or online at http://fresnostate.edu/studentaffairs/registrar/forms/index.html

**Pre-Business**

**REQUIREMENTS**

The Craig School of Business

**Pre-Business Requirements**

All business students entering California State University, Fresno are considered pre-business majors and are coded as such. In order to select an option in business and enroll in 100-level business courses, pre-business students must do the following:

(a.) Complete IS 52 and 52L or equivalent course(s) with a grade of C or better or achieve a passing score on the CSB computer competency waiver examination. See "computer competency waiver exam" at www.craig.fresnostate.edu/uss_home.aspx.

(b.) Complete the following courses or their equivalents with a grade of C or better in each course: ACCT 4A, 4B; BA 18; DS 71, 73; ECON 40 (or AGBS 1) and ECON 50.

(c.) Have a cumulative and campus grade point average of at least 2.25.

(d.) Submit a request to declare an option in business. Students may obtain this request form from the Craig School of Business Undergraduate Student Services Office, Peters Building, Room 185, or apply online at www.craig.fresnostate.edu/uss_home.aspx.

(e.) CSB 150 may be substituted for CSB 50 for catalog years prior to 2005-2006.

**Pre-Child and Family Science**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Child and Family Science

**Child, Family, and Consumer Sciences**

**Policies and Procedures for Admission.** Applicants must meet all criteria for admission to the university and to the major. Admission to the program is a two-step process: (1) admission to the university and then (2) admission to Family and Consumer Sciences or Child Development major. All prerequisites must be completed prior to application to the major.

All students who have been admitted to Fresno State, but have not yet been admitted to the major, will be admitted to the university as "pre-family and consumer sciences" or "pre-child development" students. Admission to the university does not guarantee admission to the Family and Consumer Sciences or Child Development program.

**Pre-Health, B.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

College of Health and Human Services

**Pre-health Major**

The College of Health and Human Services Pre-Health Program provides support to students exploring careers in the health and human services professions with academic advising and career exploration. The Pre-Health Program allows students interested in: Nursing, Kinesiology-Exercise Science, Health Science-Community Health and Social Work to explore these majors and career pathways.
The Pre-Health Program is a three semester program that will blend in all lower division general education. Students in the Pre-Health Program will enroll in HHS 18: Career Pathways in Health and Human Services in their first semester and HHS 100T: Career Exploration in Health and Human Services in their second semester to help in the exploration process. During the second semester an academic counselor will work with students’ to identify a major appropriate to their career path and then in the beginning of their third semester they will apply to the major of their interest.

**SEMESTER 1 (FALL)**
Select one course from each area of General Education listed below:

- A1 (3 units) COMM 3, 7, or 8
- A2 (3 units) ENGL 5A or 10
- A3 (3 units) any course
- B4 (3 units) any course
- C1 (3 units) any course
- HHS 18 (1 unit)

**Total (16 units)**

**SEMESTER 2 (SPRING)**
Select one course from each area of General Education listed below:

- A2 (3 units) ENGL 5B
- B1 (4-5 units) CHEM 1A or 3A or any course (SWRK)
- D2 (3 units) PSYCH 10 or any ECON (SWRK) or any course
- ***C2 (3 units) PHIL 20 (School of Nursing), or any course
- D1/F (3 units) HIST 11/12 or any course Area F
- HHS 100T (2 unit)

**Total (15-16 units)**

**SEMESTER 3 (FALL)**
(Follow GE and major course pattern of applicable major ) Select one course from each area of General Education listed below:

- B2 (3-4 units) BIOL 1A (KINES) or 10 (PH) or 20 (SON)
- E (3 units) PH 90 (SWRK&PH), KINES 32+KAC (KINES), NUTR 53/CFS 38 (SON)
- D1/F (3 units) HIST 11/12 or any course Area F
- ***C2 (3 units) PHIL 20 (School of Nursing), or any course
- C1/C2 (3 units) any course

**Total (15-16 units)**

*Semester one and two courses would follow Pre-Health while semester three courses would be selected for applicable major.

**Students will apply in Semester three to continue on into selected major starting in semester four.

***Depending on which English course is taken Area C2 could be taken in Semester 2 or Semester 3.

**Pre-Psychology**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Psychology

**Psychology Major**

**Policies and Procedures for Admission.** Applicants must meet all criteria for admission to the university and to the major. Admission to the program is a two-step process: (1) admission to the university and then (2) admission to the Psychology major. All prerequisites must be completed prior to application to the major.

All students who have been admitted to Fresno State, but have not yet been admitted to the major will be admitted to the university as "pre-psychology" students. Admission to the university does not guarantee admission to the Psychology program.
Precision Agriculture Technology Minor

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Industrial Technology

**Minor in Precision Agriculture Technology**

The minor in Precision Agriculture Technology consists of 15 units, which includes IT 52, IT 116, IT 156, IT 186 courses and one of IT 190, IT 194 or IT 199 independent activity. The minor provides students with the necessary skills in basic electricity and electronics, sensors and controls, applied programming, and geo-spatial technology for site-specific crop management in agriculture.

Note: The Precision Ag Technology minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

**Semester 1 (6 units)**
IT 52, IT 116

**Semester 2 (6 units)**
IT 156, IT 186

**Semester 3 (3 units)**
IT 190, or IT 194I, or IT 199
Choice of topic must be related to the minor.

Professional Clear Foundation Level General Science

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department

See website for more information on programs offered by the Department of Biology.

Psychology, B.A.

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Psychology

**Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Psychology Major**

1. **Major requirements (48 units)**
   Pre-Major Core: PSYCH 10, 42, 63, 144
   
   **Foundation:** Choose at least four (13-21 units). PSYCH 36, 66, 128, 136, 155, 156
   
   **Psychology Electives:** 13-21 units (See Advising Note 5). PSYCH 120T, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 129, 140T, 143, 149, 150T, 151, 152, 154, 157, 160T, 162, 163, 169, 170T, 171S, 172, 175, 176, 177, 178S, 180T, 181, 182, 184A

2. **General Education requirements (49 units)**

3. **Other requirements (9 units)**
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. **Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)**

5. **Total units (120)**

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. This total indicates that 3 units of PSYCH 10 in G.E. Breadth D2 may be applied to the psychology major. In addition. G.E. certified courses that are equivalent to PSYCH 10 and PSYCH 42 taken at another CSU
campus or a public California community or junior college may be applied to the major. Courses that meet both major and G.E.
requirements require adjustment of elective hours to reach the 120 unit total requirement. Consult the department or college
advising office for additional details and guidance on electives.

Advising Notes
1. Advising for psychology students is done by both the Psychology Advising Office in the Department of Psychology and
by the Advising Resource Center (ARC) in the College of Science and Mathematics. The Psychology Advising Office
handles advising related specifically to the psychology major and minor. ARC handles GE advising and is responsible for
lifting second-semester advising and My Degree Plan holds.
2. When students first apply to the major, they are given pre-psychology major status. They must then complete the Pre-
Major Core courses or their equivalents with grades of C or better and have earned a cumulative grade point average of at
least 2.0 before applying for full psychology major status.
3. Students should apply for full psychology major status during the semester in which they expect to complete the Pre-
Major Core courses. Approval will be contingent on the satisfactory completion of these courses.
4. Most upper-division psychology courses are restricted to students with full psychology major or minor status. Students
with pre-psychology major status are limited to the Pre-Major Core courses, other lower-division courses (PSYCH 36
and 66), and a small number of additional upper-division courses (PSYCH 162, 169, and 175).
5. The number of Psychology Elective units required depends on the Foundation courses that are taken. It can range from
12 units for students who take all six Foundation courses to as many as 20 units for students who take the minimum of
four Foundation courses.
6. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the psychology major.

Psychology, Ed.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Psychology

Psychology Educational Specialist Degree Requirements

The Educational Specialist in School Psychology is a three-year, full-time graduate program and requires a minimum of
71 units. Practicum experience is required during the first two years of coursework. The internship experience, completed
during the third year of the program, requires a minimum of 1,200 hours with at least half of these hours completed in a school
setting.

Students are eligible for the Pupil Personnel Credential with a specialization in School Psychology as granted by the California
Commission on Teacher Credentialing upon completion of the Ed.S program. Potential applicants should contact the
department for application materials and additional information.

Minimum Course Requirements for the Ed.S.

PSYCH 204 (3 units)
COUN 234D (2 units)
PSYCH 244A (4 units)
PSYCH 267 (12 units)
PSYCH 274S (4 units)
PSYCH 277 (4 units)
PSYCH 278 (4 units)
PSYCH 279 (4 units)
PSYCH 280 (3 units)
PSYCH 281 (2 units)
PSYCH 282 (4 units)
PSYCH 284 (4 units)
PSYCH 285 (4 units)
PSYCH 286 (4 units)
PSYCH 287 (6 units)
PSYCH 288 (4 units)
PSYCH 299 (Thesis) or 298 (Project) (3 units) or Comprehensive Exam (0 units) + elective (3 units)
Total (71 units)
Graduate Programs

The Master of Arts in General Education, the Master of Arts in Applied Behavior Analysis, and Educational Specialist degrees in Psychology are designed to provide students with a comprehensive background in their specific area of study. Completion of the requirements for the M.A. in General Education either prepares students for positions in community college teaching, research, or entry into Ph.D. or Psy.D. programs in Psychology. Completion of the Master of Arts in Applied Behavior Analysis fulfills coursework and practicum hours to apply for the BCBA. Graduates of the Ed.S. program in School Psychology are eligible for the PPS credential in school psychology and take positions as school psychologists in schools and agencies serving children birth to 21.

Admission to both Master of Arts and Ed.S. programs in Psychology is based upon the satisfactory completion of prerequisite courses selected from the core courses required for the California State University, Fresno undergraduate major in psychology, or their equivalent. Potential graduate students should submit transcripts of all academic work and three letters of recommendation. In addition, students must submit scores from the GRE general test to be considered for admission. School Psychology program applicants must submit scores from the CBEST as well and complete other prerequisites as outlined in the department's application. All students must submit applications to both the Division of Graduate Admissions and the Department of Psychology.

Admission to the graduate program in psychology is based on the evaluation of a student's capacity to successfully complete graduate level work. The department graduate committee uses multiple criteria to assess an applicant's qualifications including coursework completed, grades, test scores, essays, and letters of recommendation. In addition, an applicant's professional interests and goals are evaluated in terms of the interests of the faculty and the resources of the Department of Psychology. Separate evaluations of applicants are made for the M.A. general/experimental program, the M.A. ABA program, and the Ed.S. School Psychology program. Although many applicants meet our minimum admission requirements, we are limited in the number of positions available and many qualified applicants cannot be offered admission.

Admission to classified graduate standing requires a minimum undergraduate grade point average of 3.0, as well as a minimum grade point average of 3.0 in undergraduate psychology courses. Scores are the 40th percentile on all sections of the GRE General Test are preferred. Applicants lacking minimum scores in one area with compensating strengths in other areas may apply. The Department of Psychology does not typically admit unclassified students into the graduate program.

In order to apply for advancement to candidacy, students in psychology graduate programs must earn grades of A or B in PSYCH 244A and pass the Psychology Department Graduate Writing Requirement. Students in the M.A. General Experimental program must also pass and the Psychology Department Statistical Proficiency Exam.

The graduate writing requirement can be fulfilled in PSYCH 244A. Further information can be found in the course syllabus and graduate handbook.

Under the direction of a graduate advisor, a coherent program is prepared and submitted, directed toward the achievement of the student's goal in graduate study.

Psychology, M.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department

Master of Arts Requirements

The Master of Arts degree program in psychology may be arranged to include interest areas such as general experimental, as well as special master of arts programs for individuals. The General Experimental program is a 30-unit degree program intended primarily to prepare graduates for entry into doctoral programs in general experimental, developmental, social, neuroscience, cognitive psychology, perception, decision making, data analytics, or clinical psychology, and may serve as preparation for community college teaching or professional employment requiring a master's degree.

Minimum Course Requirements for the M.A.

Core
PSYCH 244A (4 units)
PSYCH 244B (1 unit)
PSYCH 201 (1 unit)
PSYCH 202 (1 unit)
PSYCH 200T or 205 or 250T or 255T (one course) (3 units)
PSYCH 220T or 225T (one course) (3 units)
PSYCH 299 (Thesis) (3 units)
Total (16 units)
**Electives**
Must include two additional courses in psychology or a related field; maximum of 6 units of independent study. Program must be approved by a graduate advisor (14 units)

**Total (30 units)**

**Graduate Programs**

The Master of Arts in Psychology, Master of Arts in Applied Behavior Analysis, and Educational Specialist degrees in Psychology are designed to provide students with a broad background in psychology while allowing them opportunities to pursue areas of special interest. Completion of the requirements for all master’s degrees prepares students for positions in community mental health service agencies, school settings, community college teaching, research, or entry into Ph.D. or Psy.D. programs in Psychology.

Admission to Master of Arts in Psychology, Master of Arts in Applied Behavior Analysis, and Educational Specialist degrees is based upon the satisfactory completion of prerequisite courses selected from the core courses required for the California State University, Fresno undergraduate major in psychology, or their equivalent. Potential graduate students should submit transcripts of all academic work and three letters of recommendation. In addition, students must submit scores from the GRE general test to be considered for admission. School Psychology program applicants must submit scores from the CBEST as well and complete other prerequisites as outlined in the department’s application. All students must submit applications to both the Division of Graduate Admissions and the Department of Psychology.

Admission to the graduate program in psychology is based on the evaluation of a student’s capacity to successfully complete master’s level work. The graduate committee uses multiple criteria to assess an applicant’s qualifications, including coursework completed, grades, test scores, essays, and letters of recommendation. In addition, an applicant’s professional interests and goals are evaluated in terms of the interests of the faculty and the resources of the Department of Psychology.

Separate evaluations of applicants are made for the M.A. general/experimental program, the M.A. in Applied Behavior Analysis program, and the Ed.S. School Psychology program. Although many applicants meet our minimum admission requirements, we are limited in the number of positions available, and many qualified applicants cannot be offered admission.

Admission to classified graduate standing requires a minimum undergraduate grade point average of 3.0, as well as a minimum grade point average of 3.0 in undergraduate psychology courses. A combined score of at the 50th percentile or higher on the Verbal and Quantitative sections of the GRE General Test is preferred. Applicants lacking minimum scores in one area with compensating strengths in other areas may apply. The Department of Psychology does not typically admit unclassified students into the graduate program.

In order to apply for advancement to candidacy, students in psychology graduate programs must earn grades of A or B in PSYCH 244 and pass the Psychology Department Graduate Writing Requirement and the Psychology Department Statistical Proficiency Exam.

The graduate writing requirement can be fulfilled in PSYCH 244A. Further information can be found in the course syllabus and graduate handbook.

Under the direction of a graduate advisor, a coherent program is prepared and submitted, directed toward the achievement of the student's goal in graduate study.

**Psychology, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Psychology

**Psychology Minor - Requirements**

A Psychology Minor must have prior approval of the psychology department faculty adviser. The minor consists of 22 units of psychology courses, 15 of which must be upper division. The required courses for the minor are PSYCH 10 (Intro to Psychology) completed with a grade of C or better, one course from Area B (Basic Knowledge and Skills), and one course from Area C (Basic Applications). The remaining courses may be selected to satisfy the needs of individual students but must be worked out in advance with an adviser from the department and be approved.

**Note:**
The Psychology Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.
Public Administration, M.P.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Political Science

Master of Public Administration Program

Kurt Cline, Graduate Advisor

The M.P.A. Program builds on the belief that effective leadership of public agencies requires a basic set of abilities and public values irrespective of the particular characteristics of an organization. Courses in the program focus on the development of critical thinking and analytical skills, as well as an appreciation for ethical decision making.

All students in the program complete a core program of 21 units within the 36 units required for the M.P.A. In consultation with their advisers, students will select the remaining units from graduate public administration courses and courses offered by other departments and programs. These units can be used to further develop a general competence in public administration or to provide students with an opportunity to pursue additional topics of interest. The M.P.A. student can meet the university Graduate Writing Requirement by passing the writing component of the course MPA 210. Please see program director for the written policy. To finish the program students may elect to write a thesis or to take a comprehensive examination.

The curriculum of the program follows the guidelines established by the National Association of Schools of Public Affairs and Administration (NASPAA) and was designed following consultation with senior public administrators in the Fresno area. Consistent with the NASPAA guidelines, the program seeks to prepare administrative specialists who understand the place and role of public agencies and their staffs in the political, social, and economic systems of the United States; who have the analytic tools, both quantitative and qualitative, to diagnose problems and analyze alternative courses of public action; who have the leadership abilities to develop and make effective use of the talents and abilities of agency staffs; who have the abilities required to formulate, implement, and evaluate public policies which are responsible and effective; and who are able to manage an agency in such a way as to make responsible and effective use of its resources now and in the future.

Master of Public Administration

Degree Requirements

Core (18 units)

MPA 200, 201, 210, 230, 245, 260

Additional core (3 units)

MPA 215, 240, 250, or 280T

Approved electives (3-15 units)

Practitioner's Seminars (0-6 units)

MPA 289T

Internship (0-3 units)

MPA 287

Comprehensive examination (0 units)

Thesis (0-3 units)

MPA 299

Minimum Total (36 units)

All students will be required to take 21 core units; 18 of these core units are prescribed for students. The remaining 3 core units must be selected from the courses listed under the "Additional Core" heading. Students may take more than one course listed under the "Additional Core" heading. If they do, these courses will count towards meeting their "Approved Electives" requirement. MPA students may also choose to take units offered as Practitioner Seminars (MPA 289T). Pre-service or in-service students with less than six months of experience in the public or non-profit sector will be advised to take MPA 287. This will provide them with both a valuable learning and working experience. To culminate their MPA experience, students may choose either the comprehensive exam or thesis. The comprehensive exam does not count for any units towards the
degree, but does satisfy the requirement that students be provided with a culminating experience to their program. The thesis (MPA 299) is worth 3 units toward the degree and also satisfies the culminating experience requirement.

Approved elective courses may used to build on the foundation of the program's core offerings. The courses to be used as electives in the MPA program are to be chosen in consultation with the student's advisor and must be approved by the MPA director. The students' selection of electives should be guided by their interest in a particular course/topic and its relationship to the practice of public administration.

**Admission.** Applicants may qualify for admission to the program and thereby take program courses by achieving classified graduate standing. Classified standing requires:

1. An acceptable baccalaureate degree from an institution accredited by a regional accrediting association;
2. Good standing at the last college attended;
3. Submission to the university of transcripts of college work; scores from the Graduate Record Examination Aptitude Test (GRE) or the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT); a written statement indicating why the applicant wishes to pursue an M.P.A.; and, if any, evidence of work performance in a public or nonprofit agency (see 4d below); and
4. Recommendation for admission by the Admissions Committee of the Graduate Public Administration Program. Candidates will be recommended on the basis of the promise they show for successfully completing the program and achieving a successful career in public management and administration. Candidates will be evaluated using a combination of: (a) grade point average (those with averages of less than 2.75 overall or 3.0 on the last 60 semester units attempted must have compensating strength in other areas); (b) aptitude for academic work (those with scores of less than 475 on either part of the GRE or on the GMAT must have compensating strength in other areas); (c) professional goals of the applicant; (d) successful performance in public or nonprofit agency employment as demonstrated by the character of work accomplished, distinctions achieved, and letters of recommendation from persons who can knowingly and comparatively evaluate the on-the-job performance of the candidate over a period of time (this basis for evaluation may be waived for candidates showing great strength in (a) or (b) above). Applicants whose native language is not English must also achieve a minimum score of 550 on the Test of English as a Foreign Language.

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**Public Administration, M.P.A. - Continuing & Global Education**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Political Science

**Master of Public Administration (MPA)**

The Master of Public Administration (MPA) program in the Department of Political Science at California State University, Fresno is nationally accredited through NASPAA (Network of Schools of Public Policy, Affairs, and Administration).

In partnership with the Division of Continuing and Global Education, the courses will be offered at the California State University, Fresno Visalia Campus at the College of Sequoias located at the following address:

Fresno State Visalia Campus  
1945 W. Meadow Ave.  
Visalia, CA 93277

**Mission Statement:** Working within both the general vision and mission of the California State University, Fresno, the MPA program provides educational opportunities in the area of public and nonprofit administration to those individuals seeking to improve the human condition via public service.

The MPA program prepares individuals to develop competencies that will allow them to effectively serve the public interest.

The MPA program prepares students to gain expertise in public and/or nonprofit management; to educate both elected officials and citizens about public policy tradeoffs; and to facilitate an understanding among diverse perspectives on a given policy issue.

The MPA program provides educational opportunities for individuals to have analytical and critical thinking skills; to appreciate and engage in ethical decision making; and to have the ability to communicate effectively.
**Current Design of the MPA Program:** The program is 36 credit-hours. Core or required courses constitute 18 of these credit-hours. Three additional credit-hours are selected from a group of courses. The remaining 15 credit-hours consist of program electives that are selected by the student in consultation with the program director.

**Core Courses:**
Quantiitative Applications  
Administration and Society  
Public Organization Behavior & Dynamics  
Public Budgeting  
Human Resources Management  
Public Policy Administration

**Program Electives* Include:**
State and Local Government  
Ethics and Public Administration  
Grant Writing  
Program Evaluation

*Choice of electives depends on preferences of student, expertise of faculty, and availability of courses.

**MPA Program Faculty:** Instruction is provided in the program by the following California State University, Fresno faculty members: Dr. Lisa Bryant, Dr. Kurt Cline, Dr. Kathryn Forbes, Dr. Kenneth Hansen, Dr. Thomas Holyoke

**Contact Information:** To learn more about the Master of Public Administration Program, please contact:

California State University, Fresno  
Department of Political Science  
Master of Public Administration Program  
2225 E. San Ramon, M/S MF 19  
Fresno, CA 93740-8029

Phone: 559.278.2988  
Webpage: [http://fresnostate.edu/socialsciences/polisci/degrees/ma-pubadmin.html](http://fresnostate.edu/socialsciences/polisci/degrees/ma-pubadmin.html)

Professor & MPA Program Director:  
Kurt Cline  
kcline@csufresno.edu  
559.278.2865

See also Continuing and Global Education.

**Public Administration, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

**Department**

**Public Administration Minor Requirements**

The following minor requirements are in addition to the General Education requirement in social science.

**Public Administration**

PLSI 1, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, or 189T (12 units)  
Select from PLSI 103, 110, 111, 114, 150, 151, 160, 163, 170, or 175 (9 units)  
**Total (21 units)**
Public Health - Health Promotion Option, M.P.H.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Public Health

Master of Public Health Degree Program Requirements

This program is designed to prepare students in the broad area of public health. It includes preparation in the public health core and in the Health Promotion Option. The option includes a field experience and a culminating experience.

Admission to the MPH program is a two-phase process. The first phase requires that a candidate meet the graduate division requirements for admission to the university, and the second phase is the admission to the MPH program. Applicants are required to complete the department application.

A. Admission to the university: A candidate must have achieved an under graduate GPA of 2.5 on the last 60 units and submit official copies of university transcripts, and scores on the GRE.

B. Admission to the MPH program: Candidates for admission to the program will be selected based on the following:

1. Academic ability and preparation as demonstrated by: (a) 3.0 GPA in the major (b) scores on the GRE (c) official transcripts, and (d) satisfactory completion of all prerequisites.

2. Professional capabilities as demonstrated through: (a) three letters of recommendation (from employers and at least one from a former faculty member) and (b) a statement of intent.

Once admitted to the program, the student will be assigned to a faculty advisor, and, under the advisor's direction, the student will follow a pattern of study designed to be completed in three years of late afternoon and evening study. Admission commences during the fall semester, and each student is admitted for a specific term. If a student is admitted and is unable to start the program, he or she will have to reapply for admission to another term.

Graduate-Level Writing Competence. The university requires that students have graduate-level writing abilities before being advanced to candidacy for the master's degree. Students must demonstrate these abilities by passing the writing requirements in PH 210. Check the program's website for the most current copy of the policy.

Culminating Experience. A culminating experience is required of all California State University, Fresno students earning master's degrees. This requirement is met by completing a thesis, project, or comprehensive exam. A limited number of students may be permitted to undertake a thesis or project, depending on the availability of faculty or committee members.

The MPH program is designed around the following framework:

Thesis or Project
- Public Health Core (19 units)
- Option (12 units)
- Elective (3 units)
- Field Experience (4 units)
- Thesis or Project (4 units)
**Total (42 units)**

Comprehensive Examination
- Public Health Core (19 units)
- Option (12 units)
- Elective (6 units)
- Field Experience (5 units)
**Total (42 units)**

For additional information, please contact the Department of Public Health at California State University, Fresno; 2345 E. San Ramon Ave. M/S MH30; Fresno, CA 93740-8031; 559.278.8324.
Public Health, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Public Health

Public Health Minor Requirements
The Public Health Minor allows students to receive coursework that complements their major courses and prepares them for career opportunities in public health.

Requirements (15 units)
PH 92, 100, 109, 161, 163

Additional requirements (9 units)
Take all three courses from one of the following special topic areas:

1. Health Foundations
   PH 114, 131, 188I
2. Health Care Utilization
   PH 104, 129, 154
3. Environmental Occupational Health and Safety
   PH 162, 170, 175I

Total (24 units)

Pupil Personnel Services - School Counseling Credential

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Counselor Education and Rehabilitation

Pupil Personnel Services (PPS) Credential Requirements

School Counseling
The Pupil Personnel Services Credential is required to function as a counselor in a public school setting, grades K-12.

Admission Requirements
In addition to the admission requirements listed in the Graduate Education Program section of this catalog, Pupil Personnel Services Credential program applicants must meet the following requirements:

1. Must complete the following prerequisite coursework and achieve a 3.0 in overall postbaccalaureate coursework.
   Prerequisite coursework must be completed with a B or better: ERE 153 and COUN 174 or PSYCH 174. Students applying for the PPS Credential program only do not need to complete COUN 176 or PSYCH 166.
2. Provide evidence of having passed the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST)
3. Obtain and submit a current medical clearance at the University Health Center or from a private physician.
4. Submit a valid Certificate of Clearance to participate in public school field placement activities

Following receipt of the completed packet and the review by program faculty, applicants will receive written notification regarding admission status.

Program Requirements
Candidates for the Pupil Personnel Services Credential who have been approved by the Program Faculty Review Committee for admission to the program and who want to be recommended for the credential must complete the following program requirements:
Complete practicum (with a grade of B or better) and field practice.
Pass the competency exit review.
Time restrictions
Courses required for the P.P.S. credential must be completed no more than 10 years prior to credential application.

Pupil Personnel Services - School Psychologist

REQUIREMENTS
Department of Counselor Education and Rehabilitation

 Credential Programs
The Department of Psychology offers the Ed.S. degree requirements coinciding with those of the Pupil Personnel Services Credential with an Advanced Specialization in School Psychology.

Application forms and advising are available through the coordinator of the School Psychology Program within the Psychology Department.

Pupil Personnel Services - School Social Work and Child Welfare and Attendance, Credential

REQUIREMENTS
Department of Social Work Education

See website for more information on programs offered by the Department of Social Work Education.

Pupil Personnel Services - School Social Work, Credential

REQUIREMENTS
Department of Social Work Education

 Credential Program
As part of the M.S.W., the Department of Social Work Education offers a program that satisfies the requirements for the California Pupil Personnel Services Credential with Specializations in School Social Work and Child Welfare and Attendance Services. Advising and admissions information are available through the P.P.S. coordinator in the Department of Social Work Education.

Reading and Literacy Added Authorization Certificate

REQUIREMENTS
Department of Literacy, Early, Bilingual, and Special Education

 Reading and Literacy Added Authorization Certificate
Dr. Maria Goff, Coordinator
Education Building, Room 347
559.278.0327
mgoff@mail.fresnostate.edu
https://kremen.fresnostate.edu/departments-programs/lebse.html

Program webpage:
https://kremen.fresnostate.edu/masters-education/reading-language-arts/
Admission Requirements. In addition to the admission requirements listed in the Graduate Education Program section of this catalog, Reading and Literacy Added Authorization Certificate program applicants must possess a basic teaching credential.

Program Requirements. Under the direction of the Reading Program Coordinator, each student prepares and submits an individually designed program within the following framework:

Program
LEE 213, 215, 224, 230, 278 (15 units)

Certificate courses may also be used to meet part of the requirements for a master's degree.

**Reading and Literacy Leadership Specialist Credential**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Literacy, Early, Bilingual, and Special Education

**Reading and Literacy Leadership Specialist Credential**
Dr. Maria Goff, Coordinator
Education Building, Room 347
559.278.0285
mgoff@mail.fresnostate.edu
https://kremen.fresnostate.edu/departments-programs/lebse.html

Program webpage:
https://kremen.fresnostate.edu/masters-education/reading-language-arts/credential.html

Program Description. Reading and Language Arts graduate courses are designed to help teachers learn how to make curricular decisions about teaching reading and how to meet the needs of students with varying language communication backgrounds. Students pursuing a degree or credential in Reading and Language Arts also learn to inspire other teachers to upgrade the reading/language abilities of students through demonstrations of effective reading strategies. Graduates will be qualified to plan, organize, and develop reading programs for schools.

Admission Requirements. In addition to the admission requirements listed in the Graduate Education Program section of this catalog, Reading and Literacy Leadership Specialist Credential program applicants must meet the following requirements:

1. Verification of advising.
2. Evidence of possession of a basic teaching credential (Multiple Subject, Single Subject, or Education Specialist credentials).
3. Evidence of having passed the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST).

Program Requirements. Under the direction of the Reading Program Coordinator, each student prepares and submits an individually designed program within the following framework:

1. **Course Requirements:**
   - LEE 213, 214, 215, 224, 230, 234, 244, 254, 278 (27 units)

2. **Experience:** Completion of two semesters supervised field experience (LEE 230 and 254) and three years of successful teaching experience at any grade level (K-12).

Total (27 units)

**Recreation Administration - Community Recreation & Youth Services Emphasis, B.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Recreation Administration

**Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements**
Recreation Administration Major

1. Major requirements (65-67 units)
The following core program courses are required of all candidates for this degree. Additional required courses dependent upon the selected emphasis area.

Core Courses (27 units)
RA 55, 60, 73S, 77S, 80, 101, 125, 128, 179, 180

Community Recreation and Youth Services Emphasis (38-40 units)
RA 113, 117, 121, 133, 135 or MKTG 100S, RA 139 and 184I (30-31 units)
Select from the following: RA 106, 146; REC 74, 75; CFS 39, 136; CRIM 120; EHD 107; GERON 10S, 140; KINES 32; MCJ 106, 152S; MGT 133S; PLSI 163; PSYCH 102; SSCI 150T (150T repeatable up to 2 units) (8-9 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*
* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. Consult the department chair or faculty advisor for additional details.

Advising Notes
1. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the recreation administration major with the exceptions of REC 74, 75, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88; RA 115, and 192T.
2. General Education and elective units may be used toward a minor (see departmental minor below). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.
3. Students who must complete a course to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing Skills requirement are advised to take HHS 116W.
4. All Recreation Administration courses used in the major must be completed with a grade of C or higher.

Recreation Administration - Outdoor Recreation and Natural Resource Management Emphasis, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Recreation Administration

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements
Recreation Administration Major

1. Major requirements (70-71 units)
The following core program courses are required of all candidates for this degree. Additional required courses dependent upon the selected emphasis area.

Core Courses (27 units)
RA 55, 60, 73S, 77S, 80, 101, 125, 128, 179, 180

Outdoor Recreation and Natural Resource Management Emphasis (43-44 units) RA 131, 133, 135 or MKTG 100S, RA 139, 146, 184I, and 145; REC 82 and 87 (32-33 units)
Select 11 units from the following: COUN 174; ENTR 81; GEOG 135, 139T; EES 3; PH 48; KINES 122; RA 106, 113, 130, 192T ; REC 74, 75, 83, 84, 86, 88

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing
RECREATION ADMINISTRATION - RECREATION THERAPY EMPHASIS, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Recreation Administration

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

Recreation Administration Major

1. Major requirements (68 units)
   The following core program courses are required of all candidates for this degree. Additional required courses dependent upon the selected emphasis area.

   Core Courses (27 units)
   RA 55, 60, 73S, 77S, 80, 101, 125, 128, 179, 180

   Recreation Therapy Emphasis Area (41 units)
   RA 142, 144A, 144B, 148, 149, 184; BIOL 33; PSYCH 66; CFS 38 (38 units)
   Select from the following: PSYCH 101, 102; COUN 174; CFS 131, 136; CRIM 100, 120; SOC 143, 147, 168; GERON 103, 132, 161; PHTH 105 (3 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*
   * G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. Consult the department chair or faculty advisor for additional details.

Advising Notes

1. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the recreation administration major with the exceptions of REC 74, 75, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88; RA 115, and 192T.
2. General Education and elective units may be used toward a minor (see departmental minor below). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.
3. Students who must complete a course to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing Skills requirement are advised to take HHS 116W.
4. All Recreation Administration courses used in the major must be completed with a grade of C or higher.

In compliance with Federal Requirements for Posting Licensure and Certification Eligibility, please see the CSU Chancellor’s Office calstate.edu website.
Recreation Administration - Special Events & Tourism Emphasis, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Recreation Administration

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements
Recreation Administration Major

1. Major requirements (65-66 units)
The following core program courses are required of all candidates for this degree. Additional required courses dependent upon the selected emphasis area.

Core Courses (27 units)
RA 55, 60, 73S, 77S, 80, 101, 125, 128, 179, 180

Special Events and Tourism Emphasis Area (38-39 units)
RA 117, 130, 131, 133, 135 or MKTG 100S, RA 139, 184I, and ACCT 3 or 4A (33-34 units)
Select from the following: BA 18; COMM 103; ENTR 81; MCJ 106, 142, 152S; RA 119, 146, 150, 192T; REC 74 (5 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*
* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. Consult the department chair or faculty advisor for additional details.

Advising Notes
1. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the recreation administration major with the exceptions of REC 74, 75, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88; RA 115, and 192T.
2. General Education and elective units may be used toward a minor (see departmental minor below). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.
3. Students who must complete a course to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing Skills requirement are advised to take HHS 116W.
4. All Recreation Administration courses used in the major must be completed with a grade of C or higher.

Recreation Administration - Sports & Entertainment Facility Management Emphasis, B.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Recreation Administration

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements
Recreation Administration Major

1. Major requirements (67-69 units)
The following core program courses are required of all candidates for this degree. Additional required courses dependent upon the selected emphasis area.

Core Courses (27 units)
RA 55, 60, 73S, 77S, 80, 101, 125, 128, 179, 180

Sports and Entertainment Facility Management Emphasis Area (40-42 units)
Complete RA 117, 133, 135 or MKTG 100S; RA 139, 150, 152, 154, and 184I; ACCT 3 or ACCT 4A (37-38 units)
Select from the following: BA 18; COMM 103; PH 143; MCJ 106, 152S; MKTG 150; RA 119 (3-4 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. Consult the department chair or faculty advisor for additional details.

Advising Notes

1. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the recreation administration major with the exceptions of REC 74, 75, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88; RA 115, and 192T.
2. General Education and elective units may be used toward a minor (see departmental minor below). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.
3. Students who must complete a course to fulfill the Upper-Division Writing Skills requirement are advised to take HHS 116W.
4. All Recreation Administration courses used in the major must be completed with a grade of C or higher.

Recreation Administration, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Recreation Administration

Recreation Administration Minor - Requirements
The Minor in Recreation Administration consists of 22 units. Students completing the minor develop a basic knowledge of leisure services management that has application in many diverse fields.

RA 55, 73S, 77S, 125, 80 or 101 (15 units)
Select from RA 113, 117, 121, 131, 133, 135, 142, 146, or 150 (9 units)
Total (24 units)

Note: The Recreation Administration Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Research Methods - Certificate of Advanced Study

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Curriculum and Instruction

Certificate of Advanced Study - Research Methods
Susan Tracz, Coordinator
Education Building, Room 447
559.278.0347
susant@csufresno.edu

The Certificate of Advanced Study in Educational Technology is a postbaccalaureate program designed to empower professionals in all areas of education and other disciplines to learn about advanced methodologies in quantitative, qualitative, and mixed methods research and to develop the skills to make ethical, sound, and supportable decisions to advance the education of all persons.

Students completing this program will be able to do the following:
• Understand the theories underpinning quantitative research, statistical methodologies, qualitative research, and mixed methods research.
• Understand the ethics of research; describe the principals of protecting human subjects; respect individuals of diverse ethnicities, races, religions, and genders; and utilize accepted and ethical procedures for conducting research.
• Develop exemplary skills in designing research studies, measuring constructs, and collecting information.
• Demonstrate exemplary skills in analyzing data, interpreting results accurately, and making sound decisions based on those results.
• Demonstrate skills as informed consumers, qualified producers of research, and leaders in disseminating research results.

Up to 6 units of coursework taken while working on this certificate may be counted as units toward a master’s degree in the KSOEHD.

Admission Requirements. See the admission requirements listed in the Graduate Education Program section of this catalog.

Program Requirements. Under the direction of the program adviser, each student takes the following courses.

Course Requirements
ER 153, 220, 260, 287, 288, 289
Total (15 units)

School Nurse Services, Credential

REQUIREMENTS

School of Nursing

School Nurse Services Credential Program

Postbaccalaureate School Nurse Services Credential
The School Nurse Services Credential Program provides basic preparation for professional roles in school nursing. The program, approved by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing, leads to the School Nurse Services Credential. The School of Nursing, in conjunction with the Division of Continuing and Global Education, recommends qualified candidates for credentialing as providers of health services in California public schools (preschool, K-12, adult). The program of study for credential students consists of a minimum of 27 units. Courses taken in CCNE/NLN accredited baccalaureate programs may be accepted for the credential at the discretion of the School of Nursing. The core school nursing classes are offered online. For more information, see the school's website at www.fresnostate.edu/chhs/nursing/degrees-programs/sn-credential.html.

Audiology coursework
CSDS 125 (3 units)

Special Education coursework
SPED 120 (3 units)

Counseling coursework (select one)
COUN 174 (3 units)
COUN 200 (3 units)

Physical Assessment
NURS 136* (3 units)

Health Teaching
NURS 137* (3 units)

School Nursing
NURS 184* (3 units)
NURS 185* (3 units)
NURS 186* (3 units)
NURS 187* (3 units)
* Courses only available through Division of Continuing and Global Education following acceptance into the Credential Program.

**Note:** The use of any comparable course is contingent upon departmental approval. Upon review of transcripts, coursework taken more than 10 years ago may not be acceptable to meet program requirements.

All admission requirements must be completed prior to enrollment in any of the nursing courses.

**Admission Criteria**

For complete instructions, go to [http://www.fresnostate.edu/chhs/nursing/degrees-programs/sn-credential.html](http://www.fresnostate.edu/chhs/nursing/degrees-programs/sn-credential.html)

Complete the Credential Program application, which is available online.

Mail to:
School Nurse Services Credential Program, 1625 E. Shaw, Suite 146, Fresno, CA 93710

**Note:** All candidates are required to sign a statement on the application form regarding conviction or plea of nolo contendere for any violation of law other than minor traffic offenses.

Candidates with a conviction may be refused a School Nurse Services Credential. For further information, contact the CCTC Professional Practices Division at (916) 445-0234.

**Time Restrictions.** All requirements for a School Nurse Services Credential must be completed within five years of the date of issuance of the preliminary credential.

**Single Subject Credential - Art**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Art and Design

**Credential Program Requirements**

The Single Subject Matter Preparation Program in Art at California State University, Fresno educates candidates broadly and deeply in the making of art, art history, art criticism, aesthetics, the connections among the arts and other disciplines, theories of development in art, and connections to professional futures. The program builds a personal sense of enthusiasm and lifelong commitment to the study of these components of art and trains candidates to be educated, highly motivated, and sensitive practitioners of the teaching of art to a multi-cultural population in the California public schools.

The program includes (a) 42 semester units of core coursework in art subjects and related subjects that are commonly taught in departmentalized classes in California public schools and (b) 24 semester units of coursework that provide breadth and perspective to supplement the essential core of the program. These requirements are elaborated below.
1. The core of the program includes two-dimensional art, three-dimensional art, new and emerging art, media art, art history, art criticism, and the history and theories of learning in art.

**Credential Program-Core Courses**
- ARTH 10 (3 units)
- ARTH 11 (3 units)
- ART 13 (3 units)
- ART 14 (3 units)
- ART 21 (3 units)
- ART 24, 26, 27, 109T, 126, or 127 (3 units)
- ART 40 (3 units)
- ART 50 (3 units)
- ART 60 (3 units)
- ART 70 or 177S (3 units)
- ART 30, 182, 183, or 185 (3 units)
- ART 37, 107, or 188 (3 units)
- ART 112 (3 units)
- ART 120 (3 units)

**Core Total (42 units)**

2. The 24 units of breadth coursework required by the program include courses that provide breadth and perspective to supplement the essential core of the program.

**Credential Program-Breadth Courses**
- ARTH 136 (3 units)
- ARTH 120, 122, 124, 126, 131, 132, or 109T (3 units)
- ARTH 160, 170, 173, 175, or 109T (3 units)
- ART 101 (3 units)
- ART 113, 116, 170, or 171 (3 units)
- ART 140 (3 units)
- ART 152, 153, 155, or 160 (3 units)
- ART 179 (3 units)

**Breadth Courses (24 units)**

* Topics in Art History (European/Western.)

**Topics in Art History (Non-European/Non-Western.)

**Advising Note**
Students must earn no less than a C in all art classes required in the program. Students in the Subject Matter Preparation Program are required to meet with their faculty adviser for a portfolio assessment and interview at two points in their academic careers: (1) the lower-division review, including assessment of their portfolio and artist's statement after completing ART 37 and (2) the upper-division review, including a portfolio assessment, presentation, and interview after completing ART 112 and prior to exiting the program.

**Single Subject Credential - Biological Science**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Biology

**Teaching Credential - Biology Option Requirements**

**Bachelor of Arts in Natural Sciences**

The B.A. in Natural Sciences serves as a waiver program for the Single Subject Teaching Credential in Science. This degree program is designed for students who wish to become high school science teachers. Students may also complete the credential requirements while obtaining a B.S. in biology. Please contact Mr. Jaime Arvizu, College of Science and Mathematics counselor, for advising and more information at 559.278.5173. The B.A. in Natural Sciences with the Biology Option is as follows:

**Core requirements (36 units)**
Biology (12 units)
BIOL 1A, 1B and 1BL, 101

Chemistry (10 units)
CHEM 1A, 1AL, 1B, 1BL

Geology (7 units)
EES 1 and 168

Natural Science (3 units)
NSCI 106

Physical Science (4 units)
PSCI 21

**Biology Option (39-41 units)**
CHEM 8 or 128A (3 units)
PHYS 2A, 2B (see note 1) (8 units)
MATH 75 (4 units)
MATH 101 or PSYCH 42 (4 units)
BIOL 102, 103, 104, 105 (10 units)
BIOL 120 (4 units)
Select one course: BIOL 122, 124, 125, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 171, 172S (3-4 units)
Select one course: BIOL 160, 161, 162 and 162L, 163 (3-4 units)

**General Education requirements (51 units) (See note 2)**

Electives and remaining degree requirements (see notes 2,3) (4-6 units)

**Total (120 units)**

**Advising Notes for the Natural Sciences Major**
1. Substitutions may be made with the permission of the appropriate department chair. PHYS 4A-B-C with labs 4AL, 4BL is recommended instead of PHYS 2A-B for those students well-prepared for physics.
2. This figure takes into account that 12 units required for the major are expected to count toward General Education as follows: CHEM 1A (3 units), BIOL 1A (3 units), EES 168 (3 units), and 3 units if MATH 75 is selected. Consult your major adviser for details.

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**Single Subject Credential - Business Preliminary**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Finance and Business Law

**Business Teacher Education Program**
The Craig School offers a single subject business credential to teach in departmentalized classrooms typically found in middle school and senior high school settings. Information on this fifth year program may be obtained from business teacher education adviser Richard Lacy.

**TEACHING - Basic Teaching Credentials**
A basic teaching credential may be earned in conjunction with a baccalaureate degree or following completion of a fifth-year course of study. The three basic teaching credentials are Multiple Subject Credential (Elementary School), Single Subject Credential (Secondary School), and Preliminary Level I Education Specialist Credential (Special Education).
Single Subject Credential - Chemistry

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry

Math and Science Teacher Education Requirements
The college offers baccalaureate degree programs in mathematics and natural sciences that serve as subject matter preparation programs leading to the Single Subject Teaching Credential in Mathematics and Science. In science, a student can select the Single Subject Teaching Credential with an emphasis in Biology, Chemistry, Earth Science, or Physics.

Students can apply to the credential program after completing 90 or more units as undergraduates. Once accepted, they can begin to take credential courses simultaneously as they complete their undergraduate degree. For more information, call Agnes Tuska (Math Education) at 559.278.2992, or David Andrews or Jaime Arvizu (Science Education) at 559.278.5173.

Single Subject Credential - English

REQUIREMENTS

Department of English

Single Subject - English Credential Requirements
This is a state-approved subject matter preparation program for the Single Subject Teaching Credential. It authorizes students to teach English in grades 7-12.

Single Subject Credential - French

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Modern and Classical Languages and Literatures

Credential Program Requirements
To enter the Single Subject Credential Program, students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.97. In addition, before students are eligible to do final student teaching, they must pass speaking and writing exit tests.

For Bilingual/Cross-Cultural Language and Academic Development Credentials, see Education -- https://kremen.fresnostate.edu/departments-programs/lebse.html.

The Single Subject Preparation Program in French is 33 units: FREN 103 (6 units), 109, 120T (3-6 units), 132, 150, 160T (3-6 units); and 9 units selected from FREN 110, 111, 112, 113.

Single Subject Credential - Geological Science

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences

Single Subject Credential - Geological Sciences Requirements

Single Subject Credential (2042)
Education Building, Room 100
559.278.0300
http://fresnostate.edu/kremen/teaching-credential/singlesubject

Program Description. The Single Subject Credential authorizes the holder to teach in the subject area specified on the credential in departmentalized classrooms commonly found at middle schools, high schools, and adult educational settings.
The Kremen School of Education and Human Development offers the Preliminary Single Subject Credential in cooperation with various academic departments. The cooperating departments are responsible for developing subject matter competency; the Kremen School of Education and Human Development is primarily responsible for developing professional education competency.

The Single Subject coordinator provides general advisement for Single Subject Credential candidates. Area advisors (see list) provide academic advisement for credential candidates majoring in their respective departments, teach methods courses in their subject fields, assign and supervise student teachers, and act as official liaisons between the subject matter departments and the Single Subject coordinator. Advisors may be contacted through the Kremen School of Education and Human Development's Advising Center.

Students may earn two types of credentials through the Kremen School of Education and Human Development:

- Preliminary Single Subject Credential
- Internship Single Subject Credential

A Preliminary Single Subject Credential provides authorization to teach a specified subject in a departmentalized classroom for a maximum period of five years. Requirements for completing the Professional (Clear) Single Subject Credential will be provided by the employing school district.

**Requirements for Initial Admission**

1. Attend a Single Subject Credential program orientation meeting.
2. Provide evidence of successful completion of an appropriate pre-program field experience (45 hours) or EHD 50, Introduction to Teaching.
3. Provide evidence of having taken all three sections of the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST) with passing scores. Verification of a minimum score of 41 is required when passing only the reading and writing sections.
4. Complete an application to the credential program. Required application materials and forms are available online at http://www.fresnostate.edu/kremen. All admission requirements (forms, documents, prerequisites) must be completed prior to enrollment in professional program courses.
5. Prove current enrollment in or application to California State University, Fresno with a receipt of application, a current enrollment transcript, or class schedule.
6. Provide verification of a cumulative GPA of 2.67 or 2.75 on the last 60 units.
7. Complete an Admission Interview Form and obtain an interview from a Single Subject Credential faculty member and from the subject area academic advisor.
8. Obtain a medical clearance at the University Health Center or from a private physician.
9. Obtain two recommendation letters written by instructors, supervisors, or other individuals in a position to recommend for admission into a teacher education program.
10. Obtain appropriate clearance to teach in a public school by presenting a valid California Teaching Credential or applying for a Character and Identification Clearance.

**Program Completion Requirements**

(University and State Credentialing)

Successful completion of a core of professional education courses, dispositional assessments, and all performance assessment tasks associated with the Fresno Assessment of Student Teachers (FAST).

**Requirements for a Preliminary Single Subject Credential**

1. Complete prerequisites/corequisites and a 34-unit core of professional education courses.

Prerequisite: EHD 50
Prerequisite or corequisite: CI 149

**General Core**

CI 151 (3 units)
CI 152 (3 units)
CI 161 (3 units)
LEE 156 (3 units)
LEE 157 (3 units)
SPED 158 (3 units)
EHD 154A (1 unit)
EHD 154B (1 unit)
EHD 155A (4 units)
EHD 155B (10 units)
**Total (34 units)**

(Note: Teacher candidates must earn a GPA of 3.0 with a C or better, or a CR (Credit), on all professional preparation courses to be recommended for the credential.

2. Demonstrate subject matter competence: (a.) Complete an approved subject matter preparation program or pass the subject matter examinations designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. (b.) Receive clearance from the academic advisor that subject matter competency has been met.

3. Complete a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution in a subject matter other than education.

4. Pass the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST).

5. Verify completion of CPR training.

6. Complete a course in the provisions and principles of the United States Constitution or pass an examination in the subject given by a regionally accredited junior college, college, or university, or verify meeting the interstate agreement requirements.

Requirements for the Preliminary and Professional (clear) Credentials can change, and subject matter tests can be revised. For an update or other information, contact the Certification and Graduate Programs Office in ED 151 at 559.278.0299.

**Time Restrictions.** Education courses required for a Preliminary Credential must be completed no more than 10 years prior to credential application.

Note: With the exception of the Internship Program, individuals may begin a Single or Multiple Subject Credential program if they are in their senior year, have completed at least 90 units toward a bachelor's degree, and have been admitted to a credential program.

**Requirements for Admission to Initial Student Teaching (EHD 155A)**

1. Submit an EHD 155A application form by the specified deadline.
2. Receive notification of initial admission to the Single Subject Credential program.
3. Maintain a 3.0 GPA on all professional education courses. All courses (except those offered for CR/NC only) must be taken for a letter grade.
4. Complete a program advising form and have it signed by the academic area advisor and the Single Subject coordinator or Single Subject advisor.
5. Have completed or be enrolled concurrently in CI 151 and CI 152. Be concurrently enrolled in SPED 121 and CI 159.

**Requirements for Admission to Final Student Teaching (EHD 155B)**

1. Submit an EHD 155B application form by deadline.
2. Demonstrate subject matter competence.
3. Maintain a 3.0 GPA on professional education coursework. All courses (except those offered for CR/NC only) must be taken for a letter grade.
4. If granted an "Exception" admission, satisfy all requirements specified when the exception was granted.
5. Show evidence of passing the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST) by presenting a CBEST Permanent Verification card.
6. Have completed CI 151, CI 152, CI 159, SPED 121, and EHD 155A. Have completed or be concurrently enrolled in LEE 154. Have completed or be concurrently enrolled in CI 161 (depending on policy of the appropriate academic department).

Note: Students who receive a "No Credit" grade in any student teaching course are required to petition the Admission and Standards Committee for approval to retake the course. Students who receive a grade of "No Credit" for a second time will be dismissed from the Single Subject Credential Program. Student teachers whose placements are terminated after the date for refund of tuition are responsible for full tuition regardless of circumstances leading to termination.
Single Subject Credential - Mathematics

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Mathematics

**Math Teacher Education Requirements**

The baccalaureate degree programs in mathematics serve as subject matter preparation program leading to the Single Subject Teaching Credential in Mathematics.*

Students can apply to the credential program after completing 90 or more units as undergraduates. Once accepted, they can begin to take credential courses simultaneously as they complete their undergraduate degree. For more information, call Agnes Tuska at 559.278.2512, Rajee Amarasinghe at 559.278.4136, or Lance Burger at 559.278.4906.

MATH 75 (or 75A and B), 76, 77, 101, 111, 116, 143, 145, 149, 151, 152, 161, 171; PHYS 4A; CSCI 40; MATH 81 or 114 or 128 or 165 or 172 or 181**

**Total (59-60 units)**

See the description of the Single Subject Credential Program under Curriculum, Teaching, and Educational Technology on this Web site.

* As teacher education programs are subject to state and system legislative control, it is recommended that students consult department credential advisers for current program requirements.

** Math majors should take either MATH 81 to fulfill the major requirement.

Single Subject Credential - Music

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Music

**Credential Program Requirements**

This is a state-approved subject matter preparation program for the Single Subject Teaching Credential authorizing students to teach music in grades K-12.

**Note:** Additional credential requirements (9 units) may be completed before or after completion of the B.A. Credential requirements are subject to change by state regulation. The catalog may not reflect the latest requirements. Consult the department's credential adviser to ensure complete compliance with state regulations. Also consult the Kremen School of Education and Human Development regarding the 33 units of professional education necessary for completion of the Single Subject Teaching Credential.

Single Subject Credential - Physical Education

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Kinesiology

**Physical Education Teaching Credential Requirements**

**Single Subject Credential in Physical Education**

B.S. with option in physical education (94-97 units)

Professional preparation courses (33 units)

Total (127-130 units)
Single Subject Credential - Physical Science

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Physics

Single Subject Teaching Credential in Physics - Requirements

The college offers baccalaureate degree programs in mathematics and natural sciences that serve as subject matter preparation programs leading to the Single Subject Teaching Credential in Mathematics and Science. In science, a student can select the Single Subject Teaching Credential with an emphasis in Biology, Chemistry, Earth Science, or Physics.

Students can apply to the credential program after completing 90 or more units as undergraduates. Once accepted, they can begin to take credential courses simultaneously as they complete their undergraduate degree. For more information, call Agnes Tuska (Math Education) at 559.278.2992, or David Andrews or Jaime Arvizu (Science Education) at 559.278.5173.

Single Subject Credential - Social Science

REQUIREMENTS

College of Social Sciences

Secondary Teaching Credential in Social Sciences

The 63-unit Subject Matter Program (SMP) in Social Sciences may be completed while earning a bachelor's degree in any area of study. Undergraduate students beginning their SMP should be advised, however, that a bachelor's degree is recommended in economics, geography, history, or political science for those intending to teach secondary social studies. These areas of study are recommended because they most closely parallel the social sciences requirements.

Part I. Required Core
Ten courses (30 units)
All of the following courses are required: HIST 4, 11, 12, 20, 21, 187; GEOG 4; PLSI 1, 2; ECON 165

Part II. Depth
Nine courses (27 units)
Select one course from each of the following groups (A-I):
(A) HIST 151, 171, 172
(B) HIST 173, 174, 175
(C) HIST 159, 166, 176, 178, 183
(D) HIST 111, 112, 122, 125
(E) HIST 132, 133, 143
(F) HIST 114, 157, 160, 162, 192
(G) GEOG 127, 161, 166, 178,
(H) PLSI 103, 140, 151, 153, 154, 171
(I) ECON 101, 110

Part III. Breadth
Two courses (6 units)
Select one course from two different disciplines (J-N):
(J) AFRS 135
(K) ANTH 115
(L) CLAS 100, 152
(M) SOC 122, 157, 165, 169
(N) WS 103, 148

Credential candidates should consult the social science credential advisor as early in their programs as possible. A detailed list of the teaching credential program is available from Social Sciences, Room 129A and from Social Sciences, Room 101.
Single Subject Credential - Spanish

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Modern and Classical Languages and Literatures

Credential Program Requirements

To enter the Single Subject Credential Program, students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.97. In addition, before students are eligible to do final student teaching, they must pass speaking and writing exit tests.

For Bilingual/Cross-Cultural Language and Academic Development Credentials, see Education -- Department of Literacy, Early, Bilingual and Special Education.

The Single Subject Preparation Program in Spanish consists of SPAN 117, 119, 121A-B, 125 or 129, 130, 137, 140, 142, 143, 170; and 6 units selected from SPAN 145, 147, 148T, 149, 149, 150.

Social Work, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Social Work Education

The Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Social Work

The bachelor's degree program prepares students to enter supervised professional social work practice and/or pursue admission to a range of graduate study programs and professional schools. This includes graduate study in social work leading to a master's in social work.

The bachelor's degree program in social work is a sequenced program that requires four consecutive semesters to complete. All prerequisites must be completed prior to entry into the social work program. A cohort of social work students begins the program in the fall semester of an academic year. No social work students are permitted to begin the program in the spring semester. Students majoring in social work must complete the following prerequisites, including successful application/admission, before being permitted to enroll in restricted and sequenced 100-level social work courses. Students who begin at Fresno State as freshman will enter the major after demonstrating competence and fit through success in the pre-health major. The application date for native students and transfer students will be available on the Department of Social Work Education website.

a. Complete all lower-division General Education courses.
b. Earn a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.7.
c. Formally apply for upper-division social work major status.
d. The following eight prerequisite courses must be completed:

G.E. Area A1 (COMM 3, 7, or 8) (3 units)
G.E. Area A2 (ENGL 10/ENGL 5B) (3 units)
G.E. Area A3* Critical Thinking (3 units)
G.E. Area B4* Quantitative Reasoning (3 units)
G.E. Area D2 Social Science (ECON 25, 40 or 50) (3 units)
G.E. Area E Life-long Understanding (PH 90) (3 units)
American Government & Institutions (PLSI 2) (3 units)
SWRK 20 (3 units)

Total (24 units)

* See lower-division General Education list for university approved courses. Each prerequisite must be completed with a minimum C grade. CR/NC grades are not acceptable. A GPA of 2.7 or above is required in the eight prerequisite courses.

Students may enroll in upper-division social work major status in the Social Work Education Department office upon successful completion of the above prerequisite requirements. Eligibility for enrollment will be contingent upon satisfactory fulfillment of these requirements.
1. Major requirements (42 units)
SWRK 20, 123, 135, 136, 160, 161 (or 161S), 170, 171, 180, 181I, 182I, 183
Note: Students must attain a minimum grade of C in each required course in social work major. Students who receive a grade of less than C in any of the above courses must meet with their Social Work Education academic advisor and develop a plan for repeating the course and continuing the major. Refer to the Undergraduate Advising Booklet for complete information on policies. See Advising Notes.

Additional requirements (18 units)
May also count toward General Education

- Select one: GERON 100, 103; PHIL 1, 20; ASAM 138 (3 units)
- Select one: GERON 134, 139; PHIL 120, 131, 150; ASAM 140 (3 units)
- Approved upper-division electives (see list in department office) (9 units)
  Cultural Diversity Ethnic Studies including Africana Studies and American Indian Studies; Chicano and Latin American Studies, Asian American Studies, or Women's Studies (3 units)
  Six units from two of the following areas: Anthropology, Criminology, Psychology, or Sociology (6 units)
- Select three units from the following: SWRK 124, 125, 128, 129, 137, or 152 (3 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
(See Degree Requirements); may include a double major or minor

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes
1. Foundational social work major courses must be taken in the sequence specified below:
   Junior year (semester 1): SWRK 123, 135, and 160
   Junior year (semester 2): SWRK 136, 161/161S, and 170
   Senior year (semester 1): SWRK 171, 180, 181I
   Senior year (semester 2): SWRK 182I, 183, and SWRK elective
2. Approved course listings are available in the department office and on the Web. Consult your faculty advisor for assistance in selecting a pattern of courses to fit your particular interests and goals.
3. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the social work major with the exception of SWRK 181I and 182I.
4. General Education, additional requirements, and elective units may be used toward a double major or minor (see Double Major or departmental minor). Consult the appropriate department chair, program coordinator, or faculty advisor for further information.
5. Senior year internships are arranged by the field coordinator. Applications must be filed and interviews with the field coordinator and interviews for agency selection must be completed in the semester prior to entering the field.
6. Students who have prior knowledge of Spanish or Southeast Asian languages but lack fluency are encouraged to take additional coursework in the languages.
7. A booklet describing the program more fully is available in the department office and on the Web.

Social Work, M.S.W.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Social Work Education

Master of Social Work Degree Requirements
Beginning in the Fall 2020 semester, in the 60-unit program all students are required to take the following courses: SWRK 200, 210, 211, 212, 213, 220, 221, 222, 223, 248, 262, 263, 280I, 281I, 282I, 283I, and 292, in addition to completing a
project (298) or a thesis (299), and take one of the three following combinations of classes (SWRK 264 and 265; 274 and 275; 278 and 288) for a total of 54 units. The remaining 6 units may be selected from social work electives. Electives from other departments must be approved by the graduate coordinator.

Admissions Procedures
To apply for graduate study in the Department of Social Work Education, you need to apply to the university and to the department by completing the steps described below. Our deadline for application may differ from the University deadline; visit our MSW website http://www.fresnostate.edu/chhs/social-work/masters/index.html or contact the department office at 559.278.3992 for the current application deadline.

Step 1: Apply to the University
(a) Submit your application online via Cal State Apply at https://www2.calstate.edu/apply
(b) Follow all steps on Cal State Apply.

Step 2: Application to the Department
The MSW application is included in the Cal State Apply application. Again, follow the directions on the Cal State Apply website and it is strongly encouraged to begin the application early. The completed online application is due January 31, 2020 and includes the following:
(a) Department application (included in the Cal State Apply application).
(b) Two recommendation references. References are submitted via the Cal State Apply application.
(c) Personal Statement submitted as part of the Cal State Apply application.
(For more details, visit the department website at http://www.fresnostate.edu/chhs/social-work/masters/requirements.html.)

If you have any questions regarding submitting your application, please contact the Graduate Admissions office at Fresno State: http://fresnostate.edu/studentaffairs/are/contact-us/contact-admissions.html

Graduate-Level Writing Requirement
The graduate writing requirement for the Master of Social Work is satisfied by passing a writing exam administered during the first semester of graduate coursework. The student must pass the writing exam as a prerequisite to advancement to candidacy. For more information about the writing requirement and the appeal process, refer to the Graduate Handbook. The Graduate Handbook is available at the Department of Social Work Education website. (http://www.fresnostate.edu/chhs/social-work/)

Master of Social Work
This program is designed to prepare students for advanced social work practice as social work practitioners who are capable of intervening at the individual, family, group, organization, and community levels. Students achieve competence in problem identification, assessment, development of intervention plans, and evaluation of practice. Students build cross-cultural awareness and learn to use empowerment and social justice perspectives when making interventions with client systems of various sizes.

Students complete a total of 60 units of graduate work that includes two years of supervised internship with participating agencies in the community, and completion of a master's project or thesis. The project or thesis can focus on examination of social problems or the development of intervention strategies for the purpose of building upon the profession's knowledge base.

The program prepares students for practice and advancement in the social work profession. Students develop the knowledge and skills necessary to provide direct services, consultation, training, program development, practice evaluation, and social service research on behalf of clients and community and contribute to the advancement of the profession.

Advancement to Candidacy
Students accepted to the program must maintain an average GPA of 3.0 in all coursework, must file for Advancement to Candidacy after completion of 9 units, and pass the Graduate Writing Requirement. Graduation requires maintaining a 3.0 GPA and submission of the Advancement to Candidacy document. A minimum of a C grade is expected in all courses.

Credential Programs
As part of the MSW, the Department of Social Work Education offers a program that satisfies the requirements for the California Pupil Personnel Services (PPS) Credential with Specializations in School Social Work and Child Welfare and Attendance. This credential authorizes the holder to provide school social work and child welfare and attendance services
as an employee of a K-12 public school in the state of California. The PPS program in Social Work at Fresno State is not available as an "add on" program to another degree and is also not available as a post-graduate option for those with an MSW or another master's degree. Students interested in the PPS program will first need to apply and be admitted to the MSW program at Fresno State. Coursework and internship specific to the PPS credential are completed in the second year of the full-time MSW program. The Department of Social Work Education, in conjunction with the Kremen School of Education and Human Development, recommends candidates for a PPS credential who have met all of the requirements of the M.S.W. and PPS credential programs. Advising and admissions information are available through the P.P.S. coordinator in the Department of Social Work Education.

Sociology, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Sociology

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Sociology Major

1. Major requirements (45 units)
   Tier One Lower-Division: SOC 1 (or 1S); SOC 3 (or 3S) or SSCI 16 (6 units)
   Tier Two Upper-Division: SOC 125 and 130W (or 130WS ) or Upper-Division Writing Exam (See Major Advising Note 2) (4-8 units)
   Tier Three (Theory and Methods): SOC 151; 152 or 153; 175; and 176 (16 units)
   Sociology Upper-Division electives (15-19 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

   *For sociology majors, SOC 111 and SOC 142 will not double count towards MI Requirement and will need to take an MI course outside the Department of Sociology.

   **G.E. courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. This total indicates that 6 units of SOC 3 or 3S in G.E. Foundation A3 and SOC 1 or 1S in G.E. Breadth D2 may be applied to the sociology major. Consult the department chair, faculty advisor, or College Advising Center for additional details and guidance on electives.

Major Advising Notes

1. Tier One Lower-Division courses — SOC 1/1S and SOC 3/3S or SSCI 16 — must be completed with a grade of C or better before enrollment in Tier Two Upper-Division courses.
2. Tier Two Upper Division courses — SOC 125 and 130W/WS — must be completed with a grade of C or better completed before enrollment in Tier Three courses, generally before the second semester of the junior year.
3. Tier Three Theory and Methods Core — SOC 152 or 153, SOC 151, SOC 175, and SOC 176 — must be completed with a 2.0 GPA.
4. Upper-division electives may be taken in any sequence.
5. Students majoring in sociology are permitted to pass the Upper-Division Writing Examination (UDWE) in lieu of taking SOC 130W/WS, thus completing only one course for 4 units in Tier Two Upper Division Core. However, students must still complete a minimum of 45 units of sociology coursework for the B.A. If the student requests 1 unit of ENGL 100W for passing the UDWE, that unit will be applied to the overall elective unit total for the B.A.
6. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the sociology major, except for courses offered only under CR/NC grading.
Sociology, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Sociology

Sociology Minor Requirements

Minor requirements (7 units)
SOC 1 or 1S, SOC 125

Sociology upper-division electives (15 units)
Students may substitute SOC 3 or SOC 3S or SSCI 16 for 3 units of upper-division electives

Total (22 units)

Note: Other statistics courses may be used to fulfill the SOC 125 requirement, although 22 units of sociology coursework must be completed. The Sociology Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper division units in residence. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the Sociology Minor, expect for courses offered only under CR/NC grading.

Southeast Asian Studies, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Anthropology

Southeast Asian Studies Minor Requirements

The Minor in Southeast Asian Studies focuses on the cultures and peoples of Southeast Asia, and on their communities outside Southeast Asia, especially those in the United States. For further information, contact the Department of Anthropology at 559.278.3002.

Lower-division courses (6 units)
ASAM 15 and ARTH 12

Language courses (6 units) (Pre-approved by coordinator)
HMONG 1A-B, 4, 100, 101; LING 140T, 121, 190

Upper-division courses (9 units)
Select from: ANTH 123, 190; ARTH 140, 143, 190, ASAM 110, 138, 140, 190; GEOG 177T

Total (21 units)

Note: The minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Notes

1. Interdisciplinary course designed to introduce students with no previous background to the understanding of multiculturalism and ethnic diversity in mainland Southeast Asia. Using a contemporary historical and socioeconomic framework, this course examines concepts of ethnic identity, gender relations, nation states, ethnic conflicts, war and global conflict, diaspora, and transnationalism.

Spanish, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Modern and Classical Languages and Literatures

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Spanish

1. Major requirements (39-53 units) (see Advising Notes 1, 2, and 3 below)
Lower division: (14 units)
SPAN 1A, 1B, 2A, 2B, 3, 4A, 4B, 5 (see Advising Notes 3 and 4)

Upper division: (39 units)
SPAN 119, 121A, 121B, 140, 142, 143, 170 (21 units)
Select from SPAN 145, 147, 148T, 149, 150, 165 (6 units)
Electives (exclude SPAN 110T) (12 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units) (see Advising Note 2)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. This total indicates that a maximum of two courses (6 units) in G.E. Breadth C2 may be applied to the Spanish major: SPAN 1B, 2A, 2B, 3, 4A, and 4B. Consult a Spanish major advisor for additional details.

Advising Notes
1. CR/NC grading is not permitted for courses in the Spanish major except for those taken Credit by Examination.
2. Students must receive a minimum grade of C in each upper-division course used toward the Spanish major.
3. A maximum of two courses from one department may be used simultaneously to satisfy the General Education requirement and the major requirements. If the Spanish major is the secondary major in a double major (see double major), this limitation does not apply. Consult a faculty advisor for additional details.
4. Spanish majors who have studied Spanish in high school or who by culture or experience can speak Spanish at a certain level of proficiency must consult with a Spanish advisor to determine which lower-division courses, if any, may be waived. (Also see Credit Allowance in Foreign Language.) Spanish majors who are eligible to enroll immediately in SPAN 1B, 2A, 2B, 3, or 5 are not required to make up the lower-division units waived. Waiver of required units for the major does not reduce the total number of units required for the awarding of the bachelor's degree. All Spanish majors are required to take Spanish 4A and 4B as prerequisites to upper-division Spanish courses. These prerequisites can be challenged through Credit by Examination.

Spanish, M.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Modern and Classical Languages and Literatures

Graduate Program Requirements
The Department of Modern and Classical Languages and Literatures offers the Master of Arts degree in Spanish.

The Master of Arts degree program in Spanish language and literature serves several categories of students: those anticipating doctoral studies, those teaching or preparing to teach in high school and community college, and those interested in further study beyond the baccalaureate degree. For specific requirements, consult the departmental graduate committee chair. For general requirements, see Division of Graduate Studies.

Master of Arts in Spanish
The Master of Arts degree in Spanish is awarded upon satisfactory completion of a 30-unit program of study. For the culminating experience, students may select either a thesis/project or comprehensive examination.

Program Prerequisites. Admission to the M.A. program in Spanish requires a minimum 3.0 GPA and assumes an undergraduate major in Spanish but is open to others with a bachelor's degree who show intellectual promise and ability to perform at a satisfactory level during their graduate studies. Students lacking the B.A. in Spanish will be required to make up deficiencies prior to acceptance into the M.A. program.

(See also Admission to Graduate Standing, Advancement to Candidacy, Program Requirements, and Criteria for Thesis and Project.)
Admission Prerequisites. When making application for admission to the program, students must submit a copy of their GRE scores.

Program Requirements. Students meet the Graduate Writing Requirement by writing one research paper for a graduate seminar in English which is assessed in content, organization, and writing style. For more information, please contact the graduate program coordinator.

In order to achieve classified standing, students must demonstrate an acceptable level of competence in Spanish by passing a written departmental examination. In addition, under the direction of the graduate adviser, students prepare a coherent program. Each student's program of study must include at least 24 units of 200-level work.

Thesis/Project Plan
SPAN 203 (3 units)
Graduate seminars in Spanish (21-24 units)
Independent Study (SPAN 290) (0-6 units)
SPAN 298 and/or 299 (3-6 units)
Electives (must see adviser) (0-6 units)
Select from SPAN 137, 139, 142, 143, 145, 147, 148T, 149, 150
Approved elective in related fields (0-3 units)
Total (30 units)

Comprehensive Examination Plan
SPAN 203 (3 units)
Graduate seminars in Spanish (21 - 24 units)
Independent Study (SPAN 290) (0-6 units)
Electives (0-6 units)
Elect from SPAN 142, 143, 145, 147, 148T, 149, 150
Approved elective in related fields (0-3 units)
Total (30 units)

Specific Requirements. The following areas must be covered by graduate or undergraduate courses and may be satisfied in undergraduate preparation: Peninsular Spanish literature (two courses including SPAN 142), Latin American literature (two courses including SPAN 143), Hispanic linguistics (one course).

Students who intend to go on to a Ph.D. program at another institution are strongly advised to study at least one other foreign language.

Spanish, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Modern and Classical Languages and Literatures

Spanish Minor Requirements

Depending on the specific minor, the student is responsible for 18-21 units. The minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence. Consult a departmental advisor for planning your program.

See Classical Studies and Humanities for their minors.

Spanish

Select from SPAN 2A, 2B, 3, 4A, 4B, 5 (0-9 units)
Spanish electives, upper division (12-21 units)
Total (21 units)

Note: The minors also require a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.
Special Education Mod/Sev Disab Internship

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Communicative Sciences and Deaf Studies

See website for more information on programs offered by the Department of Communicative Sciences and Deaf Studies.

Special Education, M.A.

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Literacy, Early, Bilingual, and Special Education

**M.A. in Special Education - Requirements**

Dr. William Garnett, Coordinator
Education Building, Room 341
wgarnett@csufresno.ed
https://kremen.fresnostate.edu/masters-special-education/index.html

**Admission Requirements**

In addition to the admission requirements listed in the Graduate Education Program section of this catalog, M. A. in Special Education program applicants must meet the following requirements:

1. Evidence of a minimum GPA of 3.0 on all postbaccalaureate coursework.
2. For Clear Credential and/or master's degree only, students must provide evidence of Level I/Preliminary Credential.
3. An interview with the program coordinator.*

*Required for applicants coming from programs other than those at Fresno State.

**Program Requirements.** Under the direction of the graduate adviser, each student prepares and submits an individually designed program within the following framework:

**Core requirements (19 units)**

SPED 155 [or equivalent - Level I Credential holders] (3 units)
and
SPED 175 (M/M) or 176 (M/S) [or equivalent] (6 units)

or

SPED 125 [or equivalent - Preliminary Credential holders] (3 units)
and
SPED 175 (M/M) or 176 (M/S) [or equivalent] (6 units)

SPED 219 (3 units)
SPED 233 (3 units)
SPED 243 (3 units)
SPED 298 or 299 (4 units)

**Area of specialization (9 units)**

--- Mild/Moderate Disabilities ---
SPED 235, 236, and 246

--- Moderate/Severe Disabilities ---
SPED 235, 236, and 247

**Total (31 units)**

* Students meet the Graduate Writing Requirement by passing the writing component of SPED 233. Contact the coordinator of the Special Education Program for more information.
Speech-Language Pathology Services - Preliminary, Credential

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Communicative Sciences and Deaf Studies

Speech-Language Pathology Services Credential Requirements

Requirements to apply for the Preliminary Speech-Language Pathology Services Credential include:

• Completion of the requirements for the Masters' degree in Speech-Language Pathology
• Completion of 25 guided observation hours and 375 approved clinical clock hours, which includes placement in a school setting (CSDS 257)
• Completion of the basic skills requirement (CB EST)
• Fingerprint clearance through the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CCTC)

Speech-Language Pathology, M.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Communicative Sciences and Deaf Studies

Speech-Language Pathology Graduate Program Requirements

The master's degree is considered essential for the professional training needed for effective practice in speech-language pathology. The master's degree generally involves about two years of full-time study.

Admission Requirements

The graduate program is open to students with communicative sciences or related bachelor's degrees who have demonstrated the ability to excel at an advanced level as well as indicated great potential for success in academic work and clinical work. In order to be considered for admission to the graduate program, the applicant needs to submit the following: (1) a minimum GPA of 3.0 in the last 60 units of any coursework and a minimum GPA of 3.0 in CSDS coursework; (2) three letters of recommendation; (3) a letter of intent; and (4) Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores.

Consideration for admission may include but will not be limited to the following: (1) students with outstanding clinical potential, (2) students with disabilities, and (3) students with multicultural or bilingual experience.

Applicants who have specific deficiencies or need coursework may be accepted with conditionally classified status. Students must apply to the department for fully classified graduate standing as soon as any conditions of acceptance have been met. No more than 10 units of graduate work taken under conditional classification can be used to meet the requirements of the master's degree.

Admission Procedures

To apply for graduate study in the Department of CSDS, you need to apply to the university and to the department by completing the following two (2) steps. Our deadlines for application may differ from those published by the University; contact the department office at 559.278.2423 for the current application deadlines.

Step 1. Apply to the University
a. Submit your application online via CSU Apply.
b. Submit one copy of official transcript to the university. Information about submitting your transcripts to the university can be found on the Transcripts Requirement page.
c. Submit one copy of GRE scores to Fresno State Graduate Admissions. The school code is 4312. (These scores will go directly to the university and not the Communicative Sciences and Deaf Studies Department.) For more information about the GRE, go to http://www.ets.org/gre for their home page. For more information about applying to a graduate program at the university, please visit the Graduate Admissions page. There is a list of helpful links that may answer questions you may have.

Step 2. Apply to the Department
After applying to the university you will be directed to the department application forms. Send a single envelope with a completed packet that includes the following:

a. Department application
b. Three letters of recommendation addressed to the department (each in a sealed envelope signed by the person writing the recommendation over the seal)
c. Letter of intent addressed to the department

Please mail your packet to:

Graduate Coordinator
Dept. Communicative Sciences and Deaf Studies
California State University, Fresno
5310 N. Campus Drive, MS PH80
Fresno, California 93740-8019

Advancement to Candidacy

Each student in a master's degree program must file for advancement to candidacy. See Admissions and Master's Degree Programs, Division of Research and Graduate Studies.

Graduate-Level Writing Competence

California State University, Fresno requires that students have graduate-level writing abilities before being advanced to candidacy for the master's degree. Students can demonstrate these abilities by passing the writing component of CSDS 200 and obtaining written clearance from the instructor. If GWR clearance is denied, students may appeal to the course instructor. Please see the CSDS Graduate Handbook for more information.

Statistics

Any 3-unit, one semester statistics course (lower division, upper division, or graduate level) is required to complete the Master of Arts in Communicative Disorders. Students are encouraged to take the course during their senior year. Exceptions may be made with the consent of their faculty advisor.

Grade Requirements

To be eligible to receive the master's degree, a student must have maintained a B average with no more than two C grades on the approved Program of Study. Once a student has received three Cs at any point in the graduate program, he or she will automatically be disqualified from the graduate program.

The Master of Arts in Speech-Language Pathology consists of 36 units of academic coursework, plus an additional clinical core of 22 graduate units. Therefore, all students must take a minimum total of 58 graduate units to complete the program.

The courses for this graduate program are as follows: CSDS 200, 202, 204, 207, 210, 213, 214, 215, 216, 218, 220, 221; the CLINICAL PRACTICUM includes CSDS 230 (three semesters), CSDS 257, and 267.

All of these courses must be completed for the student to graduate and be eligible for state licensing and credentialing as well as the national certification.

Master of Arts Degree Requirements Speech-Language Pathology Major

CSDS 200, 202, 204, 207, 213, 214, 215, 216, 218, 220 (30 units)

Culminating Experience (6 units)
Thesis or project (6 units)

Comprehensive Examination (6 units)
CSDS 210, 221

Total (36 units)

Other coursework is developed with the advisor to reflect such factors as students' desires regarding thesis or project, individual needs and desires for training, meeting certain state or national requirements, etc.
**Student Teaching and Internship**

Students are required to take their final student teaching and internship (e.g. CSDS 257, 258, 267, 268) during the last two semesters of their approved Program of Study and within the last 12 units of graduate coursework. Earlier final student teaching and internships are not permitted in the Communicative Sciences and Deaf Studies Department.

**Clinical Training**

All students are involved in supervised clinical practicum experience during their graduate training. At least 400 clinical hours are required prior to receiving the M.A. A minimum of 300 of these hours must be at the graduate level. These hours are gained at the University Speech and Hearing Clinic and in at least two other settings (internship, student teaching, residency program, etc.)

**Culminating Experience**

A culminating experience is required of all California State University, Fresno students earning master's degrees. This requirement is accomplished by completing a thesis, project, or comprehensive written exam. Only a limited number of students may be permitted to undertake a thesis or project, depending on the availability of faculty or committee members. Selection of students for a thesis or project is determined by their consistent demonstration of academic superiority in coursework and evidence of outstanding writing skills and research papers. Up to 6 units of credit can be earned for a thesis or project. These units may be applied toward the unit requirements of the degree. (See Criteria for Thesis and Project.) Students considering a thesis or project need to consult the faculty very early in their graduate program, so as to assure completion of the assignment prior to graduation. Selecting a thesis or project option is recommended for students who may at some point consider working toward a doctoral degree. Students who do not participate in a thesis or project must complete a comprehensive written examination. For this examination, students write detailed responses to questions about specific topics within the field. Further information about these options is available from an advisor.

**Certificate of Clinical Competence in Speech-Language Pathology**

Certificate of Clinical Competence in Speech-Language Pathology. Completion of the master's degree fulfills all the academic and clinical practicum requirements for the Certificate of Clinical Competence (CCC) in Speech Pathology. A Clinical Fellowship Year (CFY) of paid, professional supervised experience is required along with passing the PRAXIS Exam in Speech-Language Pathology before the certificate is granted by the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association. A Certificate of Clinical Competence is required for employment in nearly all work settings except the public schools. All students are encouraged to acquire national certification regardless of the work setting they may choose.

**California License as a Speech Pathologist**

The master's degree fulfills all academic and clinical practicum requirements for the State License. A year of paid Required Professional Experience (RPE) is necessary along with passing the PRAXIS Exam in Speech-Language Pathology before the license is issued by the Department of Consumer Affairs. The license is required for employment in almost all settings except the public schools.

The CFY and RPE can be completed concurrently when graduates accept their first professional position.

**Sports Coaching, Minor**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Kinesiology

**Minor in Sports Coaching Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>KINES 1</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>KINES 125A, 125B, 125C, 125D, 172S, 190</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>KINES 162</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Total (18 units)**

**Note:** The Coaching Minor also requires a 2.5 GPA.
Statistics, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Mathematics

Statistics Minor Requirements

Required courses (13-14 units)
MATH 70 or MATH 75 I (4 units)
MATH 101 or MATH 107 (3-4 units)
MATH 105 (3 units)
MATH 106 (3 units)

Elective courses (6-9 units)
Students select two courses from the following list:

- An approved statistics-related MATH 191T course (see advising note 1) (3 units)
- MATH 101 or MATH 107 (3-4 units)
- MATH 108 (3 units)
- MATH 109 (3 units)
- One upper-division statistics-related course selected from the following list: (3-5 units):
  PSYCH 143 (4 units)
  PSYCH 144 (5 units)
  SOC 125 (4 units)
  ME 125 (3 units)
  ECE 125 (3 units)
  AGBS 105 (3 units)
  DS 135 (3 units)
  ECON 123 (3 units)
  CSCI 154 (3 units)
  CSCI 164 (3 units)

Advising Notes

1. The Statistics Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.
2. Courses in a major cannot be applied toward a minor unless designated as additional requirements.
3. All courses in the minor must be taken for a letter grade. CR/NC grading is not acceptable.
4. All courses taken to fulfill minor requirements must be completed with a grade of C or better.
5. A minor may be earned only at the time a student earns the first baccalaureate degree.

Teaching English As A Second Language, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Linguistics

TESL Minor Requirements

Teaching English as a Second Language Minor
LING 100, 155, 141, 146, 171I (15 units)
Approved electives (6 units)
Select from: LING 139, 142, 143, 144, 147, 148, and 165
Total (21 units)
Theatre Arts - Acting Emphasis, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Theatre and Dance

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Theatre Arts

The theatre arts major, dance major, and minors are designed to provide competencies in theatre and dance for students who intend to pursue study beyond the Bachelor of Arts degree, who are preparing for careers in teaching or for the professional performing arts. With the assistance of their advisors and with departmental approval, students follow a track of advanced courses specializing in the areas of Acting or Design/Technology or Theatre Education, or students may opt for advanced courses covering a broad range of study by selecting the General track. The Dance program offers intensive studies in dance performance, choreography, and theory.

1. Major requirements (53 units) (See note 1)
   Core: DRAMA 10, 33, 34, 110, 139, 163, 185, 186 (24 units)
   Production: DRAMA 115 (8 units)
   Acting Emphasis (21 units)
   DANCE 20, DRAMA 30, 35, 41, 132, 133 (18 units)
   Approved electives: Non-major classes, DRAMA 115, 179, and 89/189 excluded (See note 2) (3 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
   (See Degree Requirements), may be used toward a double major or minor

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes

1. New majors must enroll in DRAMA 10 (fall) and acting emphasis students must enroll in DANCE 20 (spring) during their first year in the program.
2. Students must meet with their advisor each semester for program approval.
3. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the theatre arts major.

Theatre Arts - Design/Technology Emphasis, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Theatre and Dance

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Theatre Arts

The theatre arts major, dance major, and minors are designed to provide competencies in theatre and dance for students who intend to pursue study beyond the Bachelor of Arts degree, who are preparing for careers in teaching or for the professional performing arts. With the assistance of their advisors and with departmental approval, students follow a track of advanced courses specializing in the areas of Acting or Design/Technology or Theatre Education, or students may opt for advanced courses covering a broad range of study by selecting the General track. The Dance program offers intensive studies in dance performance, choreography, and theory.

1. Major requirements (53 units) (See note 1)
Core: DRAMA 10, 33, 34, 110, 139, 163, 185, 186 (24 units)
Production: DRAMA 115 (8 units)

Design/Technology Emphasis (21 units) DRAMA 180A, 182A (6 units)
DRAMA 134B (3 units)
Select 9 units from the following courses:
DRAMA 41, 134A, 155, 157, 180B, 181A, 181B, 182B (9 units)
Approved electives: Non-major classes, DRAMA 115, 179, and 89/189 excluded (See note 2) (3 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
(See Degree Requirements), may be used toward a double major or minor

5. Total units (120)*

* G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes
1. New majors must enroll in DRAMA 10 (fall) and acting emphasis students must enroll in DANCE 20 (spring) during their first year in the program.
2. Students must meet with their advisor each semester for program approval.
3. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the theatre arts major.

Theatre Arts - Drama Option, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Theatre and Dance

Theater Arts Minor (Drama) Requirements
Theatre Arts Minor (Drama)
DRAMA 10, 32 or 33, 34, 163 (12 units)
DRAMA 115 (2 units)*
Approved electives. 3 units must be upper division (See advisor) (6 units)
Total (20 units)

* Students must complete DRAMA 115 two times for 1 unit each.

Note: The minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.

Theatre Arts - General Emphasis, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Theatre and Dance

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Theatre Arts
The theatre arts major, dance major, and minors are designed to provide competencies in theatre and dance for students who intend to pursue study beyond the Bachelor of Arts degree, who are preparing for careers in teaching or for the professional performing arts. With the assistance of their advisors and with departmental approval, students follow a track of advanced courses specializing in the areas of Acting or Design/Technology or Theatre Education, or students may opt for advanced courses covering a broad range of study by selecting the General track. The Dance program offers intensive studies in dance performance, choreography, and theory.
1. Major requirements (53 units) (See note 1)
   Core: DRAMA 10, 33, 34, 110, 139, 163, 185, 186 (24 units)
   Production: DRAMA 115 (8 units)

   General Emphasis (21 units)
   Select 6 units from each of the following course groupings:
   Group 1: DANCE 20, DRAMA 30, 35, 132, 133, 138B (6 units)
   Group 3: DANCE 160S, DRAMA 131, 137, 138A, 151, 188T (6 units)
   Approved electives: Non-major classes, DRAMA 115, 179, and 89/189 excluded (See note 2) (3 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
   (See Degree Requirements), may be used toward a double major or minor

5. Total units (120)*
   * G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes
   1. New majors must enroll in DRAMA 10 (fall) and acting emphasis students must enroll in DANCE 20 (spring) during their first year in the program.
   2. Students must meet with their advisor each semester for program approval.
   3. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the theatre arts major.

Theatre Arts - Theatre Education Option, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Theatre and Dance

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Theatre Arts, Theatre Education Option

The theatre arts major, dance major, and minors are designed to provide competencies in theatre and dance for students who intend to pursue study beyond the Bachelor of Arts degree, who are preparing for careers in teaching or for the professional performing arts. With the assistance of their advisors and with departmental approval, students follow a track of advanced courses specializing in the areas of Acting or Design/Technology or Theatre Education, or students may opt for advanced courses covering a broad range of study by selecting the General track. The Dance program offers intensive studies in dance performance, choreography, and theory.

1. Major requirements (59 units) (See note 1)
   Core: DRAMA 10, 33, 34, 110, 139, 163, 185, 186 (24 units)
   Production: DRAMA 115 (8 units)

   Theatre Education Emphasis (27 units)
   DRAMA 137
   DRAMA 138A

   Select 3 units from the following course grouping:
   Group 1: DANCE 160; DRAMA 136S, 138B (3 units)

   Select 9 units from the following course grouping:

   Select 3 units from the following course grouping:
   Group 3: DRAMA 108, 187, 188T with advisor consent (3 units)
Approved electives: DRAMA 115, 179, and 89/189 excluded (See note 2) (6 units)

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)
   (See Degree Requirements), may be used toward a double major or minor

5. Total units (120)*
   * G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes
   1. New majors must enroll in DRAMA 10 (fall) and acting emphasis students must enroll in DANCE 20 (spring) during their first year in the program.
   2. Students must meet with their advisor each semester for program approval.
   3. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the theatre arts major.

Urban Civic Education, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Literacy, Early, Bilingual, and Special Education

Urban Civic Education Minor Requirements

The Urban Civic Education Minor (15-units) prepares students to become leaders of civic engagement working to address community issues. This interdisciplinary minor is available to all students in any academic discipline and is an excellent complement for students pursuing careers in education, psychology, criminal justice, social services, international affairs, and community advocacy. Through an emphasis on service-learning pedagogy, the program has been developed to provide an interdisciplinary perspective to the study of diverse urban cultural communities, issues facing these communities, and cultural and community influences on urban children's education. Students will actively engage in service-learning experiences to support community organizations in diverse urban contexts. Students will also implement projects with local K-12 school districts in order to learn how service-learning can serve as an instructional method to impact children's academic achievement and civic engagement. Such knowledge and skills are essential for students to become leaders who are able to transform our region and society as a whole.

Core Faculty
   Steven Hart, Literacy, Early, Bilingual, and Special Education, Coordinator
   James Mulloly, Anthropology
   Matthew Jendian, Sociology/Humanics
   Chris Fiorentino, Richter Center

Affiliated Faculty
   Janell Morillo, Liberal Studies Coordinator
   Meta L. Schettler, Africana Studies Program
   Xinchun Wang, Linguistics

Requirements for the Minor

A total of 15 units, which will include the following:
   1. COMS 1. Community Service-Learning (3 units)
   2. LEE 144S. Service-Learning Pedagogy and Practice (3 units) 180T (Literacy and Service Learning)
   3. 3-6 units from Area I: Diverse Families and Communities
   4. 3-6 units from Area 2: Educational Issues
   5. The minor also requires a minimum 3.0 GPA and six upper-division units in residence.
   6. Courses also can fulfill General Education requirements as appropriate.
AREAS OF STUDY

AREA I Diverse Families and Communities: AFRS 104W; CFS 133S; CFS 134; ASAM 110; CLAS 3; CLAS 120; SWRK 128; SWRK 137; SOC 130WS; SOC 144

AREA II Educational Issues: ANTH 111; CFS 141; COMM 114; LING 141; LING 147; SOC 148; SPED 120; SPED 121

Advising Notes

Students must consult with an advisor to plan the minor. The advisor and minor coordinator must approve the minor program before it can be filed with the Degree Advising Office and recorded on the transcript.

1. Complete an Urban Civic Education Minor advising sheet with an advisor for selection of courses.
2. Courses in a major cannot be applied toward a minor unless designated as additional requirements.
3. A minor may be earned only at the time a student earns the first baccalaureate degree.

Viticulture & Enology, M.S.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Viticulture and Enology

M.S. in Viticulture and Enology Requirements

Master of Science Degree Program

The Master of Science in Viticulture and Enology is a 30-unit program designed to provide advanced studies and in-depth knowledge in the fundamentals of plant physiology, microbiology, and grape and wine chemistry, as well as technical writing and formal presentation of research reports.

Full-time graduate students may earn the degree within two years when working closely with an adviser. To accommodate part-time students, graduate courses are offered in the late afternoon or evenings.

Admission Requirements. The Master of Science in Viticulture and Enology assumes preparation equivalent to a Bachelor of Science in Viticulture and/or Enology, Agricultural Chemistry, Food Science and Nutrition, Plant Science, or a related area from an accredited institution. The following courses or equivalents are expected to be completed prior to enrollment in courses to be applied to the master's program: BIOL 11, 161; CHEM 8, 150; ENOL 116, 125, 166; PLANT 162, 160, 106; PLANT 71, 172; VIT 101, 102.

Admission Materials. To be considered for admission to the graduate program, the candidate must submit the following materials: evidence of a baccalaureate degree in agricultural chemistry, enology, food science, nutrition, plant science, viticulture, or a related area from an accredited institution; official transcripts of all college work; official scores from the Graduate Record Exam (GRE); a university application; three letters of reference from employers or faculty at the university most recently attended; and a statement of 500 words or less indicating reasons for pursuing a master's degree.

Admission Application Filing Periods

Check the Graduate Studies section or call the Graduate Admissions Office at 559.278.2261.

Enrollment Packet Submission Deadlines

Check http://cast.fresnostate.edu/ve

Incomplete packets of materials will be returned to students for resubmission the following semester. Required application materials are available in the Department of Viticulture and Enology, VR 89, 559.278.2089, fax 559.278.4795. The department website is http://cast.fresnostate.edu/ve.

Admission Criteria: Candidates for admissions will be evaluated using criteria including undergraduate coursework, grade point average of 3.0 or better (last 60 semester units), GRE scores (480V/580Q are equivalent to the 50th percentile), 500-word or less statement of professional goals, and letters of reference. Students lacking in any area with compensating strengths in other areas are encouraged to apply. Admission by the university does not imply acceptance in the Master of Science in
Viticulture and Enology program. Applicants whose preparatory education was in a language other than English must earn a minimum TOEFL score of 550 and a minimum score of 4 on the Test of Written English (TWE).

**Classified standing** will be granted to students who meet all of the admission criteria.

**Conditional classified standing** may be granted to applicants with 2.75 to 2.99 GPA (last 60 semester units) and/or those required to complete prerequisite coursework. Prerequisite coursework is not included in the 30-unit master's program. Students must request classified standing in the program by the semester in which a maximum of 10 units to be used toward the degree are completed.

**Program Requirements for M.S. in Viticulture and Enology**

All students must complete a 14-unit common core. Students must also complete 12 units of approved electives and a 4-unit thesis (culminating experience) in consultation with a thesis adviser.

**Core (14 units)**
AGRI 200, 220; VEN 210, 229, 280

**Approved Electives (10 units)**
VEN 250T, 290; all other electives will be chosen in consultation with a faculty advisor

**Culminating Experience (6 units)**
VEN 299

**Total minimum requirements (30 units)**

**Graduate Advising Notes**

1. Several of the approved elective courses have prerequisites other than courses listed as admission requirements.
2. To obtain the required school application form and more specific information concerning the Master of Science in Viticulture and Enology, interested students should call or write the department office. Upon acceptance into the Master of Science in Viticulture and Enology program, students should obtain the Graduate Student Handbook from the department office.
3. Upon acceptance into the Master of Science in Viticulture and Enology program, students will be assigned an initial faculty adviser by the department chair. Students may subsequently select a faculty adviser upon obtaining his/her approval and notifying the department office of that selection.
4. Elective courses are selected in consultation with the student's faculty adviser.
5. To progress through the graduate program, students must (a.) maintain a minimum of 3.0 GPA, (b.) complete all prerequisite coursework, (c.) attain classified standing, (d.) meet university graduate writing requirement, (e.) pass the department qualifying examination, (f.) file for advancement to candidacy, (g.) complete the program requirements, (h.) file a master's thesis committee assignment form, (i.) and satisfactorily present and defend the thesis research results.
6. All students must successfully complete the department qualifying examination before being advanced to candidacy. The exam should be taken as soon as possible after completing AGRI 200, 220, and PLANT 257. Information on the department preliminary examination is included in the Graduate Student Handbook.
7. Advancement to candidacy requires the completion of 9 program units in residence, meeting the university graduate writing requirement, passing the Viticulture and Enology Department qualifying exam, and filing a Petition for Advancement to Candidacy a minimum of one semester prior to enrollment in thesis and within the deadline.
8. The Graduate Writing Requirement may be met by passing the writing component of AGRI 220. Please see the program coordinator for more information.

See Division of Graduate Studies in this catalog for university requirements.

**Viticulture, B.S.**

**REQUIREMENTS**

Department of Viticulture and Enology
Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements Viticulture Major

1. Major requirements (67 units)
   BIOL 161; CHEM 8, 150; ENOL 15; MEAG 3; PLANT 99, 101, 150, 160, 161, 162, 172, 172L; VIT 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 160, 165, 196 (4 units), 199 (1 unit)

   Select 6 units in consultation with faculty advisor from the following courses: AGBS 31, 110, 117, 120, 130; ENOL 45, 163, 175; SPAN 1A; VIT 194I

   Additional requirements (14 units)
   AGBS 1, BIOL 11, CHEM 3A, and SPAN 1B

2. General Education requirements (49 units)
   13 units in the additional requirements section count toward G.E. requirements.
   CHEM 3A (Area B1); BIOL 11 (Area B2); AGBS 1 (Area D2); and SPAN 1B (Area C2)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing. Note: Viticulture majors are exempt from the MI requirements.

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*
   * G.E. courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam. See advisor for details.

Advising Notes
1. During the Add/Drop period of their first semester, students are required to attend a department undergraduate orientation session. Alternatively, they are required to meet with the department chair. In either case, they will be assisted in selecting an appropriate faculty advisor.
2. Students meet with their academic advisors prior to registration each fall semester.
3. General Education courses designated as required by the department are prerequisites to many courses in the program of study.
4. CR/NC grading is not permitted for courses included in the major.
5. Upper-division G.E. courses (i.e., 100-level course) should not be attempted prior to the semester in which 60 units toward the degree have been completed.
6. The upper-division writing skills requirement can be met by passing the university Upper-Division Writing Examination (0 units). Students can opt to take a 3- to 4-unit W course (e.g., PLANT 110W or ENGL 160W) and pass a grade of C or higher to meet this requirement.
7. One semester prior to graduation, contact your academic advisor to prepare and file an official certification of major requirements form. Your application for graduation cannot be processed by the Undergraduate Degree Evaluations until this form has been submitted.
8. Viticulture students are encouraged to become certified crop scientists/specialists and pest control advisors (PCAs). Students should consult their faculty advisor for additional requirements for certification.
9. All courses listed under the major and additional requirements require a grade of C or better.

Viticulture, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Viticulture and Enology

Minor in Viticulture
A Minor in Viticulture for a bachelor's degree requires 14 units of upper-division viticulture coursework and 10-16 units of preparative coursework.

Specific course requirements
General Viticulture (6 units)
VIT 101 and 102
Viticulture Electives (8 units)
A minimum of 8 upper-division viticulture elective units selected in consultation with a department advisor including:

- VIT 106 or both 103 and 105 (2-4 units)
- VIT 160 or 165 (2-3 units)
- Sufficient electives from the above course groups (or BIOL 161; VIT 162T, 190, 194I, or 199) to meet the 8-unit viticulture elective requirement.

These viticulture courses will require that students complete additional prerequisite coursework that may include the following: MEAG 3, BIOL 11, BIOL 161, and CHEM 3A or CHEM 1A, 1AL, 1B, and 1BL

Water Resource Management, M.S. - Continuing & Global Education

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences

Master of Science in Water Resource Management

Degree Requirements

The M.S. in Water Resources Management is an online degree program offered through the Division of Continuing and Global Education. Classes within the degree program can only be taken after qualifying for admission to the M.S. degree program. In addition to meeting the requirements for a classified graduate student standing set forth by the university's Division of Graduate Studies, students must complete the predetermined courses in a predetermined sequence over the five-semester period.

The M.S. in Water Resource Management was developed to meet the growing demand for advanced knowledge in water resources and their use in the urban, industrial, and agricultural environment. The degree includes political and policy aspects of water use as well as an understanding of the economics involved. The program of study will rely upon the use of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) to assemble and analyze databases describing water availability, use, and reclamation.

The student will also gain a proficiency in water management that relies on spatial visualizations and basic modeling skills used to track the natural variability of water supplies and water-use forecasting. Each student will acquire a deep understanding of the physical processes of water delivery and storage along with the management of these water resources.

The aim and goal of the M.S. degree in Water Resource Management is to introduce the student to a systematic understanding of how water is delivered to the terrestrial environment from our climate system, follow it through its storage and use. Water moves through the natural and manmade environment where it is monitored, pumped, and applied to urban and agricultural systems. Once used, it then must be treated as effluent and returned to the natural environment. The student is expected to integrate the effects of changes in water availability in terms of supply and also the effect on its economics and the politics surrounding these changes.

The M.S. in Water Resource Management consists of eight courses, an internship with 150 hours working in a professional environment, and a culminating project course (Water Resource Management Project) for a total of 30 units of graduate level academic credit. Each of the classes will be taught entirely online with instructors using a variety of delivery styles and methods to interact with the students. The desired design is to complete the program as a cohort (i.e., lock-step program).

Courses are based on the concepts learned in previous courses and students must enroll in courses in the chronological order listed below. Successful completion of all courses is required to earn the M.S. in Water Resources Management.

The students are required to complete a "Fundamentals of Geographic Information Systems (GIS)" class that will instruct them on the basics of ArcGIS software prior to the programs initiation. This prerequisite can be satisfied by taking EES 211 (offered through Continuing and Global Education), baccalaureate GIS classes, or technical classes offered through ESRI or other GIS software companies. GIS will be used in many of the assignments throughout the program.

Formal admission to Fresno State through CSU mentor is required for participation in the M.S. in Water Resource Management with the exception of graduate students who are currently admitted to the university. All candidates interested shall meet the university admission requirements including the following criteria. Applicants will qualify if they already hold a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution of higher education and hold a 3.0 or higher grade point average (GPA calculated from the last 60 unites from an accredited institution)

Core Classes (24 units)
EES 212, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270

Internship (3 units)
EES 263
Women's Studies, B.A.

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies Department

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements Women's Studies

1. Major requirements (36 units)
   Core: WS 10, 103, 143, 153, 172, WS/CRIM 126 (18 units)
   Approved electives (18 units)

   Cluster 1, Intersectional Feminisms
   WS 125, WS 137/AFRS 137, WS 138/ASAM 138, WS 139/CLAS 162, WS 151T, WS 178/ENGL 178

   Cluster 2, Advanced Topics in Women's Studies

2. General Education requirements (49 units)

3. Other requirements (9 units)
   American Government and Institutions (PLSI 2), Multicultural and International (MI), and Upper-division writing

4. Sufficient elective units to meet required total units (varies)

5. Total units (120)*

   *G.E. and MI courses can be double-counted with major requirements. The writing requirement may be met by taking the upper-division writing exam.

Advising Notes

1. The 18 units of electives must be selected from a list of approved courses available in the Women's Studies Program. At least one course must be selected from each of the clusters listed under approved electives in the Women's Studies Major.
2. No more than 3 units may be selected from the 1-unit Saturday courses: WS 108, 109, 112, 116.
3. CR/NC grading is not permitted in the Women's Studies major, except for courses offered only under CR/NC grading.
4. Students whose primary major is Women's Studies should be aware that any WS courses that are General Education courses may fulfill major and minor elective and/or cluster requirements where appropriate.
5. Majors are urged to fulfill the upper-division writing skills requirement during the first semester of their junior year. See Degree Requirements.

Double Major in Women's Studies

Many students choose Women's Studies as a second major to complement their first, or primary, major. Double majors say their first major defines the field in which they work. Women's Studies gives them a special focus within that field. Women's Studies requirements are designed to make a dual major possible. All majors take the four core courses. Since in a dual major some courses may double count toward their degree, students pursuing Women's Studies as a double major should speak to an advisor in the Women's Studies program as soon as possible.

Women's Studies, Minor

REQUIREMENTS

Department of Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies Department
Women's Studies Minor Requirements

The minor in women's studies requires a minimum of 20 units, including WS 103, 143, 153, and 175S. The other 8 units must be selected from a list of approved courses. Courses from this list also may satisfy General Education requirements as appropriate.

**Note:** The Women's Studies Minor also requires a 2.0 GPA and 6 upper-division units in residence.
ACCOUNTANCY

ACCT 3. Essentials of Accounting
Not open to students majoring in accounting or business administration. Basic concepts in preparation of business financial statements; introduction to understanding, analyzing, and interpreting accounting data by investors, managers, and creditors for decision making, planning, and control. Only minor attention given to record keeping procedures.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ACCT 4A. Financial Accounting Principles and Systems
Not open to freshmen. Financial accounting; accounting statements, transaction analysis, and data accumulation; partnership and corporation accounting.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ACCT 4B. Managerial Accounting Principles and Systems
Not open to freshmen. Prerequisite: grade of C or better in ACCT 4A. Basic coverage of managerial control and decision support tools, job order costing, activity based costing, standard costing, budgeting, relevant costing, and quality control.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ACCT 120A. Intermediate Accounting I
Prerequisite: grade of B or better in ACCT 4A, or a minimum GPA of 2.5 in ACCT 4A and ACCT 4B, or ACCT 4A passed with C grade and currently enrolled in ACCT 4B; DS 71 or equivalent recommended. Preparation and analysis of balance sheet and income statements; basic accounting theory and conceptual framework underlying financial accounting; theory of current assets; theory of current liabilities; investments; revenue recognition; error correction and principle changes; and a review of applicable authoritative pronouncements.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ACCT 120B. Intermediate Accounting II
Prerequisite: grade of C or better in ACCT 120A; DS 71 or equivalent recommended. An in-depth study of principles, procedures, and reporting requirements in financial accounting as applied to corporate entities; fixed and other noncurrent assets; income tax allocation; noncurrent liabilities, including pensions and leases; inflation accounting; and cash flow. Special attention is given to authoritative pronouncements.
Units: 4

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ACCT 132. Cost Accounting
Prerequisites: ACCT 4A passed with B grade or a 2.5 GPA in ACCT 4A/B, or ACCT 4A passed with a C grade and currently enrolled in ACCT 4B. DS 71 or equivalent and IS 52 recommended. Industrial and service industry cost accounting; intermediate level coverage of job order and process costing and standard costing; master budgeting, activity based costing/management, decision support tools, support department joint cost allocations, and quality control issues. FS
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ACCT 144. Tax Accounting and Planning
Prerequisite: grades of C or better in ACCT 4A. Federal income taxation, research, and planning affecting individuals.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Prerequisite: grade of C or better in ACCT 144 and ACCT 4B. Federal income tax laws relating to entities. Primary emphasis placed on tax issues regarding C corporations, S corporations, and partnerships (including limited liability companies). Analysis of the Federal Uniform Estate and Gift tax. Entity tax accounting, return preparation, reporting, and tax research.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ACCT 146. Accounting Information Systems and Controls
Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in ACCT 4A, ACCT 4B and IS 130. Design of systems used in the collection, organization and reporting of accounting information. Applied knowledge of business cycles and internal system controls using relevant AIS software. Introduction to accounting analytics for managerial reporting, financial analysis, and auditing purposes.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ACCT 148. Accounting for Governmental and Nonprofit Organizations
Prerequisites: grades of C or better in ACCT 120A and ACCT 132. Concepts, principles, and problems of accounting for governmental and nonprofit organizations. Budgeting, fund accounting, cost/benefit analysis, cash planning and control, and independent auditing are introduced in the context of making decisions in governmental and nonprofit organizations.
ACCT 162. Auditing
Prerequisites: grades of C or better in ACCT 120A and ACCT 120B. Objectives and techniques in verification of business financial statements; duties, responsibilities, and professional ethics of the auditor; auditor's reports; analysis of internal controls; audits of computerized systems.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ACCT 165. International Accounting
Prerequisites: Grades of C or better in ACCT 4A, ACCT 4B, and ACCT 120A. Accounting concepts, principles, and methods for multinational corporations. Currency for translation of financial statements, financial reporting, international accounting and auditing standards, and the managerial aspects of multinational transactions.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ACCT 167. Advanced Accounting Problems
Prerequisite: ACCT 120A with a grade C or better. Accounting for corporate consolidations and partnerships.
Units: 4

ACCT 169. Forensic Accounting
Prerequisites: grades of C or better in ACCT 120A and ACCT 132. Basic forensic and investigative accounting. Case studies from financial accounting, cost accounting, federal income taxes, auditing, business law, and other business disciplines will be used to help students analyze facts and provide usable accounting and financial information. (Formerly ACCT 189T)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ACCT 170A. CPA Exam Study I: Business Environment and Concepts (BEC) & Financial Accounting and Reporting (FAR)
Prerequisite: grade of C or better in ACCT 120A, ACCT 120B, ACCT 132 and ACCT 187; ACCT 148 and ACCT 167 recommended. The course is available for students in the Professional Accounting Certificate Program only and cannot be used toward undergraduate or graduate degree requirements. The course will cover two of the four exam sections of the national examination required to become a Certified Public Accountant: Auditing and Attestation (AUD) and Regulation (REG).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ACCT 170B. CPA Exam Study II: Auditing (AUD) & Regulation (REG)
Prerequisite: grade of C or better in ACCT 120A, ACCT 120B, ACCT 132, ACCT 144 and ACCT 187; ACCT 162 and ACCT 145 recommended. The course is available for students in the Professional Accounting Certificate Program only and cannot be used toward undergraduate or graduate degree requirements. The course will cover two of the four exam sections of the national examination required to become a Certified Public Accountant: Auditing and Attestation (AUD) and Regulation (REG).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ACCT 187. Accounting Ethics and Professional Responsibilities
Prerequisites: ACCT 120A, ACCT 120B and ACCT 132 with a grade of "C" or better. This course examines the Accountants' ethics and professional responsibilities that are integrated in the various roles an accountant undertakes in the recording and reporting of a business processes and financial information.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ACCT 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ACCT 195I. Internship
Prerequisite: permission of internship coordinator. Requires 150 hours of work at a pre-qualified, academically-related work station (business, government or nonprofit agency). As a course substitution, prior department approval required. Only one internship may count towards option requirements. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MSA 220. Advanced Cost/Managerial Accounting
Coverage of advanced and emerging topics in cost/managerial accounting, including accounting for quality, performance evaluation, transfer pricing, advanced variance analysis, Just-in-Time, Backflush costing, cost accounting history, capital budgeting, and the measurement of the cost of capacity.
Units: 4

MSA 222. Advanced Financial Accounting
Coverage of advanced financial accounting topics with an in-depth study of principles, procedures, and reporting
requirements of consolidated financial accounting and partnerships.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MSA 224. Professional & Legal Responsibilities
Advanced coverage of legal concepts and topics relevant to professional accountants, including agency, contracts, debtor-creditor relationships, government regulation of business, uniform commercial code, and real property.
Units: 4

MSA 226. Professional Research & Accountancy Theory
Coverage of accounting theory and the components of authoritative sources for fax, accounting, and audit rules and regulations; examination of a variety of issues and topics focusing on the authoritative sources to determine and apply relevant codes, rules and regulations.
Units: 4

MSA 290. Independent Study
Prerequisite: Permission of director and instructor. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-4

AEROSPACE STUDIES

ASP 1A. The Foundations of the United States Air Force
The Air Force in the contemporary world. Focuses on the organizational structure and missions of Air Force organizations; officership and professionalism; and includes an introduction to communication skills. Students should first contact the department recruiter at 559.278.6204 for permission number.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ASP 1B. The Foundations of the United States Air Force
The Air Force in the contemporary world. Focuses on the organizational structure and missions of Air Force organizations; officership and professionalism; and includes an introduction to communication skills. Students should first contact the department recruiter at 559.278.6204 for permission number.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ASP 2A. The Evolution of USAF Air and Space Power
Prerequisite: ASP 1A completed or in-progress. A study in the general aspects of air and space power through a historical perspective from the first balloons and dirigibles to the space-age global positioning systems of the Persian Gulf War. Historical examples are used to understand the development of Air Force capabilities and missions. The course will also cover Air Force Core Values using operational examples. This course includes writing and briefing exercises as part of a four year Air Force ROTC communication skills development process.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ASP 2B. The Evolution of USAF Air and Space Power
Prerequisite: ASP 1A/B completed or in-progress. Focuses on factors contributing to the development of air power from its earliest beginnings to the space-age global positioning systems of the Gulf war; the evolution of air power concepts and doctrine; and an assessment of communication skills.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ASP 3. Leadership Laboratory
Open to students who are members of the Reserve Officer Training Corps or are eligible to pursue a commission as determined by the professor of aerospace studies. Course must be taken each semester of the General Military Course (GMC). A study of Air Force customs and courtesies, issuing military commands, instructing, directing and evaluating the preceding skills, studying the environment of an Air Force officer and learning about areas of opportunity available to commissioned officers. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ASP 103C. Air Force ROTC Field Training
Prerequisite: ASP 1 and 2 passed with C grade. Field training provides leadership and officership training in a military environment which demands conformity to high physical and moral standards. Within this structured environment cadets are screened for officer potential as measured against AFROTC field training standards. Motivation and professional development is achieved through various programs such as flight orientation, marksmanship, and survival training.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ASP 104A. Air Force Leadership Studies
Prerequisite: ASP 2 passed with C grade. Corequisite: ASP 113 Leadership Laboratory (one unit). A study of leadership and management fundamentals, leadership responsibilities, ethics, and communicative skills required of an Air Force junior officer. Case studies are used to examine Air Force leadership and management situations as a means of demonstrating and exercising practical application of the concepts being studied.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ASP 104B. Air Force Leadership Studies
Prerequisite: ASP 2 passed with C grade. Corequisite: ASP 113 Leadership Laboratory (one unit). A study of leadership and...
management fundamentals, leadership responsibilities, ethics, and communicative skills required of an Air Force junior officer. Case studies are used to examine Air Force leadership and management situations as a means of demonstrating and exercising practical application of the concepts being studied.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ASP 105A. National Security Affairs/Preparation for Active Duty
ASP 105A is not open to students with credit in ASP 105AW. Prerequisite: ASP 104. Corequisite: ASP 113 (one unit). An examination of the needs for national security; an analysis of the evolution of the American defense strategy and policy; aerospace doctrine; overview of alliances and regional security, arms control, and terrorism. Special topics of interest focus on the military as a profession, officership, and the military justice system, and current issues affecting military professionalism. Within this structure, continued emphasis is given to developing communication skills.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ASP 105AW. National Security Affairs/Preparation for Active Duty
Not open to students with credit in ASP 105A, ASP 105B. Prerequisite: ASP 104 and satisfactory completion (C or better) of the ENGL 5B or ENGL 10 graduation requirement. An examination of the needs for national security; an analysis of the evolution of the American defense strategy and policy; aerospace doctrine; overview of alliances and regional security, arms control, and terrorism. Special topics of interest focus on the military as a profession, officership, and the military justice system, and current issues affecting military professionalism. Within this structure, continued emphasis is given to developing communication skills. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation. (See note below.)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ASP 113. Leadership Laboratory
Prerequisite: ASP 2 passed with C grade or equivalent military training. Must be taken each semester of the Professional Officer Course (POC). Activities classified as advanced leadership experiences. They involve the planning and controlling of the military activities of the cadet corps, the preparation and presentation of briefings and other oral and written communications, and the providing of interviews, guidance, and information which will increase the understanding, motivation, and performance of other cadets. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AGRICULTURAL BUSINESS

AGBS 1. Introductory Agricultural Economics
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Microeconomic principles of resource allocation, production, cost, and market price equilibrium with primary application to farms and agribusinesses. Supply and demand in commodity pricing under perfect and imperfect competition. Optimizing single variable input production function; total/marginal approaches to profit maximizing output. G.E.Breadth D2.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AGBS 2. Agricultural Sector Analysis
Domestic and international forces affecting industry profitability of farm input suppliers, agricultural producers, commodity processors, food marketers; government fiscal, monetary, trade policies interaction with agricultural credit, price support, food subsidy programs; impact on agribusiness asset values, debt accumulation, income levels.

Units: 3
AGBS 5. Survey of Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness
Orientation to agricultural sector, institutions, and historic farm problems. Basic economic concepts and business principles applied to management, marketing, finance, and trade. Consumer demand and producer supply functions. Competitive market price determination. Overview of resource, environmental, consumer, and farming issues and government policies.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AGBS 28. Introductory Agricultural Law
Fundamentals of agricultural law including historical sources; legislative laws and business ethics; administrative regulations, judicial decisions affecting agriculture; express and implied contracts with remedies for their breach in agricultural situations; real and personal property law plus secured transactions in agriculture.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

AGBS 31. Farm Accounting
Basic concepts and principles of financial accounting systems applied to farm operations; mechanics of recording single and double entry transactions under cash and accrual accounting methods; preparation and analysis of enterprise records and financial statements to generate management information.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AGBS 32. Agribusiness Managerial Accounting
Prerequisite: AGBS 31 or ACCT 4A. Application and analysis of accounting information for farm and agribusiness management; integration of economic, and financial principles in preparing business plans; equipment cost control and crop enterprise accounting methods; capital investment and profit performance; introduction to computerized farm accounting systems. (2 lecture, 1 arranged)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AGBS 71. Agricultural Business Statistics
Study of statistical techniques and formal reasoning applications to management and social and agricultural sciences. Calculation, interpretation, critical evaluation, and historical relevance of quantitative tools, data analysis, and results including graphical presentations, descriptive and inferential statistics, hypotheses formulation and testing, and regression.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AGBS 76. Agribusiness Microcomputer Applications
Applied microcomputing for agribusiness management; use of spreadsheet, database management, and presentation software; applications to basic farm accounting and financial budgeting, farm production recordkeeping, and commodity price trend tracking.
Units: 3

AGBS 78. Agribusiness Quantitative Analysis
Functional relationships, marginal analysis and decision-making models in agribusiness; logic and probability in diagnosing problems, designing operations and achieving objectives; identification of procedures for efficient resource utilization.
Units: 3

AGBS 80. Undergraduate Research
Prerequisites: AGBS 1 (or ECON 40) and permission of instructor. Directed study or research on particular problems in the field of agricultural economics and business. Consult department policies and procedures governing undergraduate research. Approved for SP grading.
Units: 1-4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AGBS 85T. Topics in Agricultural Business
Agricultural economics, farm management, agribusiness management, financial planning, agricultural development, public policy, product marketing, and decision analysis. Topics may require lab hours.
Units: 1-3

AGBS 100. Intermediate Agricultural Economics
Prerequisites: AGBS 1 (or ECON 40) and MATH 11 (or MATH 75 or MATH 75A & B). Analysis of farm financial statements; institutional sources of farm credit; time value of money and capital budgeting for agricultural investment; cost of debt and equity capital; risk management strategies; insurance, tax, and farm estate planning.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AGBS 105. Agricultural Business Quantitative Methods
Prerequisites: AGBS 1, AGBS 76 (C or better) and MATH 11 (or MATH 75 or MATH 75A & B). Advanced functional relationships, modeling and decision-making analysis in agribusiness; linear programming, sensitivity and regression analysis in spreadsheet models; application of statistical tests for efficient data examination.
Units: 3
AGBS 109. Management of Agri-food Supply Chains  
Prerequisites: AGBS 100 and AGBS 105. Functional and Institutional approach to agri-food supply chain management, understanding animal protein, commodity crop and produce supply chains, sustainable institutional relationships, logistics and transportation, technology management, supply chain coordination through contracts and negotiations, food safety risk and communication.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AGBS 110. Farm Management  
Prerequisites: AGBS 31, AGBS 76, and AGBS 100. Production economics and management techniques for analysis of efficient farm resource use, planning and organization; analysis of budgeting and optimization techniques, and computer applications for developing farm management plans.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AGBS 117. Agricultural Labor-Management Relations  
Prerequisite: AGBS 1 (or ECON 40). Economic analysis of the farm labor market; labor productivity, agricultural mechanization and farm employment; farm labor laws and government regulations; agricultural labor relations, unionization, and collective bargaining; farm personnel administration practices and supervisory management principles.  
Units: 3

AGBS 120. Agribusiness Management  
Prerequisite: AGBS 1 (or ECON 40). Organizational forms and management functions of agribusiness firms; human resource management systems; management science principles for optimizing plant location, equipment replacement, inventory control, and sales volume; operations research techniques, including probability-based network and decision models, for solving agribusiness problems.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AGBS 122. Agricultural Cooperative Management  
Prerequisite: AGBS 120. Philosophical, historical, and legislative evolution of U.S. agricultural cooperatives; uniqueness of cooperative organization, planning, direction and control functions vis-a-vis standard corporations; legal, financial, and tax considerations in managing input-supply and marketing cooperatives; case studies and field trips to cooperatives.  
Units: 3

AGBS 124. Food and Fiber Industry Management  
Prerequisite: AGBS 1 (or ECON 40). Production management of farm input manufactures, agricultural commodity processing, food/fiber product distribution; functional approach to transformation/value-added operations including planning, organizing, directing, coordinating, controlling; case applications to materials handling, product development, food packaging, quality control, transportation logistics, inventory management.  
Units: 3

AGBS 128. Agricultural Leadership  
The role of government, industry, and consumers in developing comprehensive and inclusive solutions to current agricultural and food issues is explored. Leadership and communication skills for accomplishing group objectives are developed. A field trip is required. (Formerly AGBS 185T section)  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

AGBS 130. Agricultural Finance  
Prerequisites: AGBS 2, AGBS 32, AGBS 76. Prerequisite or corequisite: AGBS 100 or instructor's permission. Analysis of farm financial statements; institutional sources of farm credit; time value of money and capital budgeting for agricultural investment; cost of debt and equity capital; risk management strategies; insurance, tax, and farm estate planning.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AGBS 131. Agricultural Capital Markets  
Prerequisites: AGBS 2, AGBS 130. Public and private financial intermediaries as sources of agricultural capital; the Cooperative Farm Credit System; credit management policies and practices; government policy, the regulatory environment, and competitive financial markets; legal requirements and financial instruments; external equity capital; and lease financing. (Formerly AGEC 185T)  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

AGBS 136. Farm and Ranch Appraisal  
Prerequisites: AGBS 1 (or ECON 40). AGBS 110 recommended. Principles of agricultural appraisal; physical and economic factors affecting land values; estimation of real estate value using income, cost, and market data approaches; case studies and field problems involving the valuation of local farm and ranch properties.  
Units: 3
AGBS 140. International Agricultural Economics
Prerequisites: AGBS 1 (or ECON 40), AGBS 2 or ECON 50. U.S. agricultural sector in the global economy; trade theory versus government protectionism; domestic farm programs impacts on commodity exports/imports; international agreements, multi-lateral institutions, foreign currency exchange rates, overseas investment; regulatory, fiscal, monetary policies affecting agribusiness competitiveness in world markets.
Units: 3

AGBS 150. Agricultural and Food Policy
Prerequisite: AGBS 1 (or ECON 40); AGBS 2 or ECON 50. Analysis of public policies affecting the economics of U.S. and California agriculture; government programs influencing agricultural production, commodity distribution, market prices, farm income; environmental and natural resource issues; nutrition, food safety and biotechnology concerns; food industry regulation; international agricultural trade.
Units: 3

AGBS 155. Environmental and Natural Resource Policy
Economic Analysis of public policies governing land use, water management, energy generation, mineral exploitation and forest administration; review of population pressures and resource conservation; examination of externalities, property rights issues, resource use planning, agricultural zoning, environmental regulations, and reclamation law. GE Integration I.D.
Units: 3

AGBS 160. Agricultural Marketing Analysis
Prerequisite: AGBS 100 or permission of instructor. Commodity transformation and product flow through processing and distribution channels; market structure, conduct and performance; marketing system efficiency and marketing bill components; over supply, marketing orders, grading and standards, and price stabilization; price forecasting, futures market trading, and risk management.
Units: 3

AGBS 162. Commodity Futures Trading
Prerequisite: AGBS 160 or permission of instructor. Study of commodity futures and options markets; speculative trading and techniques of fundamental and technical analyses; crop and livestock hedging strategies for commodity procurement and marketing; integrating options and futures trading for risk management; and development of futures trading plans.
Units: 3

AGBS 163. Agricultural Export Marketing
Prerequisite: AGBS 160 or permission of instructor. Determination of potential overseas markets for U.S. agricultural products through export marketing studies; foreign business environment and distribution channels; product preparation and transportation abroad; cultural-specific promotional and advertising programs; international sales agreements, financial transactions, plus banking and shipping documentation.
Units: 3

AGBS 164. Agribusiness Sales Management
Prerequisite: AGBS 1 (or ECON 40). Marketing management strategies for stimulating business and consumer demand for agricultural goods and services; food and fiber merchandising using institutional, functional, value approaches; sales program organization and staff development for effective communication of product information and timely completion transactions.
Units: 3

AGBS 170WS. Advanced Agribusiness Applications
Prerequisites: AGBS1, AGBS 2, AGBS 28, AGBS 32, and AGBS 76. To be taken no sooner than the term in which 60 units are completed or concurrently enrolled. Introduction to various types of professional agribusiness written communications. The development of written communication skills will include business correspondence and other forms common to agribusinesses. Meets the upper-division writing requirement for graduation. A service learning project is expected of all students.
Units: 3

AGBS 173. Wine Marketing
Introduction to basic marketing concepts such as pricing, promotion, packaging and place applied to the wine business. Sources of information and methods to conduct market research in the wine industry. Consumer trends, buyer behavior and the structure and legal environment will be discussed.
Units: 3

AGBS 180. Undergraduate Research
Prerequisites: senior standing and permission of instructor. Directed study or research on particular problems in the field of agricultural economics and business. Consult department policies and procedures governing undergraduate research. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AGBS 185T. Topics in Agricultural Business
Prerequisite: AGBS 1 (or ECON 40). Agricultural economics, farm management, agribusiness management, financial planning, agricultural development, public policy, product marketing, and decision analysis. Topics may require lab hours.
Units: 1-3

AGBS 185T. Big Data in Agriculture
This course provides an introduction to business intelligence and analytics, which include the use of data, statistical and quantitative analysis, exploratory and predictive models, and evidence-based methods to inform business decisions and actions. Main topics include data visualization, data mining and database, regression and optimization, introduction to artificial intelligence, and the iteration of these throughout the business decision-making process. Students actively participate in the delivery of this course through assignments, portfolio development, and projects. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Fall 2021 & Spring 2022)
Units: 3

AGBS 185T. Agribusiness Wholesale/Retail Management
The schedule of topics for this course will be organized from small, farm-to-form and DTC operations, to hypermarket and the impact on imports, the economy, and large-scale distributors. The middle of the semester will cover a few growth-related topics like using research demographics to select channels and how to select the best-fit distributor. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

AGBS 192. Agricultural Business Field Studies
Prerequisite: AGBS 1 (or ECON 40). Business and economic functions performed by specialized agricultural agencies with emphasis on physical operating patterns. Field trips to production, marketing, and finance firms. Workshops with agribusiness managers. (1 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Field trip fees, $75)
Units: 2

AGBS 194I. Agribusiness Internship
Prerequisites: sophomore standing. Emphasis on development of decision-making ability through industrial experience integrated with basic principles acquired in the classroom. Only 3 units of internship allowable in the major. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AGBS 195. Agricultural Business Competitive Teams
Prerequisites: AGBS 1 (or ECON 40). This course provides students with hands-on experience incorporating theories and tools learned through required coursework. Activities will be an "academic playground" that will give students the opportunity to show off their skills in a competitive environment among colleges and universities.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AGBS 280T. Topics in Agricultural Business
Prerequisite: AGBS 210. Classified standing or permission of instructor. Fields of study include: farm management, agribusiness management, financial planning, international agriculture, public policy, and product marketing.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

AGBS 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Approved for SP grading.
Units: 1-3

AG SCi & TecH Interdiscip

AGRI 100H. JCAST Honors Seminar
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the JCAST Honors Program. Survey of critical issues and research in the interrelated fields of agriculture, food, and family. Emphasis on critical thinking and strategic problem solving. Lectures by faculty and agriculture leaders. Spring of junior year. S
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

AGRI 101H. JCAST Honors Colloquium
Prerequisite: AGRI 100H. Refinement, completion, and presentation of Honors Thesis/Project.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

AGRI 110. Introduction to Agricultural Leadership
Prerequisite: At least junior standing. Introduction to leadership theory and leadership models; development, application and reflection of personal leadership capabilities through self-assessments and experiential learning activities. (Formerly AGED 160T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

AGRI 120. Leadership in Groups and Teams
Prerequisite: At least junior standing. Understanding and development of successful teams, multiple roles within teams, improving group performance, planned change and the evaluation of teams within the agricultural industry and related disciplines. (Formerly AGED 160T)
Units: 3
AGRI 130. Professional Development in Agriculture
Prerequisite: At least junior standing. Development of communication skills, business etiquette, and improved levels of professionalism. Students learn how to organize and lead a professional meeting, create a resume and portfolio, and become better prepared to interview for internships and/or jobs. (Formerly AGED 160T)
Units: 3

AGRI 140. Leadership and Change
Prerequisite: At least junior standing. Prepares students for addressing complex personal and organizational food, consumer, and agricultural issues related to leading change. Students gain competencies necessary in the diffusion of innovations. (Formerly AGED 160T)
Units: 3

AGRI 150. Agricultural Leadership Project
Prerequisite: At least junior standing; AGRI 110 and AGRI 130 (or concurrently). Application of communication and leadership skills and abilities through practical experience related to the students chosen career field. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1-3

AGRI 160T. Topics in Agriculture
Prerequisites: Junior standing and permission of the instructor. Topics in Agriculture.
Units: 1-4

AGRI 220. Research Methodology and Communications
Critical literature review, quantitative and qualitative research design, scientific writing, questionnaire design and use, and presentation of research results. Ethical research issues examined. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3

AGRI 298. Project
Prerequisite: See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Completion of an approved project appropriate to the candidate's area of specialization. A written report and a presentation to candidate's committee is required. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 2-4

AGRI 300. Integrating Agriculture Across the Curriculum
This course is designed to help public school teachers integrate agriculture into the academic classroom. Emphasis will be on making science, math, language arts, social science, history and technology more exciting and meaningful for pre-kindergarten through 12th grade students. Teachers will experience first hand a variety of agricultural resources available to them and learn how to locate, select and utilize agricultural topics to enhance the curriculum. Six additional hours of individual work is required beyond the instructional time, for preparing agricultural instructional materials.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 6 units

ANIMAL SCIENCES & AG EDUCATION

AGED 50. Orientation to Agricultural Education
An overview of Agricultural Education in California, including the principle components of Agricultural Education, developing academic and career plans, and observation in a secondary agricultural classroom. Two-hour lecture and three-hour school site observation laboratory. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 3

AGED 66. Agricultural Communications
Agricultural news and information gathering and dissemination to food producers and consumers through print/broadcast media and computer networks; mass communications writing, editing, simulated videotape presentations (Formerly AGEC 66, 166)
Units: 3

AGED 115. FFA Activities
Organization and administration of various FFA activities. Parliamentary procedure and meeting organization; committee work and structure.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 4 units

AGED 120S. Leadership & Communications
Students will develop leadership skills, self-confidence, and oral and written communication skills. Also experience the benefits of volunteerism through participation in various service learning activities within their community industries, and the university. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 4 units

AGED 135. Introduction to Agricultural Education
Survey of agricultural education in California, including qualifications for teaching agriculture, structure and content
of vocational agriculture programs. Supervision of vocational youth organizations.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

AGED 150. Agricultural Resources and Computer Applications
Prerequisite: junior standing or permission of instructor; 12 upper-division units in the major. Development and application of techniques for obtaining and using resource materials including government documents, university and experiment station reports. Development of computer skills utilized in agricultural education. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

AGED 160T. Topics in Agriculture
Prerequisites: junior standing and permission of instructor. Agricultural education. Topics may require lab hours.

Units: 1-4

AGED 160T. Western Heritage
This course is intended to provide a historic look at Western Heritage as a means to relate historic traditions and customs to current practices in Rodeo. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Fall 2021 & Spring 2022)

Units: 1

AGED 166. Agricultural Publication Production
Application of various skills, including writing, editing and layout, in producing agricultural publications with an emphasis on computer software applications for publishing.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

AGED 180. Undergraduate Research
Open to juniors or seniors with permission of instructor. Exploratory work on a suitable agricultural problem in agricultural education. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AGED 187. Organization, Administration, and Supervision of Agricultural Education
Prerequisite: senior standing. A study of the California and federal plans for vocational education as they pertain to agricultural education.

Units: 3

AGED 189. Education in Agricultural Mechanics
Prerequisites: MEAG 1S; junior/senior standing. Strategies for organizing, teaching, and administering educational programs in agricultural mechanics for youth and adults.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

AGED 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AGRI 280. Seminar in Agricultural Education
Maximum total credit 9 units in any given area or any combination of the three areas. Prerequisite: permission of instructor; admission to teacher preparation program; bachelor's degree in agriculture. Advanced problems in agriculture; research and experimentation in a selected area: animal science, plant science, or agricultural mechanics. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

AGRI 281. Problems in Agricultural Education
Prerequisite: graduate standing. Individual supervised research in agricultural education; appropriate reports and evaluation required. Individual conferences.

Units: 1-3

ASCI 1. Introduction to Animal Science
Prerequisite: Grade of C or better is required to fulfill prerequisite for Animal Science courses. Overview of the livestock and poultry industry; types and breeds, world distributions, foods and products from farm animals, reproduction, genetics, nutrition, and marketing. (3 lecture)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ASCI 2. Animal Science Orientation
Provides detailed information for students preparing for a career in Animal Science including course requirements, career opportunities, repairing/building a resume. (Formerly ASCI 185T)

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ASCI 11. Meat Animal Selection and Evaluation
Prerequisite: ASCI 1 or concurrently. Basic factors involved in selection and evaluation of market animals; relationships of live market animal traits to carcass cutability and quality. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Biological management of companion animals including dogs, cats and other animals such as rabbits, birds and fish. Course will cover domestication, human-animal bond, breeds, nutrition, reproduction, genetics, health and welfare. (Formerly ASCI 185T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ASCI 21. Beef Cattle Production
Prerequisite: ASCI 1 or concurrently. Overview of world and United States beef production. Evaluation of the structure of the beef industry (consumer, packer, retailer, feedlot, seedstock, commercial cow-calf, stocker). Discussion of genetics, nutrition, reproduction, and meat science as applied to beef cattle. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ASCI 31. Swine Production
Prerequisite: ASCI 1 or concurrently. Management principles and practices of purebred and commercial pork production. Nutrition, reproduction, environmental management, health, marketing, selection, and records are studied. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours; field trips) (Course fee, $40)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ASCI 35. Feeds and Feeding
Prerequisite: ASCI 1 or concurrently. Principles of nutrition; nutrients and their metabolism; comparison of qualitative nutrient requirements of non-ruminant and ruminant animals and formulating diets to meet these requirements. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $10)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ASCI 41. Sheep Production
Prerequisite: ASCI 1 or concurrently. Management of purebred, commercial, and small farm flocks; principles and practices in breeding, feeding, care of ewes and lambs, and marketing of lamb and wool. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $50)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ASCI 51. Horse Production
Prerequisite: ASCI 1 or concurrently. Breeds, selection, and care and feeding of light horses. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $50)
Units: 3

ASCI 61. Dairy Cattle Production
Prerequisite: ASCI 1 or concurrently. Principles and practices of milking, feeding, breeding, evaluating, housing, health, behavior, and management of dairy cattle. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $50)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ASCI 65. Introduction to Animal Health
The stockman's approach to animal health and disease control in domestic animals. Classification of animal diseases, their causes and appropriate treatments with emphasis on preventative medicine. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 3

ASCI 67. Animals and Society
Philosophical, ethical, and scientific investigation of the human/animal bond and the significance of animals in our society. Importance of animals in wellness, rehabilitation/convalescence, and stress management. Interdisciplinary investigation of controversies in animal research and human disease. G.E. Breadth E.
Units: 3

ASCI 68. Pre-Vet Orientation
Detailed information for students preparing for veterinary school including course requirements, admission policies, application procedures, interview sessions, and career opportunities in vet medicine. (Formerly ASCI 185T)
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ASCI 71. Meat Science
Prerequisite: ASCI 1 or concurrently. Basic meats course covering topics from harvest to consumption. Discussion of
meat quality versus quantity, general food safety and meat preparation. Lab will demonstrate all aspects of modern meat industry practices including harvest, fabrication and further processing. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $75)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ASCI 81. Introduction to Livestock, Meat and Dairy Evaluation
Introductory course in evaluating livestock, meat and dairy cattle. Utilizes visual and performance data in establishing the economic value of animals representing the beef, sheep, swine, dairy, and horse industries. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ASCI 83. Issues and Opportunities in Animal Sciences
Prerequisite: ASCI 1. Invited speakers provide insight on current industry issues. Comprehensive study of career opportunities available in animal science. Field experience is offered in specific areas.

Units: 2, Repeatable up to 4 units

ASCI 91. Poultry Production
Prerequisite: ASCI 1 or may be taken concurrently. Management principles and practices of commercial poultry production. Nutrition, reproduction, environmental management, health, and processing of broilers and layers. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $50)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ASCI 94I. Agri Internship
Prerequisite: minimum GPA of 2.0 and instructor approval. Emphasis on acquisition through experience of practical animal production skill integrated with basic principles acquired in the classroom. This course is for on-campus internships at animal science related units only. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 1-6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ASCI 101. Environmental Management of Farm Animals
Prerequisite: ASCI 1 or concurrently. Basic principles of environmental management as applied to domestic farm animals. Special emphasis given to animal behavior, animal welfare, and animal performance. The optimal animal environment will be studied in detail.

Units: 3

ASCI 102. Animal Welfare and Handling
Prerequisite: ASCI 1 (taken previously or concurrently). Comprehensive study of animal handling applied to domestic farm animals. Handling methods and techniques will be studied in detail. Special emphasis is given to animal behavior, animal welfare, stockmanship, and injury prevention. (Formerly ASCI 185T)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ASCI 121. Advanced Beef Management
Prerequisite: ASCI 21. Prevailing and alternative management systems and techniques of beef production in the United States and California including economic analysis. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ASCI 125. Animal Genetics
Prerequisite: ASCI 1. Genetic principles and application to livestock production; basic inheritance, qualitative genetics, variation in economic traits of livestock, quantitative inheritance, selection progress; current methods of genetic livestock improvement.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ASCI 131. Advanced Swine Management
Prerequisite: ASCI 31. A comprehensive study of the swine industry. Laboratory exercises designed to improve the management decision ability of students. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours; field trips) (Course fee, $40)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ASCI 135. Animal Nutrition
Prerequisite: ASCI 35. Principles of nutrition and metabolism; digestive physiology of farm animals.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ASCI 145. Anatomy and Physiology of Farm Animals
Prerequisite: BIOL 1A or BIOL 10 or BIOL 12. General structures of farm animals and physiological functions of organs in the animal body. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $20)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ASCI 146. Physiology of Lactation
Prerequisites: ASCI 61, CHEM 3A. Fundamentals of anatomy, physiology, and endocrinology of milk synthesis and secretion; milking machine systems and management; pathological and environmental factors affecting lactation. (Course fee, $25)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**ASCI 151. Advanced Horse Management**  
Prerequisite: ASCI 51. Advanced principles of horse management, reproduction, breeding systems, nutrition, facilities, business aspects, exercise physiology, training colts. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $40)  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**ASCI 152. Equine Nutrition**  
Prerequisite: ASCI 51. Principles of equine nutrition; digestive anatomy and physiology nutrient requirements; feed formulation, nutritional management, and diseases. (Formerly ASCI 185T)  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**ASCI 153. Stable Management**  
Prerequisite: ASCI 51. An overview of horse farm and stable management theories and applications. The impact of management practices on the animal, on the environment, and on economic viability is considered. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly ASCI 185T)  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**ASCI 155. Animal Reproduction**  
Principles of reproductive physiology, associated endocrine hormones, and their application to domestic animals.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**ASCI 156. Applied Reproductive Management**  
Prerequisites: ASCI 155 (may be taken concurrently). Principles of advanced reproductive management techniques with emphasis on practical applications in the various livestock species. (3 lab hours) (Course fee, $50)  
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 2 units  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**ASCI 161. Advanced Dairy Farm Management**  
Prerequisite: ASCI 61. A comprehensive study of daily industry management strategies and practices. Exercises involve recognition of problems and recommendation of solutions associated with managing commercial dairy operations. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours; field trips) (Course fee, $50)  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**ASCI 163. Dairy Cattle Nutrition**  
Prerequisite: ASCI 135. Principles of dairy cattle nutrition. Nutritional requirements of the dairy calf through the mature cow. Special emphasis on computerized diet formulation and feed inventory control.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**ASCI 164. Advanced Commercial Dairy Management Evaluation**  
Detailed analysis of dairy management. Procedures and methodologies in assessing dairy management productivity and profitability. Actual dairy assessment is emphasized. (Formerly ASCI 185T).  
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 4 units

**ASCI 165. Infectious Diseases of Domestic Animals**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 20 or BIOL 120. Microbiological concepts related to bacterial, viral, and fungal diseases in domestic animals with emphasis on specific diseases of veterinary importance. Study of bacterial, viral, and fungal diseases in domestic animals. Discussion of disease identification, prevention, treatment and physiological processes that combat infection.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**ASCI 171. Advance Meat Science**  
Prerequisite: ASCI 11 or ASCI 71. Basic advanced meats course: covering comprehensive study of the conversion of muscle to meat and factors that affect meat quality. Topics include muscle structure and function and muscle anatomy. Laboratory exercises involve hands-on techniques of harvest, fabrication and further processing of various products from the major species of production livestock. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $75)  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**ASCI 172. Meat Technology**  
Comprehensive study of meat science topics. Emphasis placed on food safety and systems including HACCP and current product development efforts in the meats industry. Laboratory exercises are designed to improve student application of HACCP principles and to strengthen understanding of the vast array of new and innovative products on the market. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours.) (Course fee, $100)  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**ASCI 175. Agricultural Food Safety Systems**  
Provides an understanding of food safety systems utilized in the agricultural industry. Exposes students to best agricultural and manufacturing practices, standard operating procedures, sanitation practices and standards, HACCP and ServSafe.  
Units: 3
ASCI 180. Undergraduate Research
Open to juniors and seniors. Exploratory work on a suitable agricultural problem in animal science. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ASCI 181. Advanced Livestock, Meat and Dairy Evaluation
Prerequisite: ASCI 11 or ASCI 81 or permission of instructor. Detailed analysis of animal form related to functional efficiency, economic value, and sound livestock production management. Written and oral defense of judgments (dairy, horse, livestock, meats). (2 lecture, 3 lab hours; field trips)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ASCI 182. Livestock Marketing and Show Management
Development of skills in the organization, administration, and operation of livestock activities at a district fair level. Emphasis on practical application of skills. Approved for RP grading. (2 lab hours per unit)
Units: 1-2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ASCI 183. Animal Industry Tour
Animal Industry Tours is designed to expose students to various types of operations and organizations that are involved in and affect livestock production and management. Students will hear from industry experts about various segments of the agriculture industry. Students will also attend tours of working operations ranging from production to manufacturing of livestock and their products. (Course fee, $75) (Formerly ASCI 185T)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ASCI 185T. Topics in Animal Science
Prerequisites: junior standing and permission of instructor. Anatomy, physiology, pathology, nutrition, genetics, livestock management. Topics may require labs.
Units: 1-4

ASCI 185T. Career Readiness and Financial Literacy
This course is designed to prepare students for a career in Agriculture and promote their success. The course will include financial literacy and responsibility. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

ASCI 186. Animal Science Seminar
Prerequisite: senior standing or permission of instructor; 12 upper-division units in the major. Latest developments in research; assigned papers in animal science to be presented in both oral and written form.
Units: 1

ASCI 187. Equestrian
Women only. (See ATHL 181)
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 99 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ASCI 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

ASCI 191. Advanced Poultry Production
Prerequisite: ASCI 91. Advanced management principles and practices of commercial poultry production. Advanced knowledge concerning anatomy, physiology, reproduction, nutrition, environmental management, health, and processing of broilers will be sought. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $50)
Units: 3

ASCI 194I. Agricultural Internship
Prerequisites: junior or senior standing and approval of internship committee. This course to be used by students doing off-campus, industry-related internships only. Emphasis on development of decision-making ability through industrial experience integrated with basic principles acquired in the classroom. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1-8
Course Typically Offered: Fall - odd

ASCI 229. Seminar
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Students investigate and present current research problems. Observation and evaluation of additional assigned seminars. Oral and written reports required. (Formerly AGRI 229)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 3 units

ASCI 240T. Topics in Animal Science
Prerequisite: upper-division animal science appropriate to study topic; permission of instructor. Investigation of topic in animal science; anatomy, physiology, pathology, nutrition, genetics, or economics. Topics may require lab hours. (Formerly AGRI 240T)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 12 units

ASCI 241. Endocrine and Reproductive Physiology
Prerequisite: ASCI 155. Physiology which deals with neural and hormonal integration and control of the animal
body, including scientific aspects of the processes of reproduction and application of current knowledge in improving reproductive efficiency. (Formerly AGRI 241)

Units: 3

ASCI 242. Environmental Physiology of Domestic Animals
Prerequisite: ASCI 145A; permission of instructor. A study of environmental factors affecting domestic animals under field and controlled conditions. (Formerly AGRI 242)

Units: 3

ASCI 246. Ruminant Nutrition
Prerequisite: ASCI 135, CHEM 150. Ruminant physiology of digestion, absorption, and metabolism and nutrients, and the relationship of enzymes and hormones. (Formerly AGRI 246)

Units: 3

ASCI 247. Concepts in Non-Ruminant Nutrition
Prerequisite: ASCI 135 or equivalent, graduate standing or consent of instructor. Digestion, absorption, nutrient utilization, and interrelationships in poultry, swine, and other non-ruminants. (Formerly AGRI 247)

Units: 3

ASCI 248. Meat Science and Muscle Biology
Prerequisite: ASCI 171, graduate standing or consent of instructor. Evaluation of muscle as meat; biological characteristics, growth and development of skeletal muscle, glycogen metabolism, and factors affecting quality of meat. (Formerly AGRI 248)

Units: 3

ASCI 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading. (Formerly AGRI 290)

Units: 1-3

ASCI 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading. (Formerly AGRI 291)

Units: 2-4

ASCI 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: ASCI 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

CI 161. Mth Mtl Agri

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 999 units

EHD 154B. Final Student Teaching Seminar - Agricultural
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155B. Seminar to accompany final student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.

Units: 1

EHD 155A. Student Teaching in Secondary School
Prerequisites: admission to the Single Subject Credential Program; CI 151, 152, and CI 159 must be taken prior to or concurrently with EHD 155A. SPED 121 Special Needs Secondary Education must be taken concurrently. Student teaching in middle school under clinical supervision; assignment requires 3 hours per day, Monday through Friday. CR/NC grading only. (Instructional materials fee, $15 and CSU Liability Insurance Fee, $8).

Units: 4, Repeatable up to 8 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

EHD 155B. Student Teaching in Secondary School - Agricultural
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 5-10
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

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ANTHROPOLOGY

AIS 5. American Indian History
Surveys American Indian history from American Indian historical perspectives and records, including accounts of American Indian origins, cultures, sciences and self-governance prior the arrival of colonialism. AIS 5 also explores the impacts of early settler colonialism and U.S. nation-formation. G.E. Breadth F

Units: 3
GE Area: F

AIS 9T. Topics in American Indian Studies
Selected topics at an introductory level in American Indian Studies.

Units: 1-3
AIS 10. Introduction to American Indian Studies
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AIS 50. Contemporary Life of the American Indian
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Current problems of American Indians and Arctic Natives resulting from culture conflict, acculturation, minority status, and governmental policy. G.E. Breadth D2
Units: 3
GE Area: D2

AIS 65T. Topics in Indian Education
Foundations and history of Indian education, methods of teaching Indian children, curriculum and practices for Indian education, guidance for the Indian student, problems of teachers of Indian children, education of Indian adults.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

AIS 90. Intro to American Indian Religion
Introduction to the concepts of religion and belief systems in American Indian societies. Examines American Indian religion as an integration of culture, geography, economic activity, social obligations and environmental responsibilities. Explores conflicts and adaptations with non-Native religious systems.
Units: 3

AIS 100. American Indian Religion
American Indian religious systems, including basic concepts of religion and the sacred, ceremonial life, medicine, functions of religious institutions and practices, and contrast/conflict with non-Native religious systems.
Units: 3

AIS 101. American Indian Law
Concepts of laws on Indian reservations, termination, litigation and complaints, strengthening tribal governments. Law related to Indian land and resources.
Units: 3

AIS 103. California American Indians
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Surveys the precolonial American Indian cultures of California, historical developments of California American Indian cultures according to regional resources, and explores the ongoing impacts of colonial and western expansion in the California region on American Indian peoples. Political, cultural, and creative expressions of California American Indian peoples will be examined to see how the relationships between state-making and the political, social, cultural, and economic issues are faced by California American Indians today. G.E. Breadth F.
Units: 3
GE Area: F

AIS 105W. American Indian Oral Traditions and Literatures
Prerequisite: English 5A or equivalent. Provides advanced training in academic and professional writing in three genres of American Indian Studies. Offers an interdisciplinary and comparative exploration of the diverse oral traditions and writing cultures in American Indian Studies and engages students in advanced meditations on writing in the American Indian Studies genres: 1) History and Law; 2) Literary Analysis; 3) Policy Proposal development. Students will produce a "Writing Portfolio?.
Units: 3

AIS 160. The Politics of Indian Education
This seminar examines the interaction of politics, culture, and education, using case studies of federal financing of Indian education in the mission, Bureau of Indian Affairs, tribal, and public school systems.
Units: 3

AIS 170. Experience in American Indian Community
Offers students supervised field experience working for a tribe, tribal/Indian organization, tribal school or Indian education program, public agency, or the university's Indian organizations.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

AIS 189. Fieldwork in Community Relations
Supervised field observation, participation, and documentation in the operation of minority communities.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

AIS 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

ANTH 2. Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Examines the nature of culture, humanity's unique mechanism for adapting to the changing environment. Explores the varieties of human life and explains how culture has made possible the range of different and successful societies, from hunters and gatherers to industrial civilization. G.E. Breadth D2.
Units: 3
ANTH 3. Introduction to Prehistory and Physical Anthropology
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Examines the biological and cultural basis of being human. Compares us with our primate relatives, traces the biological and cultural evolution of our species from earliest ancestors, through the development of agriculture to the emergence of civilization. G.E. Breadth D2.
Units: 3

ANTH 30. Critical Thinking in Anthropology
Distinguish belief vs. knowledge and fact vs. opinion; examine relationship between language/logic; use inductive/deductive reasoning; recognize informal/formal fallacies; appreciate socio-cultural context of critical thinking. These skills are applied to topics of race/intelligence, religion/values, and social policy. Skills demonstrated/assessed through oral and written performance. G.E. Foundation A3.
Units: 3

ANTH 100. Concepts and Applications
This foundation course demonstrates the use of selected core concepts in research and analysis. Acquaints students with the conceptual framework of the discipline and the basic processes of anthropological inquiry and application of knowledge. (Formerly ANTH 103)
Units: 3

ANTH 101. Introductory Fieldwork in Archaeology
An introduction to basic methods for archeological excavation and site survey. The involves a block of time in the field away from campus. Can be repeated up to two times for credit. (Class fee $75).
Units: 3-6

ANTH 101B. Advanced Fieldwork in Archaeology
Advanced methods and strategies for archeological excavation and site survey. The course will involve a commitment by students of a block of time in the field away from campus. Not open to students who have taken 101B-S.
Units: 6

ANTH 102. Introduction to Linguistic Anthropology
A compendium of current thinking on language and culture from a variety of interdisciplinary perspectives. Examines the nature of language, language description, language and worldview, gendered speech, ethnicity and language, power and performance, verbal and nonverbal art, and associated theories and research methods.
Units: 3

ANTH 103. Archaeological Site Survey
An introduction to basic methods for archaeological site survey. The course involves a block of time in the field away from campus. Can be repeated up to two times for credit.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 12 units

ANTH 104. History and Theory of Anthropology
Prerequisite: ANTH 100. A history of the growth of anthropological thought through an analysis of the informational and explanatory powers of five major theoretical schools: Nineteenth-century Evolutionists, British Functionalist, Boasian Historical Particularists, Neo-Evolutionists/Marxists, and Cognitivists.
Units: 3

ANTH 105W. Applied Anthropology
Prerequisite: G.E Foundation and Breadth Area D, satisfactory completion (C or better) of ENGL 5B or ENGL 10 graduation requirement, to be taken no sooner than the term in which 60 units are completed. Examination and assessment of the use of anthropological data and concepts to address contemporary issues in education, health care, law, environmental planning, and social services. Students work on applied problems and write observations, plans, reports, and research documents geared to the needs of professionals, service providers, and particularly planners in modern institutional contexts. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation. Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3

ANTH 111. Ethnographic Fieldwork
An introduction to ethnographic field methods. Topics include the ethics of fieldwork, organizing data, and ethnographic writing. Students will conduct fieldwork on cultural locally. Can be repeated up to four times for credit.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 12 units

ANTH 111B. Intermediate Ethnographic Fieldwork
Prerequisite ANTH 111A. Students conduct an ethnographic field project under the direction of the instructor, employing participant observation. Involves field trips and weekend sessions. Involves a commitment of a block of time away from campus. Not open to students who have taken 111B-S.
Units: 3
ANTH 115. World Cultures
An examination of contemporary issues in anthropology based on evidence from both classical and modern ethnographies. Considers strategies of qualitative research and reporting, including ethics and the application of ethnographic research in modern societies. (Formerly ANTH 129T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ANTH 116W. Anthropology of Religion
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D, satisfactory completion (C or better) of the ENGL 5B or ENGL 10 graduation requirement, to be taken no sooner than the term in which 60 units are completed. Examines the patterned belief systems of the world's tribal, peasant, and sectarian societies. Stress the role of religion in individual and group perception, cognition, ritual, and social organization. Topics include myth, magic, shamanism, mysticism, witchcraft, trance, hallucinogens, and cultism. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation. G.E. Integration ID. (Formerly ANTH 150W)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

ANTH 117. Anthropology of Health, Illness, and Healing
A cross-cultural examination of health practices and cultural assumptions on which they are based. Reviews ethnomedicine, ethnopsychiatry, and epidemiology in the health care systems of diverse cultures and of ethnic communities in pluralistic societies such as the United States. (Formerly ANTH 155)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ANTH 118. Sex, Gender, Biology and Culture
(ANTH 118 same as WS 170.) A cross-cultural and interdisciplinary analysis. Examines theories and frameworks from across the five-fields of anthropology that explain variations in the expression and human experience of sex, gender, and sexuality, maturation, reproduction, and the life cycle. Also explores how biology shapes culture and how culture shapes biology.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ANTH 119. Law and Culture
A comparative, holistic perspective on the evolution of law. Examines its natures and origins, the basic assumptions behind legal systems, their cross-cultural expression and effects, and the directionality of legal evolution. (Formerly ANTH 146)
Units: 3

ANTH 120. Race and Ethnic Relations in the U.S.
Examines central concepts, theories, and historical contexts of race and ethnic relations in the United States. Students will become familiar on the formation of racial and ethnic identities, and how they are produced, maintained, and transformed over time and space in American politics and culture. G.E. Breadth F.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ANTH 123. Peoples and Cultures of Southeast Asia
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. An introductory survey of the cultural and historical adaptations of societies in Burma, Thailand, Laos, Cambodia, and Vietnam; and of Insular societies in Indonesia, Malaysia, and the Philippines. Examines the major effects of culture contact between East and West. Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ANTH 124. Peoples and Cultures of East Asia
Examines cultural pluralism. Considers cultural adaptations and change among minorities such as Moslems, Tibetans, and Mongolians in China, and ethnic groups of Japan and Korea. Outlines kinship, religion, organization, and technological factors in the Asiatic culture complex.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ANTH 125. Tradition and Change in China and Japan
(ANTH 125 same as HUM 140.) Examines the current aspirations and problems of the Chinese and Japanese in terms of their traditional cultures, and explains how their histories, values, world views, and intellectual traditions affect their lifestyles and their international relations today. Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ANTH 126W. Asian Eats: Asian American Foodways
(ANTH 126W same as ASAM 151W.) This is a writing class that explores these various unknown stories of Asians and their foodways. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ANTH 128. Environmental Anthropology
Examines the interactions between environment and human culture. Specific topics include theoretical and empirical trends in environmental anthropology, materialist and cognitive approaches to human-environment interactions,
human culture in ecosystem perspective, religion and ecology, and contemporary environmental movements.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ANTH 130. Peoples and Cultures of the Southwest
A survey of Native American cultures of the Southwestern United States and Northwestern Mexico from their prehistoric origins to the present. Emphasis is placed on cultural continuity and change during the past 400 years of contact with western culture. (Formerly ANTH 127)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ANTH 135. Muslim Communities in the Middle East
A survey of both rural and urban Muslim cultures and societies in the Middle East. Emphasizes the variety of lived experiences of Islam, gender and ethnic relations, and the impact of the West.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ANTH 138T. Topics in Cultural Anthropology
Prerequisite: varies with title. Special studies in the theory and practice of organized cooperation and conflict in nature and culture. (Formerly ANTH 149T)

Units: 1-6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ANTH 138T. Visual Anthropology
Introduces visual anthropology, a growing, and multifaceted domain of anthropology that encompasses the study of the visual artifacts people make, use, and experience in their everyday lives, and the use of visual technologies and other tools to tell the story of the human experience. Visual anthropology is extremely wide-angle and can include such disparate dimensions of the human experience as graphic arts, cave paintings, social media, museums, TV, plus the ways all these and more intersect with cultural, social, and political-economic structures. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 3

ANTH 138T. Expressive Culture of Southwest Asia and North Africa
Examines the prehistoric rise of social structures and technologies up to and including the formation of empires in Mesopotamia, Persia, and Egypt. Focus will be on cultural advancement including agriculture, architecture, irrigation, fortification, accounting, pottery, the wheel, the chariot, warfare, metallurgy, cylinder seals, writing, sculpting, mummification, and political organization. Includes attention to the intersection of religion and worldview with technological development and new forms of civic, social, religious, and political institutions. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 3

ANTH 140. Contemporary Archaeology
Examines archaeological theory (both historical and contemporary) as well as methods and techniques used by archaeologists to gather, analyze, and interpret data. (Formerly ANTH 106)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ANTH 141. Prehistory of North America
Traces the development of Native American cultures from the Arctic to Mesoamerica, from the peopling of the continent to early historic times. Examines the archaeological evidence for the antiquity, spread, and variation of cultural adaptations to changing ecological conditions. (Formerly ANTH 131)

Units: 3

ANTH 142. Old World Prehistory
Examination of current knowledge of the prehistory of one area of the Old World. Chronologies, current findings, and important issues in theory method are reviewed. Consideration of these matters in relation to work in archaeology throughout the world and to work in closely related disciplines such as biology and geology. Some historic archaeology may also be included. Areas include Europe, Asia, the Middle East, Africa, and Australia. (Formerly ANTH 132)

Units: 3

ANTH 143. Archaeology and Prehistory of California
Origins and prehistory of the California Native Americans. Examination of the archaeological record, both statewide and regionally, with emphasis on adaptations to natural and social environments from 12,000 B.P. until early historic times. (Formerly ANTH 139T)

Units: 3

ANTH 145. Cultural Resources Management
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Provides an in-depth overview of historic and prehistoric cultural resources (districts, sites, buildings, and objects), their significance, and their management in the U.S. Topics include the legal context for CRM, identifying and evaluating cultural resources, assessing effects, treatment planning, and careers in CRM. G.E. Integration ID. (Formerly ANTH 139T)

Units: 3

ANTH 159T. Topics in Archaeology
Prerequisite: varies with title. Special studies in archaeological methods, techniques, history and theory, or of prehistoric
ANTH 161. Bio/Behavioral Evolution of the Human Species
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area B. Examines the evolution of the human species and its relationship to living and extinct primates. Explores the biological basis of human culture. Integrates evolutionary biology, geochronology, and anthropology in order to understand the bio/behavioral nature of modern man. G.E. Integration IB.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ANTH 162. Primates
An introduction to the study of primate biological and behavioral evolution. Explores sociobiological theory in order to explain the unity and diversity of social behavior in prosimians, monkeys, and apes.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ANTH 163. Human Variation
A cross-cultural examination of variations in human morphology, physiology, and biochemistry. Establishes the correlation between variations in human biology and variations in climate, culture, nutrition, and disease.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ANTH 164. Human Osteology
Introduces a range of analytic techniques for extracting information from human skeletal remains: sexing and aging, osteometry, odontometry, the examination and diagnosis of epigenetic traits and pathological lesion, and the statistical interpretation of skeletal data.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ANTH 169T. Topics in Physical Anthropology
Special studies of the discovery and interpretation of information in physical anthropology, and of the application of this subdiscipline in legal, medical, and scientific research.
Units: 1-6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ANTH 169T. Human Paleopathology
This course is a survey of diseases that manifest on the human skeleton and hard tissues of the body. In this course, students will learn how to analyze and identify these diseases from a clinical perspective through all life stages from radiographic analysis, macroscopic analysis, and photographic analysis. Students will learn how to differentiate historic cases of the skeletal diseases covered from their modern manifestations. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Fall 2021 and Spring 2022)
Units: 3

ANTH 169T. Introduction to Forensic Anthropology
This course will examine and assess the use of anthropological data and concepts from forensic anthropology to address contemporary issues in the law, and the medicolegal environment. Students will work on applied problems, make informed observations, read reports, and research documents geared towards professionals, and service providers in the field of forensic anthropology, medicolegal investigation and human rights. Students will analyze human skeletal materials using skeletal biology and forensic anthropology methods to estimate sex, age, ancestry and stature, as well as traumatic and pathological changes to bone. This topic may not be repeated for credit.
Units: 3

ANTH 175. Asian American and Asian Cultural Studies
(ANTH 175 same as ASAM 175) Asian American Cultural Studies focuses on the cultural products of Asian Americans and the peoples of Asia. G.E. Breadth F.
Units: 3
GE Area: F

ANTH 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement --> Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ANTH 192. Directed Readings
Supervised reading on a student-selected topic outside the regular curriculum, conducted through regular consultation with a faculty sponsor.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ANTH 193I. Internships in Anthropology
Interns will work on a variety of tasks involving the analysis and curation of archaeological collections; design and curation of museum displays; the collection and analysis of physical anthropological data, including working with primates at local zoos; and ethnographic data collection. (Formerly ANTH 109)
Units: 1-6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ANTH 194. Honors Thesis
Development of a student report or paper into a manuscript of professional and publishable quality. Requires approval by an Honors Committee of three faculty members. (Formerly ANTH 199)
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**ANTH 195. Colloquium**
Each spring semester students and department faculty will meet three times to discuss current problems in the field of anthropology. These three hour seminars will be led by a faculty member. Students will be expected to do all assigned readings and complete a paper on one of the topics discussed.

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**ANTH 196. Seminar: Anthropological Futures**
Culminating experience course in which students reflect on their experiences as anthropologists in training and assess the way they can carry their knowledge, skills and competencies forward.

Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**ANTH 197T. Current Topics in Anthropology**
Subject matter of these courses combines topics from the various subfields of anthropology, providing the student with a more integrated view of the discipline.

Units: 1-6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**ASAM 10. Asian American Newspapers and Mass Media**
(ASAM 10 same as MCJ 6) This course equips students with an understanding of the principles and practices of Asian American journalism through examination of Asian American newspapers and mass media. This includes examination of mass media as well as independent newspapers, magazines, zines, and other media products made by Asians and Asian Americans. Includes analysis of representations of Asian American media throughout U.S. cultural history. G.E. Breadth F.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: FallGE Area: F

**ASAM 110. Asian American Communities**
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. A multidisciplinary study of Asian American communities and their relations with the larger society. Analyzes values, lifestyles, processes of group identity and boundary maintenance, social organization, and cultural change. Examination of Chinese, Japanese, Filipino, and other Asian American subcultures. Multicultural/International M/I.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**ASAM 110S. Asian American Communities Service-Learning**
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. A multidisciplinary study of Asian American communities and their relations with the larger society. Analyzes values, lifestyles, processes of group identity and boundary maintenance, social organization, and cultural change. Examination of Chinese, Japanese, Filipino, and other Asian American subcultures. Multicultural/International M/I. S sections include a service-learning requirement.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**ASAM 120. Race and Ethnic Relations in the U.S.**
Examines central concepts, theories, and historical contexts of race and ethnic relations in the United States. Students will become familiar on the formation of racial and ethnic identities, and how they are produced, maintained, and transformed over time and space in American politics and culture. G.E. Breadth F.

Units: 3
ASAM 138. Asian American Women
(ASAM 138 same as WS 138) Addresses race, ethnic, and class issues from the vantage point of Asian American women. For Asian American and Southeast Asian communities, the status of women has long been neglected. Yet women play an important role in the family and its economy even as they enter new roles in U.S. society. Helpful to students in sciences and applied fields.
Units: 3

ASAM 140. Hmong, Laotian and Cambodian American Experience
The Southeast Asian American population in the central San Joaquin Valley is 44,542 and Hmong, Laotians and Cambodians make up 6.18% of the district population. This course focuses on the experience of Hmong, Laotian, and Cambodian refugees and immigrants who have resettled in the United States since the end of the Vietnam War in 1975. Beyond refugee status and the Vietnam War, students also explore how ethnicity, race, class, gender, education, and generation shapes their communities in Fresno and America.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ASAM 143. Asian American Literature
Prerequisites: ENGL 5A & B or equivalent, and ENGL 20. This course provides a general overview of Asian American writers within U.S. culture and politics. It explores how Asian American writers negotiate a myriad of identity formations that rebut many mainstream racialized depictions and how their writing resists restrictive legal contexts. G.E. Breadth F.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ASAM 151W. Asian Eats: Asian American Foodways
(ANTH 126W same as ASAM 151W.) This is a writing class that explores these various unknown stories of Asians and their foodways. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ASAM 161W. Asian Americans in the Caring Fields
Focuses on Asian American contributions to the caring fields in education and health, including teaching, educational administration, social work, and labor in medical professions as doctors and nurses. Includes an examination of Asian American history, migration, and other social and cultural factors that influence the work of Asian Americans in the caring fields. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.
Units: 3
ART 14. 3 Dimensional Design
The course introduces students to the basic elements and principles of 3D design (6 lecture-lab hours). Students will develop the ability to apply these elements and principles to their own design or artwork within the context of a given project.
Pre-requisite: ART 13.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 16. Introduction to Color Theory
Practical application of color theories, focusing on the interaction and relativity of color and influence of light. Gain basic knowledge trichromatic aspects of color, color principles and practical understanding of color mixing. Explore historical, psychological and cultural aspects of color.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 20. Drawing
Introductory experiences in drawing using observation, imagination, and expressive means. Fundamentals of form, space, techniques, and composition will be studied. G.E. Breadth C1. (6 lecture-lab hours).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 27. Screenprinting
Investigation into techniques of printing with a screen. Paper, film, tusche, and glue techniques for creating printing stencils will be covered. (6 lab hours) (Course fee, $50)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ART 30. Introduction to Photography
Introductory course in photography. Basic theoretical and practical aspects of the photographic process as an art form. Introduction to historical and contemporary photographic practices in art. Digital camera with adjustable aperture and shutter speed controls required. (6 lecture-lab hours) (Course fee $25). FS
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 21. Figure Drawing
Introductory course in the basic concepts of figure drawing problems and techniques. Drawing from the nude model, both male and female, is basic to this course. (6 lecture-lab hours) (Course fee, $35)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 24. Beginning Printmaking
Introduction to the printmaking processes of relief, intaglio, lithography, and screen printing. (6 lab hours) (Course fee, $50)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 26. Intaglio Processes
Studio class offering in printing in the intaglio process using such techniques as etching, drypoint, aquatint, and soft-ground on metal plates. Printing in black ink as well as color will be covered. (6 lab hours) (Course fee, $30)
Units: 3

ART 35. Historic and Contemporary Issues in Photography
Introduction to the history of photography from the early 19th century to the present. Examines contemporary issues in photography and the role of photography as a social commentary on culture as an approach to cultivate lifelong learning.
Units: 3

ART 27. Introduction to Computer Art
Prerequisites: ART 13. Introduction to the practice of creating art through the use of the computer. Integrates concepts from painting, drawing, design, and computer-specific processes. (6 lecture-lab hours) (Course fee: $35)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 40. Painting
Introduction to painting processes through creative experiences and critiques. Emphasis on concepts and processes of contemporary painting. G.E. Breadth C1. (6 lecture-lab hours).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 45. Watercolor
Introduction to techniques in watercolor painting with emphasis on transparencies. (6 lecture-lab hours)
Units: 3

ART 50. Beginning Sculpture
Introductory course in the experiential application of the methods and materials of sculpture. Creative expression and exploration of sculptural form through ideas and aesthetic concepts. Studio safety. G.E. Breadth C1. (6 lab hours) (Course fee, $25)
Units: 3
ART 60. Beginning Ceramics
A survey of ceramic materials and their functions in the arts. Basic studio practices in the handbuilding processes, glazing, and throwing on the potter's wheel. (6 lab hours) (Course fee, $30)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 60UNTRK. Beginning Ceramics
A survey of ceramic materials and their functions in the arts. Basic studio practices in the handbuilding processes, glazing, and throwing on the potter's wheel. (6 lecture-lab hours) (UNITRACK)
Units: 3

ART 70. Crafts
Fundamental exploration of several media (may include any of fiber, wood, leather, clays, paper) with emphasis on understanding the potential of the various materials for crafts. Field trips may be required. (6 lecture-lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ART 80. Beginning 3D Digital Art - Modeling
Prerequisite: ART 37 or GD 37 or permission of the instructor. Recommended ART 14 or ID 112. Introduction to three-dimensional digital modeling, texturing, lighting, and rendering in a fine arts context using Autodesk Maya. Intermediate rendering topics are included. (6 lecture-lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ART 100T. Topics in Art
Specific lecture area not normally covered in regular course offerings or in art history. Topics may include but are not limited to: African American art, Chicano art, cinema art, urban aesthetics, formalism in art, economics of art, careers in art, portfolio preparation.
Units: 1-3

ART 101. Content and Form
Introduces students to the problems of the modern/postmodern debate through first, a historical analysis of structuralism and poststructuralism, and second, the application of these ideas to art production.
Units: 3

ART 102. Ideas of Visual Culture: Art, Media, and the Computer
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Overview of ideas in visual culture and critical theory. Examines visual culture in the form of video, film, new works in visual art, the computer, and visual spectacles in contemporary culture. G.E. Integration IC. (3 lecture/lab hours)
Units: 3
GE Area: IC

ART 106. Art Tours
Explore the extraordinary art and artistic experience in California by touring museums and galleries in Los Angeles and San Francisco. Two weekend trips include exposure to diverse collections of art in the state. (Course fee, $220)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ART 109T. Topics in Studio Art
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Specific advanced studio processes not normally covered in regular course offerings. Areas offered may be drawing, painting, ceramics, sculpture, photography, printmaking, design, crafts, motion-picture, art education, computer graphics. (6 lecture-lab hours)
Units: 1-3

ART 109T. Mural Project
This studio art course introduces theoretical and practical aspects of murals as public art. The course includes an actual practicum of creating a large-scale mural using various techniques, materials and processes. The course will enable student to control scale, color, specific techniques and safety measures aimed at public spaces. The objective of this course is for students to develop understanding about some of the social roles of public art and the impact of murals in communities, based upon its historical and contemporary applications. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

ART 109T. Digital Concept and Character Development
A topics course teaching fundamental digital art skills relevant to the effective creation of characters and environments in both vector and bitmap programs. The course is divided into thirds: exercises and techniques that develop confidence and speed in the beginning, building upon fundamental techniques by developing character and environmental designs in several styles, and refining skills and encouraging the development of the student's own style at the end. Art techniques include realistic lighting, atmospheric perspective, anatomy, facial expressions, costuming, and designing props. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3
ART 109T. Alternative Process Photography
This course will cover historical 19th Century techniques in nonsilver alternative process photographic printing, such as Cyanotypes, Van Dyke, Brown, Salt Prints, and Gum Bichromate Printing, along with contemporary innovations not technologically available to historical practitioners, such as using digital internegatives to allow the easy creation of composite images, enlargement, and precise contrast control. Many of the original historical processes were largely abandoned and forgotten as the photographic practice became standardized to silver gelatin and dye coupler based prints, but are now undergoing a renaissance of interest and research as artists rediscover the expressive possibilities inherent in these methods. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

ART 112. Gallery Techniques
Introduction to museum practices related to exhibition selection, design, and installation techniques. Field trips, lectures, projects, and critiques. (6 lecture-lab hours)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 113. Design
Prerequisite: ART 13. Continuation of the exploration of two- and three-dimensional design problems. (6 lecture-lab hours)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 116. Advanced Color Theory
Prerequisites: ART 13 and ART 16. Advanced projects in the application of subtractive and additive color theory. (6 lecture-lab hours)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 120. Intermediate Drawing
Prerequisite: ART 20. Investigation of intermediate concepts through the techniques of the drawing medium. (6 lecture-lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ART 120T. Portfolio Preparation
Units: 1

ART 121. Figure Drawing
Prerequisite: ART 21. The human figure and its relevancy to advanced drawing concepts and techniques, emphasis on individual exploration in studio problems. Drawing from the nude model, both male and female, is basic to this course. (6 lecture-lab hours) (Course fee, $35)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ART 123. Advanced Drawing
Prerequisites: ART 20 and ART 120. Investigation of advanced approaches and expanded concepts in the drawing medium; development of independent research and personal direction in drawing (6 lecture-lab hours).
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ART 124. Relief Printmaking
Prerequisites: ART 24 passed with C grade or higher. Studio class designed to offer focused instruction in relief printing techniques such as woodcut, reduction, and multiple block printing. Emphasis placed on imagery development. This is an intermediate printmaking course for image development and increased technical prowess. (6 lab hours)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 125. Lithography
Prerequisite: ART 24 with a C or better. Studio class designed for focused work in stone and metal plate in lithography. Emphasis placed on imagery development. (6 lab hours) (Course fee, $50)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ART 126. Intaglio
Prerequisite: ART 24 passed with C grade or higher. Studio class designed to offer focused work in intaglio printing processes such as etching, drypoint, and aquatint. Multiple plate printing will also be covered. Emphasis placed on imagery development. (6 lab hours) (Course fee, $50)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ART 127. Screenprinting
Prerequisite: ART 24 passed with C grade or higher. Investigation into techniques of waterbased screen printing, designed to present the basic techniques and concepts of the medium as a fine art form. Emphasis placed on imagery development. (6 lab hours) (Course fee, $50)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ART 128. Advanced Printmaking
Prerequisites Three of the following intermediate courses ART 124, ART 125, ART 126, ART 127 passed with C grade or higher. Students will engage in the independent investigation of advanced print techniques and issues through the development of a body of original work. (6 lab hours)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
ART 130. Intermediate Black and White Photography
Prerequisite: ART 30 or equivalent and permission of the instructor. Emphasis on black and white photography in the darkroom. Increased exploration into the medium for individual expression and discovery. Further studies in photographic history, theory and contemporary issues (6 lecture-lab hours) (Class fee, $55) FS
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 133. Alternative Approaches to Digital Imagery
Prerequisite: ART 30 & ART 37 or equivalent. Approaches to non-traditional photography and the manipulated image in digital photography with an emphasis on producing personal imagery. (6 lecture-lab hours) (Class fee, $50).
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

ART 140. Intermediate Painting
Prerequisite: ART 40. Individual investigation of advanced aesthetic concepts; continued search into personal direction. (6 lecture-lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 141. Advanced Painting
Prerequisite: ART 140. Designed primarily for students with two or more semesters of experience in painting. Emphasis on individual involvement in the painting process aiming toward advanced formal and technical expression. (6 lecture-lab hours)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 152. Intermediate Sculpture
Prerequisite: ART 50. Continued investigation in the experiential application of selected methods and materials of sculpture. Emphasis on promoting a greater awareness of sculptural form and development of ideas and aesthetic concepts. (6 lab hours) (Course fee, $25)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 153. Advanced Sculpture
Prerequisite: ART 152. Individual involvement in the studio practice of sculpture. Emphasis focused on conceptual development, refinement of technique, choice of materials, professional presentation, and portfolio. (6 lab hours) (Class fee, $25)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

ART 155. Sculpture: Foundry
Prerequisite: ART 50 or permission of instructor. Foundry techniques: mold-making, wax sculpting, metallurgical technology, and patination. Research of historical and contemporary approaches to the art of metalcasting. (6 lab hours) (Course fee, $50)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 160. Intermediate Ceramics
Prerequisite: ART 60. Emphasis will be on promoting a greater awareness of form as developed on the potter's wheel. A concentrated study of surface treatments and their integration with clay forms. (6 lab hours) (Course fee, $30)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 161. Advanced Ceramics
Prerequisite: ART 160. Advanced study in ceramic art. Individual projects in selected ceramic areas with emphasis on showing and portfolio presentation of work. (6 lab hours) (Course fee, $30)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 165. Ceramic Glazes
Prerequisites: ART 160, permission of instructor. Concentrated study in glazes through the empirical methods with some discussion on historical and technical integration of glazes with clay forms. (6 lecture-lab hours) (Course fee, $40)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ART 166. Glass Blowing Studio
Prerequisites: ART 13, ART 20, and ART 60, or permission of instructor. A course in studio glass blowing techniques with technical information on glass compositions, furnace design, and construction. (6 lab hours) (Course fee, $50)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ART 170. Crafts
Prerequisite: ART 70. Advanced design in a variety of materials. Study of contemporary designer craftsmen. (6 lecture-lab hours)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ART 171. Textile Design: Dyeing and Printing
Design relating to fabrics, tie dye, batik, and silk screen. Field trips may be required. (6 lecture-lab hours) (Course fee, $15)
ART 177S. Community Crafts Workshop
Introductory studio experiences in traditional crafts media in community service-learning settings. Fundamental exploration of several media (e.g. clays, plaster, fibers, leather, wood); understanding materials; historical and cultural context of art products. Field trips required.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ART 179. Development of Artistic Expression
Art materials and techniques, as they apply to the elementary school curriculum; introduction to current philosophies in art education, theories of the development phases of artistic expression in children. Field trips may be required. (6 lecture-lab hours) (Course fee, $15)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ART 181. 2-D Animation 1
Prerequisites: ART 37 or GD 37 or permission of instructor.
An introduction to the process of creating animation in a fine arts context. Students will learn the fundamentals of creating animations with traditional, camera-based and digital processes. (6 lab hours) (Formerly ART 107)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 182. Large Format Photography
Prerequisite: ART 30 or equivalent and permission of instructor. Study of the large format camera and its creative application. Emphasis on individual assistance in both field and laboratory work. Introduction to selective exposure and development control, optical effects, and applied compositional design. (2 lecture,3 lab hours) (Course fee, $25)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ART 183. Extended Projects in Photography
Prerequisite: ART 30 or equivalent and permission of instructor. Individual formulation of exploratory multi-image essays on a specific theme. Emphasizes individual conceptual goals and acquiring communicative skills appropriate to medium. Further photographic theory and its practical application to individual creative objectives. (6 lecture/ lab hours) (Course fee, $25)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 12 units

ART 184S. 2D Animation 2 SL
Prerequisites: ART 101, 181 or permission of instructor. Building upon ART 181 this course explores intermediate concepts in 2D animation and compositing within a fine arts context. Both traditional and digital animation processes are explored. (6 lecture-lab hours) S sections include a service-learning requirement.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ART 185. Color Photography
Prerequisite: ART 30 or equivalent. Emphasis is on both technical and aesthetic expression of digital color photography, from initial image capture to finished print along with color symbolism and composition. Introduction to contemporary color photographers. (6 lecture-lab hours) (course fee, $55)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

ART 186. Intermediate 3D Digital Art - Animation
Prerequisites: ART 80 and ART 181. This course explores 3D digital animation in a fine arts context. The course focuses on 3D keyframe techniques, hierarchies and an introduction to particles. (6 lab hours) (Formerly ART 180)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ART 187A. Advanced 3D Digital Art - Environment
Prerequisite: ART 101, 186 or permission of the instructor. Building upon ART 186 this course explores advanced techniques used in creating complex 3D environments. Both realistic and virtual spaces will be explored with an emphasis on conceptual and historical aspects. (6 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - even

ART 187B. Advanced 3D Digital Art - Indirect Animation
Prerequisite: ART 101, 186 or permission of the instructor. Building upon ART 186 this course explores animation techniques beyond keyframing. Topics include advanced dynamics, advanced particles, external influences, and scripting. There will be a special focus on non-narrative works. (6 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - odd

ART 187C. Advanced 3D Digital Art - Character
Prerequisite: ART 101, 186 or permission of the instructor. Advanced concepts in character creation and animation. Techniques explored include character modeling, texturing, rigging, and animation. Pre-rigged characters will be utilized to fully explore animation techniques. (6 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - odd

ART 188. Digital Video Art
Introduction to the medium of video art. Students will examine video concepts and forms through production, readings, and
discussions, as well as by viewing students' and artists' works. (6 lecture/lab hours) (Formerly ART 109T)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

ART 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement - Independent Study. Approved for RP grading. (Course fee, $30)
Units: 1-3

ART 198I. Internship in Art
Prerequisites: permission of instructor and sponsoring agency. Experience in art related professions with agency under the Department of Art and Design supervision. Maximum credit toward an art major, 6 units. CR/NC grading only. (Minimum of 3 field hours per week per unit.)
Units: 1-6

ART 220T. Topics in Studio Processes
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Investigation of advanced studio topics selected by the department. Coursework includes studio productions, their critiques and evaluations.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

ART 224. Graduate Printmaking
Prerequisite: ART 128 or portfolio review. Students will engage in the independent investigation of graduate print techniques and issues through the development of a body of original work. This is a graduate printmaking course for image development and increased technical prowess.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ART 230. Seminar in Art Theory
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Theories of the visual arts as developed by artists, critics, and philosophers, and their application to art criticism in our time. Oral presentation and defense of critical papers required. Meets the graduate writing skills requirement.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

ART 240. Seminar in Art Studio
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Work individually with selected staff in chosen area of concentration. Concurrent obligation to meet regularly scheduled seminars for group progress reports and critiques.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 15 units

ART 241. Graduate Painting
Prerequisite: ART 141 or portfolio for review. Studio course in painting for graduate students. Selected concepts and problems in contemporary painting. Emphasis on individual exploration and development of personal direction. (6 lecture-lab hours)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

ART 253. Graduate Sculpture
Prerequisite: ART 153 or submission of portfolio for review. Faculty guided independent research and studio practice. Includes consultation, critiques, and portfolio development. Relates sculptural form to ideas, aesthetic concepts, and contemporary issues. Emphasis on professionalism and personal direction. (6 lecture-lab hours)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

ART 260. Seminar in Art History
Prerequisites: 6 units of upper-division art history and permission of instructor. Research problems applicable to art history students or studio artists. Meets the graduate writing skills requirement.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

ART 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement - Independent Study. Approved for RP grading. (Course fee, $30)
Units: 1-3

ART 298. Project
Prerequisite: permission of the Art and Design Department graduate coordinator; see Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, production, design, and installation of original works produced while engaged in the graduate program. Exhibit committee must approve of the work, location, and quality of installation. Abstract required. Approved for RP grading. (Course fee, $30)
Units: 2-6

ART 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

ART 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: permission of the Art and Design Department graduate coordinator; see Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 2-6

ART 299C. Thesis Continuation
Pre-requisite: Thesis 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0
ART 431T. Music/Movement
Units: 3

ART 432T. Strytell - Int Art
Units: 3

ART 621T. Glass/Sculpture
Units: 3

ART 621T. Dgtl/Film Photo
Units: 3

ART 631T. Music/Movement
Units: 3

ART 632T. Strytell-Int Art
Units: 3

ARTDS 7A. Art and Design Fundamentals I
Introductory success strategies for Art and Design students through orientation to university resources, academic skills, and the arts community. Topics include academic skills, time management, wellness, communication, and interacting with arts communities. Internet-assisted. Service-learning and field trips required.
Units: 1

ARTDS 7B. Art and Design Fundamentals II
Prerequisite: ARTDS 7A. Intermediate success strategies for Art and Design students through orientation to university resources, academic skills, and the arts community. Topics include academic skills, time management, wellness, communication, and interacting with arts communities. Internet-assisted. Service-Learning and field trips required.
Units: 2

ARTDS 9T. Studio Topics in Art and Design
Specific introductory studio processes not covered in regular course offerings. Areas offered may be drawing, painting, ceramics, sculpture, photography, printmaking, design, crafts, motion picture, art education, computer graphics, graphic design, and interior design.
Units: 1-3

ARTDS 10T. Lecture Topics in Art and Design
Specific lecture area not normally covered in regular course offerings. Possible topical areas include Arts of the South Pacific, Buddhism, Chinese Painting, Happenings, History of Modern Art through Film, Museums and Monuments of Europe, Fountains of Baroque Rome, Popes and Patrons of Renaissance Europe, 17th Century Holland, and the Rise of the Secular in Art.
Units: 1-3

ARTH 10. The Ancient Medieval Worlds
An introductory survey of the arts of the ancient and medieval worlds, beginning with the Paleolithic and including Near Eastern, Egyptian, and European (Aegean, Greek, Roman, medieval) traditions through the mid-14th century. G.E. Breadth C1.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: C1

ARTH 11. The Early Modern World
An introductory survey of Western art from the Renaissance through the 18th century, including Mannerism, Baroque, Rococo, and Neoclassicism from the mid-14th century to the end of the 18th century. G.E. Breadth C1.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: C1

ARTH 12. Asian Art
An introductory survey of the arts of Asia from prehistory to the twentieth century, including but not limited to, art traditions of India, China, Japan and Southeast Asia. G.E. Breadth C1.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: C1

ARTH 109T. Topics in Art History
Specific areas in art history not normally covered in the regular course offering. Possible topical areas include Arts of the South Pacific, Buddhism, Chinese Painting, Happenings, History of Modern Art through Film, Museums and Monuments of Europe, Fountains of Baroque Rome, Popes and Patrons of Renaissance Europe, 17th Century Holland, and the Rise of the Secular in Art.
Units: 1-3

ARTH 109T. Museum Studies
The course investigates historical, theoretical and practical issues of Museum Studies considering the history of museums, and the museum's main activities of collecting, exhibiting, and educating. Although the course looks specifically at art museums, the basic principles apply to other types of museums such as history, science and nature. The first part of the course focuses on the history of the museum investigating its social, cultural, and political role from its origin to the present day. The student gains insight into the museum's organizational structure and various museum careers. The second part of the course provides an understanding of museum collections and exhibitions. The discussions focus on the importance of the object, the building and managing of collections and the curating of exhibitions. The final part of the course considers the museum's educational programs in the context of its audiences and various interpretative methods. The course also includes a field trip looking behind the scenes of a local museum.
ARTH 120. Italian Renaissance
Artistic revival of classical antiquity in Italy between 1300-1550.
Units: 3

ARTH 122. Northern Renaissance
Painting and sculpture from the Netherlands, France, and Germany between 1300-1550.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ARTH 124. Southern Baroque
A comprehensive survey of the major artworks produced in Southern Europe (Italy and Spain) from circa 1575 to 1700, within the context of the historical, religious, political, and social changes that transformed early modern Europe.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ARTH 126. Northern Baroque
Diffusion of Italian Baroque art to the Netherlands, France, Spain, Germany, and Austria between 1600-1750.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ARTH 127. Arts of Colonial Mexico
ARTH 127 same as CLAS 177) A comprehensive survey of the major artistic and architectural manifestations of colonial Mexico and other territories of the Viceroyalty of New Spain (ca. 1519-1820s). (Formerly ARTH 109T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ARTH 128. Arts of the Colonial Andes
ARTH 128 same as CLAS 178) A comprehensive survey of the major artistic and architectural manifestations of the colonial Andean region and other territories of the Viceroyalties of Peru (ca. 1532-1820s). (Formerly ARTH 109T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ARTH 131. Nineteenth Century Modern Art
A more developed critical look at modern art in its relationship to the needs of the social political context of the 19th century.
Units: 3

ARTH 132. Twentieth Century Modern Art
A more developed critical look at modern art in its relationship to the needs of the social political context of the 20th century, up to the mid-1950s.
Units: 3

ARTH 136. Contemporary Art
A comprehensive survey of contemporary art focusing on the issue of postmodernism from the mid-1950s onward.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ARTH 140. Arts of Southeast Asia
A comprehensive survey of art forms and social roles of artworks in Southeast Asia, such as Thailand, Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam, and the Hmong region, from prehistory to the present, and their relationships to ideologies such as animism and Buddhism. G.E. Integration IC.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall
GE Area: IC

ARTH 141. Arts of East Asia
A comprehensive survey of art forms and social roles of artworks in East Asia, such as China, Korea, and Japan, from prehistory to the present, and their relationships to ideologies, such as ancestor worship, Shamanism, Taoism, Confucianism, and Buddhism. (Formerly ARTH 109T) Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ARTH 142. Arts of South Asia
A comprehensive survey of art forms and social roles of artworks in South Asia, such as India, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka, from prehistory to the present, and their relationships to ideologies such as Hinduism, Buddhism, and Islam. (Formerly ARTH 109T) Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ARTH 143. Kingdoms of Monsoon Asia
An interdisciplinary exploration of art, archaeology, and history of early kingdoms in southern Asia from the western Pacific to Indian Oceans, connected by the monsoon winds and maritime trans-Asiatic trade. G.E. Integration ID.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring
GE Area: ID

ARTH 160. Africa
Sculpture, painting, architecture, festivals, and personal adornment of sub-Saharan Africa.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ARTH 170. Native North American
Arts of the indigenous North American cultures from the Arctic to the American Southwest.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**ARTH 173. Pre-Columbian Mexico**  
Art of the Olmec through the Aztec cultures.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**ARTH 175. Pre-Columbian Andes**  
Art of the Chavin through the Inca cultures.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**ARTH 180. Methods and Theories of Art History**  
Prerequisites: ARTH 10 and ARTH 11. It is strongly recommended that students complete at least 2 upper-division (100-level) Art History courses before enrolling in ARTH 180. Methods and theories of art historical research and interpretation.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**ARTH 190. Independent Study**  
See Academic Placement - Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.  
Units: 1-3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CI 161. Mth Mtl Art**  
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 999 units

**EHD 154B. Final Student Teaching Seminar - Art**  
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155B. Seminar to accompany final student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.  
Units: 1

**EHD 155B. Studt Tchg Art**  
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.  
Units: 5-10

**GD 35. Visual Communications Fundamentals**  
Foundational visual and cognitive organizational processes for the practice of visual communication, presented through lectures and applications through studio exercises. Includes visual perception and organization, visual ideation, and visual problem solving processes techniques and principles. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $30).  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**GD 37. Graphic Design: Computer Imaging**  
Prerequisites: ART 13, GD 35. Emphasis on basic skills, theories, and principles of graphic design including photo manipulation and illustration software applications as related to the graphic design field. (6 lab hours). (Formerly GD 40) (Course fee, $30).  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**GD 39. Graphic Design: Computer Layout Design**  
Prerequisite: ART 13, GD 37. Exploration and application of layout design and pre-press software as related to the graphic design field through projects encompassing the basic skills, theories, and principles of graphic design. (Course fee, $30).  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**GD 41. Typography**  
Prerequisite: ART 13, GD 37. Typographic principles, elements, and techniques. Type classification, selection, design, and layout. Computer projects. (6 lab hours) (Course fee, $30). FS  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**GD 42. Graphic Design**  
Prerequisite: GD 35 and GD 41 or concurrently. Advertising and graphic design projects taken through steps from thumbnail sketches through rough layouts to computer-generated comprehensive presentations. Emphasis on evaluation of market and audience and development of aesthetic solutions to communication problems. (6 lab hours) (Formerly GID 142) (Course fee, $30).  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**GD 50. Web Design**  
Prerequisites/co-requisites: GD 41, GD 39. Introduction to web design for graphic designers, focusing on current web standards. Emphasis on page structure, typography and user experience design principles. (6 lab hours). (Course fee, $30).  
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GD 60. Illustration Techniques
Prerequisites: ID 43 or ART 20. Introduction to various traditional drawing and painting techniques. Emphasis on the application of rendering solutions to graphic design problems. (6 lab hours). (Course fee, $5). (Formerly GD 143).

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GD 135. History of Graphic Design
Prerequisites: ARTH 10 and ARTH 11. A survey of characteristic design approaches, solutions, materials, and technologies, their relationship to popular culture and trends, and their social and political history. Course includes lectures and studio projects. (2 lecture and 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $30).

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GD 142. User Experience and Interface Design
Prerequisite: GD 42, GD 50. An Intermediate web design class for graphic designers. The class focuses on user experience design methods and practices to improve the usability and aesthetic of a user interface. Students will use user experience methods to engineer the whole experience surrounding a digital environment, emphasizing how data-driven research can improve the layout, hierarchy, typography, and color scheme of a user interface.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GD 150. Advanced Web Design
Prerequisite: GD 50. Advanced application and exploration of web standards-based web design. Emphasis on user experience design methods, and responsive design solutions. (6 lab hours). (Course fee, $30).

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GD 153. Data and Design
Prerequisite: GD 150. Introduction to programming as a platform for graphic design. Emphasis on fundamental programming concepts, data visualization, creative exploration, and web integration. (6 hours) (Course fee $30).

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GD 155. Designing for Interactions
Prerequisites: GD 150, GD 157. Integration and development of interactive content for web/multimedia, including new upcoming technologies. Emphasis on experimentation & concept development driven by UX & usability research. Introduction to innovative technologies, & UX design research skills/methods. Students will develop self-driven projects over the course of the semester focusing on research, UX, and development/implementation of new technology. (6 lab hours). (Course fee $30).

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GD 157. Motion Graphics
Prerequisite: GD 150 (or concurrent). Understand and implement animation principles for time based media. Application of software to create visually integrated, concept driven motion graphics and interactive web animations. Emphasis on research, including usability research, and production of advanced time based media projects.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

GD 158. Design Practicum
Prerequisites: GD 150, GD 155. Collaborative design and development of a real-world digital product for a non-profit partner. Emphasis on the iterative design process loop of research and analysis, prototyping, visual design, and evaluation.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Spring

GD 159. Immersive Design
Prerequisites: GD 150 and GD 157 or permission of the instructor. This course explores 3D digital modeling and its incorporation into augmented and virtual environments. Students will research and explore different ways to implement augmented and virtual reality. (6 lab hours)

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Spring

GD 163. Illustration
Prerequisite: GD 60 and ART 116. Understanding how illustration functions with text. Experiences in the conceptualization, and organized development of illustrative images, Creative illustrative strategies applied to design situations. (6 lab hours). (Formerly GD 146, Advanced Rendering).

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GD 165. Digital Illustration Techniques
Prerequisite: GD 42, GD 60, and GD 163. Introduction to digital illustration, appreciation of its strengths. Applying basic digital illustration techniques to characteristic graphic design problems and formats. (6 lab hours). (Formerly GD 147, Advertising Illustration) (Course fee $30).

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GD 167. Advanced Illustration
Prerequisites: GD 163, Illustration. Advanced techniques in non-digital illustration. Creative illustrative visual solutions to a range of problems in graphic design, including complex, and abstract subjects. Developing distinctive individual work. (6 lab hours).
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Spring

GD 169. Advanced Digital Illustration
Prerequisites: GD 163, and GD 165. Advanced digital illustration techniques. Analyzing and applying components of a visual style. Combining traditional and digital illustrative components. (6 lab hours).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GD 170. Typographic Design
Prerequisite: GD 41 and GD 42. Advanced principles of typography, including design of typefaces utilizing contemporary software. Exploration of sophisticated typographical projects incorporating commercial and student designed fonts. Emphasis is placed upon typographical experimentation. (6 lab hours). (Formerly GD 141) (Course fee $30).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GD 171. Advanced Typographic Design
Prerequisite: GD 170. Creation of unique typefaces for use in typographic solutions to projects such as brand identity, packaging design, environmental graphics, and publication design.
(Course fee $30).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

GD 174. Graphic Systems
Prerequisite: GD 41 and GD 42. Examination of the structures of primary/secondary and co-equal communication systems as applied to identity, packaging and other graphic design projects. (6 lab hours). (Formerly GD 142) (Course fee $30).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GD 175. Graphic Concept Development
Prerequisite: GD 174. Examination of the importance of an underlying concept development to successful graphic design solutions. Emphasis placed on the development of strong concepts in projects such as identity applications and environmental graphics. (6 lab hours) (Course fee $30).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

GD 176. Packaging Design
Prerequisite: GD 171 and GD 175. Advanced projects in packaging with emphasis on the application and exploration of the socio-cultural, physical, and legal requirements of packaging systems. (6 lab hours) (Course fee $30).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GD 178. Professional Advertising Design
Prerequisites: GD 171, GD 174. Advanced advertising/graphic design projects from concept development to finished product. Emphasis on complex methods and approaches relating to advertising media, production procedures, and professionalism. (Course fee $30) (Formerly GD 148)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GD 179. Professional Practices In Graphic Design
Prerequisites: GD 176 and GD 178, or GD 155 and GD 157, or GD 167 and GD 169. Advanced exploration of the fields of graphic and advertising design, and the standards and practices common in advertising agencies and design studios. Covers workplace structures, time and record-keeping, estimating, self-promotion, and working with vendors and employees. (6 lab hours). (Formerly GD 149) (Course fee $30).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

GD 180. Graphic Portfolio Development
Prerequisites: (GD 176 and GD 178), or (GD 155 and GD 157), or (GD 167 and GD 169). Organization and creation of a professional portfolio. Advanced approaches and production of various media and professional applications including practices encompassing the portfolio, exhibitions and competitions. (6 lab hours).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

GD 190. Independent Study in Graphic Design
See Academic Placement - Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GD 198I. Internship in Graphic Design
Prerequisites: permission of instructor and supervising agency. Experience in graphic design related professions with a design studio or advertising agency or for a publication under the supervision of graphic design faculty. Maximum credit toward a graphic design option is 6 units. CR/NC grading only. (Minimum of 3 field hours per unit.)
Units: 1-6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ID 7. Design Studio I
Basic design concepts and drafting techniques; working drawings, introduction to codes and standards; lettering; metric & imperial systems. (8 lab hours) FS
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ID 43. Design Graphics I
An introductory course in design graphics/visualization. Includes: conceptual/expressive sketching, analytical/diagrammatic drawing, 2D/3D drawing, and visual perception/communication for artists/designers. Includes mixed media. (6 lab hours) (Course fee $5) FS
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ID 70. Design History, Theory & Criticism I
Aesthetic and functional aspects of interior design. Integration of design principles: color, space planning, furniture selection, creative expression, product information, and design process.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ID 71. Design Studio II
Prerequisite: ID 7, ID 43, ID 70 (or concurrently). An examination of the complex relationships between form, space, perception, culture, conduct and social activity. Studio work includes creative aesthetics, spatial arrangements, design process and programming. (8 lab hours) (Course fee, $5)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ID 77. Design Graphics II
Prerequisites: ID 43. Computer graphics. Topics include 2D/3D digital graphics (digital) photographic editing and illustration, typography, computer/web graphics, presentation and communication. (6 lab hours).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ID 110. Building Systems, Construction Documents & Codes
Prerequisite: ID 7, ID 71. Fundamentals of building systems and codes; construction drawings & documents, acoustics, electrical, mechanical, plumbing and HVAC. May include fieldtrips. (1 lecture 2 lab hours) FS
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ID 111. Design Graphics III
Prerequisites: ID 7, ID 43, ID 77. Topics include: Computer Aided Design, Computer Media, 2D/3D modeling, rendering, lighting and environmental effects. (6 lab hours) (Course fee $5) FS
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ID 112. Design Studio III
Prerequisites: ID 7, ID 71 & ID 111. Design programming, schematic planning/sequencing, code application, and anthropometrics in medium-scale, mixed-use projects. Emphasis on design research directed toward social/cultural contexts. (8 lab hours) (Course Fee $5) FS
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ID 113. Design History, Theory & Criticism II
A sampling of architecture and interior space. Tours include northern, central, and southern California architecture. Residential and contract showrooms visited. Expenses for required off-campus visits incurred by the student. (6 lecture-lab hours) (Course fee, $220) (Formerly GID 113)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ID 116. Design Graphics IV
Prerequisite: ID 77, ID 111. Advanced topics in digital design and multi-media art. Topics include advanced modeling, materials, lighting, environmental effects & animation (6 lab hours) (Course Fee $25) FS
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ID 120. Design History/Theory & Tours III
Prerequisites: ID 70, ID 113. The intellectual, stylistic and cultural characteristics of art, design and architecture up to the modern times with emphasis on global contexts. Includes field trips in California. (2 lecture 2 lab hours) FS
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ID 130. Lighting Design
Prerequisites: ID 7, ID 70, ID 110. Lighting design and details. Includes schematic design, reflected ceiling-plans, laboratory testing and lighting calculations. (1 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $10) FS
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ID 131. Design Materials & Specifications
Prerequisites: ID 70, Selection, specifications, and computations for design materials. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $10) FS
Units: 3
ID 132T. Topics in Interior Design  
Topics related to interior design. Some topics may have labs.  
(Formerly GID 132T)  
Units: 1-4

ID 133. Professional Practices  
Prerequisites: ID 70, ID 131, ID 138. Principles and procedures  
of organizing and executing design projects from client contact  
to final billing and collecting - in collaboration with architects,  
product/furniture designers and public/private organizations.  
Includes developing a portfolio of design work. (1 lecture 2 lab  
hours) (Course fee $10)  
Units: 2

ID 134. Restoration and Preservation  
Prerequisites: ID 112 and permission of intructor. Principals  
and methods of restoration, case studies of the restoration and  
preservation of historically significant structures in the United  
States. Working drawings, details, and specifications. (6 lab  
hours) (Course fee, $5)  
Units: 3

ID 136. Design Studio IV: Furniture/Product Design  
Prerequisite: ID 111, ID 112, ID 131. Contemporary furniture/  
product design in context. Studio work to include formal  
concepts, schematics, details, and construction drawings.  
Emphasis on contemporary trends in furniture/product design.  
(6 lab hours)  
Units: 3

ID 137. Interior Architectural Graphics and Models  
Prerequisites: ID 77, ID 111; and ID 112 (or concurrently).  
Three dimension interior architectural models and graphic  
techniques integrating color and composition and its impact  
of design communication; media to include illustration board,  
balsa wood, photography, markers, color pencil, pastel, and  
watercolor. (6 lab hours) (Formerly GID 137)  
Units: 3

ID 138. Design Studio V  
Prerequisites: ID 112, ID 116; ID 133 (or concurrently).  
Design for mixed-use environments, diverse clients and  
budgets. Emphasis on design ideation, advanced schematics,  
presentations, codes/specifications. (8 lab hours) (Course fee,  
$25) (Formerly GID 138)  
Units: 4

ID 139S. Design Studio VII: Advanced Design  
Prerequisites: ID 137 or ID 145, ID 138. Advanced  
design projects covering public, civic, cultural, institutional,  
educational, commercial, administrative and related themes.  
Emphasis on critical & multidisciplinary thinking, mature  
communication, social responsibility, and global awareness. S  
sections include a service-learning requirement. (8 lab hours)  
(Course Fee $25)  
Units: 4

ID 145. Design Studio VI-c: Human/Environmental Topics  
Prerequisite: ID 138. Studio to cover topics in human and  
environmental design and/or healthcare facilities and systems.  
Projects may also engage topics such as green design, aging,  
ilness, and wellness. (8 lab hours) FS  
Units: 4

ID 149. Design Practicum & Entrepreneurship  
Prerequisites: ID 133. (ID 149 or ID 155 concurrently.) Supervised  
professional practice in architecture/design or  
related industry. Experience with diverse methods of job  
costing, profit/loss analysis and project management. SF  
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

ID 150. Senior Thesis Exhibits  
Prerequisites: ID 149. ID 150 to be taken concurrently.  
Capstone design thesis studio. S  
Units: 4

ID 154. Independent Study  
See Academic Placement-- Independent Study. Approved for  
RP grading. (Formerly GID 190)  
Units: 1-3

ID 190. Independent Study  
See Academic Placement-- Independent Study. Approved for  
RP grading. (Formerly GID 190)  
Units: 1-3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
ATHLETICS

ATHL 10. Strategies for Student-Athlete Success
Only open to students in intercollegiate athletics. Designed to help entering student-athletes make a smooth transition into the university and increase knowledge of policies, procedures, resources, and requirements especially pertaining to student-athletes. Introduces techniques to improve learning and promotes awareness about relevant career and health issues.
Units: 1

ATHL 100. Conditioning of Athletes
Prerequisite: must be enrolled in a varsity team sport (ATHL 176-199). Refer to current Schedule of Courses for appropriate section and schedule number.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 100. Cond of Athl/Women Water Polo
Prerequisite: must be enrolled in a varsity team sport (ATHL 176-199). Refer to current Schedule of Courses for appropriate section and schedule number.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 100. Cond of Athl/WLcr
Prerequisite: must be enrolled in a varsity team sport (ATHL 176-199). Refer to current Schedule of Courses for appropriate section and schedule number.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 100. Cond of Athl/WTennis
Prerequisite: must be enrolled in a varsity team sport (ATHL 176-199). Refer to current Schedule of Courses for appropriate section and schedule number.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 100. Cond of Athl/WGolf
Prerequisite: must be enrolled in a varsity team sport (ATHL 176-199). Refer to current Schedule of Courses for appropriate section and schedule number.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 100. Cond of Athl/WBk
Prerequisite: must be enrolled in a varsity team sport (ATHL 176-199). Refer to current Schedule of Courses for appropriate section and schedule number.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 100. Cond of Athl/MTennis
Prerequisite: must be enrolled in a varsity team sport (ATHL 176-199). Refer to current Schedule of Courses for appropriate section and schedule number.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 100. Cond of Athl/EPep
Prerequisite: must be enrolled in a varsity team sport (ATHL 176-199). Refer to current Schedule of Courses for appropriate section and schedule number.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 100. Cond of Athl/Eq
Prerequisite: must be enrolled in a varsity team sport (ATHL 176-199). Refer to current Schedule of Courses for appropriate section and schedule number.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 100. Conditioning of Athletes
Prerequisite: must be enrolled in a varsity team sport (ATHL 176-199). Refer to current Schedule of Courses for appropriate section and schedule number.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 100. Cond of Athl/Vb
Prerequisite: must be enrolled in a varsity team sport (ATHL 176-199). Refer to current Schedule of Courses for appropriate section and schedule number.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 100. Cond of Athl/Trk
Prerequisite: must be enrolled in a varsity team sport (ATHL 176-199). Refer to current Schedule of Courses for appropriate section and schedule number.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 100. Cond of Athl/Women Swimming and Diving
Prerequisite: must be enrolled in a varsity team sport (ATHL 176-199). Refer to current Schedule of Courses for appropriate section and schedule number.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 100. Cond of Athl/Soc
Prerequisite: must be enrolled in a varsity team sport (ATHL 176-199). Refer to current Schedule of Courses for appropriate section and schedule number.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 100. Cond of Athl/Sb
Prerequisite: must be enrolled in a varsity team sport (ATHL 176-199). Refer to current Schedule of Courses for appropriate section and schedule number.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

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ATHL 100. Cond of Athl/MGolf
Prerequisite: must be enrolled in a varsity team sport (ATHL 176-199). Refer to current Schedule of Courses for appropriate section and schedule number.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 100. Cond of Athl/Fb
Prerequisite: must be enrolled in a varsity team sport (ATHL 176-199). Refer to current Schedule of Courses for appropriate section and schedule number.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 100. Cond of Athl/MBk
Prerequisite: must be enrolled in a varsity team sport (ATHL 176-199). Refer to current Schedule of Courses for appropriate section and schedule number.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 100. Cond of Athl/Bb
Prerequisite: must be enrolled in a varsity team sport (ATHL 176-199). Refer to current Schedule of Courses for appropriate section and schedule number.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 176. Baseball
Men only.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 177. Men's Basketball
Men only.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 178. Women's Basketball
Women only.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 180. Cross Country
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 181. Equestrian
Women only. (See ATHL 181)
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 182. Football
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 183. Men's Golf
Men only.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 184. Women's Golf
Women only. This class is intended for experienced women's golfers with college level technical skills and advanced knowledge of tactics. The course objectives are achieved through the practical experience of a daily practice and training environment combined with a competitive tournament schedule. Theoretical sessions include video-tape analysis twice weekly and tactical classroom sessions. An emphasis of study will also be placed upon the following topics; mental rehearsal techniques, focusing techniques and functional goal-setting for academic and athletic success.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 99 units

ATHL 185. Soccer
Women only.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 187. Softball
Women only.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 189. Swimming and Diving
Women only.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 191. Men's Tennis
Men only.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 192. Women's Tennis
Women only.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 193. Track and Field
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 194. Women Lacrosse
Women Only.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 196. Volleyball
Women only.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 197. Women's Water Polo
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 999 units

ATHL 199. Wrestling
Men only.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 999 units
BIOLOGY

BIO 1A. Introductory Biology
Course one of two-semester sequence required of all biology majors. Thematic introduction to the unifying concepts of life science: chemical basis of life; cellular processes; energy metabolism; genetics; evolution. G.E. Breadth B2. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly BIOSC 1A) (Course fee, $15)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

BIO 1B. Introductory Biology
Prerequisite: BIO 1A passed with C or better. First-time enrollees must take BIO 1BL concurrently. Course two of a two-semester sequence required of all biology majors. Continuation of thematic introduction to the unifying concepts of life science: classification and diversity of life; survey of the living organisms; physiology; ecology and environmental biology. (3 lecture hours) (Formerly BIOSC 1B).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

BIO 1BL. Introductory Biology Laboratory
First-time enrollees must take BIO 1BL concurrently. Required of all biology majors. Continuation of thematic introduction to the unifying concepts of life science: laboratory exercises in evolution, classification and diversity of life; survey of the living organisms; physiology; ecology and environmental biology. (3 lab hours) (Formerly BIOSC 1B)
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

BIO 10. Life Science
Not open to students with credit in BIO 1A. How living things work and why they work that way. Biology from chemical and physical foundations to ecological and evolutionary processes. Biology and its relationship to human affairs. G.E. Breadth B2. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $5)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

BIO 11. Plant Biology
Not open to students with credit in BIO 1B (formerly BIOSC 1B). Structure, function, and development of plants. G.E. Breadth B2. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Formerly BOT 10) (Course fee, $15)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

BIO 12. Animal Biology
Not open to students with credit in BIO 1B. Structural and functional comparison of animals; principles and human implications of inheritance, evolution, and ecology; physiology as applied to man. G.E. Breadth B2. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $15)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: B2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**BIOL 101. General Ecology**  
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A and BIOL 1B/1BL; PSYCH 42 or MATH 101, or EES 178 (EES majors only). MATH 70 or equivalent recommended. Required of all biology majors. The structure, function, organization, and regulation of populations, communities, and ecosystems. The role of evolution in environmental relationships. (Formerly BIOSC 130)  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**BIOL 101L. General Ecology Lab**  
Prerequisites: BIOL 101 (can be taken concurrently). Laboratory focusing on ecological concepts, relevant published studies, simulation tools, and hands-on work with living material and investigating their responses to variation in their environments. (Course fee, $15)  
Units: 1  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**BIOL 102. Genetics**  
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A and BIOL 1B/1BL and CHEM 8 or CHEM 128A passed. CHEM 8 or CHEM 128A may be taken concurrently. Required of all biology majors. Fundamentals of inheritance, including an introduction to the underlying molecular mechanisms. (3 lecture hours) (Formerly BIOSC 140A)  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**BIOL 103. Cellular Biology**  
Prerequisites: BIOL 102 and either CHEM 150 or CHEM 155A. Fundamentals of inheritance and cellular biology for both prokaryotic and eukaryotic systems, including an introduction to the underlying molecular mechanisms. (3 lecture hours) (Formerly BIOSC 140B)  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**BIOL 104. Genetics and Cell Biology Lab**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 102 and BIOL 103 (BIOL 103 may be taken concurrently.) Required of all biology majors. Must be taken a minimum of four semesters from completing BIOL 103. Basic techniques in molecular genetics and cell biology. No credit if BIOSC 140B taken prior to fall 2005. (3 lab hours) (Course fee, $20) (Formerly BIOSC 140L lab)  
Units: 1  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**BIOL 105. Evolution**  
Prerequisites: senior standing or permission of instructor; BIOL 101 and BIOL 102. Required of all biology majors. Evolutionary processes and patterns. Satisfies the senior major requirement for the B.S. in Biology. (Formerly BIOSC 180)  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**BIOL 110. Human Ecology**  
The study of the relationships between humans and their environment, both natural and man-made; emphasis on scientific understanding of root causes of current environmental problems. (Formerly BIOL 105)  
Units: 3

**BIOL 111H. Honors Experimental Design & Writing**  
Prerequisites: Admission to the biology honors program or permission of instructor. Experimental Design for Biologists offers an overview of the philosophy of science and the scientific method, and helps students establish the framework for their experimental projects. (Formerly BIOL 189T.)  
Units: 1  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**BIOL 112H. Honors Peer Instruction**  
Prerequisites: Admission to the biology honors program or permission of instructor. The development of improved oral communication, reinforcement of foundational biology knowledge, and development of teaching skills through service as a peer-instructor in biology. (Formerly BIOL 189T.)  
Units: 1  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**BIOL 113H. Honors Colloquium**  
Prerequisites: Admission to the biology honors program, BIOL 1A and 1B, or permission of instructor. Students explore selected topics in biology through engagement with speakers. Speakers from within and outside the department and university will speak on topics in their specialty. The students will gain familiarity to current ideas and research in biology and gain experience evaluating and critiquing scientific research presentations and articles. (Formerly BIOL 189T.)  
Units: 1  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**BIOL 119. Molecular Virology**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 120. This course will emphasize the molecular basis of viral replication, survival, and spread within a host population, the key virus-host interactions that lead to disease, and the basic molecular approaches of inhibiting viral infection. (3 lecture hours)  
Units: 3
BIOL 120. Microbiology
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A, BIOL 1B/1BL; CHEM 8 or CHEM 128A; or BIOL 11 and CHEM 150. Emphasis on prokaryotes (bacteria); microbial physiology, genetics, ecology, classification, and identification; applications of microbiology. Prerequisite to most upper-division microbiology courses. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $25) (Formerly MICRO 140)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

BIOL 121. Medical Microbiology
Prerequisite: BIOL 120; BIOL 157 recommended. The role of microorganisms in causing infection and disease; strategies for diagnosing and treating infections. (3 lecture hours) (Formerly MICRO 183)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

BIOL 122. Nonvascular Plants
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A and BIOL 1B/1BL or permission of instructor. Comparative structure and phylogeny of the fungi, algae, mosses, and liverworts. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $20) (Formerly BOT 132)
Units: 3

BIOL 123. Phycology
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A and BIOL 1B/1BL or permission of instructor. Morphology, cytology, ecology, physiology, economic importance, and cultivation of the algae. (2 lecture, 6 lab or field hours) (Course fee, $30) * (Formerly BOT 142)
Units: 4

BIOL 124. Vascular Plants
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A and BIOL 1B/1BL or permission of instructor. Morphology, reproduction, and evolution of the major groups of vascular plants (both living and extinct). Emphasis placed upon the seed plants. (2 lecture, 6 lab hours) (Formerly BOT 131)
Units: 4

BIOL 125. Plant Taxonomy
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A and 1B/1BL or permission of instructor. Principles of plant classification; local flora. (1 lecture, 6 lab or field hours) (Formerly BOT 144) (Course Fee, $35)
Units: 4

BIOL 130. Invertebrate Zoology
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A, BIOL 1B/1BL. Systematics and phylogeny (based primarily upon external and internal anatomy) and general ecology of free-living invertebrates (excluding insects). Includes field studies of marine and occasionally freshwater habitats. (2 lecture, 6 lab or field hours) (Course fee, $25) * (Formerly ZOOL 141)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

BIOL 131. Parasitology
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A, BIOL 1B/1BL and CHEM 1A/1AL or CHEM 3A. A study of the biology of parasitic organisms, including those of humans. Lecture topics: life history strategies, infectious processes, epidemiology, ecology, parasite evolution and phylogeny, diagnosis and treatment. Laboratory and field exercises: identification and sampling techniques, taxonomy, investigation of biological processes. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours*) (Course Fee, $20) (Formerly ZOOL 148)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

BIOL 132. General Entomology
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A, BIOL 1B/1BL. Anatomy, physiology, life history, and classification of insects and other arthropods. (2 lecture, 3 lab or field hours)* (Formerly ZOOL 120) (Course Fee, $35)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

BIOL 133. Natural History of Vertebrates
Prerequisite: BIOL 101. Systematics, distribution, morphology, behavior, and ecology of fish, amphibians, reptiles, birds, and mammals. Fieldwork includes capture and sampling techniques, species identification and habitat analysis, and may require weekend field trips to coastal, desert, and mountain environments. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly ZOOL 150)
Units: 4

BIOL 134. Ichthyology
Prerequisite: BIOL 101. Ecology, evolution, and diversity of the fish of the world with emphasis on California fish, freshwater and marine. (2 lecture, 3 lab or field hours)* (Formerly ZOOL 171)
Units: 3

BIOL 135. Biology of Reptiles and Birds
Prerequisite: BIOL 101. Ecology, ethology, and evolution of the reptiles and birds of the world. Encompasses the traditional areas of herpetology and ornithology. (3 lecture, 3 lab or field hours) (Course fee, $25) * (Formerly ZOOL 174)
Units: 4

BIOL 136. Mammalogy
Prerequisite: BIOL 101. Ecology, evolution, and diversity of the mammals of the world. (2 lecture, 3 lab or field hours)* (Formerly ZOOL 177)
Units: 3
BIOL 140. Plant Anatomy
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A and BIOL 1B/1BL or permission of instructor. Structure and development of flowering plants at the cellular and tissue levels. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly BOT 133) (Course Fee, $20)
Units: 3

BIOL 141. Histology
Prerequisites: BIOL 103. Identification and study of vertebrate cells, tissues, and organs. (2 lecture, 6 lab hours) (Formerly PHYAN 134)
Units: 4

BIOL 142. Vertebrate Embryology
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A and BIOL 1B/1BL. Morphogenesis of vertebrates from gamete formation through organogenesis, including physiological and experimental aspects of development. Laboratory emphasis on frog, chick, and pig. (2 lecture, 6 lab hours) (Formerly PHYAN 135)
Units: 4

BIOL 143. Comparative Vertebrate Morphology
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A, BIOL 1B/1BL. Comparative structure of vertebrate organ systems; laboratory study of representative vertebrates. (2 lecture, 6 lab hours) (Formerly ZOOL 132) (Course fee, $30)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

BIOL 144. Neuroanatomy
Prerequisites: BIOL 33 or BIOL 64 or BIOL 65. Macroscopic and microscopic study of the structure and functional relationships of the human nervous system. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly PHYAN 130) (Course Fee, $25)
Units: 4

BIOL 150. Molecular Biology
Prerequisites: BIOL 102; BIOL 103; CHEM 150 or CHEM 155A. The study of genome structure and fluidity, prokaryotic and eukaryotic gene expression, and genomics. If GENET 142 was taken prior to Fall 2005, it is equivalent to BIOL 150 and BIOL 151 (formerly GENET 143). (3 lecture hours) (Formerly GENET 142)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

BIOL 151. Bioinformatics
Prerequisite: BIOL 102. Recommended pre- or co-requisite, BIOL 150. Practical use and application of computational tools for the analysis nucleic acids and proteins. Genomic database searching. Sequence alignment, molecular phylogenetic analysis, secondary and tertiary structure modeling of biological macromolecules. No credit if GENET 142 was taken prior to Fall 2005. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $10) (Formerly GENET 143)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

BIOL 152. Experimental Molecular Genetics
Prerequisite: BIOL 102 and BIOL 103. The nature of genetic information, its mutation, transfer, and recombination in cells. (2 lecture, 6 lab hours) (Course fee, $30) (Formerly GENET 171)
Units: 4

BIOL 153. Microbial Genetics
Prerequisite: BIOL 102 and BIOL 120 or permission of instructor. Genetic variation, gene transfer, and regulation of gene expression in model microbial systems and medically and industrially important microbes. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly GENET 182) (Course Fee, $35)
Units: 4

BIOL 155. Developmental Biology
Prerequisite: BIOL 102 and BIOL 103. Investigations concerning the variety of mechanisms acting during the several stages of development of the living organism, from gamete formation to morphological and biochemical differentiation of organ systems; emphasis on different genetic control. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $20) (Formerly GENET 172)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

BIOL 156. Plant Growth and Development
Prerequisites: BIOL 102 or permission of instructor. Processes involved in plant growth with emphasis on the development of form in higher plants and the experimental approach. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $20) (Formerly BOT 137)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

BIOL 157. Immunology
Prerequisites: BIOL 103. Principles of mammalian immune response, featuring the molecular and cellular interactions involved in both humoral and cell-mediated immunity. Regulatory controls and adverse clinical conditions involving immune functions are addressed. Experimental basis of inquiry is emphasized. (Formerly PHYAN 160)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

BIOL 157L. Immunology Laboratory
Prerequisites: BIOL 157 and BIOL 103; BIOL 157 may be taken concurrently. Experimental illustration of immune response; classical and contemporary immunology techniques; interpretation and presentation of experimental outcomes. (6
Lab hours, 1 hour discussion) (Course fee, $30) (Formerly PHYAN 160L)

Units: 3

BIOL 158. The Biology of Cancer
Prerequisite: BIOL 103 (Cell Biology) or permission of the instructor. Examination of the environmental causes of cancer, the underlying genetic and cellular changes that lead to a cancer diagnosis, and new strategies for treatments.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

BIOL 160. Microbial Physiology
Prerequisite: BIOL 120. Structure, function, energy metabolism, growth, and regulatory mechanisms of microorganisms. (2 lecture, 6 lab hours) (Course fee, $25) (Formerly MICRO 161)

Units: 4

BIOL 161. Plant Physiology
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A and BIOL 1B/1BL (or BIOL 11); CHEM 1A/1AL or CHEM 3A; CHEM 3B or CHEM 8 or CHEM 128A; or permission of instructor. General metabolism (photosynthesis, water relations, respiration, nutrient use, etc.) of plants and functional integration with structure. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $20) (Formerly BOT 130)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

BIOL 162. Comparative Animal Physiology
Prerequisite: BIOL 102 and BIOL 103. Evolution of physiological systems; functional adaptations to different environments; physiological principles as applied to animals. (3 lecture) (Formerly PHYAN 151 lecture)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

BIOL 162L. Comparative Animal Physiology Lab
Prerequisite: BIOL 102 and BIOL 103. BIOL 162 is a pre- or co-requisite. Comparative experimental approach to understanding how animals adapt to different environmental challenges and investigations into physiological processes. (3 lab hours) (Course fee, $20) (Formerly PHYAN 151 Lab component)

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

BIOL 163. Advanced Human Physiology
Prerequisites: BIOL 103 and either BIOL 65 or equivalent. Primarily for students in biology and in the health professions. Advanced study of the cardiovascular, respiratory, excretory, and digestive systems. Concepts explaining normal functioning will be illustrated through study of specific examples, such as exercise. (Formerly PHYAN 163)

Units: 4

BIOL 164. Hematology
Prerequisite: BIOL 103; BIOL 65 and BIOL 157 recommended. Development, structure, identification, and quantification of cellular blood elements; qualitative and quantitative considerations of hemoglobin, coagulation, and immunohematology. (Formerly PHYAN 162)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

BIOL 165. Endocrinology
Prerequisite: BIOL 102 and BIOL 103. A systems approach to the study of hormone synthesis, secretion, function as intercellular signals, and their role in both controlling and integrating normal physiological processes. (Formerly PHYAN 165)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

BIOL 166. Neurophysiology
Prerequisites: BIOL 33 or BIOL 67A or BIOL 67B or BIOL 103 or BIOL 162. Function of the human nervous system with emphasis on molecular mechanisms of electrical and chemical signaling. (Formerly PHYAN 140)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

BIOL 169L. Physiology Laboratory
Prerequisites: Biol 102, Biol 103; May be paired with any Line 2 (Physiology) lecture course under Other Major Requirements in order to fulfill the Biology B.S. degree requirement of completing a physiology course with a laboratory. This course offers students the opportunity to conduct original research in physiology, with an emphasis on experimental research in animal physiology, in order to train students in experimental design and scientific method. (Formerly BIOL 189T.)

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

BIOL 170. Microbial Ecology
Prerequisites: BIOL 101 and BIOL 120. Physiological ecology of microorganisms; interactions of microorganisms with abiotic and biotic factors in the environment; microbial habitats including soil, water, and organisms; techniques of microbial ecology (field laboratory). (3 lecture, 3 lab hours)* (Course Fee, $30)

* Late afternoon, Saturday and/or overnight field trips may be required.
Course Typically Offered: Spring

BIOL 171. Terrestrial Ecology
Prerequisite: BIOL 101. The interaction of organisms and communities with the physical and biotic environment, with emphasis on the biotic communities of Central California. (3 lecture, 3 lab or field hours) (Course fee, $20) * (Formerly ECOL 151)
Units: 4

BIOL 172. Aquatic Ecology
Prerequisite: BIOL 101. Physical-chemical features of inland waters as related to their biology; community structure and function, ecological interactions, adaptations, and identification of aquatic organisms. (3 lecture, 3 lab or field hours) (Course fee, $25) * (Formerly BIOL 172S)
Units: 4

BIOL 173. Marine Biology
Prerequisite: BIOL 1B/1BL or BIOL 12. Introduction to the marine environment with emphasis on the biological aspects; systematics, ecology, and morphological and physiological adaptations of marine organisms, especially intertidal and shallow water forms; pollution; utilization of marine resources. (One field trip required) (Formerly ECOL 135)
Units: 3

BIOL 174. Animal Behavior
Prerequisite: BIOL 101; one additional course in ecology or natural history recommended. Principles of ethology with emphasis on mechanisms of behavior. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)* (Formerly ZOOL 152)
Units: 3

BIOL 175. Case Studies in Ecology
Prerequisites: BIOL 101. Discussion-based course focusing on analysis and problem solving in ecology. Cases are grounded in basic ecological and environmental science, but include relevance and application to sociological, economic, and political considerations. (2 lecture hours, 1 TBA) (Formerly ECOL 140)
Units: 3

BIOL 176. Field Methods Ecology
Prerequisite: BIOL 101. Teaches a broad range of field methods used in ecology. Focuses on quantitative techniques for studying animal populations: census techniques, capture/marking, radio telemetry, habitat assessment, behavioral observation and experiments, and design and logistics of field experiments. (2 lecture; 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $25) (Formerly ECOL 141)
Units: 3

BIOL 177. Conservation Biology
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A, BIOL 1B, and BIOL 1BL. Topics include the development and application of theory, principles, factual knowledge, and techniques of population ecology, genetics, evolutionary biology, community ecology, landscape ecology, biogeography, and systematics to the conservation of biodiversity. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly BIOL 189T) (Course Fee, $35)
Units: 4

BIOL 178. Systematic Biology and Macroevolution
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A, and BIOL 1B/1BL; BIOL 102 and BIOL 103 are recommended but not required. Topics include modern theory and methods of phylogenetic analysis applied to the study of biodiversity and evolution. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly ECOL 174)
Units: 4

BIOL 179. Population Biology
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A, BIOL 1B, and BIOL 1BL. Integrative approach to ecology and evolution at the unit of the biological population. We will use the primary literature to investigate how populations are defined and used in theoretical and applied studies.
Units: 3

BIOL 180. Biology Colloquium
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A and 1B/1BL. The aim of the Biology Colloquium is to expose students to selected topics in biology. Speakers from within and outside the department and university will speak on topics in their specialty. The course assumes basic knowledge of biology. (Formerly BIOL189T).
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 2 units

BIOL 181. Seminar in Cellular and Molecular Biology
Prerequisites: BIOL 150 or permission of instructor; BIOL 150 may be taken concurrently. Trends and breakthroughs in cellular and molecular biology accessed through the primary literature. (1 seminar hour) (Formerly GENET 170)
Units: 1

BIOL 189T. Topics in Biology
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Investigation of selected areas in the field of biology. (Lecture and/or laboratory)
Units: 1-4
BIOL 189T. Physiology and Ecology of Global Climate Change
Physiological and ecological adaptability throughout an organism's life cycle will determine the ability of an organism to successfully respond to changes in climate. This course integrates the diverse mechanisms from the physiological to the ecological through which sessile and mobile organisms may respond to changes in climate and weather extremes. Topics addressed include whole organism physiology and energy/carbon balance, impacts of environmental stress on organismal function at different life cycle stages, and ecological constraints on organism responses. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 2

BIOL 189T. Bioinspired Design
To develop innovative solutions to problems, designers often seek inspiration from nature. This course will introduce the concept of bio-inspired design (also called biomimetics or biomimicry) and provide opportunities for students to engage in the creative design process driven by interdisciplinary connections among biology, engineering, and art. Students will learn about novel scientific breakthroughs through case studies and participate in design projects. Access to fabrication equipment will be provided. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

BIOL 189T. Microbiology Laboratory
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A, 1B, 1BL, CHEM 8 or 128A. Emphasis on prokaryotes (bacteria); microbial physiology, genetics, ecology, classification, and identification; applications of microbiology. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 1

BIOL 189T. Fungal Biology
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A, 1B, 1BL; CHEM 8 or CHEM 128A; or BIOL 11 and CHEM 150. This course focuses upon the diversity, physiology, and ecology of Kingdom Fungi and other organisms traditionally studied as fungi. Laboratory instruction will be divided between direct study of fungal anatomy and project-based work generating a collection of fungal specimens. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours). This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 4

BIOL 189T. Ecology and Evolution of Birds
Prerequisite: BIOL 1B. BIOL 101 is recommended. The goal of the class is to engage students in the field of ornithology. In lectures we will investigate the role of bird evolution and ecology on avian morphology, phylogeny, physiology, and behavior. Labs and field trips will provide hands-on experience with bird morphology, identification (visual and auditory), behavior, and data analyses. (3 lecture hours/3 units, 3 lab hours/1 unit) This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 4

BIOL 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement - Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

BIOL 199H. Honors Thesis in Biology
Prerequisites: BIOL 111H. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the honors in biology designation.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

BIOL 204. Biology of Speciation
Prerequisites: BIOSC 140A-B and 180. Evolution of the species as a unit of biological organization.
Units: 2

BIOL 208. Biological Field Studies
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Integrated studies or specialized topics, including botanical, environmental, microbiological, or zoological field studies. Approved for SP grading.
Units: 1-6

BIOL 224. Evolutionary Developmental Biology
This course examines principles and mechanisms of animal development. Emphasis will be held on the evolution of developmental pathways, and how the alteration of these pathways has led to the evolution of animal morphology.
Units: 3

BIOL 225. Molecular Evolution
Patterns and processes by which biological molecules evolve. Lecture topics include rates and modes of DNA sequence evolution, molecular phylogenetics, gene duplication, concerted evolution, genome organization, and application of computers to comparative
Units: 3

BIOL 230. Foundations of Ecology
Prerequisites: permission of instructor. Ideas and papers that defined ecology as an independent scientific discipline are discussed, both in the context of their time of publication and in comparison to current ecological paradigms. Time period covered is late 19th century to present.
Units: 2
**BIOL 240. Systems Ecology**  
Prerequisites: BIOL 130, MATH 70. Quantitative approach to the analysis of whole ecosystems including data acquisition and statistical treatment, conceptual and mathematical ecosystem modeling, and computer simulations in FORTRAN or BASIC. No programming experience needed. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)  
Units: 3

**BIOL 241A. Molecular Biology I**  
(BIOL 241A same as CHEM 241A.) Prerequisites: BIOL 102, BIOL 103, CHEM 150 or CHEM 155A or permission of instructor. Fundamental topics in molecular biology are addressed, including protein and nucleic acid structure, DNA replication, transcription, translation, generic material exchange mechanisms, genome structure, recombination and transposition. A combination of lectures and research paper discussion are used in this course.  
Units: 3

**BIOL 241B. Molecular Biology II**  
(BIOL 241B same as CHEM 241B.) Prerequisites: BIOL 102, BIOL 103, CHEM 150 or CHEM 155A, or permission of instructor. BIOL 241A/  
CHEM 241A is prerequisite for BIOL 241B or CHEM 241B. Advanced topics in molecular biology are addressed, including gene regulation, recombinant DNA technology, protein trafficking, cell-cell communication, programmed cell death, oncogenes and cancer, RNA interference. A combination of lecturers and research paper discussion are used in this course.  
Units: 3

**BIOL 242. Techniques in Protein Purification and Analysis**  
(BIOL 242 same as CHEM 242.) Prerequisite: CHEM 151 or CHEM 156 or permission of instructor. Corequisite: BIOL 241A or CHEM 241A. Deals with the technologies relevant to protein isolation, purification, analysis, immobilization, and modification in micro and macro quantities. (1 lecture, 6 lab hours) (Class fee, $40)  
Units: 3

**BIOL 243. Nucleic Acid Technology Lab**  
(BIOL 243 same as CHEM 243.) Prerequisites: BIOL 241A or CHEM 241A and BIOL 242 or CHEM 242. Corequisite: BIOL 241B or CHEM 241B. A lecture/laboratory course focusing on the technologies used in nucleic acid chemistry; specifically, synthesis, translation, mutagenesis, and genetic engineering. (1 lecture, 6 lab hours) (Course fee, $40)  
Units: 3

**BIOL 244. Cell Culture Techniques**  
(BIOL 244 same as CHEM 244.) Prerequisites: BIOL 103 and BIOL 104. The theory and practice of in vitro propagation of eukaryotic cells, including growth characteristics, metabolic requirements, genetic analysis, and screening assays. Special focus is on cancer cell lines with the potential for stem cell manipulation relative to cell biology culture and application to biotechnology. (1 lecture, 6 lab hours) (Course Fee, $40)  
Units: 3

**BIOL 245. Industrial Biotechnology**  
Prerequisites: BIOL 120 and CHEM 150 or CHEM 155A or permission of Instructor. Theory and current practices of bioprocessing, including hands-on experience with standard techniques and formulation of a strategic plan for a new technology or product. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours).  
Units: 3

**BIOL 248. Seminar in Molecular Biology and Biotechnology**  
(CHEM 248 same as BIOL 248.) Prerequisite: admission to the biology or chemistry graduate program. Preference will be given to students enrolled in the Master of Biotechnology Program. Reviews and reports on current literature in various aspects of biotechnology and molecular biology.  
Units: 1-2

**BIOL 250. Scientific Writing**  
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Prepare a writing sample to fulfill Graduate Writing Requirement; how to write a proposal for a research project, including language (composition for scientific writers), structure (elements of proposals), and content (literature review, scientific question). (3 lecture hours)  
Units: 3

**BIOL 251. Experimental Design for Biologists**  
Experimental Design for Biologists offers an overview of the philosophy of science and the scientific method and helps students frame research questions and develop hypotheses, choose appropriate methods and design experiments, and interpret and present their experimental results. (Formerly BIOL 260T)  
Units: 3

**BIOL 255T. Topics in Botany**  
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Investigation of new fields, areas not in current courses, or advanced studies in a given area. (Lecture and/or laboratory)  
Units: 1-3

**BIOL 256. Plant Development Genetics**  
This seminar course is intended for graduate students and will cover recent progress made in plant molecular genetics to understand how plants develop and how they respond to the biotic and biotic environment.  
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall - even

**BIOL 260T. Topics in Biology**
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Investigation of new fields, areas not in current courses, or advanced studies in a given area. (Lecture and/or laboratory)
Units: 1-3

**BIOL 260T. Bioinspired Design**
To develop innovative solutions to problems, designers often seek inspiration from nature. This course will introduce the concept of bio-inspired design (also called biomimetics or biomimicry) and provide opportunities for students to engage in the creative design process driven by interdisciplinary connections among biology, engineering, and art. Students will learn about novel scientific breakthroughs through case studies and participate in design projects. Access to fabrication equipment will be provided. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

**BIOL 260T. Molecular Virology**
Core lectures on molecular virology along with discussions of the current literature. The course will emphasize the molecular basis of viral replication, survival and spread within a host population and the key virus-host interactions that lead to disease. The course will also highlight novel approaches of inhibiting viral infection and the ethical use of viral agents in "dual use" research. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

**BIOL 260T. Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution**
Application of molecular markers to studies of species, populations and natural history of aquatic and terrestrial organisms; Biodiversity and historical biogeography.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 8 units

**BIOL 265T. Topics in Physiology**
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Investigation of new fields, areas not in current courses, or advanced studies in a given area. (Lecture and/or laboratory)
Units: 1-3

**BIOL 266. Neuroethology**
Neuroethology links brain function to natural behavior. This course will explore the underlying neural and molecular mechanisms that drive animal behavior and how the nervous system has evolved and adapted to the specific challenges in the environment.
Units: 3

**BIOL 267. Behavioral Endocrinology**
Interaction between hormones and behavior from an interdisciplinary perspective will be examined throughout this course. This interaction is bidirectional: hormones affect behavior and behavior can influence hormones. The course focuses on how prenatal hormonal levels influence hormone-behavior interactions as adults.
Units: 3

**BIOL 270T. Topics in Zoology**
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Investigation of new fields, areas not in current courses, or advanced studies in a given area. (Lecture and/or laboratory)
Units: 1-3

**BIOL 272. College Science Teaching**
This course is designed for graduate students in the sciences and graduate students in science education who are interested in improving their science teaching and their students learning, and in pursuing careers in college science teaching. Central Course Question: How do college students best learn science and how do we best teach them?
Units: 3

**BIOL 273. Applied Bioethics**
This course explores historical and modern ethical issues in order to prepare students to understand and to address situations they will likely encounter in biological research. Topics include responsible data management, publications and authorship, negligence and fraud, conflict of interest, and the use of animals and humans in research. The course will combine brief background lectures with case study presentations and discussions. 1 lecture hour per week.
Units: 1

**BIOL 274. Biostatistics & Experimental Design**
Prerequisite: one statistics class, preferably MATH 101. Application of statistical techniques to biological problems with emphasis on sampling, analysis of variance, experimental design, and regression techniques. Emphasis on analysis of real biological data and interpretation of results.
Units: 3

**BIOL 275. Biogeography**
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Seminar in descriptive and ecological geography of animal and plant groups.
Units: 3

**BIOL 276. Biology of Climate Change**
The course examines the physical mechanisms and drivers of the earth's climate system, specifically analyzing biosphere-climate interactions. Using a lecture-discussion format, the
course evaluates climatic impacts on the biosphere integrating across spatial (cell-to-ecosystem) and temporal (hours-to-decades) scales.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - even

BIOL 280. Biology Colloquium
The aim of the Biology Colloquium is to expose graduate students to selected topics in biology. Speakers within the department and outside the department and university will address topics in their specialty.

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 2 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

BIOL 281. Seminar in Biological Science
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Reviews and reports on current literature in the various phases of biology.

Units: 1-2

BIOL 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement regarding Independent Study. Approved for SP grading.

Units: 1-3

BIOL 295. Research
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Independent research by the advanced graduate student.

Units: 2-6

BIOL 298C. Project Continuation
Project Continuation
Units: 0

BIOL 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for SP grading.

Units: 2-4

BIOL 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: BIOL 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

BIOTC 275. Biotechnology Industrial Experience
Prerequisites: PSM Program Classification; BIOL 241B or CHEM 241B; BIOL 248 or CHEM 248; BUS 272; or permission of instructor. Internship to develop familiarity with biotechnology business practices. Requires a minimum of 150 hours of onsite work and completion of a project for written and oral presentation. Specific placement is facilitated by the PSM coordinator. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 3

BIOTC 298. Biotechnology Culminating Project
Prerequisites: PSM Advancement to Candidacy and completion of all other courses in the program of study. Field studies, including appropriate experimentation, addressing a biotechnology business/science problem identified through student's independent analysis. Extensive written documentation on the plans and outcomes are required. A final progress report meeting the requirements of the culminating experience for a Master's degree and an oral defense are required. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 4

BIOTC 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project BIOTC 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

BIOTC 299. Thesis
Prerequisites include PSM advancement to candidacy and completion of all other courses in the program of study. Preparation, completion and submission of an acceptable thesis for a Master's Degree addressing. An oral defense is required. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 4

BIOTC 299C. Thesis Continuation
Pre-requisite: Thesis BIOTC 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

CI 161. Methods and Materials for Teaching Science
Prerequisites: CI 152 and CI 159 or concurrent enrollment; admission to the Single Subject Credential Program or teaching experience. Planning, delivering, and assessing content-specific instruction; academic and common core standards; identifying specific standards that require literacy strategies. (Instructional materials fee for Single Subject - Art Methods and Materials enrollees, $10)

Units: 3

EHD 154B. Final Student Teaching Seminar - Biology
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155B. Seminar to accompany final student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.
Units: 1

EHD 155B. Student Teaching - Biology
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 5-10
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRAIG M B A PROGRAM

MBA 200. Managerial Economics
Prerequisites: finite mathematics, admission to graduate business program or permission of director. Logic and method of economic analysis for business decisions. Production, cost, supply; buyer behavior, consumer demand, derived demand; forecasting; market structure, pricing, negotiation; government regulation; risk, uncertainty, macroeconomic concepts.
Units: 3

MBA 201. Accounting and Information Systems
Prerequisites: electronic spreadsheet literacy, and either admission or permission of director. Concepts and terminology of financial and managerial accounting and information systems. Transaction processing systems and planning and control systems integrated with data capture, data classification, information storage and organization, information access and display/reporting.
Units: 3

MBA 203. Methods of Decision Sciences
Prerequisites: linear functions, familiarity with PC-based microcomputing and spreadsheets, and either admission to the graduate business program or permission of director. Statistical concepts, inferential statistical methods, management science techniques. Descriptive statistics; discrete random variables; expected value decision theory; continuous distributions; sampling distributions; estimation; hypothesis testing; analysis of variance; linear regression and correlation; chi-square tests; time series analysis and forecasting; simulation. (2 seminar, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

MBA 204. Global Environment of Business
Prerequisite: admission to the graduate business program or permission of director. Introduction to global business environment. Cultural, economic, political, and legal systems. Advances in global trade, marketing, production, accounting, taxation, financial and payment systems. Impact of technological advances, multinational corporations, and nation-states on the performance and competitiveness of businesses. Lecture and case.
Units: 3

MBA 205. Production and Operations Management
Prerequisites: MBA 203 or concurrently, admission to the program or permission of director. Production and operations systems; product development; process selection; facility location and design; transportation management; method analysis; job design; work measurement; planning and control; project management; inventory control; just-in-time philosophy; total quality management.
Units: 3

MBA 206. Business Communication
Investigation and analysis of the communication process as it relates to managerial effectiveness. Business communication theory; analysis of communication alternatives; effective business writing and speaking; case studies.
Units: 3

MBA 210. Leadership and Organizational Behavior
A seminar that examines management functions and behavioral processes as they relate to complex problems in today's dynamic organizations. Special emphasis on leadership, organizational change, and motivational issues. Lectures, discussions, case studies, and experiential exercises.
Units: 3

MBA 211. Management Information Systems
Prerequisites: MBA 200 and MBA 201. Management and technical aspects of computer-based information systems. Emphasis is on issues for non-IS managers in the areas of inter- and intra-organizational systems; system development, acquisition, and implementation; software, hardware, and data resource management and control.
Units: 3

MBA 212. Financial Management
Prerequisites: MBA 200, MBA 201, and MBA 203. Theories, concepts, and techniques in financial management; financial analysis, planning, forecasting, and working capital; risk and return analysis, valuation models, cost of capital budgeting; capital structure, dividend policy and long-term financing. Special contemporary topics in financial management.
Units: 3

MBA 213. Managerial Accounting
Prerequisites: MBA 200 and MBA 201. In-depth consideration of several topical areas in accounting related to both profit and not-for-profit organizations, with emphasis
on currently controversial issues. Analysis includes budgetary planning, cost analysis, internal control and case studies.

Units: 3

MBA 214. Marketing Management
Prerequisites: MBA 200, MBA 201, MBA 204; MBA 203 or concurrently. Analysis of the concept of marketing, the marketing strategy development process at strategic business unit level, and segmentation and positioning strategies. The development of product, price, promotion, and distribution strategies. Examination of product, price, promotion, sales, and distribution management topics and issues through case analysis.

Units: 3

MBA 215. Regulatory and Ethical Environment of Business
Prerequisites: MBA 210, MBA 211, MBA 212, MBA 213, MBA 214 or concurrently. Relationships among personal ethics, corporate social responsibility, and regulatory policy on business decision making. Evaluation of business decisions, corporate goals, and regulatory statutes and process in terms of their ethical quality and adherence to sound policy.

Units: 3

MBA 216. Business Research

Units: 3

MBA 220. Seminar in Cost Accounting
Prerequisites: MBA 200, MBA 201, MBA 203, MBA 204, MBA 205 and MBA 213. The development, interpretation, and uses of accounting reports for management planning, control, and decision-making. Cost-volume-profit analysis; linear programming; capital budgeting; inventory models; standards, budgets, and analysis variance for planning and control purposes; divisional performance; and transfer pricing issues. (Formerly BUS 263)

Units: 3

MBA 221. Seminar in International and Nonprofit Accounting
Prerequisites: MBA 200, MBA 201, MBA 203, MBA 204, MBA 205 and MBA 213. Accounting for various types of funds as applied to governmental and other not-for-profit organizations. Global practices and accounting standards. Managerial problems of multinational enterprises. International auditing standards and taxation issues.

Units: 3

MBA 230. Seminar in Advanced Financial Management
Prerequisite: MBA 212. An applied case-method analysis of theories, concepts, and analytical techniques of financial management, financial analysis and planning, capital budgeting, leasing, refunding, mergers and acquisitions, corporate restructuring, financial engineering, derivative securities. Lecture and cases.

Units: 3

MBA 231. Seminar in International Finance
Prerequisite: MBA 212. An advanced study of theories and techniques in global finance and investment. The international financial system; currency markets; risks and exposure management; balance of payments; political risks; international banking and capital markets; euro-currencies; portfolio and foreign direct investment.

Units: 3

MBA 232. Seminar in Investments and Portfolio Management
Advancement analysis of equity and fixed income securities and mutual funds; operation of financial markets and investment environments; contemporary theories and techniques of security selection and management available to the institutional portfolio manager; and portfolio performance evaluations. Lecture and cases.

Units: 3

MBA 233. Seminar in Management of Financial Institutions
Prerequisite: MBA 212. Comprehensive analysis of the role of financial institutions and markets in allocating capital. Application of economic and financial analytical techniques to the managerial problems of financial institutions. Lecture and cases.

Units: 3

MBA 234. Seminar in Options, Futures, and Other Derivatives
Introduction to the use and pricing of derivative assets such as option, futures, swaps, and option-like features embedded in corporate securities. It covers mathematical concepts underlying derivative markets and contracts and basic pricing models. The use of derivatives for speculative purposes, hedging purposes, and arbitrage will be discussed. Lecture and cases. (Formerly MBA 289T)

Units: 3

MBA 235. Urban Economics with UrbanPlan
Prerequisites: Current MBA student or by permission from instructor. This course will cover the fundamentals of real estate analysis at a graduate level and is developed around the Urban Land Institute's UrbanPlan project.

Units: 3
Analysis of theories and application of the major human resource management functions that affect managerial decisions. Particular emphasis on strategy, program evaluation, legal issues, employee and labor relations, and managing human resources in a global environment. Lecture and cases.
Units: 3

MBA 241. Seminar in Comparative Human Resource and Industrial Relations Systems
Analysis of human resource and industrial relations practices of transnational and multinational corporations operating in the global environment. Particular emphasis on the emergence, evaluation, structures, functions and challenges of labor movements in developed and less developed countries. Lecture and cases.
Units: 3

Prerequisite: MBA 240. Analysis of theories/techniques for "getting the right people into the right jobs at the right time." Specifically, recruiting, selecting, and placing employees to meet strategic goals, while developing/maintaining a diverse workforce, addressing legal issues, and staffing in an evolving environment. Lecture and cases.
Units: 3

MBA 243. Seminar in Training, Compensation, and Performance Appraisal
Prerequisite: MBA 240. Analysis of the behavioral, social, legal, and economic issues involved in designing, administering, and evaluating effective orientation and training programs, and employee performance management systems to maintain a qualified and motivated workforce. Lecture and cases.
Units: 3

MBA 244. Seminar in Applications of Technology in Human Resource Management
Analysis of the use and implications of technology in human resource management. Topics include human resource information systems, employee monitoring and telecommuting.
Units: 1-2

MBA 245. Seminar in Negotiation and Conflict Resolution Topics
Analysis of resolving conflicts in the workplace. Address the behavior of individuals, groups and organizations in the context of organizational conflict. Topics include negotiation, dispute resolution systems in the workplace, and employee relations.
Units: 3

MBA 246. Seminar in Workforce Issues
Analysis of special topics as they relate to the current workforce such as empowered work teams, virtual teams, changing demographics, and the human resource professional acting as a change agent.
Units: 1-2

Analysis of current human resource management trends, including workplace safety, ergonomics/workplace design, and genetic testing.
Units: 1-2

MBA 250. Seminar in End User Computing
Prerequisite or concurrent MBA 211. Use of database and geographic information systems in the analysis and solution of business problems; management of end-user computing; innovative application of cutting-edge technologies.
Units: 3

MBA 251. Seminar in Information Systems in a Global Environment
Analysis of systems through study and application of systems theory; special emphasis on information systems. Application of systems theory in national and international environments; lecture and case analysis.
Units: 3

MBA 252. Seminar in Information Systems Management
Prerequisite: MBA 211. Study of information systems management from the viewpoint of the chief information officer. Study of the strategic and innovative use of technology and the managerial, political, legal, ethical, financial, and behavior issues involved in managing the IS function.
Units: 3

MBA 253. Seminar in Information Technology
In-depth analysis of a selected information technology with application to business problem solving and decision making. Topics from database; telecommunications; decision support systems; expert systems; artificial intelligence. Lecture and cases.
Units: 3

MBA 260. Seminar in Market Research and Analysis
Prerequisite: MBA 214. Traditional as well as hi-tech research methodology. Research project management from conception of research ideas and design to data analyses and presentation of findings. Blending art and science of research, qualitative and statistical interpretations, and leveraging the information in decision-making. (Formerly BUS 240)
Units: 3
MBA 261. Seminar in Global Marketing and E-Business
Prerequisite: MBA 214. Analysis of problems of produce design, channel structure, promotion, and inter-organization cooperation and control in international marketing. Negotiation, bargaining, and contracting across national boundaries. Special emphasis on the importance of logistics in generating customer satisfaction in both domestic and international markets.
Units: 3

MBA 262. Strategic Market Planning
Prerequisite: MBA 214 or permission of instructor. Strategic market planning and decision making in both start-up and existing businesses. Emphasis on detailed planning, clear strategy articulation, and good marketing plan preparation. Actual consulting projects and/or case analysis.
Units: 3

MBA 263. Seminar in X Marketing
Prerequisites: MBA 214. With approval of instructor, students explore a current hot topic in marketing and prepare a major investigative paper and presentation for professional critique. Example topics include relationship marketing, e-marketing, societal marketing, green marketing, non-profit marketing, and database marketing.
Units: 3

MBA 264. E-Marketing
Prerequisite: MBA 214. Examines the impact of the Internet on marketing processes and the marketing mix. Emphasis on the Internet as a content, communication, and distribution resource. Role of customer service, fulfillment, and customer relationship management in achieving long run customer satisfaction.
Units: 3

MBA 270. Seminar in Business Ventures
Overview of the entrepreneurial process beginning with the initial idea thorough start-up, growth, and harvesting the business. Using the business plan as a primary learning vehicle, students learn to manage all elements of a business in the entrepreneurial context. Course is team taught.
Units: 3

MBA 272. Seminar in New Venture Management
Prerequisite: MBA 270 or permission of professor. Study of the management adn growth of a new firm. Skill and knowledge building through case analysis, interaction with community entrepreneurs, and readings. Students are encouraged to do an internship with an entrepreneurial firm while enrolled in the course. Course is team taught.
Units: 3

MBA 273. New Venture Creation
Prerequisite: MBA 270, MBA 272, or permission of instructor. Through team projects emphasizing real world experience, this course covers the process by which business ideas are developed, screened, and tested. Topics include business idea generation, techniques for screening ideas, the development of product and business concepts, prototype development, and feasibility analysis. This course is team taught.
Units: 3

MBA 274. New Venture Launch
Prerequisite: MBA 270, MBA 272, and MBA 273, or permission of instructor. Through team projects emphasizing real world experience and hands-on instruction, this course provides an understanding of the process of starting-up, growing, and harvesting a new business. Case analysis, and a heavy emphasis on practical exercises. This course is team taught.
Units: 3

MBA 279. Seminar in Business Policy and Strategy
Prerequisite: completion of Group II or concurrently. Evolution of strategic management, globalization of strategy, role of multinationals, competitive advantage strategy formulation; implementation; control issues; role of top and middle management; ethics; and culture.
Units: 3

MBA 281. International Business
Examination of current topics related to international business. Areas of study will include but are not limited to international marketing, finance, logistics, regulatory environments, trade including import/export concerns, the transition of economies, and relevant political environments. Lecture and cases.
Units: 3

MBA 289T. Seminar in Business Topics
Theory and developments in accounting, administration and organization, business education, communication, consumer economics, finance, industrial and regional studies, real estate and urban economics, information systems, decision sciences, resource economics, risk and insurance, or transportation.
Units: 1-3

MBA 290. Independent Study
Prerequisite: Advanced to Candidacy; permission of director and instructor. Approved for SP grading.
Units: 1-3

MBA 292. Readings in Business
Prerequisite: Advanced to Candidacy; permission of director. Approved for SP grading.
MBA 295I. Internship
Prerequisite: permission of internship coordinator and the graduate program director. Requires at least 150 hours of work at a pre-qualified, academically-related work site. Final report and presentation of findings also required. Only one internship may count toward the Group III requirements.
Units: 2-3

MBA 298. Management Project
Prerequisite: MBA 216, Advanced to Candidacy, and permission of director. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Examination of the work and problems general managers of business units face as chief strategists and organization builders. Independent analysis of an operating industry, business, or a principals functional area of an organization. Case studies and field research project. Approved for SP grading.
Units: 1-3

MBA 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project MBA 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

MBA 299. Thesis
Prerequisites: MBA 216, Advanced to Candidacy, and permission of director. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for SP grading.
Units: 3

MBA 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: MBA 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

CHICANO & LATIN AMER STUDIES

CLAS 3. Introduction to Chicano/Latino Studies
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Introduction to the historical and contemporary experiences of Chicanos and other Latinos in American society. Their contributions to the United States and their current economic, political, and social status are discussed. G.E. Breadth F.
Units: 3

CLAS 5. Chicanx Culture and History
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. A historical examination of Chicano culture from the pre-Columbian period to the present. The customs, values, belief-systems, and their symbols are analyzed; important events and changes occurring through time are emphasized. G.E. Breadth F.
Units: 3

CLAS 9. Chicano Artistic Expression
Introduction to Chicano artistic expression, with special attention to cultural continuity and change; the interrelationships between popular music, dance, drama, literature, and the graphic arts are analyzed. G.E. Breadth C1.
Units: 3

CLAS 30. Critical Thinking in Chicano and Latin American Studies
Distinguishes belief vs. knowledge and fact vs. opinion; examines relationship between language/logic in structuring around arguments; uses deductive/inductive reasoning; distinguishes and evaluates unsupported beliefs. Critical thinking skills are applied to topics concerning questions about race, ethnicity, gender, culture and class with a focus on Chicanos and Latin America. G.E. Foundation A3.
Units: 3

CLAS 42B. Introduction to Chicano-Latino Research Methods
Prerequisite: CLAS 42A or permission of instructor. Introduces students to basic research methodologies and theories pertaining to Chicano/Latino communities. Focuses on identifying specific areas in need of further research; locating and formulating problems; basic techniques including methods of observation, gathering, and analysis of data; interpretation of data; access database programs; preparation of research paper. (Formerly CLS 180T section)
Units: 3

CLAS 70. Introduction to Latin American Studies
A basic overview of Latin America; its nations, history, problems, and realities. Theoretical paradigms utilized to analyze Latin American issues are discussed.
Units: 3

CLAS 100. Chicano Literature
An interpretive analysis of written Chicano literature: poetry, drama, short story, novel, and essay. The relationship between
literature and a changing Chicano sociocultural environment is explored.
Units: 3

CLAS 102W. Contemporary Chicana/Latina Writing and Culture
Critical, written analysis of Chicana and Latina writing and culture with emphasis on gender, race, sexuality, and social class. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.
Units: 3

CLAS 106. Folkloric Dance
History and performance of Mexican folk music and dance; Indian, African, Spanish, and European influences; contemporary relationships to Chicano culture.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 12 units

CLAS 107. Latino Dance
Examination of origins, composition, and performance of various types of Chicano/Latino music and dance: boleros, huapangos, cumbias, chachas, salsa; emphasis on contemporary and cross-cultural influences in Chicano/Latino music-and-dance. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 4 units

CLAS 108. Latinx Theatre
Units: 3

CLAS 112. Pre-Hispanic Civilizations
Historical examination of the origins of the Maya-Aztec civilizations in Mesoamerica until 1521. The values, social organization, religion and their daily lives, technological and scientific achievements will be examined.
Units: 3

CLAS 114. Mexico and the Southwest 1810-1910
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Examines the development of the Mexican nation from the Independence period to the Mexican Revolution (1810-1910). Special attention is given to the nineteenth-century Mexican-American and Chicano experience in the Southwest United States before the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo (1848). G.E. Integration ID.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CLAS 115. Mexico-U.S. Relations Since 1910
Historical perspective of the changing relationship between Mexico and the United States during the 20th century. Analysis of the Mexican Revolution, the Great Depression, World War II, immigration, and their impact on Mexico-U.S. relations. Special emphasis on the status of Mexicanos/Chicanos in the United States. G.E. Integration ID.
Units: 3
GE Area: ID

CLAS 120. Latina/o Cultural Changes
Prerequisite: CLAS 5 for CLAS majors. The course examines the diversity of the Latina/o population in the U.S. It analyzes cultural, political, social, and economic complexities facing Latinas/os. (Formerly CLAS 116). G.E. Breadth F.
Units: 3
GE Area: F

CLAS 128. Latinx Politics
Political philosophies, goals, and strategies of Chicanos and Latinos as reflected in their attempts to gain political power. G.E. Breadth F.
Units: 3
GE Area: F

CLAS 130. Latinx Culture and Media Studies
Evaluates roles of mass media institutions in cultural/social development of Latinx communities and vice versa. Media and Latinx community socila/cultural impacts are observed in terms of gender, race/ethnicity, and social class constructs, and ideological agendas in national and international media. G.E. Integration IC.
Units: 3
GE Area: IC

CLAS 140. Politics of Latina Health and Size
(WS 140 same as CLAS 140) Introduction to the politics of Latina health and size, focusing on reproduction, fitness and fatness, and illness through the study of first person narratives, popular media, and health campaigns.
Units: 3

CLAS 141. The Chicano Family
(CLAS 141 same as WS 141.) Traditional and changing relationships in the family structure of the Chicano; interaction with wider institutional social system. (Formerly CLAS 152).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CLAS 143. Bilingual/Bicultural Education
Prerequisite: CLAS 120 for CLAS majors ; CLAS 120 and recommended for CLAD/BCLAD students. Investigation into what it means to be bilingual and bicultural; review of programs scaled toward a more meaningful education for the Chicano child. (Bilingual Education majors see department chair for further prerequisites.)
Units: 3
CLAS 145S. Service Learning in Chican@/Latin@ Settings
Prerequisite: CLAS 3 or permission of instructor. Supervised placement in community and educational settings. Provides a variety of learning experiences in community agencies, organizations, or educational institutions with a service-learning component.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CLAS 150. Research Methods
This course takes an interdisciplinary approach to research design and methods. The course culminates with a research proposal/project to give students the opportunity to think about the application of observation, gathering, and analyzing data in a research project. (Formerly CLAS 142).

Units: 3

CLAS 160. Sex, Race, and Class in American Society
From an interdisciplinary perspective, focuses on ethnic identity and gender and their interrelationship with socioeconomic class structure in American society. Special attention is given to analyzing how inequities in race, gender, and class structures influence and shape social, economic, and political relations in society. Multicultural/International M/I.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CLAS 162. Chicana Women in a Changing Society
(CLAS 162 same as WS 139) Focuses on current issues relevant to Chicana women in the workforce, the family, the health care system, and the educational system. The intersection of race, class, and gender will be the analytical context for examining both their historical and contemporary roles.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CLAS 163. Latinx in Education
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. A historical examination of Chicano culture from the pre-Columbian period to the present. The customs, values, belief-systems, and their symbols are analyzed; important events and changes occurring through time are emphasized. G.E. Breadth F.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: F

CLAS 170. Latin American Studies
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Overview of the dynamic changes in the nations of Latin America. Uses an interdisciplinary approach that integrates a cultural, political, social, and economic perspective to the study of Latin American countries. Helps students develop a better understanding of the historical roots and circumstances that are shaping the current realities of each nation. Multicultural International M/I.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CLAS 171. Multicultural Brazil
(CLAS 171 same as HIST 161). This course analyzes Brazil's social, economic, and political relations from a historical perspective. It emphasizes topics such as the contradictory legacy of slavery and its consequences, including inequality and multiculturalism. It also examines Brazil's international relations, its roles as a regional power, and its potential as a global power.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CLAS 172S. Migration in the Americas
This course will examine Latin American migration from the late nineteenth century to the present. The central question we will cover is: why do people migrate? This course has a service learning component.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CLAS 173. Latin American Politics
(CLAS 173 same as PLSI 148) Discusses the role of the military and violence in Latin American politics, the role of civilian groups with emphasis on democratization, and the influence of other nations - especially the United States - on Latin American politics.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CLAS 177. Arts of Colonial Mexico
(ARTH 127 same as CLAS 177) A comprehensive survey of the major artistic and architectural manifestations of colonial Mexico and other territories of the Viceroyalty of New Spain (ca. 1519-1820s). (Formerly ARTH 109T)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CLAS 178. Arts of the Colonial Andes
(ARTH 128 same as CLAS 178) A comprehensive survey of the major artistic and architectural manifestations of the colonial Andean region and other territories of the Viceroyalties of Peru (ca. 1532-1820s). (Formerly ARTH 109T)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CLAS 180T. Topics of Chicano Society
Culture, art forms, economy, and societal organization. Certain CLAS 180T classes are CR/NC grading only. See department for further information.
Units: 1-3

CLAS 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CHEMISTRY AND BIOCHEMISTRY

CHEM 1A. General Chemistry 1A
Prerequisites: High school chemistry. Pre or co-requisites: G.E. Foundation B4 and CHEM 1AL. Not open to students with credit in CHEM 1B. Fundamental principles of chemistry such as chemical bonding and structure, stoichiometry, thermochemistry, oxidation-reductions, and states of matter. G.E. Breadth B1 with CHEM 1AL. (3 lecture hours).
Units: 3
GE Area: B1

CHEM 1AL. General Chemistry Laboratory 1A
Pre or Co-requisite: CHEM 1A. Introduction to laboratory methods in general chemistry. G.E. Breadth B1 with CHEM 1A. (3 lab and 1 discussion hours) (Course fee, $15).
Units: 2
GE Area: B1

CHEM 1B. General Chemistry 1B
Prerequisite: CHEM 1A and 1AL with grades of C or better. Pre or co-requisite: CHEM 1BL. Acid-base theory; chemical kinetics; chemical equilibria (acid-base, hydrolysis, and solubility); thermodynamics, electrochemistry; selected topics in nuclear chemistry, coordination chemistry, and/or chemistry of selected groups. (3 lecture hours)
Units: 3

CHEM 1BL. General Chemistry Laboratory 1B
Pre or Co-requisite: CHEM 1B. Introduction to laboratory methods in general chemistry. (6 lab hours) (Course Fee $15)
Units: 2

CHEM 3A. Introductory General Chemistry
Prerequisite or co-requisite: G.E. Foundation B4. No credit for CHEM 3A after CHEM 1A. High school chemistry recommended. For applied science and nonscience majors. Composition of matter and physical and chemical changes; fundamental laws and principles; atomic and molecular structure; acid-base theory, redox and equilibria; qualitative and quantitative theory and techniques. G.E. Breadth B1. (3 lecture/3 lab hours) (Course fee, $15)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: B1

CHEM 3B. Introductory Organic and Biochemistry
Prerequisite: CHEM 3A. No credit for CHEM 3B to students with credit in CHEM 1B. Primarily for students in health-oriented professions; not a substitute for CHEM 8. Introduction to the basic concepts of organic and biochemistry. Structure and behavior of organic and biological compounds, metabolism, and regulation.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CHEM 3BL. Introductory Organic and Biochemistry Laboratory
Prerequisite: CHEM 3A and CHEM 3B (or concurrently). Introductory laboratory study of the properties and chemistry of carbon containing compounds and biological molecules. (3 laboratory hours) (Course fee, $20)
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CHEM 8. Elementary Organic Chemistry
Prerequisite: CHEM 1B or CHEM 3A. Not open to chemistry majors. Recommended for students requiring a one-semester course in the field. Lectures, discussions, and demonstrations of fundamental principles; structure and chemical behavior of organic compounds.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CHEM 10. Chemistry and Society
Not open to students with credit in college chemistry; for nonscience majors. Prerequisite: completion of the General Education B4 area requirement. The significance of chemical principles in contemporary society; benefits and hazards relative to areas such as energy, health, diet, environment, and agriculture. G.E. B1. (3 Lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $7)
* (Formerly CHEM1)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: B1

CHEM 102. Quantitative Analytical Chemistry
For chemistry majors; recommended for other science majors. Prerequisites: CHEM 1B (with a grade of C or better) and CHEM 128A. Students with credit in a similar lower-division quantitative analysis course will receive only one additional unit of credit. Introduction to principles and methods of analytical chemistry. (3 lecture, 6 lab hours) (Course fee, $25)
Units: 5

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Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CHEM 105. Quantitative Analysis Laboratory
Not open to chemistry majors. Prerequisites: CHEM 1A (with a grade of C or better), or CHEM 3A (with a grade of B or better), or permission of instructor. Laboratory study of principles and methods of applied quantitative analysis. (2 lecture, 6 lab hours) (Course fee, $25)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CHEM 106. Analytical Measurements Laboratory
Prerequisites: CHEM 102 (with a grade of C or better), CHEM 108 or CHEM 110A, or permission of instructor. Completion of Upper Division Writing Exam or passing a "W" course with a C or better. Principles and methods of analytical measurements of organic and inorganic substances by instrumental and non-instrumental techniques. (2 lecture, 6 lab hours) (Course fee, $25)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CHEM 106S. Instrumental Analysis in Industrial Settings
Prerequisites: CHEM 102 (with a grade of C or better), CHEM 108 or CHEM 110A, completion of the upper-division writing requirement, or permission of instructor. Principles and methods of analytical measurements using instrumental techniques. Meets off campus and focuses on the use of techniques within industry settings for environmental monitoring in the Central Valley. (2 lecture, 6 lab hours). $25.00 course fee
Units: 4

CHEM 108. Introductory Physical Chemistry
Prerequisites: MATH 76 (MATH 77 strongly recommended), CHEM 8 or CHEM 128A and PHYS 2A, PHYS 2B or PHYS 4A, PHYS 4AL, PHYS 4B, PHYS 4BL, and PHYS 4C. Basic treatment of gas laws, thermodynamics, phase equilibria, properties of solutions, kinetics, and spectroscopy.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CHEM 110A. Physical Chemistry
Prerequisites: MATH 76; CHEM 1B, CHEM 8 or CHEM 128A; PHYS 2B or PHYS 4B. MATH 77 and PHYS 4C strongly recommended. Mathematical treatment of the elementary statistical and quantum mechanics, crystal structure, molecular structure, and molecular spectroscopy.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CHEM 110B. Physical Chemistry
Prerequisites: MATH 77, CHEM 110A; PHYS 4C or permission of instructor. Mathematical treatment of the laws of thermodynamics, reaction kinetics, statistical thermodynamics, properties of solutions, kinetic theory of gases, and nuclear chemistry.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CHEM 111. Physical Chemistry Laboratory
Prerequisite: CHEM 110B or CHEM 112 or concurrently; CHEM 102. Completion of Upper Division Writing Exam or passing a "W" course with a C or better. Techniques of physical measurements, error analysis and statistics; ultra-violet, infrared, and nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy; dipole moments, viscosity, calorimetry, kinetics phase diagrams, thermodynamic measurements, and report writing. (1 lecture, 6 lab hours) (Course fee, $25)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CHEM 112. Biophysical Chemistry
Prerequisites: CHEM 108 or 110A. Principles of thermodynamics, equilibria, and kinetics applied to biological processes and systems including proteins, nucleic acids, and membranes. Microscopic structure and assembly, statistical analyses, spectroscopy, photobiology, and biological magnetic resonance.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CHEM 123. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry
Prerequisites: CHEM 1B, CHEM 102 and CHEM 110A (or concurrently). Treatment of ionic and covalent bonding, atomic structure, molecular structure, and reaction mechanisms. Introduction to visible and infrared spectroscopy of transition metal complexes, special topics.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CHEM 124. Synthesis and Characterization
Prerequisite: CHEM 123 or concurrently. Completion of Upper Division Writing Exam or passing a "W" course with a C or better. Techniques of preparation to include high temperature reactions, vacuum line and glove box preps, nonaqueous syntheses, solid state reactions. Emphasis on structural characterizations using instrumental methods. (6 lab hours) (Class fee, $35)
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CHEM 125. Applied Analytical Techniques
Prerequisites: CHEM 8 or CHEM 128A and CHEM 102 or CHEM 105. Analytical techniques and their applications in clinical, environmental, agricultural and forensic analytical and bioscience laboratories. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 3
CHEM 128A. Organic Chemistry
Prerequisites: CHEM 1B with a grade of C or better, CHEM 8 with a grade of C or better, or permission of instructor. For chemistry majors; recommended for premedical, prepharmacy, preveterinary, predental, preoptometry students and other science majors. Introduction to structure and reactivity of principal classes of organic compounds with emphasis on theory and mechanism.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CHEM 128B. Organic Chemistry
For chemistry majors; recommended for premedical, prepharmacy, preveterinary, predental, preoptometry students and other science majors. Prerequisites: CHEM 128A with a grade of C or better. Introduction to structure and reactivity of principal classes of organic compounds with emphasis on theory and mechanism.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CHEM 129A. Organic Chemistry Laboratory
Prerequisites: CHEM 8 or CHEM 128A with a grade of C or better. CHEM 128A can be taken concurrently. Introduction to experimental techniques used in organic chemistry, including the preparation, purification, and identification of organic compounds. (6 lab hours) (Course fee, $25)
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CHEM 129B. Organic Chemistry Laboratory
CHEM 129A is a prerequisite. CHEM 128B is a prerequisite or corequisite. Preparation, purification, and identification of organic compounds. Introduction to chemical research by way of independent projects. (Course fee, $15)
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CHEM 140T. Topics in Chemistry
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Seminar covering special topics in one of the areas of chemistry: analytical, biochemistry, inorganic, organic, physical. Some topics may have a laboratory.
Units: 1-4

CHEM 140T. Characterization and Application of Soft and Hard Materials
Prerequisites: CHEM 102, CHEM 155A; or by permission. Materials chemistry is transdisciplinary, combining principles from organic, inorganic, analytical, and physical chemistry to design novel materials. This course will overview the chemistry, synthesis, and characterization of soft and hard materials, centering on relationships between a material's chemical structure, properties, and function. Students will read and synthesize primarily literature pertaining to an application of their choice. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

CHEM 140T. Introduction to Research
Research is an opportunity to explore and discover new scientific ideas with the guidance of a faculty mentor in the department. This course will introduce students to what a research experience includes and how to join a laboratory with a faculty mentor. A new student to this course will better understand the life of a scientist by attending departmental seminars and learning the culture of grant and funding opportunities. The goal is for a student to begin their research experience during or after this course. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 1

CHEM 150. General Biochemistry
Prerequisite: CHEM 3B or CHEM 8, or both CHEM 128A and CHEM 128B. (CHEM 150 and CHEM 155B together constitute a year sequence.) Chemistry and metabolism of basic cellular constituents including carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, and nucleic acids.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CHEM 155A. Fundamentals of Biochemistry
Prerequisites: CHEM 128B. Primarily for chemistry majors; recommended for premedical students and graduate students in the sciences. Structure, function, and metabolism of chemical entities in living systems.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CHEM 155B. Physiological Chemistry and Metabolism
Prerequisite: CHEM 150 or CHEM 155A. Continuation of CHEM 150 or CHEM 155A. Intensive discussion of the degradation and biosynthesis of major cellular constituents; energy metabolism; control of metabolic processes and pathological implications in mammalian systems. (Formerly CHEM 153)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CHEM 156. Biochemical Laboratory Techniques
Prerequisites: senior standing or permission of instructor; CHEM 150 or CHEM 155 or 155A (or concurrently), CHEM 102 or CHEM 105, CHEM 129A. Completion of Upper Division Writing Exam or passing a "W" course with a C or better. Provides the student with a range of techniques and methodology appropriate to the study or phenomena at the biochemical, cellular, and organismic levels. Satisfies the
CHEM 161W. Scientific Writing Workshop
Prerequisites: GE Foundation and Breadth Area B, ENGL 5B or ENGL 10 (C or better), to be taken no sooner than the term in which 60 units are completed. A review of common conventions and forms of scientific and technical writing including practical assignments in the preparation of laboratory procedures, research grant proposals, and research manuscripts. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.
Units: 3

CHEM 170. Chemistry in the Marketplace
Not open to chemistry majors. Prerequisites: completion of General Education Quantitative Reasoning (Area B4) and Area B2 Breadth requirements. The impact of chemistry and chemicals on society and individual lives. G.E. Integration IB.
(3 lecture hours)
Units: 3
GE Area: IB

CHEM 190. Independent Study
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CHEM 201. Chemistry Laboratory Teaching Techniques
Prerequisites: concurrent appointment as a teaching associate in the department of Chemistry or permission of instructor. Discussion and practice of effective laboratory teaching techniques, laboratory safety, common equipment setups, and grading.
Units: 3

CHEM 211. Chemical Thermodynamics
Prerequisites: CHEM 110A, CHEM 110B, CHEM 111. Principles of thermodynamics; application to chemical problems; introduction to statistical methods, calculation of thermodynamic functions from spectroscopic data.
Units: 3

CHEM 212. Biophysical Chemistry
Prerequisites: CHEM 110A, CHEM 110B, CHEM 111. This course focuses on the chemical and physical principles underlying the structure, function, and dynamics of biological systems, with a particular focus on proteins. Topics to be covered include Basics of spectroscopic and computational techniques with selected applications of thermodynamics, statistical mechanics to understand functional dynamics of biopolymers.
Units: 1-2

CHEM 215. Quantum Chemistry
Prerequisite: graduate standing. Seminar on recent advances in quantum mechanics; chemical bonding, and atomic and molecular spectroscopy.
Units: 3

CHEM 220. Theoretical Inorganic Chemistry
Prerequisites: CHEM 110A, CHEM 110B, CHEM 123. Seminar on theoretical inorganic chemistry emphasizing structure and bonding of inorganic and coordination compounds, valence bond, molecular orbital and ligand field theories; correlation of structure and reactivity.
Units: 3

CHEM 222. Advances in Inorganic Chemistry
Prerequisites: CHEM 110A, CHEM 110B, CHEM 123, CHEM 128B. Seminar on recent advances in inorganic chemistry. Topics may include, but are not limited to, organometallic chemistry, solid-state chemistry, nonmetallic complexes, and the chemistry of rare-earth compounds.
Units: 3

CHEM 225. Separation Methods in Chemistry
Prerequisites: CHEM 106 and CHEM 129B. Seminar on the theory, application, and literature of various separation methods for organic and inorganic analysis. May include laboratory.
Units: 1-3

CHEM 226. Electrochemistry
Prerequisite: CHEM 106. Seminar on the theory, application, recent developments, and literature of electrochemistry and electrochemical methods of organic and inorganic analysis. May include laboratory.
Units: 1-3

CHEM 227. Analytical Spectroscopy
Prerequisites: CHEM 106, CHEM 110A, CHEM 110B, or permission of instructor. Theory, instrumentation, and application. Recent developments and literature of spectroscopic techniques. May include laboratory.
Units: 1-3

CHEM 228. Mass Spectrometry
Prerequisites: CHEM 106 or CHEM 125, CHEM 128B, CHEM 108 or CHEM 110A, and CHEM 110B; or permission of instructor. Seminar on the theory and application of mass spectrometry techniques to chemical analysis and identification. May include laboratory.
CHEM 230. Advanced Organic Chemistry  
Prerequisites: CHEM 128B, CHEM 129B. Seminar on recent advances in organic chemistry including reaction mechanisms and synthetic applications with references to current literature.  
Units: 3

CHEM 235. Physical Organic Chemistry  
Prerequisites: CHEM 110A, CHEM 110B, CHEM 128B. Seminar in application of modern theoretical concepts to the chemical and physical properties of organic compounds.  
Units: 3

CHEM 240T. Topics in Advanced Chemistry  
Seminar covering special topics in one of the areas of chemistry: analytical, biochemistry, inorganic, organic, physical. Some topics may have a laboratory.  
Units: 1-3

CHEM 241A. Molecular Biology I  
(BIOL 241A same as CHEM 241A.) Prerequisites: BIOL 102, BIOL 103, CHEM 150 or CHEM 155A or permission of instructor. Fundamental topics in molecular biology are addressed, including protein and nucleic acid structure, DNA replication, transcription, translation, generic material exchange mechanisms, genome structure, recombination and transposition. A combination of lectures and research paper discussion are used in this course.  
Units: 3

CHEM 241B. Molecular Biology II  
(BIOL 241B same as CHEM 241B.) Prerequisites: BIOL 102, BIOL 103, CHEM 150 or CHEM 155A, or permission of instructor. BIOL 241A/CHEM 241A is prerequisite for BIOL 241B or CHEM 241B. Advanced topics in molecular biology are addressed, including gene regulation, recombinant DNA technology, protein trafficking, cell-cell communication, programmed cell death, oncogenes and cancer, RNA interference. A combination of lecturers and research paper discussion are used in this course.  
Units: 3

CHEM 242. Techniques in Protein Purification and Analysis  
(BIOL 242 same as CHEM 242.) Prerequisite: CHEM 151 or CHEM 156 or permission of instructor. Corequisite: BIOL 241A or CHEM 241A. Deals with the technologies relevant to protein isolation, purification, analysis, immobilization, and modification in micro and macro quantities. (1 lecture, 6 lab hours) (Class fee, $40)  
Units: 3

CHEM 243. Nucleic Acid Technology Lab  
(BIOL 243 same as CHEM 243.) Prerequisites: BIOL 241A or CHEM 241A and BIOL 242 or CHEM 242. Corequisite: BIOL 241B or CHEM 241B. A lecture/laboratory course focusing on the technologies used in nucleic acid chemistry; specifically, synthesis, translation, mutagenesis, and genetic engineering. (1 lecture, 6 lab hours) (Course fee, $40)  
Units: 3

CHEM 244. Cell Culture Techniques  
(BIOL 244 same as CHEM 244.) Prerequisites: BIOL 103 and BIOL 104. The theory and practice of in vitro propagation of eukaryotic cells, including growth characteristics, metabolic requirements, genetic analysis, and screening assays. Special focus is on cancer cell lines with the potential for stem cell manipulation relative to cell biology culture and application to biotechnology. (1 lecture, 6 lab hours) (Course Fee, $40)  
Units: 3

CHEM 245. Industrial Biotechnology  
(Same as BIOL 245) Prerequisites: BIOL 120 and CHEM 150 or CHEM 155, or permission of instructor. The study of bioprocessing, both theory and current practices, including hands-on experience with standard techniques and formulation of a strategic plan for a new technology or product. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours).  
Units: 3

CHEM 248. Seminar in Molecular Biology and Biotechnology  
(CHEM 248 same as BIOL 248.) Prerequisite: admission to the biology or chemistry graduate program. Preference will be given to students enrolled in the Master of Biotechnology Program. Reviews and reports on current literature in various aspects of biotechnology and molecular biology.  
Units: 1-2

CHEM 250. Forensic Micropscopy & Materials Analysis  
Forensic science methods for analysis of inorganic evidentiary materials, including composition and comparison of trace and impression evidence and their interpretation and significance. This course will cover topics in microscopy (confocal, polarized, brightfield, phase contrast, dissecting, compound, comparison, electron), impression evidence (fingerprints, firearms/toolmarks), trace evidence (hair, fibers, and biological), arson, ink comparisons, evidentiary statistics, and quality assurance/quality control (QA/QC). (2 hours lecture, 2 hours lab)  
Units: 3

CHEM 260. Advanced Research Techniques  
Prerequisites: classified standing or permission of the instructor. Advanced concepts in experimental
design. Development of practical research expertise and communication skills through the planning, completion, and presentation (both written and oral) of a short laboratory project. (1 lecture, 6 lab hours)

Units: 3

CHEM 280. Seminar in Chemistry
Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 3 units

CHEM 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- [-LINK-]. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

CHEM 295. Research
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Independent investigations of an advanced character for the graduate student with adequate preparation. Approved for SP grading. (May include conferences, laboratory, library.)

Units: 2

CHEM 298. Project
Prerequisite: Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 4

CHEM 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project CHEM 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

CHEM 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: See [-LINK-]. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 5

CHEM 299C. Thesis Continuation
Pre-requisite: Thesis BIOL 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

CHEM 340T. Topics in Chemistry
A professional development seminar covering special topics in one of the areas chemistry: analytical, biochemistry, forensic, inorganic, organic, physical. Some topics may have a laboratory or activity component.

Units: 1-3

EHD 154B. Final Student Teaching Seminar - Chemistry
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155B. Seminar to accompany final student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.

Units: 1

EHD 155B. Studt Tchg Chem
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 5-10
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

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LIT, EARLY, BILING & SPECL ED

LEE 101S. Early Learning for School Success
This class looks at young children, birth to grade three, and early learning experiences at home and school that promote academic success for children having diverse backgrounds. Topics include life skills, literacy development, community learning resources, social interaction and early intervention.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LEE 103. Pedagogy for Teaching Ethnic Studies
Focuses on the development of critical pedagogy for pre-service and in-service teachers interested in teaching Ethnic Studies in K-12. Students will learn: The history and social foundations of U.S. education; the origins, present, and future of critical pedagogy; common core state-adopted standards and strategies to promote student success in multiple content areas; how to enact culturally and linguistically sustaining pedagogy.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

LEE 109S. Literacy Engagement in the Community
This 3-unit course is intended to provide an in-depth experience in individualized literacy assessment and instruction through service-learning. Students will work with children and their families as part of their coursework. This course is a service-learning course that will involve at least 23 hours of work with children and families.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**LEE 120CL. Problems in Education - Children's Literature**  
In-depth study of Children's Literature in education. Might require activities.

Units: 2-3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**LEE 120ST. Problems in Education - Storytelling**  
In-depth study of storytelling in education. Might require activities.

Units: 2-3

**LEE 129. Hmong in Bilingual Schools: BCLAD**  
Prerequisite: HMONG 101 or equivalent. Emphasis on Hmong language development for bilingual teachers. Includes basic content area instruction in Hmong, evaluation of teaching materials, and conferencing with parents. (Formerly HMONG 104)

Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**LEE 135. Teaching Content in Hmong**  
Prerequisites: Hmong language fluency or permission of instructor. L1 methods and materials used to teach content in bilingual classrooms. Designed for BCLAD candidates. Students will deliver lessons in the Hmong language in bilingual classrooms in local schools under university supervisor. (Formerly LEE 139)

Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**LEE 136. Teaching Content in Spanish**  
Prerequisites: Spanish Language fluency or permission of instructor. L1 methods and materials used to teach content in bilingual classrooms. Designed for BCLAD candidates. Students will deliver lessons in the Spanish language in bilingual classrooms in local schools under university supervisor. (Formerly LEE 139)

Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**LEE 137. Language and Literacy in Bilingual Education**  
Prerequisites: Enrollment or completion of a Multiple Subject Credential or admission to the Liberal Studies Bilingual Authorization pathway. Course taught in Spanish, focuses on literacy and advanced Spanish in bilingual education. Part of 3-course pathway to complete the Bilingual Program. Students must have passed lower division Spanish courses, such as Spanish 4A & 4B or passed language assessment. Advanced Spanish writing, reading, listening & speaking, needs of bilingual children, history of language policy, and how to create a multimodal literacy unit using bilingual children's texts.

Units: 3

**LEE 144S. Service-Learning Pedagogy and Practice**  
Prepares students to design and implement service-learning in K-12 schools and community settings. Examines theoretical roots, methods of effective teaching practice, and academic, social, emotional outcomes for student learning. Practical experiences involves implementing project with local school districts.

Units: 3

**LEE 146. Teaching Reading in K-3 Classrooms**  
Prerequisites: (1) admission to the Multiple Subject Credential Program or the Special Education Credential Program (2) CI 130 and CI 140, and CI 150 or LEE 148 (or concurrent enrollment); (3) concurrent enrollment in EHD 110 or EHD 112 (if Option II) is highly recommended. LEE 146 and LEE 149 must be taken concurrently with EHD 110 (except for option II and Special Education.) Balanced reading/ writing program for grades K-3, assessment strategies to guide literacy instruction, explicit skills teaching in a literacy instruction, explicit skills teaching in a literature-based classroom, and techniques for culturally/ linguistically diverse learners.

Units: 3

**LEE 148. Integrated Curriculum**  
Concurrent enrollment with EHD 114. Integrated curriculum design, facilitation, and assessment in early childhood programs, including preschool, kindergarten, and grades 1-6. Lecture supported by curriculum development activities.

Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**LEE 149. Teaching Reading in 4-8 Classrooms**  
Prerequisites: (1) admission to the Multiple Subject Credential Program or the Special Education Credential Program; (2) CI 130 and CI 140, and CI 150 or LEE 148 (or concurrent enrollment); (3) concurrent enrollment in EHD 110 or EHD 112 (if Option II) is highly recommended. LEE 146 and 149 must be taken concurrently with EHD 110 (except for Option II and Special Education). Balanced reading/ writing program for grades 4-8; assessment techniques to guide instruction, emphasizing comprehension and strategy teaching; integration language arts with content area instruction; and techniques for culturally/ linguistically diverse students. (Formerly LEE 156M)

Units: 3

**LEE 153. Transitional Kindergarten Classroom Environments**  
The TK/ECE classroom environment is responsive to young children's learning and development. It includes organization, standards-based, core curriculum, grouping, materials, activity centers and partnering with parents. Adapting program for cultural
and language differences and special needs are covered. (Formerly LEE 180T)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LEE 154. Content Area Language and Literacy Instruction
Prerequisite: Admission to the Single Subject credential program and prior or concurrent enrollment in EHD 155A or EHD 155B. Educational issues, methodologies, and materials to improve students' listening, speaking, reading and writing in content areas at the secondary level (7-12). Special emphasis on skills necessary to deliver comprehensive instruction to English learners. (Formerly LEE 180T)

Units: 5
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

LEE 156. Content Area Literacy and Communication in Secondary Classrooms
Research-based literacy strategies; vocabulary development; academic language; reading comprehension; writing using discipline-specific formats. Teaching content-based reading and writing skills to a full range of students.

Units: 3

LEE 157. Teaching English Learners in Secondary Classrooms
Prerequisites: Admission to the Single Subject Credential Program and concurrent enrollment in EHD 155A or EHD 155B. Educational issues, methodologies, and materials to improve students' listening, speaking, reading, and writing in content areas at the secondary level (7-12). Special emphasis on skills necessary to deliver comprehensive instruction to English learners.

Units: 3

LEE 158. Literacy Foundation TK-8
Teacher candidates will define literacy and investigate influential factors in becoming literate in multiple subject areas. Using Universal Design for Learning guiding principles, candidates will design and implement integrated, thematic literacy instruction and engage in cycles of reflective practice. (Formerly LEE 180T)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LEE 159. Culturally and Linguistically Sustaining Pedagogy in the TK-8 Context
This course will address: 1) the impact of language and culture on teaching and learning in the elementary school, 2) language acquisition theory, socio-cultural context in teaching and instructional strategies for Emergent Bilinguals in the classroom, and 3) strategies to promote student success. (Formerly LEE 180T)

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LEE 160. Inquiry and Puzzles of Practice A
Prerequisite: Admission to the multiple subject credential program. This course will focus on action research, situate it within an equity-based paradigm, and focus on development of inquiry as stance. Students will explore problems of practice through engagement in cycles of inquiry from their fieldwork. In order to develop the stance necessary for reflective teaching, students need time to explore their own field-based problems of practice with an eye on critical, data-driven problem solving. (Formerly LEE 180T)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LEE 166. Disciplinary Literacies and Integrated Curriculum
Teacher candidates will examine how reading, writing, talking, listening and viewing are tools for learning content across the disciplines. A disciplinary literacy framework will guide an inquiry-based approach to curriculum planning, curriculum implementation, and assessment principles. (Formerly LEE 180T.)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LEE 167. Inquiry and Puzzles of Practice B
Prerequisite: LEE 160. This course will focus on action research, situate it within an equity-based paradigm, and focus on development of inquiry as stance. Students will explore problems of practice through engagement in cycles of inquiry from their fieldwork. In order to develop the stance necessary for reflective teaching, students need time to explore their own field-based problems of practice with an eye on critical, data-driven problem solving. (Formerly 180T)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LEE 169S. Inquiry and Puzzles of Practice C
Prerequisite: LEE 167. This course will focus on formal engagements with inquiry and the development of teacher-as-researcher identity. In order to develop the stance necessary for reflective teaching, students will explore puzzles of practice through engagement in cycles of inquiry while conducting a service-learning project at their school site.

Units: 3

LEE 170. Social-Emotional Learning: Anti-Bullying and Classroom Intervention
This is an active learning course for teachers, counselors, psychologists, social workers and other school personnel interested in creating psychologically and physically safe learning environments through anti-bullying prevention and intervention activities and by establishing conflict resolution programs.

Units: 3
Lee 171. Trends and Issues in Early Childhood Education
A comprehensive study of the field of early childhood education, including principles of early childhood education, parent relations, use of community resources, and organization of programs in early childhood education.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Lee 172. Cultural & Language Context of the Classroom
Prerequisite: Admission to the Multiple Subject Credential Program. CI 171 or concurrent enrollment. Students not concurrently enrolled in EHD 174 need to make special arrangements with instructor. The impact of culture on teaching and learning in the elementary school. Language acquisition theory and instructional strategies for English Learners. Promoting student success, including achievement of state-adopted content and language-development standards.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

Lee 172ECE. Cultural Contexts of Teaching and Learning
Prerequisites: Admission to Multiple Subject Credential, Early Childhood Education Program; completion or concurrent enrollment in CI 171ECE. Culture is interpreted broadly including: student family, ethnicity, language, the culture of the profession, and classroom culture.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Lee 173. Teaching Reading and Social Studies in Grades 4-8
Prerequisite: Admission to the Multiple Subject Credential Program. CI 171, LEE 172 (or concurrent enrollment). Concurrent enrollment in EHD 174. Teaching state-adopted English-Language Arts (4-8) and history-social science (K-8) content standards using research-based methods. Use of a variety of assessments to determine students' progress. Organizing, managing, and planning instruction for reading and social studies. Developmentally appropriate practices to make content accessible to all students

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

Lee 173ECE. Teaching Literacy and English Language Development in Grades 4-8
Prerequisites: Admission to Multiple Subject Credential, Early Childhood Education Program; concurrent enrollment in EHD 174ECE; completion or concurrent enrollment in CI 171ECE and LEE 172ECE. Teaching reading, writing, language arts, and English language development in grades 4-8, and making content area reading (e.g. in history/social studies) accessible.

Units: 3

Lee 177. Teaching Reading and the Arts in K-3
Prerequisite: CI 171, LEE 172, LEE 173, EHD 174, CI 175, CI 176 (or concurrent enrollment). Concurrent enrollment in EHD 178. Assessment and instructional approaches for the balanced teaching of reading/language arts in the primary grades: using developmentally appropriate practices, studying state standards for literacy development and component strands for visual and performing arts, and selecting techniques for culturally/linguistically diverse learners

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Lee 177ECE. Language and Literacy Development and Instruction
Prerequisites: Completion of Phase I Multiple Subject Credential, Early Childhood Education Program (CI 171ECE, LEE 172ECE, LEE 173ECE, EHD 174ECE, CI 176); concurrent enrollment in EHD 178ECE. Early literacy instruction from birth, including a comprehensive literacy program for pre K through grade 3, first and second language acquisition, family literacy, and early intervention.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Lee 180T. Topics in Literacy and Early Education
Issues and topics in reading, bilingual/cross-cultural education, reading, and language development.

Units: 1-3

Lee 180T. Reading Instruction Competency Assessment Preparation
This course is designed to help prepare teacher credential candidates who need to take the Reading Instruction Competency Assessment (RICA). Its primary purpose is to help candidates understand the test and its objectives through the application and analysis of the written and video portions of the exam. Candidates will have the opportunity to examine, practice, and critique a variety of test prep material and resources. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Fall 2021 and Spring 2022)

Units: 3

Lee 180T. Reading Institute for Academic Preparation II
This course is designed for the secondary and post-secondary teacher, and it will present educational research regarding literacy in the content areas, writing, vocabulary development, and reading comprehension at higher levels.

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 9 units

Lee 180T. Literature & Music: Singing the Classics
Through the use of literature (The 3 Bears, The Little Red Hen, Chicken Little, etc.) and music, learn how to incorporate
activities and ideas that encourage and excite primary children to read and write. Take home a free CD and abundant handouts ready to use on Monday. A make it/take it session will allow participants to copy clients and develop materials. Participants need to bring 2 art samples and a work caddy (glue, scissors, marking pens, etc.) for Friday's session.

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 9 units

LEE 180T. From Phonics to Reading
This workshop will provide a combination of lecture-discussion and make-it-take-it activities that enable teachers to help their students become better readers. Know the 6 components that make a Balanced Reading Program and what it takes to teach children to "want" to read. Teachers need to bring two art samples and a work caddy with marking pens, scissors, glue, etc. on Friday. Handouts available. Abundant charts for copying available. Seasonal ideas to be shared.

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 9 units

LEE 180T. Certificate Award in Translating/Interpreting in School Environment
With the significant growth of the Spanish-speaking population in the Central Valley, the demand for professionals and paraprofessionals who can help meet the needs of Spanish-speaking students and parents is increasing. Quality interpretation and translating are essential. This program is designed for practicing interpreters/translators and those desiring to enter the field. To participate in the program, one must be bilingual in Spanish and English and have at least a high school education or its equivalent.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

LEE 180W. Literacy for Social Justice and Equity
Prerequisites: Completion of at least 56 units; Completion of the lower-division writing requirement. Enrollment limited to Liberal Studies majors. This course explores literacy for social justice and equity in schools, communities, and societies. Students will engage in reading, discussion, and the writing process. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

LEE 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LEE 213. Teaching the Language Arts K-12
Seminar on integrated language arts, reading-writing connections, and using language arts in literature-based reading programs and theme cycles.

Units: 3

LEE 214. Literature for Children and Adolescents
Prerequisite: admission to program or permission of instructor. Survey of genre, authors, and illustrators; critical interpretation and classroom application of books; the impact of social and cultural patterns in literature.

Units: 3

LEE 215. Language Issues in Reading
Prerequisite: admission to program or permission of instructor. Seminar exploring issues related to language acquisition and literacy development with special emphasis on culturally and linguistically diverse learners.

Units: 3

LEE 216. Strategic Writing K-12
This course focuses on strategies for effective writing for students in grades K-12. Topics include planning writing experiences based on audience, purpose, and form, writing across the curriculum and scaffolding students through processes of prewriting, drafting, revising, editing, and publishing.

Units: 3

LEE 221. Early Childhood Curriculum for Children with Special Needs
Modification in mainstreamed or special settings to adapt early education curriculum for young children with special needs. Study of theoretical models, research, teaching techniques, criteria for selection of appropriate materials and provisions for adapting physical classroom environments.

Units: 3

LEE 224. Assessment and Development of Reading Abilities
Analysis of reading performance utilizing portfolio and performance based assessments and diagnostic instruments. Consideration of methods and materials for instruction.

Units: 3

LEE 230. Supervised Teaching in Reading/Language Arts
The first of two supervised field work courses required for the Reading Specialist Credential. Provides supervised practice in research-based methodologies and intervention approaches for beginning readers, English learners and students with reading difficulties. A combination of practica and seminars required.

(CSU liability insurance fee, $8)

Units: 3

LEE 232. Literacy in Early Childhood Education
Prerequisite: admission to program or permission of instructor. Examines development of oral and written language in young children. Explores theories, curricula, and strategies for teaching literacy.
LEE 233. Curriculum and Assessment in Early Childhood Education
Prerequisites: admission to program or permission of instructor. Design of appropriate curriculum and assessment for young children. Includes standards, planning, project approach, integration of play, and materials. Use of observation, rubrics, and portfolios to document development and learning. Organizing environments in early childhood settings, infants through grade three. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

LEE 234. Clinical Experiences in Reading Assessment and Instruction
Prerequisite: LEE 224. Clinical experiences in the supervised application of principles learned in LEE 224. Emphasis on individual and small group evaluation and instructional procedures. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Instructional materials fee, $10)
Units: 3

LEE 235. Concept Development in Early Childhood Education
Prerequisite: admission to program or permission of instructor. Study of how young children develop concepts. Analysis of existing curriculum and design of relevant curriculum. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

LEE 241. Fieldwork in Early Childhood Education
Prerequisite: admission to program or permission of instructor. Supervised experiences in work with young children and their families. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 3

LEE 244. Research for Reading Professionals
Prerequisites: LEE 213, LEE 215, LEE 278, and permission of instructor. Study of past and current research in reading related to instructional issues; planning and analysis of curricula in light of current research; application of research skills.
Units: 3

LEE 250. Leadership in Early Childhood Education
Leadership in creating, improving and expanding ECE programs, resources and services in schools and community settings. Includes leadership roles, planning for positive educational change, partnerships and networking to at the local, state, national, and international levels.
Units: 3

LEE 254. Supervised Field Experiences in Reading
Prerequisite: LEE 224, LEE 244, and permission of instructor. Intensive varied supervised field experiences in settings with reading specialists, consultants, or staff development personnel involving diagnosis and treatment of reading difficulties; development or refinement of reading programs; evaluation of reading instruction; application of interpersonal communications and group process skills. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 3

LEE 256. Content Area Literacy and Communication in Secondary Classrooms
This is a graduate-level Language and Literacy Education seminar for secondary educators representing a range of content areas. Designed as a collaborative inquiry, this course hinges on teachers posing problems to support adolescent literacy.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

LEE 257. Diversity and Inclusion in Early Childhood Education
Understanding and responding to cultural, ethnic and linguistic diversity and the ways they affect personality, language, cognitive development and socialization. Creating inclusive learning environments and curriculum in early childhood education. (2 lecture, 2 lab)
Units: 3

LEE 258. Critical Pedagogy for Diverse Learners
This course examines crucial pedagogy to the educational practices of teaching linguistically and culturally diverse students. It will reflect on critical pedagogy in terms of collaborating and transforming relationships between teachers, students and schools in a multilingual and multicultural society.
Units: 3

LEE 259. Research Topics in Second Language Acquisition
This course examines the qualitative and quantitative research in second language acquisition. Students will critique published research and investigate topic development, the
various methods of collecting and analyzing qualitative data in multilingual and multicultural education.

Units: 3

**LEE 283. Cultural Competency for Educators**
Designed to focus on curriculum development for linguistically and culturally diverse students, identification of teaching strategies for the multilingual classroom, theories of teaching the culturally diverse students, and overview of methods of bilingual, English language development, and content area instruction.

Units: 3

**LEE 284. Collaborative Leadership for Educational Diversity**
Designed to view issues from multiple perspectives within the context of linguistically and culturally diverse populations in K-18 settings. Focus on analysis of leadership roles in public, school, and agency settings examining research of diverse communities regionally, nationally, and internationally.

Units: 3

**LEE 290. Independent Study**
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

**LEE 298A. Project Literacy**
Prerequisite: advancement to candidacy for the master's degree; B average on 24 units of the master's program including ERE 220. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. A project consists of a significant undertaking appropriate to education. An approved proposal is required for enrollment. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 3

**LEE 298B. Project: Early Childhood Education**
Prerequisite: advancement to candidacy for the master's degree; B average on 24 units of the master's program including ERE 220. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. A project consists of a significant undertaking appropriate to education. An approved proposal is required for enrollment. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

**LEE 298C. Project Continuation**
Pre-requisite: Project LEE 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

**LEE 298D. Project - Multilingual & Multicultural Education**
Prerequisite: advancement to candidacy for the Master's degree; B average on 24 units of the Master's program including ERE 220. A project consists of a significant undertaking appropriate to education. An approved proposal is required for enrollment. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

**LEE 299. Thesis**
Prerequisite: advancement to candidacy for the master's degree; B average on 24 units of the master's program including ERE 220 and completion of an acceptable thesis proposal. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis proposal. See criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

**LEE 299C. Thesis Cont**
Prerequisite: LEE 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

**LEE 380T. Nonfiction Matters**

Units: 1

**SPED 120. Introduction to Special Education**
Prerequisites: EHD 50. Introduction to identification, characteristics, theories, curriculum, and instruction for students with mild to severe disabilities, legislative guidelines, nondiscriminatory assessment, parental involvement, and foundation in special education. Includes 15 hours of observation/participation.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**SPED 121. Teaching Students with Special Needs in the Secondary General Education Setting**
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155A. This course provides basic knowledge, skills and strategies for teaching special populations including students with disabilities, students on behavior plans, and gifted and talented students in the secondary general education settings. (Formerly EHD 180T)

Units: 2

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**SPED 125. Positive Behavioral and Social Supports**
Addresses effective behavior and social supports, emphasizing philosophical approach, prevention, intervention, and
corrective strategies for teaching new behaviors. Completion of implementation with special education students required.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**SPED 126. Applied Behavior Analysis**
Prerequisite: completion of semesters 1 and 2 coursework. Designed to introduce the philosophy and research of applied behavior analysis in delivering systemic instruction to students with disabilities. Course focuses on behavior management and academic content area instruction by using the principles of behavior analysis.

Units: 3

**SPED 130. Assessing Students with Special Needs**
Prerequisites: EHD 50, CI 100 and SPED 120. This course is designed to provide teacher candidates with knowledge and skills of formal and informal assessment that addresses special education students' strengths and needs, cultural, ethnic and language characteristics; as well as the environments used by the students and their families.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**SPED 135. Assessment and Instruction in the Special Education Academic Curriculum**
Addresses non-biased assessment for placement, curriculum development, instruction, and implementation across placement options. Completion of assessment and instruction of special education students in field sites required. (2 seminar, 2 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**SPED 136. Assessment, Curriculum Design and Instruction for Students with Mild/Moderate Disabilities**
Prerequisites: Completion of semester 1. Concurrent enrollment in SPED 171. Provides a knowledge base of strategies and interventions for students who are not responding to the current instructional environment with a focus on evidence-base curricula and instructional methods that are effective with students with mild/moderate disabilities.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**SPED 145. Designing Effective Environments for Students with Moderate/Severe Disabilities**
Prerequisites: EHD 50, CI 100 and SPED 120. This course examines the characteristics of high-quality integrated and inclusive educational programs and key practices for effective instruction of diverse classroom, including students with significant/complex support needs. (2 seminar, 2 lab hours)

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**SPED 146. Assessment and Instruction for Students with Moderate/Severe Disabilities**
Prerequisites: Completion of semester 1 coursework. Concurrent enrollment in SPED 172. This course reviews the ecological assessment process, student, family-centered, and culturally responsive assessment, and curriculum-based assessment. It addresses provision of both academic and activity-based systematic instruction and systems for monitoring student progress data.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**SPED 155. The Professional in Special Education**
Prerequisites: admission to special education program or permission of instructor. Focuses on advanced application of models for collaboration, application of foundations, and theory in special education; advanced professional, legal, and ethical standards; and advocacy and self-advocacy.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**SPED 156. Effective Communication and Collaborative Partnerships**
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in SPED 137 and SPED 175 (MM), or SPED 147 and SPED 176 (MS); and SPED 177. This course will examine the educational, psychological, and political issues that arise when developing collaborative relationships with families, interdisciplinary team members, general educators, agency professionals, and students themselves.

Units: 3

**SPED 158. Differentiated Instruction in Inclusive Secondary Settings**
For the purpose of establishing an inclusive community of teachers and learners, teacher candidates will appreciate their responsibilities related to IDEA/ADA, and design instruction and learning environments that provide differentiation and choice to meet the needs of all learners, with focus on special populations.

Units: 3

**SPED 160F. Fieldwork in Special Education**
Prerequisite: Admission to special education internship program. Supervised observation and support of teacher interns in the areas of behavior. IEP's, instruction, assessment, and collaboration. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)

Units: 1-3
SPED 171. Initial Practicum in Mild/Moderate Disabilities
Prerequisites: Successful completion of all coursework in semester 1. Concurrent enrollment in SPED 136. This course is the third of four required supervised field experiences in the program. Teacher candidates will take part in a 16 hour/week, full semester experience in K-12 classroom, RSP or SDC, serving students identified with Mild/Moderate disabilities.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SPED 172. Initial Practicum in Moderate/Severe Disabilities
This course is the third of four required supervised field experiences in the program. Teacher candidates will take part in a 16 hour/week, full semester experience in K-12 classroom or SDC, serving students identified with Mild/Moderate disabilities.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

SPED 175. Final Practicum in Mild/Moderate Disabilities
Prerequisites: Successful completion of all coursework in semesters 1, and 2. Taken concurrently with SPED 146 and EHD 170A. This course is the final of four required supervised field experience in a K-12 classroom, RSP or SDC, serving students identified with Mild/Moderate disabilities. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 6
Course Typically Offered: Fall

SPED 176. Final Practicum in Moderate/Severe Disabilities
Prerequisites: Successful completion of all coursework in Semesters 1 and 2. SPED 176 is taken concurrently with SPED 247 and EHD 170A. Final Practicum in Moderate/Severe Disabilities is the final of four required supervised field experiences in the program. Teacher candidates will take part in full semester experience in a K-12 classroom or SDC, serving students identified with Moderate/Severe disabilities. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SPED 177. Practicum Seminar in Mild/Moderate and Moderate/Severe Disabilities
Prerequisites: Completion of semesters 1, 2, and 3 coursework; concurrent enrollment in SPED 175, SPED 176. This course seminar is designed to help candidates become reflective practitioners through structured activities to encourage examination of classroom practices and behaviors, goals, outcomes, beliefs, and values. The course will provide a forum for collaborative, critical inquiry based on their student teaching experience.
Units: 2

SPED 179. Differentiated Instruction and Classroom Management
Prerequisites: CI 175, CI 176, EHD 178. If not concurrently enrolled in EHD 170, must make arrangements with the instructor. Through collaboration with others, for the purpose of establishing an inclusive community of learners, teacher candidates will adapt instruction and manage the learning environment to meet the needs of all learners, with focus on students with special needs.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SPED 180T. Topics in Special Education
Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. Topics may include special education legislation, parenting, transitional programming, parents as teachers, adolescents and adults with disabilities, current research, child abuse, gifted and talented.
Units: 1-3

SPED 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SPED 205. Nature and Needs of Individuals with Serious Emotional Disturbance/Behavior Disorders
Addresses the characteristics and needs of the child with emotional behavioral disorders, and service delivery systems and agencies which exist to meet those needs. (2 seminar, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

SPED 209A. Application of Theory into Practice in Special Education Settings
Supervised field experience with special education students and their families with integration of applied research and theory into practice in special education. Development of induction plan will include the candidate, university supervisor, and employer school district representative/support provider. (Minimum of 45 hours per unit) (Formerly SPED 209) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 3

SPED 209B. Application of Theory into Practice in Special Education Settings
Coordination of ongoing support for professional self-assessment, goal-setting, and other induction plan components of SPED 209A. Support is provided by collaboration between university and school district/agency personnel. (Minimum of 45 hours per unit) (Formerly SPED 209) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 3
SPED 217. Advanced Instruction of Individuals with Serious Emotional Disturbance/Behavior Disorders
Serious Emotional Disturbance/Behavior Disorders (3)
Designed to provide information relevant for planning, organizing, and managing instructional programs for students with emotional and behavioral disorders in a variety of settings. (2 seminar, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

SPED 219. Effective Communication and Collaborative Partnerships
Prerequisite: concurrent enrollment in SPED 246 and 175 (MM), or SPED 247 and 176 (MS). Examines educational, psychological, and political issues that arise when developing collaborative relationships with families, general educators, and other professionals. Primary focus is on the development of materials, strategies, and skills to work with families, including the culturally and linguistically diverse.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

SPED 233. Seminar in the Special Educator as Researcher
Examines the special educator as researcher from several perspectives through reading and analysis of contemporary and emerging research in special education; attending colloquia with special educators who are conducting research; and developing and beginning implementation of pilot research adn project designs.
Units: 3

SPED 235. Seminar in program Development and Induction: Mild/Moderate and Moderate/Severe Disabilities
Development and remediation of social skills and affective abilities. Model programs for normal children adn prescriptive interventions for those with social and personal behavior disorders. (2 seminar, 2 lab hours) ( Formerly SPED 213)
Units: 3

SPED 236. Seminar in Advanced and Applied Pedagogy: Mild/Moderate and Moderate/Severe Disabilities
Research and practice in assessment and instruction of communication and social interaction curriculum; advanced behavioral, emotional, and environmental supports for students with moderate to severe disabilities. Includes analysis of behavior, communication systems, adapted technology, and team participation with other specialists.
Units: 3

SPED 238. Clinical Field Experience in Serious Emotional Disturbance/Behavior Disorders
Designed to provide clinical experience in diagnosis and evaluation of the serious emotionally and behaviorally disordered, prescriptive program development, prescriptive instruction, and program management. Experience to include data gathering, program planning and execution, evaluation, consulting, and collaboration. (2 seminar, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

SPED 243. Applications of Research Methods in Special Education
This course prepares Master's students to develop and apply skills and methods for educational research. Students learn principles and methods of educational research, to plan and conduct a research study, and to interpret, critique, and study published research.
Units: 3

SPED 246. Specialized Academic Instruction for Students with Mild/Moderate Disabilities
Completion of all required courses in semesters 1 & 2. Concurrent enrollment in SPED 175. This course prepares Education Specialist Credential candidates to design specialized academic instruction for students with a variety of mild to moderate disabilities.
Units: 3

SPED 247. Advanced Environmental Design and Instruction for Students with Moderate/Severe Disabilities
Completion of all required courses in semesters 1 & 2. Concurrent enrollment in SPED 176. This course prepares Education Specialist Credential candidates to assess and implement instructional strategies to develop individualized communication systems and related goals. This course also addresses development of peer relationships and other social supports and revisits understanding challenging behavior.
Units: 3

SPED 250. Foundation Knowledge and Practical Skills for Educating Diverse Learners on the Autism Spectrum
Definitions and characteristics of ASD will be introduced. Emphasis on incidence and prevalence trends, characteristics associated with language/communication, cognition/neurology, social skills and behavior will be addressed. Fieldwork is required to complete assignments.
Units: 3

SPED 251. Systematic Approach to Social Skills Programming for Individuals with ASD
Candidates will demonstrate how to think about research-based interventions addressing the need for social programming for children and adolescents with ASD. Fieldwork is required to complete assignments.
Units: 3

SPED 252. Designing Comprehensive Individualized Autism Planning Systems
Candidates will learn to design comprehensive intervention plans that are responsive to the strengths and needs of
individuals of all ages with ASD. Supervised fieldwork is required to complete assignments.

Units: 3

SPED 258. Differentiated Instruction in Inclusive Secondary Settings
This is a graduate-level differentiated instruction in inclusive secondary settings educational seminar for secondary educators. Graduates in this course will utilize research to make informed pedagogical and behavioral decisions regarding students with special needs.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

SPED 279. Differentiated Instruction and Classroom Management
Through collaboration and establishment of an inclusive community of learners, candidates will differentiate, manage the environment, and utilize research to make informed pedagogical and behavioral decisions to meet the needs of all learners, with focus on students with special needs.

Units: 3

SPED 280T. Advanced Topics in Special Education
Prerequisites: postbaccalaureate standing and permission of instructor. Topics may include special education legislation, parenting, transitional programming, parents as teachers, adolescents and adults with disabilities, current research, child abuse, gifted and talented.

Units: 1-3

SPED 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

SPED 298. Project
Prerequisites: advancement to candidacy for the master's degree; B average on 24 units of the master's program including ERE 220. A project consists of a significant undertaking appropriate to special education such as the development of courses of study, instructional manuals, teachers’ guides, interventions programs, and computer software. An approved proposal is required for enrollment. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 4

SPED 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project SPED 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

SPED 299. Thesis
Prerequisites: advancement to candidacy for the master's degree; B average on 24 units of the master's program including ERE 220 and completion of an acceptable thesis proposal. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis proposal. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. See Kremen School of Education and Human Development's graduate programs coordinator for school thesis guidelines. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 4

SPED 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: SPED 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

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CIVIL & GEOMATICS ENGINEERING

Prerequisites: MATH 76 and PHYS 4A. Analysis of force systems, equilibrium problems, section properties; graphic, algebraic, and vector methods of problem solution.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CE 29. Engineering Mechanics
Same as CE 29: Prerequisites: MATH 77 (or concurrently); PHYS 4A. Not open to mechanical or civil engineering majors. Study of fundamental principles of statics and dynamics by scalar and vector methods.

Units: 3

CE 85. Introduction to Civil Engineering
The civil engineering profession and its role in society; creative thinking and critical thinking as integral parts of the engineering decision process; engineering methods of analysis; problem solving; computer drafting; career opportunities. (Field trips required)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CE 110. Computer Applications in Civil Engineering
Prerequisites: MATH 76 or concurrently. Use and modification of existing programs. Creation of new programs. Use of structured language, spreadsheets, and numerical solutions CAD. Term projects.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CE 121. Mechanics of Materials**
Prerequisite: CE 20 and MATH 77 with C grade. Applications of principles of mechanics to find stresses and deformations in machine and structural members.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CE 121L. Mechanics of Materials Laboratory**
Prerequisite: CE 121 or concurrently. Application of principles and methods of testing to verify theory and determine limitations of principles of mechanics of materials. (3 lab hours)

Units: 1

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CE 123. Soil Engineering**
Prerequisites: CE 121, CE 123L concurrently. Physical and mechanical properties of soil, lab and field testing, flow of water in soils including permeability and seepage, stress in soils, soil consolidation and settlement, earth pressure, slope stability, and introduction to foundation design.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CE 123L. Soil Engineering Laboratory**
Prerequisite: CE 121L or concurrently, CE 123 concurrently. Soil properties and testing, grain size distribution and soil classification, water content, specific gravity, permeability, compression, consolidation, and stress-strain relationships.

Units: 1

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CE 124. Concrete Laboratory**
Prerequisite: CE 121L. Proportioning of concrete mixes; admixtures; workability tests; compressive, flexural, and tensile strength tests; reinforced concrete. (3 lab hours; field trips required)

Units: 1

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CE 125. Geotechnical Engineering Design**
Prerequisites: CE 123, CE 123L. Theory and design of earth retaining walls, filtration and drawing systems, excavation and supporting systems, soil improvement and ground modification, geosynthetics design and applications, introduction to geoenvironmental engineering.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Spring

**CE 128. Civil Engineering Hydraulics**
Prerequisite: CE 20 or concurrently. Fundamentals of civil engineering hydraulics with application to hydraulic structures. (3 lab hours)

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CE 129. Engineering Hydraulics Lab**
Prerequisite: CE 128 or concurrently. Experiments and demonstrations in fluid properties, flow management, pipe flow, open channel flow, pumps, and hydraulic scour. (3 lab hours)

Units: 1

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CE 130. Theory of Structures**
Prerequisite: CE 121. Trusses and frames analyzed by algebraic and graphic procedures; influence lines and live loading analysis; rigid frames analyzed by slope deflection and moment distribution. Introduction to matrix methods. FS

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CE 131. Intermediate Theory of Structures**
Prerequisite: CE 130. Analysis of statically indeterminate beams, trusses, and frames; advanced topics in slope deflection and moment distribution; matrix methods.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CE 132. Reinforced Concrete Design**
Prerequisite: CE 130. Design of reinforced concrete structural elements using the Ultimate Strength Design Method. Introduction to prestressed concrete. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours; field trips required)

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CE 133. Design of Steel Structures**
Prerequisite: CE 130. Design of steel members and systems for buildings. Design areas include: tension members, compression members, beams, beam-columns, connections and plate girders. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CE 134. Foundation Design**
Prerequisites: CE 123, CE 123L, CE 132 or concurrently. Design and theory of spread and continuous wall, rectangular, cantilever and trapezoidal footings; earth pressures and cantilever as well as gravity retaining walls; pile foundations; pile driving; constructions considerations; load
tests; subsurface investigations; case histories; and computer-aided design of foundations. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CE 136. Design of Timber Structures
Prerequisite: CE 130. Design of timber members and systems for buildings. Design areas include: loads, properties of wood, tension members, beams, columns, beam-columns, connections, diaphragms, shear walls, and glued laminated arches.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CE 137. Seismic Analysis of Building Structures
Prerequisites: CE 130, ME 112. Effects of earthquakes on structures. Introduction to structural dynamics. Response of structures. Seismic provisions of building codes. Basic concepts in seismic resistant design. Detailing for seismic-resistant construction. Term project. (Field trips required)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CE 140. Hydrology
Prerequisites: CE 128 or concurrently. The hydrologic cycle, atmospheric conditions, precipitation, infiltration, ground water, soil moisture, evaporation, runoff, streamflow, hydrographs, flood routing, hydrologic statistical analysis; applications to water resources planning and management. (Field trips required)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CE 141. Water Resources Engineering
Prerequisites: CE 128, CE 142 (or concurrently). Hydraulic design of water distribution, and sewerage. Computer-assisted pipe network analysis. Pump applications. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours; field trips required)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CE 142. Environmental Engineering
Prerequisites: CHEM 1A or CHEM 3A or concurrently; CE 128 or concurrently. Introduction to the principles and practices of environmental quality management, including water and air quality, waste management, and the environmental effects of engineered systems.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CE 142L. Environmental Quality Laboratory
Prerequisite: CE 142 or concurrently. Study and analysis of physical, chemical, and biological characteristics of air, water, and solid wastes. (Field trips required)

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CE 144. Design of Water Quality Control Processes
Prerequisites: CE 142 or permission of instructor. Analysis and design of selected physical, chemical, and biological facilities for water purification and wastewater treatment. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Field trips required)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CE 145. Design of Wastewater Management Systems
Prerequisite: CE 142. Theory and practice of domestic wastewater treatment, including, analysis of wastewater characteristics, flow rates, and constituent loadings; Process analysis and selection; and design of physical unit operations and biological and chemical treatment processes (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Field trip required). (Formerly CE 191T)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CE 146. Urban Stormwater Management
Prerequisites: CE 128, CE 140 (or concurrently). Overview of stormwater management; introduction to urban stormwater drainage system design; stormwater management history and regulations; urban hydrology and hydraulic design; stormwater quality; receiving-water impacts; best management practices; computer assisted analysis and design. (Field trips may be required). (2 lecture, 3 lab hours).

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CE 150. Transportation Planning and Design
Prerequisite: GME 15, upper-division standing. Geometric design of land transportation facilities, primarily road/street systems. Traffic theory and analysis, including statistical analysis of traffic parameters. Freeway and intersection capacity. Simple transportation demand forecast. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CE 151. Pavement Design
Prerequisite: CE 123 or concurrently. Analysis of pavement structures. Factors affecting pavement performance. Structural design of flexible and rigid highway and airfield pavements. Pavement rehabilitation and repair.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CE 152. Trans Engr Mltls
Prerequisite: CE 123. Properties and durability of Portland cement concrete. Properties and testing of aggregates for asphalts concrete. Asphalt cements and asphalt concrete
performance. Traditional and SUPERPAVE mix design and specification of asphalt concrete.

Units: 3

CE 153. Traffic Operations and Control
Prerequisite: CE 150. Transportation studies. Highway traffic characteristics. Highway system traffic analysis. Highway system capacity design. Traffic regulations and control.

Units: 3

CE 155. Transportation Geographic Information Systems (GIS)
Prerequisite: grade of C or Better in CE 150. This course covers basic and advanced concepts of Transportation GIS, introduces basic applications of two ArcGIS extensions (spatial and network analysts), and enables advanced applications of user-defined functions through the usage of the Model Builder and Python scripting.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CE 161. Construction Engineering I
Prerequisite: CE 130, permission of the instructor. Basics of civil engineering contracting, project funding, cash flow, equipment costs.

Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CE 180A. Project Design
Prerequisites: Completion of Upper Division Writing Requirements, senior standing in civil engineering; permission of instructor. Co-requisites: CE 123/L; CE 124; CE 129; CE 132; CE 142/L; CE 150; or CE 161; Technical Area Courses (9 units). Civil engineering practice, ethical issues, project analysis and design. Student teams complete and orally defend proposal for a design project that includes several civil engineering specialties. Information gathering, time/resource management, and communication skills.

Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CE 180B. Senior Project
Prerequisites: CE 180A; CE 123/L; CE 124; CE 129; CE 132; CE 142/L; CE 150; CE 161; Technical Area Courses (9 units); approved project proposal; permission of instructor. Co-requisites: CE 185; Technical Area Courses (12 units including 9 units Design Courses). Synthesis of previous coursework into a civil engineering design project under the supervision of a faculty member. Group projects except by special permission. (Former: (Formerly CE 180)

Units: 2

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CE 185. Civil Engineering Practice
Prerequisites: senior standing in civil engineering or permission of instructor. Practice of civil engineering; transition from student to professional engineer; engineering ethics. Business and public policy; administration fundamentals; leadership.

Units: 2

CE 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CE 191T. Topics in Civil Engineering
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Investigation of selected civil engineering subjects not in current courses.

Units: 1-3

CE 191T. Civil Engineering in Site Plan Development
This course will engage students in the process of designing sites for development. In this process students will engage with the entitlement process for site plan development, the research of infrastructure for site plan development, and the design of site plans, including parking, building layout, access requirements, and sustainability. AutoCad Civil 3D will be used extensively in this course. Students interested in learning the process and practicalities of site plan design should take this course. This class will include the design of a site plan as a class project. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 3

CE 191T. Airport Planning and Design
Prerequisite: CE 150. At the completion of this course, you should be able to: identify elements of airport systems, comprehend their interactions, and explain their influences on airport system performance; calculate airport runway length needed for safe airport operations; explain the magnitude, variety and complexity of airport operations in the engineering discipline; identify and describe the main elements of an airport master plan; analyze the noise impacts of aircraft in the vicinity of airports using computer models; estimate the geometric design characteristics of an airport including taxiways, aprons and runways; estimate airport demand using simple non-linear regression models; and demonstrate the capacity for critical thought, resourceful study and effective communication. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 3
CE 191T. Advanced Hydrologic and Hydraulic Modeling
Prerequisites: CE 128 and CE 140, or permission of the instructor. This course will instruct students in rainfall-runoff hydrograph theory, open channel flow theory, and the use of hydraulic modeling software, primarily HEC-HMS and HEC-RAS, to the end and they will be able to use the software to correctly model complex rainfall-runoff and operate channel flow problems. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

CE 193I. Internship in Civil Engineering
Prerequisite: permission of adviser. Engineering practice in a consulting, industrial, or government work setting. Each cooperative internship period usually spans a summer-fall or spring-summer interval. This course cannot be used to meet graduation requirements. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 2-4

CE 205. Computing in Engineering Analysis
(ENGR 205 same as CE 205). Prerequisite: graduate status in engineering. Solution of engineering problems using digital computation. Modeling of engineering systems for numerical analysis at the graduate level. Solution of engineering problems using digital computation. Modeling of engineering systems for numerical analysis.
Units: 3

CE 206. Engineering Environmental Impact
Evaluation of environmental impacts due to engineering projects. The incorporation of environmental considerations into engineering design. Alternative solutions to engineering problems. Case histories of selected engineering projects.
Units: 3

CE 210. Research Methods in Civil Engineering
Development of research and skills, understanding, and application of the scientific method in engineering research, and development of individual research topic and proposal. Discussion of new developments in civil engineering science, oral presentations, and submittal of research papers. A passing grade in the Graduate Writing Requirement component of CE 210 is required to receive a passing grade in CE 210.
Units: 3

CE 220. Advanced Foundation Engineering
Prerequisite: graduate standing. Design of cantilevered and anchored sheet-pile walls; axial- and lateral-loaded pile groups; drilled piers; pile driving stresses and wave equation analysis; beams on elastic foundations; footings on expansive and non-uniform soils and on rock; and case histories.
Units: 3

CE 223. Advanced Soil Mechanics
Prerequisites: CE 123, CE 123L, CE 125, and CE 134, or upon instructor's approval. The course covers in-depth discussion of soil aggregates and structures, pore water pressure, unsaturated soil mechanics, permeability and seepage, consolidation, and shear strength. Advanced soil testing (triaxial tests of shear strength and flexible-wall permeability tests) is conducted in class.
Units: 3

CE 225. Numerical Methods in Geotechnical Engineering
Prerequisites: CE 123 and CE 123L, CE 125, and CE 134. Covers introduction to programming, principles of finite element method, and principles of probabilistic methods in geotechnical engineering. Students apply various numerical methods in geotechnical applications (e.g., slope stability, seepage, consolidation) by developing numerical programs and using existing FEM software.
Units: 3

CE 230. Advanced Theory of Structures
Prerequisite: graduate standing in engineering or permission of instructor. Analysis of indeterminate structures by force (flexibility) methods and by displacement (stiffness) methods; Matrix methods suitable for digital computer solutions. Virtual work, real and complementary energy. Classical structural theorems. Introduction to the finite element method.
Units: 3

CE 232. Prestressed Concrete Design
Prerequisite: graduate standing in engineering or permission of instructor. Structural behavior and design of prestressed concrete elements and systems - continuous beams, frames, slabs. Partial prestress. (Field trip[s] required)
Units: 3

CE 233. Advanced Behavior and Design of Steel Structures
Prerequisite: graduate standing in engineering or permission of instructor. Material behavior and design of basic structural units; plate girders; connections; inelastic buckling; composite design; plastic design; P effect. Analysis and design of continuous structures, braced and unbraced frames; stability of steel structures. Critical study of the AISC specifications.
Units: 3

CE 234. Theory of Plates and Shells
Prerequisite: graduate standing in engineering or permission of instructor. Methods of calculating stresses and deformations in plates and shells used in engineering structures. Bending of circular and rectangular plates under various conditions. Membrane and flexural analysis of shells of revolution.
Units: 3
CE 235. Finite Element Analysis
Prerequisite: graduate standing in engineering or permission of instructor. Theoretical and conceptual bases for formulation of finite element representations in solid mechanics. Development of element stiffness matrices for plane stress and plane strain problems, bending of plates and deformation of shells.
Units: 3

CE 236. Reinforced Masonry Theory and Design
Units: 3

CE 237. Dynamics of Structures
Analysis of structural members and systems subject to dynamic loads. Basic theory for single-degree-of-freedom and multi-degree-of-freedom analytical models; free vibration, harmonic and transient excitation, response spectrum, LaGrange's equations, earthquake analysis.
Units: 3

CE 238. Stability of Structures
Elastic buckling of bars; different approaches to stability problems; inelastic buckling of columns and beam columns; columns and beam columns with linear, nonlinear creep; combined torsional and flexural buckling of columns; buckling of plates.
Units: 3

CE 239. Advanced Reinforced Concrete Theory
Background and origin of modern reinforced concrete theory and procedures. Projection to anticipated future changes in design and construction practices. Application and extension of theory to include new and future construction materials such as high performance concrete and fiber reinforced polymers.
Units: 3

CE 240. Introduction to Urban & Industrial Water Systems
Prerequisites: MATH 5 or equivalent and CHEM 3A or equivalent. Introduction to urban and industrial water management systems. Includes basic concepts of water occurrence, use, transport, quality, treatment, and reuse or disposal. Water transport (hydraulics) is a major component of the course. (3 hours, hybrid of lecture and online delivery) (Formerly CE 242)
Units: 3

CE 241. Groundwater Engineering
Prerequisites: CE 128, CE 140. Fundamentals of groundwater flow. Topics include: Darcy's law, flow nets, mass conservation, heterogeneity and anisotropy, storage properties, governing equation of groundwater flow, regional circulation, unsaturated flow, recharge, stream--aquifer interaction, well hydraulics, slug test analyses, and contaminant transport processes and remediation. (Formerly CE 240)
Units: 3

CE 243. Surface Water Engineering
Prerequisites: CE 140 and CE 141. Students will learn to design a detention basin using the runoff and routing capabilities of the HEC-HMS software routing abilities. They will learn how to use HEC-RAS to model pre and post floodplains downstream of the detention basin. (Formerly CE 291T)
Units: 3

CE 244. Water Resources Systems Optimization
Prerequisite: Graduate standing. Theoretical background and practical approaches to solve optimization problems in the field of hydrosystem engineering. Students will learn how to formulate an optimization problem to find the best alternative solution for planning, management, operation, and design. (Formerly CE 291T)
Units: 3

CE 245. Geoenvironmental Engineering
Prerequisites: BIOL 10, CHEM 3A, CE 123, CE 128, CE 129, CE 142, or upon approval from the instructor. Topics covered in the course include basic soil physics, principles of groundwater flow, mass transport and transfer in soils, non-aqueous phase liquid in soils, geosynthetics, basic soil microbiology and biochemistry, environmental regulations, solid waste landfills, site contamination and treatment techniques.
Units: 3

CE 246. Contaminant Fate & Transport Engineering
Prerequisites: CE 128 & CE 146. Introduction to modeling chemical transport in the environment, factors controlling multimedia contaminant, quantification of transport rate, and prediction of resulting concentrations in air, water, and soil. Mathematical treatment beyond the elementary level (up to partial differential equations). (Formerly CE 241)
Units: 3

CE 247. Water Treatment Processes
Prerequisites: MATH 77 or equivalent and CHEM 3A or equivalent. Theory and practice of selected physical/chemical water treatment operations and processes. (Formerly CE 246A)
Units: 3

CE 248. Wastewater Treatment and Reuse
Prerequisites: MATH 77 or equivalent and CHEM 3A or equivalent. Analysis of wastewater characteristics, flow rates, and constituent loadings; Process analysis and selection; Design of unit operations and processes. (Formerly CE 246B)
Units: 3

CE 249. Solid Waste Engineering
Planning and design of waste collection and disposal systems. Waste segregation and energy impact related to recovery and recycling practices. Environmental impact and institutional issues related to solid and hazardous waste systems.
Units: 3

CE 250. Transportation System Design
Prerequisite: CE 150 or permission of instructor. This course covers state-of-practice theories and models of travel demand; particularly, 4-step model. Topics include understanding, modeling and simulation of travel behavior; and evaluation of transportation system designs. Extensive hands-on activities offering students advanced knowledge, skills and experiences working with different state-of-the-art data sources (ex. NHTS), mathematical models, and computer software (Access, R, and VISUM).
Units: 3

CE 251. Advanced Boundary Law
Prerequisite: GME 151 or equivalent. Land and water boundary legal issues, both historical and new. Case investigations.
Units: 3

CE 261. Geoprocessing
Prerequisite: GME 173 or equivalent. Integration of computer technologies for gathering, analyzing, and displaying data associated with the earth's spatial features. Engineering design problems dependent on competing factors.
Units: 3

CE 271. Geodetic Systems Optimization
Prerequisite: GME 108 or equivalent. National geodetic networks; planimetric and vertical control systems; geodetic control densification; network optimization criteria and methodology.
Units: 3

CE 275. Satellite Surveying
Prerequisite: graduate standing. Discussion of GPS orbital theory, data collection and processing algorithms, network adjustments, project design and optimization techniques. Review of current research trends and applications. (Field trips required)
Units: 3

CE 276. GPS Theory and Application
Units: 3

CE 280. Geomatics Engineering Seminar
Prerequisite: graduate standing. Current California State University, Fresno surveying engineering research presented and discussed by faculty and graduate students. Oral presentation and written report documenting ongoing research activities required.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 3 units

CE 283. Digital Remote Sensing
Prerequisite: GME 140 or equivalent. Quantitative approach in remote sensing; digital image characteristics, error correction, registration; geometric and radiometric image enhancement; image classification; system design; remote sensing and GIS.
Units: 3

CE 285. Advanced Analytical Photogrammetry
Prerequisite: GME 125 or equivalent. Mathematical models in photogrammetry; bundle block adjustment, self-calibration; close-range photogrammetry; real time photogrammetry and data snooping. System design; hardware and software considerations in photogrammetry.
Units: 3

CE 286. Geographic Information Systems Design
Prerequisite: GME 173 or equivalent. Data structures and algorithms, databases for GIS, error modeling and data uncertainty, visualization, data exchange and standards, the multipurpose cadaster, advanced analysis techniques.
Units: 3

CE 290. Independent Study
Prerequisite: graduate status in engineering. See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

CE 291T. Topics in Engineering
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Investigation of selected engineering topics. May be offered with a lab. (Formerly ENGR 291T)
Units: 1-3

CE 298. Project
Prerequisite: graduate status in engineering. Independent investigation of advanced character such as analysis and/or design of special engineering systems or projects; critical review of state of the art of special topics, as the culminating requirement for the master's degree. Abstract required. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3
CE 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project CE 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

CE 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for master's degree. Approved for SP grading.

Units: 2-6

CE 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: CE 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

GME 1. Introduction to Geomatics Engineering
An introduction to geomatics engineering philosophical thought; geomatics engineering profession and career opportunities; professional ethics and safety; creative and critical thinking applied to the geomatics engineering decision-making process. (Formerly SE 1)

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GME 5. Critical Reasoning
Fundamentals of analysis and evaluation in the context of technology. Evaluating the viewpoints of experts. Patterns of deductive and inductive arguments. Common fallacies of reasoning. (Formerly SE 5)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GME 15. Engineering Surveying
Prerequisite: MATH 5. Principles of surveying measurements for distance, direction, elevation, topographic and planimetric mapping, horizontal curves, vertical curves, earthwork and engineering applications. (Formerly SE 15)

Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GME 15L. Engineering Surveying Laboratory
Prerequisite: GME 15 or concurrently. Field practice in geomatics measurement, construction stakeout, and curve alignment problems. (3 lab hours; field trips required) (Formerly S E 15L)

Units: 1

GME 16. Municipal Surveying
Prerequisites: GME 15. Instrumentation; automated electronic survey data collection; land survey; introduction to photogrammetry, GPS, GIS, and control surveys. Astronomy for azimuth applications.

Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Spring

GME 16L. Municipal Surveying Laboratory
Prerequisite: GME 16 or concurrently. Field and office practice in instrumentation: Automated electronic survey data collection; land survey, photogrammetry, GPS, GIS, and control surveys. Astronomy for azimuth applications. (3 lab hours; field trips required)

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Spring

GME 23L. Optics and Waves
Visual optics, prisms, lenses, and collimated light, electromagnetic spectrum and waves, wave properties and atmospheric interactions, optical and electromagnetic imaging systems. GPS, GIS, remote sensing, photogrammetric and EDM applications. (3 lab hours; field trips required)

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GME 34. Adjustment Computations
Prerequisites: GME 15, GME 61, MATH 76. Error theory, adjustment of simple survey networks, and matrix methods; digital computer solutions of geomatics computation and adjustment problems. (Formerly SE 34)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

GME 40. Route and Construction Surveying
Prerequisites: GME 15, GME 15L or permission of instructor. Computations and theory covering surveys for highway, irrigation, rail, pipeline, and other transportation alignment projects. Includes computer solutions and applications. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours; field trips required) (Formerly SE 40)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GME 50. Land Surveying
Prerequisite: GME 15. The United States Public Land Survey System with special emphasis on California; introduction to the California Land Surveyors Act, Certified, A.L.T.A. and mortgage surveys; sectionalized land subdivision, corner restoration, resurveys, evidence, and descriptions. (Field trips required) (Formerly SE 50)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

GME 61. Microcomputers in Engineering
Prerequisite: GME 15 or concurrently. Microcomputer operating systems; introduction to high level computer languages, file processing, program documentation, testing, and debugging. (Formerly S E 61)
Units: 3

GME 66. Computer-Aided Mapping
Preparing transportation alignment, topographic, property boundary, environmental, cross section, structural and GIS maps and plans. Civil and Geomatics Engineering and Construction applications. Includes comprehensive computer mapping design experience.
Units: 3

GME 73. Geomatics
Introduction to Geographic and Land Information Systems; software and hardware issues; practical exercises. (Formerly S E 73)
Units: 3

GME 102. Geodetic Surveying
Prerequisites: GME 16, GME 34. Horizontal and vertical geodetic networks for deformation, industrial tooling and local area applications; theory and application of State Plane Coordinate systems. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours; field trips required) (Formerly SE 101)
Units: 3

GME 108. Geodesy
Prerequisites: MATH 77, PHYS 4A, PHYS 4AL, GME 34 or concurrently. Size and shape of the earth; three-dimensional coordinate systems; computations on the spheroid; reduction to plane coordinates; introduction to differential equations, gravity modeling and gravity measurements. (Formerly SE 108)
Units: 3

GME 114. GPS Navigation
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Theory and concepts of navigation systems emphasizing real-time GPS. Design of air, sea, and land navigation applications, including automatic vehicle location and navigation (AVLN). (2 lecture, 3 lab hours; field trips required) (Formerly SE 114)
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall

GME 123. Stereo-Photogrammetry
Prerequisites: GME 15, GME 34 or concurrently. Imaging systems; image quality. Theory of stereo-photogrammetry; orientation of stereo-model. Design and operating principles of stereoplotters. Photogrammetric mapping; orthophoto mapping. Project planning. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours; field trips required) (Formerly SE 123)
Units: 3

GME 125. Analytical Photogrammetry
Prerequisites: GME 123, GME 135. Introduction to analytical photogrammetry; strip and block aerial triangulation. Design and operating principles of analytical plotters. Introduction to soft-copy photogrammetry. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours; field trips required) (Formerly SE 125)
Units: 3

GME 126. Digital Mapping
Prerequisites: GME 123, GME 173 or concurrently. Design of data input, editing, display and processing mechanisms for digital mapping applications; hardware considerations and software design for DTM applications. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours; field trips required)
Units: 3

GME 135. Advanced Adjustment Computations
Prerequisites: GME 34, MATH 77. Statistics, propagation of errors, advanced theory of least squares optimization algorithms. Computer programming for complex surveying and photogrammetry adjustment applications. Project design. (Formerly S E 135)
Units: 3

GME 143. Satellite Geodesy
Prerequisites: GME 102, GME 108, GME 135 or concurrently. Motion of a satellite, orbit geometry and perturbations; time measuring systems; global geodesy model; reduction and adjustment of GPS and other satellite observation data; differential equations of orbit relaxation; GPS network optimization; data transformation. (Field trips required) (Formerly SE 143)
Units: 3

GME 145. Geopositioning
Prerequisites: GME 102, GME 108, GME 135. Design of planning, data collection, data processing and network
adjustment applications; kinematic and real-time GPS applications; case studies. (Field trips required)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

GME 151. Boundary Control and Legal Principles
Prerequisite: GME 50 or permission of instructor. Legal principles that control the boundary location of real property.
(Formerly S E 151)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GME 152. Real Property Descriptions
Prerequisite: GME 151 or permission of instructor. Theory and practice of real property descriptions and recording systems; metes and bounds, United States Public Land Survey System, lot and block and other styles investigated; practical exercises and case studies. (Field trips required) (Formerly SE 153)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GME 153. Boundary Survey Design
Prerequisite: GME 151 or permission of instructor. Design of evidence gathering, resurvey, retracement, and analysis techniques for complex United States Public Land Survey System, metes and bounds, riparian, mineral, land grant and fraudulent surveys; case studies. (Field trips required) (Formerly SE 153)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

GME 159. Subdivision Design
Prerequisites: GME 40, GME 151. Subdivision map act, local subdivision regulations, title search, zoning study. Tentative and final subdivision layout, map drafting, computerized subdivision design, and drafting; environmental impact study. Field trips required. (Formerly S E 159)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

GME 161. Data Interface Design
Prerequisites: GME 16, GME 135, Development and design of data collector software; file system generation, manipulation and transfer; microcomputer interface to data collector, electronic total station, digitizer, stereo/mono comparator and stereo-plotters. (Field trips required) (Formerly SE 161).
Units: 3

GME 173. Introduction to GIS
Prerequisites: GME 15 and GME 66 or permission of instructor. Data quality and accuracy, privacy, ethics, institutional, governmental and technological issues associated with GIS; hardware and software considerations for geodetically controlled cadastral, resource and environmental GIS applications; existing system case studies. (Field trips required) (Formerly SE 173)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GME 174. GIS Applications
Prerequisite: GME 173. Use of available GIS. Applications software; spatial analysis, simulation modeling and system evaluation; practical applications to specific GIS scenarios; creation, manipulations, maintenance and analysis of geodetic, cadastral, administrative resource and environmental overlays. Field trips required. (Formerly S E 174)
Units: 3

GME 175. GIS Design
Prerequisite: GME 173. Application of data quality, accuracy, ethics and liability issues to the design of integrated Geographic Information Systems; integrated data structure, algorithm, and database considerations; major design team GIS development project required. Field trips required. (Formerly S E 175)
Units: 3

GME 180. Senior Project
Prerequisites: GME 181 or concurrently. UDWE or a "W" course or concurrently. Study of a problem under supervision of a faculty member; final typewritten report required. Individual project except by special permission. GME 180 and GME 181 satisfy the senior major requirement for the B.S. in Geomatics Engineering. (Field trips required) (Formerly SE 181)
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GME 181. Project Design
Prerequisite: GME 108, GME 123, GME 135, GME 151, GME 173. Design of control, boundary location, and photogrammetric systems. Evaluation of design requirements, economic, and social considerations. Case Studies. Student presentations. GME 180 and GME 181 satisfy the senior major requirement for the B.S. in Geomatics Engineering. (Field trips required) (Formerly SE 181)
Units: 3

GME 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement - [-LINK-]. Approved for SP grading. (Formerly S E 190)
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GME 191T. Geospatial Analysis and Remote Sensing
The course aims at providing a basic understanding of remote sensing and consists of mainly two parts - Remote Sensing and LiDAR. The topics that will be covered include optical sensor,
remote sensing image processing, image classification, Lidar visualization and processing etc. This course frequently uses Matlab and ArcGIS for course content and assignment. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 3

GME 193I. Internship in Geomatics Engineering
Prerequisite: permission of adviser. Engineering practice in a consulting, industrial, professional, or government work setting. A report will be required of the student at the termination of each implemented experience. This course cannot be used to meet graduation requirements CR/NC grading only. (Formerly SE 193)

Units: 2-4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT

CM 1. Construction Management Orientation
An overview of construction management education and profession. Introduction to the construction industry, career opportunities, leadership/personality assessment, sustainability, ethics, safety, community service, and university experience. (1 lecture, 2 lab hours)

Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CM 5. Analysis of Construction Materials
Analyzing quantities of basic construction materials: concrete, masonry, metals, woods, thermal materials, finishes, equipment, and specialties. (1 lecture, 2 lab hours; field trips)

Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CM 7S. Construction Materials & Basic Building Systems
Prerequisite or corequisite: CM 15 or OSHA 30 construction safety certification. Introduction to basic construction materials and exploration of theoretic principles relating to the various building systems. Course work requires 20 hours of service learning in construction. Lectures, lab, field trips, and guest speakers. (2 Lec, 3 Lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CM 15. Construction Management Software and Safety
Introduction to construction industry software and construction safety standards. Basic instruction in estimating, scheduling, design, and project management software. Includes 30 hours of OSHA related construction safety regulations and practices. (4 lab hours)

Units: 2

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CM 18. Construction Graphics
Prerequisite: CM 7S (may be taken concurrently). Introduction to fundamentals and techniques to communicate graphically in the construction industry. Plan reading, architectural drawing, sketching, drafting methods, computer-aided design, and building information modeling. Survey of architectural form and function. Study includes application of building codes and regulations. (2 Lec, 3 Lab hours) (formerly CM 4)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CM 20. Construction Documents
Prerequisite CM 18; CM 5 or Math 75. (CM 5 or Math 75 may be taken concurrently.) Methods for developing and applying construction contracts and specifications, including bidding requirements, bonds, and insurance, certificates, agenda, change orders, general and supplementary conditions, and CSI specifications; Performing basic quantity take-offs for a given set of construction documents. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)

Units: 3

CM 31. Architectural Graphics
Prerequisite: CM 5. Introduction to basic techniques and media used in architectural graphic communication including: perspective techniques, scigraphy, models, and photography; emphasis on various ways of making drawn representations of architectural design proposals. (6 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CM 32. Architectural Design
Introduction to architectural design theory; analysis of architectural design problems, assessment of human needs, establishment of architectural design criteria and development of architectural design concept. (6 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CM 42. Architectural Drawing
Architectural drafting techniques and standards progressing from fundamentals to details in the area of light construction design through the use of sketching, drafting methods and computer aided design. Study includes the application of building codes and regulations. (6 lab hours)

Units: 3

CM 43. Computer-Aided Construction Detailing
Prerequisite: CM 42. Application of computers to planning and details for wood, concrete, masonry, and steel structures. (6 lab hours) (Formerly CONST 142)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CM 50. Basic Building Codes
Exploration of theoretic principles relating to the various building codes. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours; field trips)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CM 98. Construction Management Competition
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Preparation for construction management related competitions. (2-6 lab hours)
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CM 105. Construction Structures
Prerequisites: CM 20; PHYS 2A or PHYS 4A; MATH 75; all with "C" or better. Properties, strength, and functional applications of basic construction materials: woods, metals, and concrete. Recent developments in new materials and applications. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours; field trips)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CM 107. Advanced Construction Structures
Prerequisite: CE 20 or CM 105. Analysis of construction materials in its application to different structural systems. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CM 107L. Advanced Construction Structures Lab
Prerequisite or corequisite: CM 107. Application of principles and methods of testing to verify theory and determine limitations of principles of construction materials.
Units: 1

CM 110. Estimating and Bidding
Prerequisite: CM 20. Basic method used to evaluate, fix cost, calculate worth, make accurate quantity take-offs and labor time estimates; preparing bids for prospective buyers. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CM 116. Construction Scheduling
Corequisite or Prerequisite: CM 110. Critical path method; planning, scheduling, and control of construction projects including logic, time assignment and computation, analysis, replanning, diagramming practices, monitoring and updating, computer utilization; role of management. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

CM 122. Construction Laws
Prerequisite: CM 20. Orientation to the rules and regulations governing construction industry practices and activities including contractors license law, state lien laws, health and safety regulations, personnel relations and supervision, workers compensation, employment insurance and taxes.
Units: 3

CM 124. Construction Labor Relations
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Study of federal and state labor oriented regulations as applied to construction industry practices. Explore the social, political, economic institutions and behavior related to labor in the A/E/ C industry. G.E. Integration ID.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall G.E Area: ID

CM 127. Construction Soils and Foundation
Not open to civil engineering majors. Prerequisite: CM 107 (may be taken concurrently). Physical and mechanical properties of soil, construction applications of soils engineering design, field control during construction, field problems and remedial measures, and case histories.
Units: 3

CM 131. Advanced Architectural Graphics
Prerequisite: CM 7S and upper division standing. Architectural graphic techniques as tools of three dimensional analysis and representation in the design process. (6 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CM 132. Advanced Architectural Design
Prerequisite: CM 131 and upper division standing. Development of understanding of the forces affecting the man-made environment through function identification, systems analysis, and development of architectural design solutions to problems at an intermediate level of complexity. (6 lab hours)
Units: 3

CM 134. Architectural Design Problems
Prerequisites: CM 116, CM 132. Conceptual planning and design of a large scale architectural project responding to the built environment. Employing team research and analysis leading to the design and presentation on individual solutions with graphic and three-dimensional techniques. (6 lab hours)
Units: 3

CM 140. Building Mechanical, Electrical, and Plumbing
Prerequisites: CM 7S and CM 20. Survey of building mechanical, electrical, and plumbing systems. Orientation to the design fundamentals and construction of various
sustainable and environmentally friendly systems and equipment. Lectures, field trips, and guest speakers. (2 Lec, 3 Lab hours)

Units: 3

CM 144. Construction Site Planning and Development
Prerequisite: CM 116; senior standing. Analysis of land development; site investigation, grading, street piping systems, and landscaping. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours; field trips)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CM 150. Building Construction
Prerequisites: CM 116. Problems and methods of solutions in the construction of buildings; site; excavations, foundations, framework, timber, reinforced concrete, structural steel, masonry construction and related elements. Satisfies the senior major requirement for the B.S. in Construction Management. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours; field trips)

Units: 3

CM 151. Heavy Civil Construction
Prerequisites: CM 116. Problems and methods of solutions in heavy construction from earth moving, paving, compacting to tunneling; administrative procedures, quantity surveying, estimating, scheduling, and bidding. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours; field trips)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CM 160. Plumbing Systems
Prerequisite: CM 20; PHYS 2A or MATH 76. All prerequisites must be passed with a grade of C or better. Construction application of water systems, plumbing and storm drainage, and sewage disposal systems. (Formerly CM 166)

Units: 2

CM 162. Mechanical Systems
Prerequisites: CM 160 with grade of C or better. Mechanical systems for heating, ventilating, air conditioning, plumbing, storm drainage, and sewage disposal systems in commercial, industrial, residential construction; heat loss and gain, solar systems, mechanical system sizing, and life cycle cost analysis. Lectures, field trips, and guest speakers. (1 lecture, 2 lab hours; field trips)

Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CM 164. Building Electrical Systems
Prerequisites: CM 20; PHYS 2B or MATH 76 all passed with grade of C or better. Electrical systems for power, light, heat, signals, and communications in commercial, industrial, and residential buildings. (1 lecture, 2 lab hours; field trips)

Units: 2

Course Typically Offered: Spring

CM 170. Construction Project Controls
Prerequisite: CM 116. Development and application of construction project control systems; principles of construction project and business management; methods of cost, schedule, quality, safety, and change management; survey of construction accounting and finance. (2 Lec, 2 Lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CM 177. Sustainable Construction
Prerequisite: CM 7S. To provide an overview of emerging delivery systems for high performance green buildings and the basis on which their sustainability can be evaluated. Green Building rating systems will be discussed. Lectures, lab, field trips, and guest speakers. (2 Lec, 2 Lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CM 180A. Construction Management Capstone 1
Prerequisites: CM 116, CM 122, Senior Standing. Corequisites or Prerequisites: CM 107, CM 193, MGT 104. Prepare conceptual design, implementation of sustainable materials, assess construction components and utilize various planning approaches for a building project. Lab, field trips and guest speakers (3 lab hours)

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CM 180B. Construction Management Capstone 2
Prerequisite: CM 170 and CM 180AS. The construction manager's relation to internal organization, owner, architect, engineer, public, press, legal aid, unions, trades, equipment, utilities, insurance, finances, government, and others. Lectures, lab, field trips, and guest speakers. (Formerly CONST 114) (2 Lec, 3 Lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CM 181. Construction Management Senior Seminar
Prerequisite: Senior Standing. Presentation and discussion of current construction management practices. Standards of professionalism, leadership, and ethics. Professional practice issues and professional licensure.

Units: 1

CM 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- [-LINK-]. Approved for SP grading. (Course fee variable)

Units: 1-3

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CM 191T. Technical Topics in Construction
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Investigation and analysis of selected subjects in construction. (2-6 lab hours)
Units: 1-3

CM 191T. History of Architecture 2
This course explores world architecture from the 20th century through the 20th century. The course approaches architecture history and design from a number of different interpretive perspectives, including the: formal, typological, and experiential, from the perspectives of architect and patron. The course helps students understand the various cultural, ideological, and aesthetic ideas that have shaped buildings through history. (3 lecture hours) This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

CM 193I. Internship/Work Experience
Open only to construction majors. Prerequisites: sophomore standing and permission of instructor. Supervised work experience in construction related industries. Periodic consultations with instructor.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 3 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CM 220. Advanced Planning and Preconstruction
Advanced study of preconstruction planning and organizing methods and procedures for defining a project, identifying potential issues, and achieving successful project outcomes. This course covers concept, scope, team assembly, budget and schedule development, constructability, and construction documentation review.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CM 230. Advanced Construction Operations
Introduction of production management concepts, techniques and tools to design, analyze, and improve core construction operational capabilities. Topics covered include lean production principles, project control, risk pooling, and quality management.
Units: 3

CM 240. Advanced Construction Business Strategy
Introduction of strategic management activities that affect profitability on construction projects and within a construction company. Inherent risks are discussed in detail. Case studies are used to identify potential risks and to apply methods to mitigate those risks.
Units: 3

CM 290. Independent Study
Prerequisite: Graduate status in Construction Management or Engineering or permission of instructor. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

CM 291T. Topics in Construction Management
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Investigation and analysis of advanced constructions management topics. May be offered with a lab component.
Units: 3

CM 293I. Internship
Prerequisite: Graduate status in Construction Management or permission of instructor. Supervised work experience in construction related industries. Periodic consultations with instructor.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CM 298. Project
Prerequisite: Graduate status in Construction Management. Independent investigation of advanced topics on real-world construction projects: critical review of special topics related to construction, as the culminating requirement for the master's degree. Abstract required. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3

CM 298C. Project Continuation
Prerequisite: Project CM 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

CM 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for master's degree. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3-6

CM 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: CM 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0
COMPUTER SCIENCE

CSCI 1. Critical Thinking and Computer Science
Prerequisite: intermediate algebra. Overview of the field of computer science with an emphasis on critical thinking skills. Problem-solving strategies, algorithm design, and data abstraction. Introduction to hardware, theoretical limitations of computers, and issues arising from the growing role of computers in society. G.E. Foundation A3.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSCI 5. Computer and Applications
An introduction to the computer: tools, applications, and graphics. Overview of the components of computer systems; discussion on software systems, electronic mail, influence of computers on society and the future of computing; extensive hands-on experience with application tools and programming. PC (Windows) environment. CR/NC grading only. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSCI 30. Introduction to the Internet
Topics include email, web browsers, searching, evaluation of web resources, HTML, web-page design, encryption, basic network communication. Special emphasis on the underlying technologies. (2 lecture (1 traditional/1 on-line), 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

CSCI 39. Computer Science Principles
Overview of computer science principles and computational thinking. Creativity and computing, abstraction, data and information, algorithms, programming, the Internet, global impacts. Data analysis and collaborative problem solving. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours, integrated format.)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSCI 40. Introduction to Programming and Problem Solving
Prerequisites: Math 75 (may be taken concurrently) OR Math 75A (may be taken concurrently) OR permission from instructor. Introduction to problem solving, algorithm development, procedural and data abstraction; program design, coding, debugging, testing and documentation; a high-level programming language. (3 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSCI 41. Introduction to Data Structures
Prerequisite: CSCI 40 or ECE 71. Programming methodology, program correctness. Review of data types. Data structures: linear and nonlinear structures, files. Implementation of data structures. Recursion. Searching and sorting. (3 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSCI 60. Foundations of Computer Science
Prerequisites: CSCI 40 (may be taken concurrently). Abstraction, iteration, induction, recursion, complexity of programs, data models, and logic. (3 lecture 2 lab hours)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSCI 68. Computing Practice and Programming
Prerequisites: MATH 75. A project-based learning (PBL) course covering critical thinking methods through a series of small projects, using Python to solve problems using pedagogies from creativity and critical theories, writing scripts to automate problem-solving. (3 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CSCI 100. Introduction to Computational Science
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area B. Fundamental concepts of computational science, computational modeling, computer simulations, and scientific applications. Topics include system-dynamics models, cellular-automaton simulations, computational and modeling tools, scientific visualization, high-performance computing. G.E. Integration IB.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSCI 101. Computational Foundations for Bioinformatics
Prerequisites: CSCI 1, BIOL 102. Computational approaches to problems in molecular biology. Algorithms, heuristics, strings, graphs. Sequence comparison, multiple alignment. Selected topics such as scripting, visual programming, laboratory workflow, databases, and queries. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours). (Formerly computer applications in the sciences).
Units: 3

CSCI 108. Algorithmic Thinking
Prerequisite: CSCI 68 or permission of instructor. A project-based learning (PBL) course covering object-oriented algorithmic thinking and data structures for science and mathematics pre-service and in-service teachers. (3 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Formerly CSCI 191T)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CSCI 112. Introduction to Computer Systems
Prerequisite: CSCI 41, CSCI 60. Computer arithmetic. Von Neumann architecture. Instruction sets, data types, formats, addressing. Register and ALU organization. Memory
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 113</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Organization</td>
<td>CSCI 112, ECE 118. Fundamental issues of computer design at register-transfer level. Logical design of basic combinational and sequential modules. Organization and design of major functional blocks: ALU, CPU, memory, cache, input/output, hard-wired and microprogrammed control. Simulation of computer organization. Introduction to high performance superscalar computer organization.</td>
<td>3 lecture, 2 lab hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSCI 114</td>
<td>Introduction to Operating Systems</td>
<td>CSCI 41, CSCI 112 or ECE 118, Operating system history and services. File systems. Memory management. Process management - concurrent processes, communication, semaphores, monitors, deadlocks. Resource management - processor and disk scheduling. Security and protection mechanisms.</td>
<td>3 lecture, 2 lab hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSCI 115</td>
<td>Algorithms and Data Structures</td>
<td>CSCI 41, CSCI 60, MATH 75. Review of basic data structures. Graph, search paths, and spanning trees. Algorithm design and analysis of sorting, merging, and searching. Memory management, hashing, dynamic storage allocation. Integration of data structures into system design.</td>
<td>3 lecture 2 lab hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSCI 116</td>
<td>Structures of Programming Languages</td>
<td>CSCI 41, CSCI 60, General concepts and paradigms of programming languages; scope and binding rules, applications and implementations of language concepts. Languages selected from: ADA, ICON, Miranda, ML, MODULA 2, OCCAM 2, PROLOG, LISP, Scheme, Smalltalk.</td>
<td>3 lecture 2 lab hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSCI 117</td>
<td>Introduction to Finite Automata</td>
<td>CSCI 41, CSCI 60. Strings, languages, and fundamental proof techniques. Regular expression, regular grammar, regular languages, finite automata, their interrelationship, and their properties. Introduction to context-free languages.</td>
<td>3 lecture 2 lab hours.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
CSCI 150. Introduction to Software Engineering
Prerequisite: CSCI 41. History, goals, and motivation of software engineering. Study and use of software engineering methods. Requirements, specification, design, implementation, testing, verification, and maintenance of large software systems. Team programming. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CSCI 152. Software Engineering
Prerequisite: CSCI 150. In-depth examination of techniques for specification, design, implementation, testing, and verification of software. Human-computer interfaces. Formal methods of software development. Use of software engineering tools for the development of substantial software projects. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CSCI 154. Simulation
Prerequisites: CSCI 41, CSCI 60; MATH 75. Simulation as a tool for the study of complex systems in computer science, statistics and operations research. Generating random variables. Review of principles behind and examples of simulation languages.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CSCI 156. Internetworking Systems and Protocols
Prerequisite: CSCI 114 (may be taken concurrently) or permission of instructor. Review of underlying network technologies. Application-level interconnections, network architectures, addressing, mapping abstract addresses to physical addresses, routing datagrams, error and control messages, protocol layering, gateways, subnets. Client-server interactions. Upper layers of protocol stacks.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CSCI 158. Artificial Intelligence Programming
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CSCI 166. Principles of Artificial Intelligence
Prerequisite: CSCI 164. Analysis of knowledge-based and neural models, including self-organization, sequential learning models, neurally inspired models of reasoning and perception. Integration of different paradigms.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CSCI 156. Internetworking Systems and Protocols
Prerequisite: CSCI 114 (may be taken concurrently) or permission of instructor. Review of underlying network technologies. Application-level interconnections, network architectures, addressing, mapping abstract addresses to physical addresses, routing datagrams, error and control messages, protocol layering, gateways, subnets. Client-server interactions. Upper layers of protocol stacks.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CSCI 158. Artificial Intelligence Programming
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CSCI 166. Principles of Artificial Intelligence
Prerequisite: CSCI 164. Analysis of knowledge-based and neural models, including self-organization, sequential learning models, neurally inspired models of reasoning and perception. Integration of different paradigms.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CSCI 156. Internetworking Systems and Protocols
Prerequisite: CSCI 114 (may be taken concurrently) or permission of instructor. Review of underlying network technologies. Application-level interconnections, network architectures, addressing, mapping abstract addresses to physical addresses, routing datagrams, error and control messages, protocol layering, gateways, subnets. Client-server interactions. Upper layers of protocol stacks.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CSCI 158. Artificial Intelligence Programming
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CSCI 166. Principles of Artificial Intelligence
Prerequisite: CSCI 164. Analysis of knowledge-based and neural models, including self-organization, sequential learning models, neurally inspired models of reasoning and perception. Integration of different paradigms.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CSCI 177. Distributed Computer Systems
Prerequisites: CSCI 113, CSCI 144. Characteristics and design of distributed systems. Application and network interconnectivity. Enterprise computing. Distributed data and transaction management. Distributed operating systems. Distributed problem solving and programming.
Units: 3

CSCI 186. Formal Languages and Automata
Prerequisite: CSCI 119. Introduction to formal language theory. Context-free grammars, context-sensitive grammars, unrestricted grammars; properties of context-free languages, push-down automata.
Units: 3

CSCI 188. Introduction to Computability
Prerequisite: CSCI 119. Introduction to computability and complexity. Turing machines, recursive functions, reduction, undecidability, classes P and NP, and intractable problems.
Units: 3

CSCI 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement. Approved for SP grading.
Units: 1-3

CSCI 191T. Introduction to Bioinformatics Computing
Prerequisite: CSCI 115, any Biology GE course or permission of instructor. Computational and algorithmic approaches in bioinformatics. Biological sequence alignment algorithms and heuristics. Study of bioinformatics tools. Combinatorial pattern matching, Motif finding, Gene prediction, Gene expression measurement. High throughput sequencing technologies and data analysis methodologies in molecular and micro-biology. Selected topics from current research. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

CSCI 191T. Bio-Inspired Machine Learning
Prerequisite: CSCI 115. This course focuses on selected bio-inspired machine learning topics with an emphasis on reinforcement learning and supervised learning. Topics include cognitive science, learning theory, probability theory, optimization, temporal difference methods, and artificial neural networks. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

CSCI 191T. Topics in Computer Science
Prerequisite: CSCI 115 or permission of instructor. Special topics in computer science of current interest and importance.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

CSCI 194I. Cooperative Education
Prerequisites: courses appropriate to the work experience; approval by major department cooperative education coordinator. Integration of work experience with academic program, individually planned through coordinator. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1-4

CSCI 198. Project
Prerequisite: senior standing in computer science or permission of instructor and approved subject. Study of a problem under the supervision of a faculty member. Presentation by the student in a seminar setting and a final report are required. Satisfies the senior major requirement for the B.S. in Computer Science. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSCI 200. Introduction to Research in Computer Science
Prerequisite: classified standing in computer science. Orientation to the graduate program, introduction to research methodology, and discussion of possible project and thesis topics.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSCI 201. CSCI Colloquium
Prerequisite: CSCI 200 or permission by graduate coordinator. Colloquium in recent research in Computer Science. Students read, analyze, present, and discuss papers of recent research topics in Computer Science.
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSCI 213. Computer Organization
Units: 3

CSCI 217. Programming Language Principles
Prerequisite: CSCI 117 or permission of instructor. Advanced topics in programming languages: concurrency, exceptions, types, procedures, execution models. Introduction to the formal specification of programming languages: syntax specification, semantic specification.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CSCI 226. Advanced Database Systems
Prerequisites: CSCI 126 and CSCI 144. Implementation of database systems on modern hardware systems. Operating
system design issues, including buffering, page size, prefetching, etc. Query processing algorithms; design of crash recovery and concurrency control.

Units: 3

CSCI 230. Advanced Web Application Development
Prerequisite: CSCI 130 or permission of instructor. Application development for the World-Wide Web. Three-tier architecture; authentication, capability, and session management; versioning and open-source development. Case studies and project work. (Formerly CSCI 291T)

Units: 3

CSCI 244. Operating Systems
Prerequisite: CSCI 144. Operating system functions. Performance monitoring and fine-tuning. Network operating system design. Concurrency, analysis of deadlock. Selected topics from current research.

Units: 3

CSCI 246. Computer Architecture
Prerequisite: CSCI 144 or permission of instructor. Contemporary computer architectures. Pipelined, superscalar, shared and distributed memory, multicore and embedded systems. Memory hierarchy, computer arithmetic, interconnection networks. Selected topics from current research.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall

CSCI 250. Advanced Software Engineering
Prerequisite: CSCI 150 or permission of instructor. Theoretical and practical aspects of software engineering emphasizing requirements analysis, specification, design, coding, testing, correctness, maintenance, and management. Examination of reliability, performance, and software metrics.

Units: 3

CSCI 252. Software Development and Environments
Prerequisite: CSCI 150 or permission of instructor. Overview of advanced and state-of-the-practice software engineering methodologies and techniques for software development, software environments, software verification, software planning, or cost estimation. Selected topics from current research.

Units: 3

CSCI 253. Human-Computer Interaction
Prerequisite: CSCI 150 or permission of instructor. Software engineering approach to human-computer interaction. Design, evaluation, and implementation of user interfaces and experiences. Modeling, prototyping, inspection, and usability testing. Relationship of user interface characteristics to attention, errors, and efficiency.

Units: 3

CSCI 256. Wireless Communications and Mobile Computing
Prerequisite: CSCI 156. Review of basic wireless communication concepts, protocols, and architectures. Study of IEEE 802.11 based wireless LANs, wireless mobile ad hoc networks, wireless sensor networks, and wireless mesh networks. Mobile IP and cellular networks. (Formerly CSCI 291T)

Units: 3

CSCI 264. Artificial Intelligence
Prerequisite: CSCI 164 or ability to program in Lisp and Prolog. Software technology for artificial intelligence systems, including expert systems. Knowledge- based and rule-based systems. Explanation and learning. User-oriented interfaces.

Units: 3

CSCI 272. Computer Graphics
Prerequisite: CSCI 172 or permission of instructor. 3-D transformations, visible surface algorithms, shading, textures, curves and surfaces, computer-aided design, advanced modeling techniques, solid modeling, advanced raster graphics architecture, advanced geometric and raster algorithms, user interface, ray tracing, animation techniques, and fractals.

Units: 3

CSCI 274. Combinatorial Algorithms
Prerequisite: CSCI 174. Design and analysis of efficient algorithms for combinatorial problems. Network flow theory, matching theory, augmenting-path algorithms, branch-and-bound algorithms, data structure techniques for efficient implementation of combinatorial algorithms, analysis of data structures, application of data structural techniques to sorting, searching, and geometric problems.

Units: 3

CSCI 282. Theory of Computation
Prerequisite: CSCI 188 or permission of instructor. General models of computation, recursive functions, undecidable problems, propositional calculus, predicate calculus, complexity classes, NP-complete problems.

Units: 3

CSCI 284. Automata Theory
Prerequisite: CSCI 186 or permission of instructor. Formal Languages, abstract machines, algebraic approach to automata, term rewriting systems, formal power series, cryptography, parallel computation.

Units: 3

CSCI 290. Independent Study
Prerequisite: approval of department. See Academic Placement. Approved for SP grading.
CSCI 291T. Seminar
Prerequisite: approval of instructor. Special topics in computer science of current interest and importance.
Units: 1-3

CSCI 291T. Advanced Computer Security
Prerequisite: CSCI 191T Computer Security or permission from the instructor. This course focuses on advanced Cyber Security topics with emphasis on Software security, Web security, Network Security, Cryptography and Implementation of Attacks and Countermeasures. Topics include Return-to-libc attack, Format String Vulnerability, Dirty COW vulnerability, Packet Sniffing/Snooping, TCP Protocol, Firewalls and Public Key Infrastructure. This topic may not be repeated for credit.
(Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

CSCI 297. Grad Synthesis
Prerequisite: Advancement to Candidacy and CSCI 201. A synthesis of selected areas in Computer Science, culminating in comprehensive exam covering these areas.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSCI 298. Research Project
Prerequisite: advancement to candidacy and CSCI 201 See Criteria of Thesis and Project. Independent investigation of an advanced topic as the culminating requirement for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3

CSCI 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project CSCI 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

CSCI 299. Master's Thesis
Prerequisite: advancement to candidacy and CSCI 201. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3-6

COUN 150. Laws Relating to Children
Current and proposed legislation in parent-child relationships, adoption, and guardianship, education of the minor, marriage contract, child labor, juvenile delinquency, and child welfare programs.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COUN 174. Introduction to Counseling
(COUN 174 same as PSYCH 174.) An overview of basic counseling models, including psychoanalytic, behavioral, cognitive, and humanistic approaches. Includes a personal counseling experience.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COUN 176. Counseling and Mental Health
Examination of the relationship between counseling and mental health with emphasis on current issues of adjustment in society.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COUN 180T. Topics in Counseling
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Seminar covering special topics relating to counseling: new developments in counseling techniques, special populations, and current research. (Successful Career Development, $10)
Units: 1-3

COUN 180T. Fostering Sense of Purpose
The goal of this course is to help students explore answers to life's most important questions such as "Who am I?" and "What is my life's purpose?" Through engaging students in self-exploration, community engagement, and reflective practices, this course will help students in deepening their sense of purpose in life, clarifying their educational and career goals, and strengthening their ability to persevere amidst difficult circumstances. This topic may not be repeated for credit.
(Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

COUN 180T. Collaborative Leadership Skills for Human Services Professionals
A three-part course designed for human services professionals. These workshop series will identify specific tools and strategies for tackling the challenges in today's complex, client-centered environment. Learn to move beyond concepts to highly leveraged and effective collaborative leadership.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 12 units
COUN 180T. Attention Deficit Disorder: Information & Interventions for Effective Teaching (VESI)
This course is designed to give students a complete history of ADD along with accepted and experimental treatment methods. The course reviews current treatment of the disorder and practical intervention strategies designed to increase on-task behavior while decreasing disruptive, inappropriate, and off-task behaviors in the classroom. Instructor access is obtained through email or phone office hours. Must have MAC OS 9.x or OS 10.x or Windows 2000, XP Home, Professional, or newer. Requires 256 MB or RAM, 5 MB of free hard drive space, 15" or larger color monitor with minimum resolution of 800x600, CD driver 4x minimum speed and a printer connected to your computer. Offered cooperatively by CSU Fresno and Virtual Education Software.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 5 units

COUN 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- [-LINK-]. Approved for SP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COUN 200. Seminar in Counseling Techniques
(3; Max total 6) Prerequisite: COUN 174. Emphasis given to interviewing skills, philosophy, theory, and methodology as applied to counseling. Student must earn a grade of B or better to move on to COUN 208. (2 seminar, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

COUN 201. Seminar in Multicultural Aspects of Counseling
Prerequisite: COUN 174. Cognitive and experiential study of social and psychological variables which influence the cross-cultural counseling relationship. Culturally relevant models of counseling theory and practice are explored. Current research methods and findings are presented. (2 seminar, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

COUN 202. Seminar in Group Counseling
Prerequisite: COUN 174, COUN 200. Theories and methods of interpersonal communication within groups, transferal of information, group leadership and membership, role perceptions, verbal and nonverbal interaction, and group counseling. (2 seminar, 2 lab hours - one of the two lab hours consists of mandatory participation in an experiential group)
Units: 3

COUN 203. Seminar in Assessment in Counseling
Prerequisite: ERE 153. Selection, administration, and evaluation of psychological tests and psychometric data for use in counseling settings. (2 seminar, 2 lab hours) (Course fee for assessment materials, $10)
Units: 3

COUN 206. Counseling Through the Lifespan
Prerequisite: COUN 174. Explores developmental issues and life events from infancy through old age and their effect upon individual, couples and family relationships. The impact of gender, race, ethnicity, class and sexual orientation on developmental process is explored.
Units: 3

COUN 208. Practicum in Counseling
Prerequisites: 12 units in counseling program, including COUN 200. Supervised on-campus counseling experiences with selected clients. Experience in individual counseling, critiquing of tapes and typescripts, observations, and case report writing. Students must earn a B or better to take COUN 219, 238, 239, or 249. (2 seminar, 4 lab hours)
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 8 units

COUN 209. Advanced Practicum in Counselor Supervision
Prerequisites: COUN 200 and permission of instructor. Content provides an introductory experience with the role of counselor supervisor. Focuses on the supervisory processes in terms of theoretical perspectives and practices of supervision. Enrollment is by faculty permission only. (Formerly COUN 280T) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 3-6

COUN 211. Seminar in Sexuality Counseling
Presents an overview of theories and research for the treatment of sexual issues, emphasizing relational and social contexts. Topics covered include sexual disorders, sexual abuse, and gay/lesbian/bisexual issues. (Formerly COUN 280T section)
Units: 3

COUN 214S. Student Development Theory and Higher Education Development
The purpose of this course is to provide graduate students an introduction to the field of college student and higher education development. Students will have opportunities to learn about a range of college student development theories and apply them in a service-learning context. Service-Learning is an integral part of this course to enhance students' insights into the processes of college student learning, growth, and development. Focus will be directed toward understanding patterns of growth and change during the college years through readings, service, class discussions, and reflective activities for different student subgroups and the implications of these changes for the practices of student affairs and college counseling.
Units: 3
COUN 215. Foundations of Student Services in Higher Education
Overview of the philosophical and practical foundations of student services in higher education. Covers historical and current trends and issues facing the student services professional in higher education. Visit with representatives from student services. Discusses ethical, legal and professional identity development.
Units: 3

COUN 219. Field Practice in Student Services
Prerequisites: COUN 200, COUN 208, and permission of instructor. Supervised practice in a community college, college, or university. Typically requires a one-year commitment with specific clock-hour requirements. Students must carry professional liability insurance. Approved for RP grading and CR/NC grading. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8) Note: If taken a third time the units could be used towards electives.
Units: 3-6

COUN 220. Seminar in Career Development Theory
Prerequisite: COUN 174. Examination of career development theories and research for their implications in understanding career development generally and career counseling specifically. (2 seminar, 2 lab hours) (Course fee for assessment materials, $10)
Units: 3

COUN 230. Seminar in Family Therapy Theories
Prerequisite: COUN 174. Study of theories, techniques, and methodology of marriage and family therapy. Current research and methods are presented. (2 seminar, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

COUN 231. Seminar in Ethics and Professional Practices of Counseling
Prerequisites: COUN 200 or permission of instructor; COUN 230 taken concurrently or completed prior to enrollment. Addresses professional concerns, including legal/ethical issues, professional identity, and Board of Behavioral Sciences regulations. Introduces family mediation and professional consultation. Includes a minimum of seven training hours in child abuse assessment and reporting in accordance with MFT licensing requirements.
Units: 3

COUN 232. Psychopathology and the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders
Prerequisite: COUN 174, COUN 176 or equivalent. Analysis of psychopathology within the framework of the current DSM. Emphasis on integrating the etiology of the disorders with diagnosis, theory and treatment. (Formerly COUN 207)
Units: 3

COUN 233. Seminar in Therapeutic Methods with Children, Adolescents, and Their Families
Prerequisites: COUN 206 and COUN 230 recommended. Theories and methods for assessing and treating children, adolescents, and their families. Emphasis is placed on strength-based approaches, play therapy, and current issues in child/adolescent treatment. Covers parent education. (Formerly COUN 213)
Units: 3

COUN 234A. Contemporary Issues in Counseling: Sexuality in Human Relationships
Course provides an overview of the role of sexuality in human relationships, including a review of sexual abuse, gay/lesbian/bisexual issues, sexual dysfunctions, and intimacy issues. Emphasis on treatment and interventions with couples. Course fulfills Board of Behavioral Sciences (BBS) requirement for human sexuality training.
Units: 1

COUN 234B. Contemporary Issues in Counseling: Violence in Intimate Relationships
Provides an overview of the sociological, systematic, clinical, and treatment aspects of violence in intimate relationships. Emphasis on assessment and intervention issues for individuals, couples, and families. Course meets BBS requirements for domestic violence training. (Formerly COUN 280T)
Units: 1

COUN 234C. Contemporary Issues in Counseling: Substance Abuse Treatment
Course provides overview of substance abuse counseling issues with an emphasis on treatment of the family system. Course meets BBS requirements for substance abuse training. (Formerly COUN 280T)
Units: 1

COUN 234D. Psychopharmacology
Prerequisite: COUN 232; REHAB 204A or REHAB 204B. This course will provide a general working knowledge of psychopharmacology for mental health professionals. The course will cover the biological basis for psychopharmacological treatment, principles of psychopharmacological treatment, and clinical psychopharmacology which is the effect on client behavior of psychotropic medications in the treatment of mental and emotional disorders. (Formerly COUN 280T)
Units: 2

COUN 234E. Seminar in Consultation
Prerequisites: COUN 174 and permission of instructor. Introduces students to the concepts, processes, and styles
of consultation and highlights the role of counselors as consultants. Emphasis placed on comparing and contrasting consultation to other helping roles.

Units: 1

COUN 235. Couples Therapy
Prerequisite: COUN 230. Course provides an overview of the major theories and approaches to marital and couples therapy. Emphasis is placed on knowledge base, as well as evidence-based clinical intervention theories and skills.

Units: 3

COUN 238. Advanced Practicum
Prerequisites: COUN 208, COUN 230, COUN 232, and permission of instructor; COUN 231 taken concurrently or completed prior to enrollment. Supervised clinical experiences with families, couples, and/or children. Training in family systems assessment and family communication techniques. Students must carry professional liability insurance. Course must be completed with a grade of B or better. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)

Units: 4, Repeatable up to 8 units

COUN 239. Field Placement in Counseling
Prerequisites: COUN 231; 40 units in counseling program, including COUN 200, COUN 208, COUN 238, and permission of instructor prior to semester of enrollment. Supervised practice of marriage and family therapy. Settings may include community agencies, school therapy programs, and hospitals. Typically requires a one-year commitment with specific clock-hour requirements. Students must carry professional liability insurance. Approved for RP and CR/NC grading. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)

Units: 3-12

COUN 240. Seminar in Counseling of Exceptional Children and Their Parents
Theories and techniques in working with parents of exceptional children; emphasis placed on individual and group counseling skills with parents; direct contact with families, case study, and current legislation. (2 seminar, 2 lab hours)

Units: 3

COUN 241. Seminar in Organization of Counseling Services
Prerequisite: COUN 200. Organization, administration, and evaluation of counseling programs. (2 seminar, 2 lab hours)

Units: 3

COUN 242S. Seminar on Parent Education, Pupil Advocacy, and Consulting
Prerequisites: COUN 174 and COUN 200 or equivalent. Emphasis on current theory and methods of parent education, pupil advocacy, and consulting. Examination of current models in each area including ethical standards, legal concepts, and professional responsibility. S sections include a service-learning requirement.

Units: 3

COUN 249. Field Practice in School Counseling
Prerequisites: COUN 200, COUN 208, COUN 241 and permission of instructor. Supervised counseling practice in school settings. Students must carry professional liability insurance. Required for the Pupil Personnel Services credential in school counseling. Approved for RP grading and CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)

Units: 4-8

COUN 270. Seminar in Advanced Counseling Theories
This course is designed to foster an in-depth understanding of the major counseling theories while integrating core theoretical conceptualization in understanding human development and its challenges. Interventions, treatments, and multicultural impacts of the various theories are highlighted.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 12 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

COUN 271. Seminar in Addictions Counseling
This course provides an overview of addictions counseling, including substance use, co-occurring disorders, and other addictive behaviors. Approaches to identification, evaluation, treatment, and prevention, including legal and medical aspects, populations at risk and community resources are highlighted.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

COUN 272. Seminar in Psychopharmacology in Counseling
Prerequisite: COUN 232 This course introduces counseling students to psychopharmacology including the biological basis of behavior, classifications, indications, and contraindications of commonly prescribed psychopharmacological medications. The course incorporates an overview of substances, their actions, side-effects, use and abuses.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

COUN 273. Seminar in Crisis and Trauma Counseling
This course provides an overview of various concepts and principles of crisis and trauma including aspects of biopsychosocial interpersonal and communal forms of crisis and trauma. Assessment, prevention, intervention and necessary self-care strategies for counselors are highlighted.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

COUN 274. Seminar in Counseling of Exceptional Children and Their Parents
Theories and techniques in working with parents of exceptional children; emphasis placed on individual and group counseling skills with parents; direct contact with families, case study, and current legislation.

Units: 3

COUN 275. Seminar in Organization of Counseling Services
Prerequisite: COUN 200. Organization, administration, and evaluation of counseling programs.

Units: 3

COUN 276. Seminar in Psychopharmacology in Counseling
Prerequisite: COUN 232 This course introduces counseling students to psychopharmacology including the biological basis of behavior, classifications, indications, and contraindications of commonly prescribed psychopharmacological medications. The course incorporates an overview of substances, their actions, side-effects, use and abuses.

Units: 3

COUN 277. Seminar in Crisis and Trauma Counseling
This course provides an overview of various concepts and principles of crisis and trauma including aspects of biopsychosocial interpersonal and communal forms of crisis and trauma. Assessment, prevention, intervention and necessary self-care strategies for counselors are highlighted.

Units: 3

COUN 278. Seminar in Counseling of Exceptional Children and Their Parents
Theories and techniques in working with parents of exceptional children; emphasis placed on individual and group counseling skills with parents; direct contact with families, case study, and current legislation.

Units: 3

COUN 279. Seminar in Organization of Counseling Services
Prerequisite: COUN 200. Organization, administration, and evaluation of counseling programs.

Units: 3

COUN 280T. Advanced Topics in Counseling
Prerequisites: postbaccalaureate standing and permission of instructor. Topics may include new developments in
counseling techniques, rehabilitation counseling practices, special populations, and current research.

Units: 1-3

COUN 280T. Applying Counseling Skills to Student Affairs Practice
Explores relevant counseling theories and their applications for student affairs professionals. Emphasis is on the integration of counseling and student development theories to meet the needs of diverse college student populations. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 3

COUN 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement - Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

COUN 298. Project
Prerequisites: advancement to candidacy for the master's degree; B average on 24 units of the master's program including ERE 220. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. A project consists of a significant undertaking appropriate to counseling such as the development of a program for counseling service delivery, development of audio-visual materials or computer software for counselor education or service delivery. An approved proposal is required for enrollment. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 3-4

COUN 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project COUN 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

COUN 299. Thesis
Prerequisites: advancement to candidacy for the master's degree; B average on 24 units of the master's program including ERE 220 and completion of an acceptable thesis proposal. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. See Kremen School of Education and Human Development's graduate programs coordinator for school thesis guidelines. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 3-4

COUN 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: COUN 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

REHAB 201. Professional Identity and Ethics in Counseling
This seminar provides an overview of the practice and profession of counseling. Areas to be examined include the historical, theoretical, legal, ethical and philosophical basis of counseling; supervision, professional organizations, credentials and trends of professional counselors. The course includes lectures, class discussions, guest lecturers, visits to outside facilities, reading and reporting on professional literature and experiential exercises.

Units: 3

REHAB 203. Work Evaluation Procedures
Study of systems and procedures of work evaluation assessment by public and private rehabilitation agencies to assess culturally diverse persons with disabilities. Include principles of testing; test selection (including situational assessments and work samples), administration and interpretation, and report generation. (Formerly COUN 280T)

Units: 3

REHAB 204. Medical & Psychosocial Aspects of Disability, Chronic Illness and Mental Health
The seminar consists of an analysis of various anatomical systems including discussions on terminology, treatment etiology, functional limitations, and psychosocial and vocational implications of physical, psychological and neurological disorders.

Units: 3

REHAB 205. Career Placement in Rehab Process
A seminar concerning the attitudes, skills, and abilities necessary to provide effective vocational and career placement services to people with disabilities, including vocational diagnosis, career development, placement techniques, job analysis, affirmative action, and appropriate legislation.

Units: 3

REHAB 211. Introduction to Clinical Mental Health Counseling
This course provides a historical overview of the Clinical Mental Health Counseling (CMHC) field. Current trends, professional issues, and other areas relevant to CMHCs will be examined. Roles and responsibilities of CMHCs across various settings will be explored. Professional organizations, preparation standards, and credentialing of CMHCs will be discussed.

Units: 3

REHAB 237. Clinical Rehabilitation and Mental Health Services Case Management
Seminar in methods for facilitating client rehabilitation including interviewing, case recording, plan development, ethical practices; cultural competency; role and function of
rehabilitation counseling, including history and legislation; career development; assessment; assistive technology; evidenced-base practices; and clinical supervision. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)

Units: 3

REHAB 238. Clinical Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling Practicum
Prerequisites: COUN 200; REHAB 201, REHAB 204, COUN 220 and REHAB 237. Supervised experience in the application of counseling techniques in rehabilitation and counseling environments. Designed to provide direct, face-to-face counseling experiences with clients to develop students' basic communication, counseling and documentation competencies. Students must carry professional liability insurance (2 seminar, 2 lab hours).

Units: 3

REHAB 239. Internship in Clinical Rehabilitation & Mental Health Counseling
Prerequisites: COUN 200, COUN 202, REHAB 201, REHAB 211, REHAB 237, REHAB 238, or permission of instructor. Full-time, supervised field placement in one of a variety of settings including case responsibilities. Approved for RP grading and CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8) (Formerly COUN 269)

Units: 9

REHAB 262. Assistive Technology
Seminar on systems and procedures for the rehabilitation counselor in providing technology solutions for persons with disabilities including assessment to determine need and fit, adjustment counseling, training in use and maintenance, funding procurement and high and low technology resource development. (Formerly COUN 280T)

Units: 3

REHAB 264. Rehabilitation of the Industrially Injured Worker
Seminar on multiple aspects of worker's compensation system including policy, law, practice, case services and strategies that affect industrially injured workers. Includes differences between public and private rehabilitation and related insurance programs. (Formerly COUN 264)

Units: 3

REHAB 265. Rehabilitation for Substance Use Disorders
Introductory seminar covering patterns and extent of substance abuse, models of addiction, assessment and diagnosis, legal ramifications, physiological effects, characteristics of drugs, treatment approaches, prevention and ethical issues. This course includes readings, lectures, presentations, class discussions and student activities. (Formerly COUN 265)

Units: 3

REHAB 268A. Advanced Career Placement & Counseling: Job Retention
Prerequisites: REHAB 237; COUN 200, COUN 220. Supervised application of case management, job development, placement, retention, and advanced counseling principles. Students work holistically with consumers and agencies to develop and implement individualized service plans with primary emphasis on vocational goals through counseling experiences. Liability insurance required. (1 seminar, 2 lab hours) (Formerly COUN 268)

Units: 3

REHAB 268B. Advanced Career Placement & Counseling - Workability IV
Prerequisites: COUN 220, REHAB 237; COUN 200. Supervised application of case management, job development, placement, retention, and advanced counseling principles. Students work holistically with Department of Rehabilitation referrals to develop and implement individualized service plans with primary emphasis on vocational goals through counseling experiences. Liability insurance required. (1 seminar, 2 lab hours) (Formerly COUN 268B)

Units: 3

REHAB 268C. Advanced Career Placement & Counseling: Ticket to Work
Prerequisites: COUN 220, REHAB 237; COUN 200. Supervised practical application of case management, job development, placement, retention, and advanced counseling principles. Students work holistically with Social Security Administration referrals to develop and implement individualized service plans with primary emphasis on vocational goals through counseling experiences. Liability insurance required. (1 seminar, 2 lab hours) (Formerly COUN 268)

Units: 3

REHAB 268D. Advanced Career Placement & Counseling: Transition
Prerequisites: COUN 220, REHAB 237; COUN 200. Supervised practical application of case management and job development, placement, retention, and advanced counseling principles. Students work with young adult transition students with developmental, learning and/or physical disabilities, transition successfully toward independent living, employment, and educational opportunities.

Units: 3

REHAB 280T. Advanced Topics in Rehabilitation Counseling
Varies based on topic.

Units: 1-3
REHAB 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement - Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

REHAB 298. Project
Prerequisites: advancement to candidacy for the master's degree; B average on 24 units of the master's program including ERE 220. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. A project consists of a significant undertaking appropriate to counseling such as the development of a program for counseling service delivery, development of audio-visual materials or computer software for counselor education or service delivery. An approved proposal is required for enrollment. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3

REHAB 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project REHAB 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

REHAB 299. Thesis
Prerequisites: advancement to candidacy for the master's degree; B average on 24 units of the master's program including ERE 220 and completion of an acceptable thesis proposal. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. See Kremen School of Education and Human Development's graduate programs coordinator for school thesis guidelines. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

REHAB 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: REHAB 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

CRIMINOLOGY

CRIM 1. Strategies for Success in the Criminology Department
Only open to Criminology Department majors. First semester major requirement. Program structure; faculty overview; degree requirements; support services; advising; grading; conduct and behavior; areas of academic knowledge and integration with emphasis upon critical thinking, decision-making and communication skills. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 2. Administration of Justice
Purpose, function, and history of agencies dealing with administration of justice; survey of criminal procedures; organization of law enforcement agencies at federal, state, and local levels; organization and functions of courts; probation, parole, and pardons; penology and prison administration; purpose and function of victim services.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 10. Crime, Criminology, and Justice
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. An introduction to the concept of crime, emphasizing its contextual foundations as the product of evolving criminal laws and the institutions that shape them. A survey of the methodological approaches used to measure and study crime. Patterns of crime and victimization in relation to their impact on society's response in its quest for justice. G.E. Breadth D2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 20. Criminal Law
Highly recommend CRIM 1. Introduction to the case method of studying criminal law, theory, concept, and philosophy of substantive law and criminal offenses; analysis of court decisions and opinions through case method.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 50. Statistical and Computer Applications in Criminal Justice
Prerequisite: Mathematics placement category I or II. Students in Mathematics placement category III and IV are required to take CRIM 50 SI sessions. Statistical and computer applications as they relate to criminological research and policy. Emphasis on descriptive and inferential statistical methods for the analysis of data and the application of appropriate computer statistical packages and other specialized computer programs for criminal justice. Only for Criminology and Forensic Behavioral Sciences majors.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 100. Criminology
Sociological, biological, psychological theories of crime causation; crime measurement; schools of criminology; crime typologies. Graduating criminology seniors have first priority; other students may receive priority status by permission of instructor.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 100H. Honors Criminology
Prerequisite: Open only to students who are qualified members of the Criminology Honors Program. An advanced exploration of the etiology of crime. An emphasis on primary literature with analysis and criticism of both classic and modern criminological theories.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CRIM 101. Crime and Violence in America
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Introduces students to types of crime and violence in America within a sociological, cultural, economic, and political context. Emphasis on methodological approaches to crime measurement. Looks at how crime and violence impacts individuals and their environment. G.E. Integration ID.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: ID

CRIM 102. Criminal Justice Organization and Management
Prerequisites: CRIM 2, CRIM 20. Highly recommended: CRIM 100 and CRIM 170. Fundamentals of organization/management theory, principles, and processes relating to the operation and functioning of the criminal justice system, including victim services agencies.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 102H. Honors Criminal Justice Organization and Management
Prerequisite: Open only to members of the Criminology Honors Program. A comprehensive examination of the structure and process of the American Criminal Justice System from an organizational management perspective. Conceptual thinking is essential in this exploration of current and future organizational challenges.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CRIM 108. Directed Policing
Open only to criminology majors. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor and sponsoring agency. Supervised field experience in police work for interpreting theories developed in parallel criminology courses. Purchase of uniform required. Approved for SP grading. CR/NC grading only. (Minimum of 6 field hours per unit.)

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 12 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 109. Comparative Systems of Criminal Justice
Prerequisites: CRIM 2. Highly recommended: CRIM 20, CRIM 100, and CRIM 170. Study of selected criminal justice systems in other jurisdictions; examination of the organization; administration and operations of criminal justice agencies in the United States, Europe, the United Kingdom, and Asia.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 110. Police in America
A basic survey course on the functions, roles, personnel systems, and management issues in law enforcement. Issues faced by municipal, county, state, and federal law enforcement are explored in detail. Analysis of contemporary programs and trends in policing. Community policing is explored. Studies issues of less-than-lethal technology and computerized information systems. Formerly CRIM 160T.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 112. Professionalism in Criminal Justice
Prerequisites: CRIM 2, CRIM 20. Highly recommended: CRIM 100 and CRIM 170. Professionalism in criminal justice including formal and informal control; political activity; use of discretion; conflict of interest; rights of clients; ethical, gender, and ethnic issues; and other current topics.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 113. Forensic Science
Prerequisite: CRIM 2. Open only to criminology majors. Advanced study of scientific crime investigation, identification, and detection methods.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 117. Criminal Legal Process
Prerequisite: CRIM 20. Specific emphasis on the laws of arrest, search and seizure, interrogation and confession, procedure prior to and during trial, postconviction procedures, limitations on criminal prosecutions and juvenile proceedings.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 118. Courts and Legal Procedure

Units: 3

CRIM 119. Legal Aspects of Corrections
Prerequisite: CRIM 20. Legal issues affecting corrections; constitutional issues involving rights of the convicted and civil liability of staff. Origin, development, and classification of criminal law in corrections. Rules of evidence, search and seizure, etc.
CRIM 120. Juvenile Delinquency
The problem of juvenile delinquency; portrait of delinquency; causal factors; agencies of justice; treatment process; programs for control and prevention. G.E. Integration ID.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: ID

CRIM 120S. Juvenile Delinquency
The problem of juvenile delinquency; portrait of delinquency; causal factors; agencies of justice; treatment process; programs for control and prevention. To gain valuable experience in understanding the causes and impacts of juvenile delinquency, students will work closely with a local at risk youth in a mentoring role. S sections include a service-learning requirement. G.E. Integration ID.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: ID

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CRIM 127. Evidence
Advanced problems in arrest, search, seizure, interrogation, and prosecution. The law of evidence, including problems of relevancy, hearsay, opinion, privilege, and scientific evidence. Juvenile law and procedure from detention to disposition.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 131. Correctional Institution Visitations
Open only to CRIM and FBS majors. The opportunity to visit, examine, and investigate various correctional institutions within the state of California. Visitations will be mandatory. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 133. Institutional Corrections
Prerequisites: CRIM 2 and CRIM 20. Prison and issues of corrections in terms of historical development and current applications; various perspectives and definitions of social control; philosophical underpinnings of the system; prisoner and societal implications of social control.
Units: 3

CRIM 134. Criminal Justice Counseling
An overview of counseling modalities and counseling techniques in criminal justice settings.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 135. Community-Based Corrections
Prerequisites: CRIM 2 and CRIM 20. History and contemporary applications of community-based corrections. Juvenile and adult supervision at all three levels: local, state, and federal; probation, parole, electronic monitoring, residential treatment, drug/mental health courts, boot camps, intensive supervision.
Units: 3

CRIM 136T. Topics in Criminology
Analysis of selected areas of criminology; deviant behavior; institutional and non-institutional treatment; corrections; administration and management; law enforcement; criminalistics.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 136T. Professional Development in Criminology
This course will introduce students to the various ways in which communication and critical thinking are used in the field of criminology. Communication and documentation methods used by academics and practitioners within the criminal justice system, such as law enforcement, courts, corrections, and victim services, will be examined. An emphasis will be placed on writing from a social science perspective. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

CRIM 137. Women, Girls & the Criminal Justice System
Prerequisite: CRIM 2. Analysis of women and girls in the criminal justice system; understanding of the role of gender in terms of female pathways to crime, nature of female offending, victimization, and incarceration. Gender-responsive criminal justice policy and practice.
Units: 3

CRIM 138. Punishment and Society
Prerequisites: CRIM 2; CRIM 20; CRIM 100, or by permission of instructor. In-depth examination of sentencing philosophies in the US; critical assessment of historical shifts and current developments in aims of sentencing; analysis of the impact on convicted offenders and society. (Formerly CRIM 136T: Philosophies of Punishment).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CRIM 139. Criminal Justice Counseling Skills Practicum**
Highly recommend CRIM 134 or permission of instructor. An experiential course designed to teach students essential skills in structuring counseling sessions with offenders. Emphasis on listening, validation, empathy, interviewing, probing, concreteness, self-disclosure, summarizing, confrontation, goal-setting, taking action, closure, and resistance.
Units: 3

**CRIM 140. Family Violence**
Typology and history of family abuse, including: legal guidelines; treatment approaches; emotional abuse; sexual abuse; spousal abuse; elderly abuse; and child abuse as a criminogenic factor.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CRIM 141. Alcohol, Drugs, and Criminality**
Analysis of the composition, manufacture, use, and misuse of drugs (including alcohol); their relationship to criminality, and current responses by governmental and private organizations. Exposure to treatment programs may be required.
Units: 3

**CRIM 142. Basic Courtroom Procedure**
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. This course is part of the Mock Trial Program. The course focuses on courtroom procedures and related topics. (Formerly CRIM 136T)
Units: 3

**CRIM 143. Legal Evidence**
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. This course is part of the Mock Trial Program. The course focuses on legal evidence and related topics. (Formerly CRIM 136T)
Units: 3

**CRIM 144. Trial Tactics**
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. This course is part of the Mock Trial Program. The course focuses on trial strategies/tactics, rules of evidence, and related topics. (Formerly CRIM 136T)
Units: 3

**CRIM 145. Effective Expert Witnesses**
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. This course is part of the Mock Trial Program. The course focuses on preparing effective expert witnesses. (Formerly CRIM 136T)
Units: 3

**CRIM 150. Victim Services Program Management**
This course examines the management techniques and skills needed to operate non-profit/government based victim services organizations. The course explores the various technologies that ensure victims' rights and efficient/effective service provision. Finally, advocacy regarding organizations, coalitions, and policies will be discussed.
Units: 3

**CRIM 152. Elder Abuse**
This course provides students with an overview of the history, theories, concepts, and practices of elder abuse. The course will also cover measurement, prevention, intervention, victim non-reporting practices, victims' rights, laws, and policies, victim recovery, and restorative justice practices.
Units: 3

**CRIM 160H. Honors Seminar in Criminology**
Prerequisite: Open only to students who are qualified members of the Criminology Honors Program. Honors seminar in specialized areas, new development and synthesis of criminological processes, thought and theory.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

**CRIM 160T. Topics in Crimes**
Intensive focus on particular crime categories, e.g., political, corruption, terrorism; corporate, computer, white collar, fraud, embezzlement; homicide, assassination, mass murder, sex crimes, violence, assault, rape, mayhem; property, burglary, robbery, piracy, professional pickpocketing, swindling, safe-cracking; organized; arson; and environmental.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CRIM 170. Research Methods in Criminal Justice**
Highly recommended: PH 92, PSYCH 42, MATH 11, SOC 125, DS 73. Research methodology; use of library resources; electronic resources; preparation and handling of materials in criminology; written report required.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CRIM 170H. Honors Research Methods**
Prerequisite: Open only to members of the Criminology Honors Program. The goal of this introduction to social science research is to develop a literature review and research design. This involves an intense library search, development of a literature review and implementation of a research project.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CRIM 173. Trauma & Crisis Intervention
Physiological and psychological aspects of trauma; analysis of Stress Theory, Crisis Theory, and PTSD; short term and long-term trauma; advocate intervention techniques and referral sources.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Spring

CRIM 174. Ethnic and Gender Issues in Criminal Justice
The impact of ethnicity, gender and race on criminal justice personnel, offenders, and victims. Special problems experienced by various groups in obtaining services within the criminal justice system.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 175. Victimology
Major theoretical issues and debates in victimology. Victim blaming and defending, research and victim statistics, legal and policy dilemmas, bureaucratic responses to victims, and evaluation of victim compensation and restitution.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 176. Victim Services
Survey of community services for victims. Focus on victim services as a new subsystem. Theoretical, social, and legal issues that affect delivery of victim services.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 177. Legal Policy in Victim Services
Analysis of legislation and specific legal policies regarding victim services. Victim rights, the process of changing attitudes, and current laws will be a major focus.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 178. Restorative Justice
Presentation and discussion of theories that underlie and support restorative justice as well as provide insight into restorative practices and their impact on victims, offenders, and the community. (Formerly CRIM 136T)

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall

CRIM 180HI. Honors Internship
Prerequisite: Open only to members of the Criminology Honors Program with senior standing. Mandatory student attendance at a "pre-orientation" meeting within one year prior to enrolling in a department internship section. The purpose is to relate the student's classroom studies with occupational and professional experiences. Students will be referred to related agencies where they will engage in activities requiring significant responsibility. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 180I. Internship
Open only to Criminology majors. Prerequisites: CRIM 1, CRIM 2, CRIM 20. Co-requisite: CRIM 112 and completion of 90 units, or 75 units and at least 15 additional units in progress at the time of course registration, or permission by instructor/internship coordinator. Mandatory student attendance at a "pre-orientation" meeting within one year prior to enrolling in a department internship section. CR/NC grading only. (Minimum of 40 field hours per unit.)

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 12 units

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 192. Readings in Criminology
Prerequisite: upper-division standing and permission of the instructor. Supervised readings in a selected field relating to criminology.

Units: 1-3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRIM 200. Research Methods in Criminology
Prerequisite: CRIM 170. Methods and techniques of research in criminology; research designs and models; preparation and critique of a research paper.

Units: 3

CRIM 201. Advanced Criminological Theory
Prerequisite: CRIM 100. An historical approach to a criminological theory. Special treatment of the theoretical underpinnings of contemporary thought. Detailed analysis of major 18th, 19th, 20th century thought.

Units: 3

CRIM 202. Law and the Criminal Justice System
Prerequisite: CRIM 117. The nature and philosophy of law; the common law tradition and our judicial system; the role of legislation and rules of statutory interpretation; Constitutional Law concepts and their applications in the Criminal Justice System.

Units: 3
CRIM 203. Criminal Justice Systems
Prerequisite: CRIM 102. A comprehensive assessment of the historical evolution of the criminal justice system, including current status, victim rights, and future growth, theory (A) and (B) practices relating to (C).
Units: 3

CRIM 204. Quantitative Methods and Analysis
Prerequisites: CRIM 170. Methods of analysis of multivariate data: including multiple regression, logistic regression and factor analysis. Computer statistical packages, applications, and analysis of data.
Units: 3

CRIM 205. Qualitative Methods and Analysis
Examines a range of qualitative research methods and analysis, including theory and strategies, techniques of data collection and writing strategies relevant to qualitative research. Topics covered include interpretative theories, instrument development, interview techniques, ethnography, content analysis and inductive analytic methods.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 12 units

CRIM 216. Essentials of Homeland Security
This course focuses on Homeland Security, terrorism, and theories of security, risk management, and national security strategy. An overview of key agencies and the legal and privacy issues inherent in balancing law and order with Constitutional rights and liberties.
Units: 3

CRIM 217. Radical Ideologies
Students will acquire an understanding of how ordinary individuals can acquire extraordinary philosophies that disrupt governance, derail the status quo, and often erupt into violent conflict.
Units: 3

CRIM 218. Intelligence Theory
Intelligence Theory is a course intended so that students can acquire an understanding of how the acquisition, analysis, and dissemination of information to generate criminal intelligence can be facilitated in a free society.
Units: 3

CRIM 219. Border and Homeland Security
This course focuses on border and homeland security, terrorism, risk management, and national security strategy. Comparative approach to key agencies, policies and legal issues in securing international borders, critical infrastructure protection and related economic analysis in security, transportation, and immigration policy.

CRIM 220. Seminar in Group Therapy in Criminal Justice Agencies
Prerequisites: admission to the criminology graduate program. The theory and practice of group therapy in criminal justice agencies. Use of transactional analysis concepts in describing group interactions.
Units: 3

CRIM 221. Seminar in Family Counseling in Criminal Justice Agencies
Prerequisites: admission to the criminology graduate program. The theory and practice of family counseling in criminal justice agencies.
Units: 3

CRIM 222. Seminar in Criminal Justice Personnel Administration
Prerequisites: admission to the criminology graduate program. The historical development of modern personnel theory and practice in criminal justice agencies; manpower, merit concepts, concepts of man and work, classification, training and compensation, collective bargaining, and organizational communication.
Units: 3

CRIM 225. Seminar in Criminal Justice Labor Relations
Prerequisites: admission to the criminology graduate program. The historical development of labor relations theory and practice in criminal justice agencies; legislation, court decisions, collective bargaining agreements, arbitration awards and fact-finding, and administrative law decisions.
Units: 3

CRIM 255. Seminar in Criminal Justice Labor Relations
Prerequisites: admission to the criminology graduate program. The historical development of labor relations theory and practice in criminal justice agencies; legislation, court decisions, collective bargaining agreements, arbitration awards and fact-finding, and administrative law decisions.
Units: 3

CRIM 256. Sex Crimes
Sex offenders are explored from epidemiological, psychological and etiological underpinnings and constraints as they relate to power, sex, gender and psychopathology. Attention given to the role of paraphilia and the vast array of sexual predators, lust killers, paraphilic stalkers and the mentally disordered sex offender. (Formerly CRIM 270T)
Units: 3

CRIM 270T. Problems in Criminology
Prerequisites: Admission to the criminology graduate program. Special problems in law enforcement or corrections; individual research in laboratory, library, or fieldwork; formal written reports. Weekly conference with instructor.
Units: 3-6

CRIM 270T. Psychology and the Criminal Justice System
This course is designed to provide graduate students with an overview of how psychology is applied to the criminal
justice system, how case law shapes this application, and how legal decisions affect the direction of psychological research. Psychology and law is a vibrant area of research within the larger discipline of psychology. This is an interdisciplinary course for students whose research is concerned with criminology, criminal justice, psychology, and/or legal issues. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 3

CRIM 275. Victimology and Social Change
Prerequisite: admission to the criminology graduate program. Theories and scientific research on the effects of crime on victims. An analysis of victim rights and services with specific review agencies and programs of community change. Models and strategies of understanding and assisting crime victims will be analyzed. (Formerly CRIM 270T)

Units: 3

CRIM 281. Supervised Professional Experience
Open only to criminology majors. Prerequisite: permission of instructor and selected agency. Supervised professional experience in law enforcement or correctional work. Approved for SP grading. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 1-6

CRIM 290. Independent Study
See Academic Planning--Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

CRIM 292. Readings in Criminology
Prerequisites: permission of instructor and chair, Criminology Graduate Committee. Individually directed readings in an area of special concern to the student's graduate program; appropriate written reports and evaluation required, individual student conferences. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

CRIM 295. Controversial Issues in Crime, Criminology and Law
Prerequisites: CRIM 200, CRIM 201, CRIM 202, and CRIM 203. An inclusive overview of controversial issues in criminology and law with an emphasis upon critical thinking, organization, decision-making and writing skills. An integration of graduate-level scholarly knowledge related to the study of criminology. (Formerly CRIM 270T)

Units: 3

CRIM 298. Project
Prerequisites: CRIM 200, CRIM 201, CRIM 202, and CRIM 203. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation and completion of a project demonstrating a significant undertaking such as implementing a program, evaluating an ongoing program, developing pilot studies of innovative ideas or implementing organizational change in the field of criminology, and submission of a written abstract. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 3-6

CRIM 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project CRIM 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

CRIM 299. Thesis
Prerequisites: CRIM 200, CRIM 201, CRIM 202, and CRIM 203. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 3-6

CRIM 299C. Thesis Continuation
Pre-requisite: Thesis CRIM 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

FBS 114. Ethics in Forensic Behavioral Sciences
Prerequisite: CRIM 2. Explores ethical aspects of the conduct of forensic behavioral scientists in the civil and criminal justice systems. Designed to provide the student with an informed basis for critically evaluating the behavior of behavioral scientists relative to legal proceedings. (Formerly CRIM 114) G.E. Integration ID.

Units: 3

FBS 153. Psychology of Criminality
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Explores the psychological bases of criminal behavior as they relate to the biology of criminality, as well as to the numerous and varied contributions from cultural economic, and geographic aspects of the social environment. (Formerly CRIM 153) G.E. Integration ID.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring G.E. Area: ID

FBS 154. Fundamentals of Forensic Behavioral Sciences
Prerequisite: CRIM 2. Examines applications of behavioral sciences to the study and investigation of behavior and their implications for civil and criminal judicial proceedings. Evaluation of issues related to behavioral sciences as they pertain to civil liability and criminal responsibility. (Formerly CRIM 154)

Units: 3
FBS 155. Biology of Criminality
This course examines criminal behavior in terms of psychophysiological factors, neurobiological and neuropsychological factors, and genetic factors. To understand the biology that underlies criminal behavioral responses to specific environmental factors. (Formerly CRIM 155)
Units: 3

FBS 156. Forensic Behavioral Sciences and the Law
Prerequisite: CRIM 2. Introduction to law, courts, and legal procedure as they relate to the use of the forensic behavioral sciences. Particular emphasis is placed on the use, misuse, and non-use of relevant forensic behavioral science information in legal decision-making. (Formerly CRIM 156)
Units: 3

FBS 157. Interviewing and Interrogation
Prerequisite: Crim 2. Topic overview, evaluation of recent research, and development of fundamental skills in three areas critical to investigations: interviewing witnesses, detecting deception, and interrogating suspects.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FBS 159T. Topics in Forensic Behavioral Sciences
Prerequisite: Crim 2. Critical examination of the role of forensic behavioral sciences relative to specific issues, practices, and/or policies in the criminal justice system. (Formerly CRIM 159T)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 12 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FBS 159T. Violence Risk Assessment and Management
Structured assessment of risk for violence and case management processes in forensic settings. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

THEATRE AND DANCE

DANCE 16. Introduction to Dance
Exploration of basic concepts, techniques and styles through study problems, video and critical readings. Dance concert attendance may be required. G.E. Breadth E. (Formerly DANCE 116)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DANCE 20. Physical Theatre
Incorporates the study of body awareness techniques, contact improvisation, commedia dell'arte, clown work, and other physical theatre traditions in an active exploration of actor training and expression.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

DANCE 70. Balance BodyMind
Study of the alignment of the body and continuum between inner, cellular awareness of body through space. Promotes greater ease in movement; reduced emotional stress; knowledge of the body as process. Nondancers encouraged to enroll. G.E. Breadth E. (Formerly DANCE 170)
Units: 3
GE Area: E

DANCE 115. University Dance Theatre
A student organized course where the experiential, experimental, and exploratory nature of dance can be accessed. Focus is on achieving excellence through the preparation, performance, and production needs of completed works that are performed at the end of the semester. Not available for CR/NC grading.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DANCE 117A. Modern Dance Technique
Basic aspect of modern dance technique. Emphasis on importance of breath, body alignment, and rhythmic coordination; total movement awareness.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 2 units

DANCE 117B. Modern Dance Technique
Beginning-intermediate level study of movement fundamentals, locomotor activities, and expressive qualities; development of balance, strength, breath coordination, and technical ability.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 2 units

DANCE 117C. Modern Dance Technique
Intermediate level of modern dance technique with emphasis on increasing skills in reading movement and expressing more complex patterns. This course further develops the core muscles supporting greater ease in sequencing body flow from center practice to sweeping locomotor phrases.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 6 units

DANCE 117D. Modern Dance Technique
Advanced level in modern dance technique with elements of alignment, embodiment, flexibility, strength, and energy flow. Individual mastery as well as ensemble performance are stressed. Technique of Hawkins, Limon, Graham and developmental theories of Bartenieff, Pilates, and Bainbridge-Cohen are integrated.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 12 units
DANCE 155A. Modern Jazz Dance
An in-depth study of jazz dance, using a modern dance foundation that emphasizes the fortification, stretching and reshaping of mind and body to help produce a more accomplished dancer.
Units: 1

DANCE 155B. Modern Jazz Technique
An in-depth intermediate/advanced level study of jazz dance using a modern dance foundation that will emphasize the fortification, stretching and reshaping of mind and body to help produce a more accomplished dancer.
Units: 1

DANCE 158A. Ballet Technique
Elementary ballet technique. Emphasis on alignment, control and proper awareness of style and phrasing. Develops a foundation from which to build a dancer capable of a broad range of expression and demonstration to meet the demands placed on today's dancers.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 2 units

DANCE 158B. Ballet Technique
Intermediate study of elementary ballet technique combined with a more broad-based understanding of Ballet as an art form through traditional exercises, with proper awareness of conditioning, style and phrasing.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 2 units

DANCE 158C. Ballet Technique
An intermediate/advanced level ballet class with emphasis on technique, artistry, and conditioning. Builds well-placed dancers capable of a broad range of expression and demonstration with skills that can readily adapt to the demands placed on today's dancers.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 12 units

DANCE 158D. Ballet Technique
Study of pre-professional advanced ballet technique with emphasis on performance preparation. Builds well-placed dancers capable of a broad range of expression and demonstration with impressive technical skills who can readily adapt to the demands placed on today's dancers.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 12 units

DANCE 159. Music in Choreography
Study of Music Theory as it relates to modern and postmodern choreography. Development of the dancer's percussive and vocal abilities through the study of world music and rhythmic analysis.
Units: 3

DANCE 160S. Creative Movement for Children
Introduction to the basic concepts, principles, and methodology needed to develop an awareness of the aesthetic experience through dance and creative movement in educational and recreational settings. S sections include Service-Learning requirements.
Units: 3

DANCE 161. Musical Theatre
Training of actors for musical auditions through fundamental voice and movement techniques, study of how music and lyrics combine to suggest character, and study of relationship of song, scene, and choreography in various styles.
Units: 3

DANCE 163. Contemporary Dance Ensemble
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Held in fall semester and meets for two semesters. An engaging performance and learning course, in which you can experience both the thrills and responsibilities of professional work in a performing arts situation.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 14 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DANCE 164. Dance History
The historical development of dance from its origins to contemporary forms including diverse cultural perspectives.
Units: 3

DANCE 166. Dance Choreography
Investigation and practice of contemporary styles of choreography. Application of basic choreographic principles with emphasis on improvisation, form, content, current media and technology, group structures, movement invention and evaluative skills.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 16 units

DANCE 170. Pilates Mat
Study and practice of Pilates Mat sequence incorporating principles of core strength and study of body musculature. Designed to give students an exercise program to supplement any type of physical activity. Emphasizes use of breath, leads to total body strengthening. (Formerly DANCE 174T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DANCE 171. Philosophical Bases and Trends in Dance
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. The elements and principles common to all arts and their relationship to dance. G.E. Integration IC.
Units: 3
GE Area: IC

DANCE 174T. Topics in Dance
Selected topics may include philosophy, psychology, art, theatre, and music as related to dance.
Units: 1-3

DANCE 175. World Dance
Prerequisites: This course should be taken no sooner than the term in which 60 units of college coursework are completed. Theories and techniques of world dance forms and their social, cultural, and political significance. Particular attention will be paid to the ways that learning, performing, and watching dance can shape individual and group identities.
Units: 3

DRAMA 10. The Art of Theatre
Fundamental knowledge and skills required for study in the Theatre Arts Program which includes the literary basis, technique, visual impact, and presentation of drama.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

DRAMA 15. Dramatic Arts Laboratory
(Same as DRAMA 115.) Group laboratory experience in presentation of major productions for public performance. Not available for CR/NC grading.
Units: 1-2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DRAMA 22. Oral Interpretation of Literature
Discovering and communicating intellectual and emotional meaning of the printed page through preparation and presentation of selected readings from prose, poetry, and drama. G.E. Breadth C1.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DRAMA 30. Voice and Speech for Performance
Open to theatre arts majors and minors only. Principles of voice and speech for stage performance including the International Phonetics Alphabet, breathing, relaxation, resonance, enunciation, articulation, pronunciation, projection, expressiveness, and vocal characterization.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

DRAMA 31. Stage Dialects
Prerequisite: DRAMA 30 or permission of instructor. A study of the distinctive vowel and consonant substitutions and shifts in resonance focus for select regional dialects. Includes a review and application of the International Phonetics Alphabet as an actor's tool for stage dialects. (Formerly, DRAMA 188T section)
Units: 3

DRAMA 32. Introduction to Acting
Not open to theatre arts majors except dance option. Open to theatre arts minors. A study of the physiological, sociological, and psychological components of acting. Includes role-playing in daily life; characterization; text analysis; diverse cultural and generational perspectives; and relaxation, voice, and body techniques. G.E. Breadth E.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DRAMA 33. Fundamentals of Acting
Open to theatre arts majors and minors only. Non-majors and minors, see DRAMA 32. Fundamental techniques and theories of acting; development of individual insight, skill, and discipline in the presentation of dramatic materials.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

DRAMA 34. Theatre Crafts
Introduction to the crafts in technical theatre scene construction, scene painting, property selection, stage lighting, sound production, costume construction, and makeup; laboratory experience in preparing major plays for public performance.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DRAMA 35. Intermediate Acting
Prerequisite: DRAMA 33. Intermediate studies in acting including text analysis, expansion of the actor's character range and audition techniques.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

DRAMA 41. Makeup for Theatre
Theory and practice of makeup for theatre; techniques for characterization, style, and technical processes. Emphasis on basic techniques; introduction to prosthetics. Preparing plays for major public performances. (Formerly DRAMA 135)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall

DRAMA 62. Theatre Today
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: C1

DRAMA 77. Community Service - Theatre
Directed field experience developing skills in theatre or dance through a performance or design project; projects may include work with community service or other nonprofit organizations, public schools, special events, and other projects approved by the faculty supervisor.

Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DRAMA 89. Projects in Production
(Same as DRAMA 189.) Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Group projects in all phases of production in laboratory theatre.

Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DRAMA 108. Latinx Theatre

Units: 3

DRAMA 110. Design for the Theatre
Comprehensive study of design aesthetics and application of design to theatrical production, including scenery, costume, lighting, sound, and makeup. Laboratory application, material for major public performance.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DRAMA 115. Dramatic Arts Laboratory
(See DRAMA 15.) Not available for CR/NC grading.

Units: 1-2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DRAMA 131. Fundamentals of Playwriting
Exercises in plotting, characterization, exposition, and stage business, critical analysis, and revision of manuscripts.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DRAMA 132. Advanced Acting: Period Styles
Prerequisite: DRAMA 35. A study of styles of acting ranging from Greek Tragedy to Theatre of the Absurd with special emphasis on playing Shakespeare.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall

DRAMA 133. Advanced Acting: Scene Study
Prerequisite: DRAMA 35. Advanced techniques including script analysis, characterization, physicalization, and emotional commitment, developed through improvisation and scene study.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Spring

DRAMA 134. Advanced Theatre Craft
Prerequisite: DRAMA 34. (A) Advanced training in scenic techniques and allied technology. Laboratory application to major public productions. (B) In-depth survey of each phase of the costume design and production process. Laboratory application to major public performances.

Units: 3

DRAMA 134B. Advanced Theatre Craft
Prerequisite: DRAMA 34. (A) Advanced training in scenic techniques and allied technology. Laboratory application to major public productions. (B) In-depth survey of each phase of the costume design and production process. Laboratory application to major public performances.

Units: 3

DRAMA 136S. Puppetry
Introduction to the art of puppetry: history, construction, manipulation, script writing, and basic concepts in art and theatre; use of puppets in educational and recreational settings. (S sections include a service-learning requirement (see Community Engagement and Service Learning in the General Catalog)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DRAMA 137. Creative Dramatics
(DRAMA 137 same as CI 137.) Basic techniques for the use of dramatization in elementary education; sociodrama, dramatization of school subjects, creative dramatic play; simplified staging techniques.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DRAMA 138A. Children's Theatre
(138B; max total 6) (A) Directing Theatre for Youth; theory, practice, and applications of theatre for children and adolescents; children's plays are examined through reading, discussion, and scene study. (B) Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Theatre for Young Audiences Tour; experience touring children's theatre productions for public performances.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DRAMA 138B. Children's Theatre
(A) Theory, practice, and applications of theatre for children and adolescents; children's plays are examined through reading, discussion, and scene study. (B) Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Theatre for Young Audiences Tour;
experience touring children's theatre productions for public performance.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DRAMA 139. Fundamentals of Play Direction
Prerequisite: DRAMA 33. Fundamental techniques and theories of stage direction; function, responsibility, movement, analysis, style; practice in directing scenes.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

DRAMA 150. Acting for Film
Introduction to specific performance, terminology, working in studio and on location front-of-camera experience. Introduction to industry standards regarding resume/photo preparation, audition, union information, agency representation, and professional development. (Formerly DRAMA 188T)

Units: 3

DRAMA 151. Stage and Production Management
Principles and techniques of stage and production management as applied to professional, educational, and community theatre and applied media; production, audition, rehearsal process, and organization; technical and performance process and procedures; production personnel and cost management.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

DRAMA 155. Sound in the Theatre
Theory, techniques, and procedure necessary to develop and integrate sound, music, and effects in theatre production; hearing, acoustics, environment, sources, transducers, control, systems, equipment; organization and planning. Laboratory experience in preparing plays for a major public performance.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

DRAMA 157. Theatre Graphics
Development of rendering technique and other graphic skills essential to design for the theatre.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

DRAMA 163. Dramatic Literature
Prerequisite: G. E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Critical analysis of various types and styles of plays with respect to their form, meaning, and theatricality. G.E. Integration IC.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: IC

DRAMA 177. Community Service: Theatre Arts
Directed field experience developing skills in theatre or dance through a performance or design project; projects may include work with community service or other nonprofit organizations, public schools, special events, and other projects approved by the faculty supervisor.

Units: 1-3

DRAMA 179. Playwrights' Theatre
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Presentation and readings of original and classical plays.

Units: 1-2

DRAMA 180A. Scene Design for Theatre
Prerequisite: DRAMA 34. (A) Styles, techniques, and methods of scene design; history. Laboratory application, material for major public performance. (B) Scenery design; design problems of a complicated play; experimental ideas; new materials. Laboratory application, material for major public performance.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

DRAMA 180B. Scene Design for Theatre
Prerequisite: DRAMA 34. (A) Styles, techniques, and methods of scene design; history. Laboratory application, material for major public performance. (B) Scenery design; design problems of a complicated play; experimental ideas; new materials. Laboratory application, material for major public performance.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Spring

DRAMA 181A. Costume History for Theatre
A survey of historical periods of dress from early Egyptian civilizations to present day with an emphasis on application for stage usage. No prerequisites required.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - odd

DRAMA 181B. Costume Design for Theatre
Costume design for theatre and dance incorporating analysis of script, research of historical period, selection of fabric, preparation of budget, and rendering of plates. Emphasis on illustration and design elements.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

DRAMA 182A. Stage and Television Lighting
Prerequisite: DRAMA 34 or DRAMA 134A-B. (A) Instruments, control, color, electromechanical factors and simplified design and planning lighting leading to and resulting in a major public performance. (B) Lighting as an art,
design concepts; lighting plots, projections, sequential cue relationships. Laboratory application, material for major public performance.

Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

DRAMA 182B. Stage and Television Lighting  
Prerequisite: DRAMA 34 or DRAMA 134A-B. (A) Instruments, control, color, electromechanical factors and simplified design and planning lighting leading to and resulting in a major public performance. (B) Lighting as an art, design concepts; lighting plots, projections, sequential cue relationships. Laboratory application, material for major public performance.

Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

DRAMA 185. History of the Theatre and Drama I  
History of European theatre and component arts from ancient Greece through the mid-19th century; analysis of representative examples.

Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

DRAMA 186. History of the Theatre and Drama II  
Prerequisite: DRAMA 163. From Ibsen to the present; analysis of representative examples.

Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

DRAMA 187. African-American Theatre  
(DRAMA 187 same as AFRS 165.) Performance, scene development, and dramatic styles consistent with the African American experience. Exploration of cross-cultural aesthetics as they inform creative development. Development of self-written or published scenes and plays. (Formerly AFAM 165)

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

DRAMA 188T. Topics in Theatre Arts  
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Selected topics may include acting, children's theatre, creative dramatics, play direction, technical theatre, theatre history, dramatic literature, and theatre administration. (May include lab hours)

Units: 1-6

DRAMA 188T. Devised Theatre  
This course introduces students to Devised Theatre and Collective Creation techniques. Borrowing from Improvisation and other acting exercises, this class functions as a theatre making laboratory where students are prompt to collaborate in various group projects, resulting in theatre pieces of their own authorship. This course encourages students to explore their interests in any area of the theatre (acting, design, playwriting, stage managing) and to explore their own voice and style as artists. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 3

DRAMA 188TZ. British Theatre  
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units  
GE Area: IC

DRAMA 189. Projects in Production  
(See Drama 89.)

Units: 1-3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DRAMA 190. Independent Study  
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DRAMA 194. Shakespeare  
Co-requisite: concurrent enrollment in ENGL 105. (ENGL 189 same as DRAMA 194.) Reading and writing analysis of major works of Shakespeare.

Units: 4

EHD 154B. Final Student Teaching Seminar - Drama  
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155B. Seminar to accompany final student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.

Units: 1

EHD 155B. Studt Tchg Drama  
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 5-10  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IAS 108. Interdisciplinary Arts Studies  
Basic theories and techniques in art education, including interdisciplinary studies in visual art, music, drama, and dance as they apply to the elementary curriculum (GE IC for Liberal Studies majors only).

Units: 3
# ECONOMICS

**ECON 25. Introduction to Economics**  
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Survey of the development of economic ideas and theories in the context of economic history. Analysis of major economic thinkers. Introduction to contemporary economic issues and policy controversies. Does not count toward the major in economics. G.E. Breadth D2.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
GE Area: D2

**ECON 40. Principles of Microeconomics**  
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Introduction to microeconomic theories of demand, production, and income distribution; price determination and resource allocation, under alternative forms of market organization; government regulation of economic activity; applied economic analysis and policy formation in selected topic areas. G.E. Breadth D2.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
GE Area: D2

**ECON 50. Principles of Macroeconomics**  
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Economic theories of the determination of income, output, employment, and prices in the economy as a whole; business cycles, fiscal and monetary policies; economic growth and development; international trade; and comparative economic systems. G.E. Breadth D2.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
GE Area: D2

**ECON 100A. Intermediate Microeconomics**  
Prerequisites: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with a C grade or better. Price mechanism and resource allocation under conditions of pure competition, monopolistic competition, oligopoly; theories of consumer's choice, cost, production, income distribution; nature of economic generalizations.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**ECON 100B. Intermediate Macroeconomics**  
Prerequisites: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with a C grade or better. An examination of classical, Keynesian and post- Keynesian theories of the determination of the levels of income, output, and employment; the scientific and ideological implications of Keynesian thought; and the theoretical foundations of contemporary monetary and fiscal policies.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**ECON 101. History of Economic Thought**  
Prerequisites: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with a C grade or better. Evolution of economics as a science; doctrines of different schools of thought -- Mercantilists, Physiocrats, Historical School, Classical Economists; contributions of outstanding economists.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**ECON 102W. Explorations in Economic Literature**  
Prerequisites: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with a C grade or better; satisfactory completion (C or better) of the ENGL 5B or ENGL 10 graduation requirement; upper-division standing. An investigation into important economic ideas and issues through selected readings of either contemporary literature or classics in the history of economic thought or both. The class is conducted as a seminar with emphasis on student contributions. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**ECON 103. Economics of Inflation, Unemployment, and Growth**  
Prerequisite: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with C grade or better. Theoretical and empirical examination of the business cycle, including major economic variables such as Gross Domestic Product (GDP), inflation, unemployment, as well as other relevant economic indicators in the United States economy. The course emphasizes business cycle theories, economic indicators, and macroeconomic policies.  
Units: 3

**ECON 110. Economic History of the United States**  
Prerequisites: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with a C grade or better. Exploration and colonization to the present; economic factors in development of the United States; relationships of economic forces to historical, political, and social change.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**ECON 111. European Economic History**  
Prerequisites: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with a C grade or better. An examination of the causes and consequences of economic development in Europe from 1650 to 1950. Survey of selected economic forces that shaped key social institutions.  
Units: 3

**ECON 114. Economic Development of Poor Nations**  
Prerequisites: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with C grade or better. Intensive study of the causes and consequences
of underdevelopment which affect two-thirds of the world's people. Topics include theories of development, historical roots of underdevelopment, evaluation of aid programs, New International Economic Order, Asian export economies, managing external debt.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ECON 115T. Topics in Historical and Political Economics
Prerequisites: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with C grade or better or ECON 165 with a C grade or better. Detailed investigation of developments in the United States economy. Topics vary with the needs and interests of students and faculty.

Units: 1-3

ECON 116. Economics of Caring
Prerequisites: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with a C grade or better. The COVID-19 economic crisis has highlighted the importance of various forms of care provision for both economic and public health. ECON 116 (Spring 2022) will provide a broad overview of the economics of caring in the context of the United States, exploring theoretical frameworks for defining and measuring caring work, the characteristics of the caring workforce, the many facets of care policy, and current policy issues regarding care provision. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 3

ECON 117. Environmental Economics
Prerequisites: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with C grade or better. Investigation into the economics of resource use. Development and creation of resources through the application of technology and the destruction of resources through misuse and pollution of the environment.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - even

ECON 119. Urban & Regional Economics
Prerequisites: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with C grade or better. Examination of the San Joaquin Valley from a policy-oriented perspective. Construction of economic models and theories regarding how urban and regional economic activity is located across spaces. Investigation of why cities form and why they locate where they do. Application of regional economic models to the local economy.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ECON 120. Women in the Economy
Prerequisite: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with a C grade or better. An exploration of the social and economic forces shaping the economic status of women in the U.S. Topics include women's participation in paid employment and current labor market and family policy issues.

Units: 3

ECON 123. Introduction to Econometrics
Prerequisites: ECON 40, ECON 50 and MATH 11 or MATH 101 or DS 73 or AGBS 71 or PSYCH 42 passed with C grade or better. Statistical data analysis in economics. Use of multiple regression analysis, time series analysis, index numbers. Basic theory; computer applications using major economic data sources; interpretation of results. (2 lecture, 2 lab)

Units: 3

ECON 125. Introduction to Mathematical Methods for Economics
Prerequisites: ECON 40, ECON 50 and MATH 75 passed with a C grade or better. Introduction to mathematical methods useful for economic analysis. Mathematical concepts are developed in the context of economic examples and applications. Knowledge of fundamental economic concepts is required. Strongly recommended for students considering graduate school in economics or business.

Units: 3

ECON 131. Public Economics
Prerequisite: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with C grade or better. Impact of government expenditures and taxes on the allocation of resources and the distribution of income. Evaluation of government expenditure programs and tax policies. Analysis of existing government policies and proposed reforms.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - even

ECON 135. Money and Banking
Prerequisites: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with C grade or better. Survey of the monetary and banking system of the United States and analysis of its role in economic growth and stabilization.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ECON 144. Economics of Sports
Prerequisites: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with C grade or better. Issues surrounding the monopolistic nature of professional leagues, tax incentives used to attract/maintain a professional franchise, and collective bargaining agreements will be analyzed through Industrial-Organization, Public Finance, and Labor Economics respectively.

Units: 3

ECON 146. Economics of Crime
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Aread D. Economic theory of choice and rationality applied to analysis
of crime, focusing on white-collar and corporate crime.
Examines costs and benefits of crime control policies.
Economics of participation in crime, law enforcement,
prosecution, and punishment. G.E. Integration ID.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ECON 150. Labor Economics
Prerequisites: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with a C grade or better. Alternative theories of wages, employment, and structure of labor market; impact of collective bargaining on level of wages, employment, and labor's share of national income; history and philosophies of labor movement; structure and functioning of labor unions.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - even

ECON 152. Economics of Human Resources
Prerequisites: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with C grade or better. Economic theory of investment in education and job training; economic theories of discrimination; analysis of earnings differentials for women and ethnic minorities. Issues discussed include educational choices, affirmative action, comparable worth, and human resource planning policies.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - odd

ECON 162. Health Economics
Prerequisite: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with C grade. Economic issues associated with the provision of health care in the U.S. Role of competitive market forces, non-profits, and government. Separate consideration of physicians, hospitals, insurance, and drug companies. Comparison to other countries.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - even

ECON 167. Contemporary Socioeconomic Challenges
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. In-depth analysis and discussion of major socio-economic challenges currently facing the U.S. Emphasis on understanding basic economic underpinnings of contemporary policy issues. Analysis of conflicting economic, social, political, and historical forces which condition and constrain policy implementation. G.E. Integration ID.
Units: 3
GE Area: ID

ECON 176. Economics Themes in Film
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Emphasizes economic concepts, issues, and institutions through an integrated series of classic films, lectures, and discussions. Students will apply the economic way of thinking to social problems involving such topics as economic growth, unemployment, income distribution, discrimination, and the global economy. G.E. Integration ID. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ECON 178. International Economics
Prerequisites: ECON 40, ECON 50 passed with C grade. International economic relations; problems and policies in the light of fundamental economic theory.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ECON 179. International Political Economy
Prerequisites: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with C grade or better. Analysis of greater internationalization of national economies. Policies of states and transnational corporations in the context of globalization. Trade, finance, and production in the international context. Regional economic integration. Global assembly and labor issues. Evolution of multilateral institutions.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - even

ECON 181. Political Economy of Latin America
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Latin America's principal economic problems examined within a historical and contemporary context. Topics may include Colonialism, Neo-Colonialism, foreign corporations, debt crises, problems of industrialization, women and labor, agricultural backwardness, and free trade agreements. Intensive examination of major nations (particularly Mexico) and of dominant theoretical interpretations. Theories of development (structuralism, dependency, dualism, modernization) are integrated into case studies. Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - even

ECON 183. Political Economy of the Middle East
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. A survey of historical, social, cultural, political, and economic development, economic development in the Middle East. An examination of Western colonial policies, the creation of modern states and their political and economic policies, the role of religion, and cultural heritage. GE Area ID
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ECON 185. Directed Readings
Prerequisites: ECON 40, ECON 50 passed with C grade and permission of instructor. Directed readings in the literature of economics. Intensive reading of economic literature on special topics under faculty supervision.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**ECON 188T. Special Topics**
Prerequisites: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with a C grade or better. Consideration of in-depth, special topics in political economy; systematic, detailed study into issues not possible in survey courses. Topics vary with the needs and interest of students and faculty.

Units: 1-3

**ECON 189T. Topics in Public Policy**
Prerequisites: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with a C grade or better. Detailed analysis of questions of economic policy. Areas of investigation include social welfare policy, farm policy, environmental quality policy, and others. Topics to be varied with the interests and needs of students and faculty.

Units: 1-3

**ECON 190. Independent Study**
Prerequisites: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with a C grade or better. See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for SP grading.

Units: 1-3

**ECON 191I. Internship in Applied Economics**
Prerequisite: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with a C grade or better, senior standing, and economics major. Supervised experience in either the private or public sector to provide students an opportunity to professionally apply economic theory and analysis. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 1-3

**ECON 192. Senior Project**
Prerequisite: ECON 40 and ECON 50 passed with C grade or better, senior status as economics major. Course consists of directed readings, experiential activities and seminars. The course exposes students to how economics is applied and how economists undertake research and disseminate their findings. Students are also expected to participate in a culminating scholarly activity consistent with integrating concepts, methods, analytical tools and perspectives in economics.

Units: 3

**EDUCATION INTERDISCIPLINARY**

**EHD 40. Careers in Education**
Provides students with an overview of opportunities in the field of teaching and other related educational professions. Active class participation is enhanced by fieldwork at school sites under the guidance of a host teacher. Students are required to observe and/or participate in a variety of settings and classrooms at the primary, middle, and secondary levels; two-hour seminars weekly, plus 2-hour site observation weekly, not including travel.

Units: 2

**EHD 50. Introduction to Teaching**
Orientation to role of teacher in public schools; 45 observation hours of teacher-pupil interaction, instructional approaches, classroom management in elementary, secondary, and/or middle schools; two-hour lecture weekly, plus two-hour school site observation weekly, not including travel. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)

Units: 3

**EHD 107. Child Abuse**
Develops perspectives on child abuse and child victimization. Assessment, treatment, and prevention of child abuse/neglect are covered. Other areas include: effects of divorce, media, and war on the lives of children and children's rights. Course meets licensure renewal requirements for many professional groups.

Units: 3

**EHD 110D. Initial Student Teaching: Dual**
Prerequisites: Admission to Multiple Subjects program; SPED 120. Supervised activities and teaching in public school classrooms including general and special education settings. CR/NC grading only. (Instructional materials fee, $7) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)

Units: 4

**EHD 154A. Initial Student Teaching Seminar**
Seminar to accompany initial student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**EHD 154B. Final Student Teaching Seminar**
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155B. Seminar to accompany final student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.
Units: 1

**EHD 155A. Student Teaching in Secondary School**
Prerequisites: Admission to the Single Subject Credential Program; CI 151, CI 152, CI 159 must be taken prior to or concurrently with EDH 155A. Concurrent enrollment with SPED 121. Student teaching in middle school under clinical supervision; assignment requires 3 hours per day, Monday through Friday. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 8 units

**EHD 155B. Student Teaching in Secondary School**
Prerequisites: Admission to student teaching; EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently depending on major departmental policy); senior or postbaccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in a single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 5-10
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**EHD 160A. Part Time Multiple Subject Student Teaching**
Clearance for Final Student Teaching. Supervised teaching in public school classrooms; teaching experience requires a minimum of one-half days, five days per week. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 5
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**EHD 160B. Part Time Multiple Subject Student Teaching**
Supervised teaching in public school classrooms; teaching experience requires a minimum of one-half days, five days per week. Teaching Experience culminates in assuming all full-day classroom responsibilities for at least two weeks. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 5
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**EHD 170. Field Study C**
 Clearance for Final Student Teaching. Supervised full-day, semester-long student teaching experience that culminates in assuming all classroom responsibilities for at least two weeks. Minimum required hours are Monday through Friday from 1/2 hour before school starts until at least 1/2 hour after the school day ends. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 9
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**EHD 170A. Field Study C Seminar**
Prerequisite: concurrent enrollment in EHD 170 or EHD 170ECE or EHD 160A/B required. This seminar accompanies Field Study C to provide opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss a variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience. Credit / No Credit Grading Only.
Units: 2

**EHD 170ECE. Field Study C**
Supervised full-day, semester-long student teaching experience that culminates in assuming all classroom responsibilities for at least two weeks. Minimum required hours are Monday through Friday half an hour before school starts, until at least half an hour after the school day ends. CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 9
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**EHD 174. Field Study A/Grades 4-8**
Prerequisites: Admission to the Multiple Subject Credential program. (CI 171 and LEE 172 or concurrent enrollment). Concurrent enrollment in LEE 173. Supervised field experience in a 4-8 grade classroom. First in a sequence of three field placements preparing teacher candidates to teach in culturally and linguistically diverse classrooms. Requires a minimum of 6 hours a week over two afternoons, plus seminars. CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

**EHD 174A. Field Study A Seminar**
Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 174. This seminar accompanies Field Study A to provide opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss a variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience. Credit / No Credit Grading Only.
Units: 1

**EHD 174ECE. Field Study A-ECE**
Prerequisite: Admission to Multiple Subject Credential, Early Childhood Education Program; concurrent enrollment in LEE 173ECE; completion or concurrent enrollment in CI 171ECE and LEE 172ECE. Supervised field experience in a 4-8 classroom; includes lesson planning and teaching reading and mathematics. CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 2  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  

**EHD 178. Field Study B/Grades K-3**  
Supervised field experience in a K-3 classroom. Second of three field placements preparing teacher candidates to teach in culturally and linguistically diverse classrooms. Requires a minimum of 12 hours a week (weekday mornings), plus seminars. CR/NC grading only. (Formerly EHD 110) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)

Units: 2  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  

**EHD 178A. Field Study B Seminar**  
Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 178. This seminar accompanies Field Study B to provide opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss a variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience. Credit / No Credit Grading Only.

Units: 1  

**EHD 178ECE. Field Study B-ECE**  
Prerequisites: Completion of Phase I Multiple Subject Credential, Early Childhood Education Program (CI 171ECE, LEE 172ECE, LEE 173ECE, EHD 174ECE, CI 176); concurrent enrollment in LEE 177ECE & LEE 148. Phase 2 supervised field experience in culturally and linguistically diverse preschool and K-3 classrooms. CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)

Units: 2  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  

**EHD 180T. Topics in Education and Human Development: Lesson Study**  
The implementation of student-centered teaching of mathematics through practicing Lesson Study. International and local perspective to best practices through active learning. Coaching and cognitively guided instruction embedded in lesson study.

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 9 units  

**EHD 180T. Intersect Resistance & Resiliency: Contemp & Hist Explorations in Indigenous & Africana Ed in U.S.**  
This course surveys various eras of U.S. history as well as the present to explore the impacts of education on Native Americans and African Americans. Using a sociopolitical lens and various theoretical frameworks, this course identifies differences and commonalities between both communities. Within this course, students will demonstrate their knowledge through various methods which include written and digital storytelling formats.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units  

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**EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP**

**EAD 259. Conflict Resolution in Organizations**  
Highlights issues related to conflict resolution in organizations. Topics include defining and diagnosing conflict, communication, power as a variable of conflict, steps in resolving conflict, defining positions, interests and needs, negotiation, mediation and arbitration. (Formerly EAD 278T)

Units: 1  

**EAD 261. School Leadership for Equity and Improvement**  
This course encompasses the development of knowledge and skills essential to education organizational leadership, and specifically to develop equity driven educational leaders who can create equitable school environments conducive to student learning and well-being.

Units: 5  

**EAD 262. Communities of Practice for Student Learning and Wellbeing**  
This course seminar is designed to enhance a candidate's ability to develop a student-centered vision of teaching and learning through the advancement of a collaborative culture informed by professional standards focused on student and professional growth.

Units: 3-6  

**EAD 263. Professional Learning for Teacher Growth**  
This is a seminar-based course with additional fieldwork hours focused on cultivating each candidate's capacity in supporting individual and collective teacher growth to impact student learning and well-being in P12 schools.

Units: 4  

**EAD 264. Seminar in the Legal Aspects of Education**  
Prerequisites: teaching experience; EAD 261. A case study approach in reviewing important court decisions, both state and federal, that have directly affected the public schools. Legal relationships in public education applied to federal, state, and local levels.

Units: 2  

**EAD 265. Seminar in School-Community Relations**  
Prerequisite: EAD 261. Seminar on interaction with community forces, news media, political agencies, and minority groups in policy analysis and development; databased decision-making and analysis.

Units: 2  

**EAD 266. Seminar in School Finance and Business Administration**  
Prerequisite: EAD 261. Economic perspectives and practices of school finance and business administration; local, state,
and federal responsibility for financial support of education. (2 seminar hours)

Units: 2

EAD 269. Site-based Leadership
Prerequisites: EAD 261, EAD 262, EAD 263, EAD 272.
Includes essentials of site leadership: school law, finance, community relations, personnel, and support services. In-depth research into restructuring, teacher empowerment, and student achievement in culturally diverse schools.

Units: 4

EAD 271. Leadership Seminar and Fieldwork 1
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment with Preliminary Administrative Services Credential (PASC) Program Semester 1 or Coordinator approval for remedial purposes. This course seminar is designed to develop and support capacity of future P12 school leaders to apply foundational leadership concepts and performance expectations. Moving from theory to practice, candidates will receive coaching and supervision for administrative credentialing requirements of fieldwork and the performance assessment.

Units: 1

EAD 272. Leadership Seminar and Fieldwork 2
Prerequisites: EAD 261 and 271 with concurrent enrollment Preliminary Administrative Services Credential (PASC) Program EAD 262 or Coordinator approval for remedial purposes. This course seminar is designed to develop and support capacity of future P12 school leaders to apply foundational leadership concepts and performance expectations. Moving from theory to practice, candidates will receive media/video technical assistance, coaching and supervision for administrative credentialing requirements of fieldwork and the performance assessment.

Units: 2

EAD 273. Site-Based Leadership and Fieldwork 3
Prerequisites: Admission into the Preliminary Administrative Services Credential (PASC) Program, EAD 261, EAD 262, EAD 271, and EAD 272. Concurrent enrollment in EAD 263. This course seminar is designed to develop the skills and knowledge of a site-based leader in a student-centered approach through the examination of essential practices and processes in: school law, finance, community relations, personnel, parent and family engagement, and support services.

Units: 4

EAD 274. Instructional Systems and Leadership for Equity
Equip students with the knowledge and skill to create systemic and systematic responses to address the diverse levels of student need and use evidence of student learning to create and deeply embed a culture of equity and continuous improvement.

Units: 3

EAD 275. Seminar in Advanced Techniques of Personnel Administration in Education
Prerequisite: EAD 261. Advanced techniques of staff improvement in-service, staff participation in policy making, improvement of communication channels and methods of communication, economic and contractual relationships, and improvement of working condition; work and responsibility of nonteaching staff members.

Units: 2

EAD 276. Instructional Assessment and Analysis
Prerequisites: Admittance to the Educational Leadership and Administration Program. This course focuses on building knowledge and skills to develop, deploy and sustain a quality school performance measurement system. Candidates will analyze and use performance data and information to drive next best step decisions and continuous system improvement. (Formerly EAD 280T)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

EAD 277. Computer Applications in Education Administration
Prerequisite: preliminary credential or permission of instructor. Factors relating to assessment and implementation of computer applications to support educational programs and administrative operations in school districts, including computer assisted instruction, student personnel, fiscal and property controls, personnel, and related educational and business functions characteristic of school districts. (2 seminar, 2 lab hours)

Units: 3

EAD 278T. Topics in Advanced Education Administration
Prerequisite: preliminary credential or permission of instructor. Seminar covering special topics relating to education administration: new developments in education administration, special populations, and current research.

Units: 1-3

EAD 278T. School Accounting
Units: 3

EAD 279. Advanced Administration Fieldwork
Prerequisites: employment in a position requiring an Administrative Services Credential and permission of instructor. Supervision of Professional Administrative Services Credential candidates in their place of employment. The type of assignment will depend on requirements of the university and will be individually developed in corporation with candidate's employer. Includes seminar discussion of field experience and required research. CR/NC only. (40 hours required for 1 unit)
EAD 280T. Topics in Professional Development  
Prerequisite: preliminary credential or adviser permission. Advanced-level studies in theory, procedures, and application of education administration principles. Includes such topics as: community advisory committees, marshalling resources, interventions for school improvements, technology utilization, and restructuring. CR/NC only.  
Units: 1-3

EAD 281. Transformational Leadership  
Prerequisite: EAD 283 and permission of instructor. A course for experienced practitioners in organizational development. Interventions for restructuring, including site-based management, staff development, strategic planning, and team building, as well as individual and community interventions aimed at transforming schools and other organizations into world class operations.  
Units: 2

EAD 283. Professional Development Induction  
Prerequisites: preliminary administrative services credential, full-time employment in an administrative position, and permission of instructor. A professional development course is required for the professional administrative services credential. First course among advanced credential requirements. RP or CR/NC grading only.  
Units: 2

EAD 284. Professional Development Assessment  
Prerequisites: completion of professional administrative services coursework and permission of instructor. A professional development course is required for the professional administrative services credential to verify satisfactory completion of the induction plan and individualized course of study to meet the advanced credential requirements. Final course among the advanced credential requirements. CR/NC only.  
Units: 2

EAD 287. Internship I  
Prerequisites: employment in a position requiring an administrative services credential, concurrent enrollment in EAD 261, and permission of adviser. Supervised administrative practice with emphasis on leadership, school management, classroom supervision, and community relations, while employed in a full time position requiring an administrative services credential. Includes seminar discussion of internship experiences, professional development plan, and required research. CR/NC only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)  
Units: 3

EAD 288. Internship II  
Prerequisites: employment in a position requiring an administrative services credential, completion of EAD 261, EAD 262, EAD 272, and CI 285, taken concurrently with EAD 263 and EAD 269, and permission of adviser. Supervised administrative practice with emphasis on continuation of professional development plan, leadership, school management, classrooms supervision, and community relations. Student must be employed in a full time position requiring an administrative credential. Includes seminar discussions of internship experiences and required research. CR/NC only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)  
Units: 3

EAD 290. Independent Study  
See Academic Placement -- [LINK-]. Approved for SP grading.  
Units: 1-3

EAD 298. Project  
Prerequisites: advancement to candidacy for the master's degree; B average on 24 units of the master's program including ERE 220. A project consists of a significant undertaking appropriate to graduate study in education. An approved proposal is required for enrollment. Approved for RP grading.  
Units: 4

EAD 298C. Project Continuation  
Pre-requisite: Project EAD 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.  
Units: 0

EAD 299. Thesis  
Prerequisites: advancement to candidacy for the master's degree; B average on 24 units of the master's program including, ERE 220 and completion of an acceptable thesis proposal. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. See Kremen School of Education and Human Development's graduate programs coordinator for school thesis guidelines. Approved for RP grading.  
Units: 4

EAD 299C. Thesis Continuation  
Prerequisite: EAD 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.  
Units: 0
HEAL 220. Introduction to Higher Education
Initial course in the Higher Education Administration & Leadership Program. Development of knowledge and skills central to managing educational organizations.
Units: 3

HEAL 221. Student Affairs in Higher Education
This course examines the history, frameworks, and competencies in the field of Student Affairs Administration in Higher Education. Students will develop knowledge concerning the organization and function of student affairs. (Formerly EAD 278T)
Units: 3

HEAL 222. Diversity, Inclusion, and Equity in Higher Education
Prerequisites: HEAL 220 and HEAL 221. This course examines topics related to diversity, equity, and inclusion in the field of Higher Education. Development and knowledge of theories related to diversity, equity, and social justice will be explored. (Formerly EAD 278T)
Units: 3

HEAL 223. Students in US Higher Education
Prerequisites: HEAL 220 and HEAL 221. This course examines foundational theories and approaches to the study of students in higher education. Development and knowledge of theories and skills supporting college students will be explored.
Units: 3

Prerequisites: HEAL 220 and HEAL 221. The purpose of this course is for students to understand, interpret, and apply knowledge in a higher education context. The course will examine the foundations of theory, discuss epistemological and ontological foundations, explore theoretical frameworks, research designs, and the use of institutional data with an emphasis in higher education contexts. (Formerly EAD 280T)
Units: 3

HEAL 225. Higher Education Leadership and Supervision
Prerequisites: HEAL 220 and HEAL 221. This course examines foundational theories and approaches of higher education leadership and student affairs. Development and knowledge of theories and skills in supervision will also be explored.
Units: 3

HEAL 226. Assessment in Higher Education
Prerequisite: HEAL 224. This course reviews foundational knowledge and skills related to assessment in higher education and leadership in creating more learner-centered environments.
Reading material encompasses the study of a wide variety of outcomes-based assessment methods and instruments used in higher education, including classroom and program assessment techniques. (Formerly EAD 280T)
Units: 3

HEAL 227. Law, Policy, and Ethics in Higher Education
This course introduces students to the frameworks that may inform decision making processes for administration and leadership in higher education.
Units: 3

HEAL 228. Current Issues in Higher Education
This course examines current issues in higher education and prepares educational leaders on how to critically approach the topics addressed in the course. Development and knowledge of current issues and trends in higher education will be explored.
Units: 3

HEAL 298. Project
Prerequisite: Advancement to candidacy for the master's degree. Culminating experience for the Higher Education Administration and Leadership program. Students will work with a faculty member on developing an eportfolio.
Units: 3

HEAL 298C. Project Continuation
Prerequisite: HEAL 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

HEAL 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: Advancement to candidacy for the master's degree. Culminating experience for the Higher Education Administration and Leadership program. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. See Kremen School of Education and Human Development's graduate programs coordinator for school thesis guidelines. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3

HEAL 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: HEAL 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0
CURRICULUM & INSTRUCTION

CI 100. Educational Applications of Technology
Use of multiple applications of current and emerging technologies to increase subject matter knowledge and understanding. Evaluation of technologies as effective tools of learning. Exploration of ethical and social issues related to technology.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CI 101. Educational Applications of Technology for Secondary Teachers
Use of multiple applications of current and emerging technologies to increase knowledge and understanding of secondary teachers. Evaluation of technologies as effective tools of learning. Exploration of ethical and social issues related to technology. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CI 123. Classroom Management
Classroom organization, management, and mainstreaming including focus on the culturally, linguistically diverse student. (Formerly CTET 123)
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CI 124. Principles of Character Education
Prerequisites: Senior status or credential student status. This course is to provide an introduction to and background of character education as required by the California Education Code Section 233.5(a). The class normally will be offered as a one-unit, two-day weekend course. This course is an elective one-unit class designed for students of senior status who seek admission to a CSUF credential program or for current credential students. (Formerly CI 180T).
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 2 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CI 127. Child Abuse and Neglect for Teachers
Develop realistic perspectives on child abuse and neglect for students, teachers, and teaching candidates. Focus is on identifying, assessing, and documenting child maltreatment and knowledge, application and documentation of the California Mandated Reporting Laws.
Units: 1

CI 136. Multicultural Education
Assists teachers and other school personnel to acquire skills in multicultural curriculum design and delivery. Emphasizes language acquisition instruction and mentoring techniques for working with students in a pluralistic society. (Formerly CTET 136)
Units: 3

CI 137. Creative Dramatics
(DRAMA 137 same as CI 137.) Basic techniques for the use of dramatization in elementary education; sociodrama, dramatization of school subjects, creative dramatic play; simplified staging techniques.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CI 149. Curriculum, Instruction, and Technology in Secondary Classrooms
Use of research to inform decisions about instructional planning, pedagogical strategies, assessment, and classroom organization to facilitate learning for all students in secondary classrooms. Use of current and emerging technologies to enhance learning.
Units: 3

CI 150ECE. Managing Early Learning Environments
Appropriate for Early Child Emphasis, Multiple Subject Credential candidates in their second semester of the teacher education program. Introduces pre-service teachers to a variety of psychological approaches to managing early learning environments. CR/NC only. (Formerly EHD 111)
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CI 151. Social Contexts of Teaching and Learning
Foundations of education contemporary issues; legal responsibilities; effective involvement with family and community.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

CI 152. Adolescent Learning and Development
Prerequisites: Admission to Single Subject Credential Program. Psychological theories of teaching and learning, growth and development of adolescents, motivation, classroom management, and student performance and assessment issues.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

CI 159. Curriculum and Instruction in Secondary Schools
Prerequisites: admission to the Single Subject Credential Program and concurrent enrollment in EHD 155A. Instructional planning, methodologies of teaching and learning, evaluation techniques, motivation, classroom management, preparation and evaluation of materials, technology integration. Lesson demonstration and analysis. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Formerly CTET 159)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

CI 161. Methods and Materials in Middle School Science Teaching
This course is designed to familiarize teachers with the instructional procedures, techniques, and resources that are unique to teaching science at the middle school level.
Units: 3

CI 161. Methods and Materials in Secondary Teaching
Instructional procedures, techniques, and resources for teaching; appraisal of instructional innovations; classroom organization and management; measurement and evaluative techniques.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 999 units
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CI 162. Understanding Children, Learning, and Development in TK-8 Classrooms
This course focuses on the principles of educational psychology and their relations with recent research and school practice. It provides diverse theoretical perspectives on learning and development in children and adolescents, as well as their implementation and application in school settings. (Formerly CI 180T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CI 163. Curriculum and Pedagogy: Designing for Successful Teaching TK-8
Prerequisite: Admission to the Multiple Subject Credential program. This course examines the design and development of interdisciplinary and integrated curriculum in K-8 classrooms. The course content includes background information on curriculum theories and multiple pedagogical approaches with a focus on the integration of curriculum and instruction. (Formerly CI 180T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CI 171. Understanding the Learner, Instructional Design and Assessment
Prerequisites: Admission to the Multiple Subject Credential Program. Students not currently enrolled in EHD 174 need to make special arrangements with instructors. This course focuses on applied psychology, considering developmental/learning theory, research, and assessment as it relates to the learner. Students examine the design of integrated curriculum in K-8 classrooms and investigates reforms, curricular theories, and instructional models.
Units: 3

CI 171ECE. Psychological Contexts of Teaching and Learning
Prerequisites: Admission to Multiple Subject Credential, Early Childhood Education Program. Child context (0-8) is explored. Typical/atypical development, psychological theory, research, practice and current issues are examined.
Units: 3

CI 171ECE. Psychological Contexts of Teaching and Learning
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CI 175. Science Instruction and Applied Technology
This course is designed to prepare teacher candidates to effectively and equitably teach elementary school science and to use contemporary instructional technologies in culturally and linguistically diverse classrooms.
Units: 3

CI 176. Mathematics Instruction and Applied Assessment
This course is designed to prepare teacher candidates to plan instruction based on the assessment of students' mathematical understanding and to teach mathematics using multiple strategies and methods in culturally and linguistically diverse elementary classrooms.
Units: 3

CI 180T. Topics in Curriculum and Instruction
Issues and topics in curriculum and instruction; elementary, middle school, and secondary education; technology, and computer literacy. (Formerly CTET 180T)
Units: 1-3

CI 180T. Sociopolitical/cultural Contexts of Latina/o/x Edu and Pedagogy
This course will cover sociopolitical, sociocultural, and sociolinguistic concepts as they relate to Latina/o/x communities, education, and pedagogy. Discussion of commonalities of culture, language, and home country or countries; major historical periods and events; values, belief systems, and contributions; migration, immigration, and linguistic patterns; historical and contemporary demography. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

CI 180T. Maximizing Student Success through Extended Learning Environments-Teacher Track
This course engages students in the identification of "best-of-practice" models in extended learning. Focus is on models that support K-6 children's academic and social development. Working corroboratively, students develop lesson plans and activities that align with best practice models. The lesson
plans and activities are shared and enhanced through classroom
discussion and then implemented in extended learning
environments. After testing these approaches, students assess
their effectiveness and re-design to improve the learning
experience. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered
Spring 2022)

Units: 3

CI 180T. Pedagogy for Diverse Learners
This course assists pre-service teachers to acquire skills
in culturally responsive pedagogy, curriculum design, and
lesson design. The course emphasizes the development of
varied pedagogical instructional strategies that are effective
in working with diverse learners including English language
learners, students of color and immigrant students in our public
school system. This topic may not be repeated for credit.
(Offered Fall 2021 and Spring 2022)

Units: 3

CI 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for
RP grading. (Formerly CTET 190)

Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CI 210. Current Issues & Trends in Mathematics Education
Examination and analysis of state, national, and international
issues related to K-12 mathematics curriculum, instruction, and
assessment with implications for teachers, educational leaders,
and policy makers. Professional development resources for
mathematics teachers at all instructional levels. (Formerly
CTET 280T; CTET 210)

Units: 3

CI 212. Mathematics Education in the Primary Grades
Mathematics content and methods for primary grades. Focus is
on using research about children's mathematical understanding
and mathematics classrooms to inform instructional decisions.
(Formerly CTET 212)

Units: 3

CI 225. Integration of Technology Across the Curriculum
Prerequisite: CTC Level 1 technology requirements and
completion of final student teaching, or admission to a graduate
program or permission of department chair. Appropriate use
of advanced technologies to enhance teaching and learning:
accessing and evaluating information, analyzing and solving
problems, and communicating ideas. Meets CTC Level 2
technology requirements.

Units: 3

CI 227. Current Issues and Trends in Educational Technology
Focuses on the social, economic, and psychological impacts
of technology on schools, teaching, and learning. Students
examine issues from a historical perspective and formulate
a vision of the future of education and technology through
readings, discussions, and research. (Formerly CTET 227)

Units: 3

CI 229. Designing Virtual Realities for Education
This course provides students with the skills and knowledge
to design virtual reality representations of partner institutes
in the region. Working in groups, students create educational
products that will be posted on the web. (Formerly CTET
2280T; CTET 229)

Units: 3

CI 230. Planning and Implementing Innovative Technology
Programs
Strategies for implementing change in educational settings;
planning for equitable technology use; planning and instituting
effective staff development programs; managing resources,
including networking equipment; locating, developing, and
coordinating funding sources; and gaining parent and
community support. (Formerly CTET 230)

Units: 3

CI 240. Social Justice and the Multicultural Classroom
Cultural and political contexts of schooling; foundations
of education. Enhancing educational equity by providing
multicultural curriculum, culturally responsive pedagogy
and culturally appropriate assessment. They conduct web-
supported classroom research. Use web-based collaborative
tools with teachers, families of pupils, and community
members.

Units: 3

CI 241. Teaching for Equity and Justice in the Multicultural
Classroom: Practice into Theory
Theory and practical application of multicultural curriculum
design. Continued attention to learning theory, instructional
theory and role of technology in education. Focus is on what
knowledge is most worth teaching, given curriculum standards
and the explosion of knowledge in a diverse society.

Units: 3

CI 245. Investigating Practice in the Diverse Classroom:
Practitioner Research
Overview of the epistemological, political, and methodological
issues associated with teacher/practitioner research, its
progress historically, and the specific questions and
issues investigated through teacher/practitioner research.
Investigation of multicultural teaching as reflected in
curriculum, teacher practice, and assessment of student
learning.

Units: 4
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CI 246</td>
<td>Action Research in the Multicultural Classroom: Capstone Project and Dissemination</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Corequisite CI 260, CI 298B, or CI 299B. Culminating learning experience for the Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) program. Students then disseminate their Action Research Project through digital display and a multimedia presentation. Enrollment limited to students admitted to the MAT program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 250</td>
<td>Advanced Curriculum Theory and Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Theory and practice of curriculum development, evaluation, and revision. Study of contemporary problems and curriculum approaches to meet societal needs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 260</td>
<td>Critical Pedagogy</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Students develop knowledge and skills to critically examine and improve planning, instructional decisions, assessment, and student learning. Students engage in systematic reflection of teaching practices.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 274</td>
<td>Social Interaction in Teaching</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>In-depth study of the dynamics of effective interpersonal relations in the classroom with students - and beyond - with administrators, parents, and colleagues. Strategic interaction for creative, low-stress teaching and learning based upon related theory and research. (2 seminar, 2 lab hours) (Formerly ERA 274)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 275</td>
<td>Advanced Instructional Theories and Strategies</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Study and application of contemporary research and theory in teaching and instruction. (Formerly CTET275)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 276</td>
<td>Understanding Mathematics Instruction and Applied Assessment</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>This course is designed to prepare teachers to plan instruction based on the assessment of students' mathematical understanding and to teach mathematics using multiple strategies and methods in culturally and linguistically diverse elementary classrooms. Graduate students will examine current research and literature that informs instruction in mathematics and guides assessment. (Dual listed with CI 176).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 280T</td>
<td>Advanced Topics</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Advanced, in-depth analysis of issues and problems in curriculum and instruction; elementary, middle school, and secondary education; technology and computers in education. Emphasis placed on advanced research. (Formerly CTET 280T)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 280T</td>
<td>Authentic STEM Learning Through Egypt's Grand Challenges</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Students will experience how culture and context of Egypt influence the design of learning experiences in Science, Technology, Engineering, and Math (STEM). Students will be designing and presenting a lesson at an innovative STEM High School in Egypt, focusing on one of Egypt's Grand Challenges</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 280T</td>
<td>Investigating Critical Thinking with Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>This course is designed to explore critical thinking and methods by which technology can help facilitate its teaching. Participants will investigate both Paul and Elder's and Diane Halpern's models of critical thinking. Together we will analyze and synthesize a number of the best ways to teach our learners crucial skills and dispositions. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 282</td>
<td>Philosophy of Education</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Seminar on philosophical issues in educational theory and practice and their historical backgrounds. Educational implications of current and historical systematic philosophical outlooks and ideological trends.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 284</td>
<td>Seminar in International Education</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Analysis of historical, social, and political forces which shape national education endeavors. Emerging international education efforts and organizations. (Formerly ERF 284)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 285</td>
<td>Seminar in Advanced Educational Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Prerequisites: Minimum 3 units from the following: CI 152, CI 171, COUN 174, or PSYCH 101, or permission of instructor. Seminar on the psychological foundations of education; nature and characteristics of development, learning processes, and forces which affect educational growth. (Formerly ERA 285)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 286</td>
<td>Social Issues in Education</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Prerequisites: Minimum 3 units from the following: CI 151, CI 171, a course in Sociology, a course in Anthropology, or permission of instructor. Seminar for analysis of effect on institutional and ideological trends and problems on the role and operation of the school in American society. (Formerly ERA 286)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 287</td>
<td>Seminar in History of Educational Thought</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Prerequisites: CI 282 or philosophy course or permission of instructor. Seminar on historical foundations of educational</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
theory; growth of thought regarding teaching and learning; relationship of educational theory and practice in the United States. (Formerly ERA 287)

Units: 3

CI 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading. (Formerly CTET 290)

Units: 1-3

CI 298. Project
Prerequisites: advancement to candidacy for the master's degree; B average on 24 units of the master's program including ERE 220. A project consists of a significant undertaking appropriate to education such as the development of curricula and instructional materials, educational policy, educational theory, and educational technology. An approved proposal is required for enrollment. Approved for RP grading. (Formerly CTET 298)

Units: 2-4

CI 298A. Project: Curriculum and Instruction
Prerequisites: Advancement to candidacy for the M.A. in Education - Curriculum and Instruction option (MAE - C&I); B average in all MAE coursework, including ERE 220. The project is a significant, original product in the area of curriculum and/or instruction. See MAE - C&I Thesis and Project Guidelines for details. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

CI 298B. Project: MAT
Prerequisites: Advancement to Candidacy for the Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) degree; B average on the initial 13 units of the MAT, including ERE 243; completion of an acceptable action research thesis proposal. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, submission, and defense of acceptable action research thesis for the Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) degree. See Kremen School of Education and Human Development's graduate program coordinator for school thesis guidelines.

Units: 4

CI 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: CI 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

CI 380T. Integrating Life Science in the Elementary Classroom
This course combines science theory with hands-on experiments dealing with life science concepts. Teachers in the elementary grades will be provided with opportunities to engage their students in relevant learning experiences, while increasing their own content knowledge in the area of life science. In addition, this course provides the elementary educator with the opportunity to meet professional development needs without leaving the classroom. This course is designed to enhance the classroom teachers ability to teach life science in a meaningful way through utilizing the methods and activities that spark the student's desire to learn. Fun and motivating, the activities cover general botany and biology as well as the human body - bones, muscles, circulatory and respiratory systems, senses and the brain. Many of the activities are perfect for use at home in order to encourage parental involvement in the educational process of their child. This is possible because most of the materials, many of which are included, are easy to find. Teachers will also have the opportunity to locate and explore appropriate learning activities available on the Internet.

Units: 3

CST 431. Multiple Subject Credential Module 1
Prerequisites: Full admission to CalStateTEACH, subject matter authorization. Corequisite: CST 431S. Best practices 21st century teaching and learning, language development, class management, lesson planning, assessment, culturally responsive teaching, making adaptations and UDL for Multiple
Subject teacher candidates. (Formerly CST 421) (Course Fee $1000)
Units: 12
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

CST 431A. Multiple Subject Credential Module 1A
Prerequisite: CalStateTEACH Conditional admission.
Corequisite: CST 431S, CST 444. Best practices 21st century teaching and learning, language development, class management for Multiple Subject teacher candidates. CalStateTEACH split term candidates pay tuition for two terms, 431A & 431B. (Formerly CST 421A) (Course Fee $1000)
Units: 6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

CST 431B. Multiple Subject Credential Module 1B
Prerequisite: CST 431A. Corequisite: CST 431S. Lesson planning, assessment, culturally responsive teaching, making adaptations and UDL for Multiple Subject teacher candidates. (Formerly CST 421B)
Units: 6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

CST 431S. Multiple Subject Supervised Fieldwork
Corequisites: CST 431, CST 431A, or CST 431B. Supervised early fieldwork participation in an assigned elementary school classroom. (Formerly CST 421S)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

CST 432. Multiple Subject Credential Module 2
Prerequisites: CST 431 or CST 431A & CST 431B, CST 431S, CSET or equivalent. Co-requisite: CST 432S. Best practices in teaching literacy, mathematics, using multiple assessments, data-driven instructional planning, teaching the whole child and supporting students' self-advocacy in health. (Formerly CST 422)
Units: 12
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

CST 432A. Multiple Subject Credential Module 2A
Prerequisites: CST431 or CST431A & CST431B, 431S, CSET or equivalent. Co-requisite: CST432S. Best practices in teaching literacy and mathematics for Multiple Subject teacher candidates. CalStateTEACH split term candidates pay tuition for 432A and 432B. (Formerly CST 422A)
Units: 6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

CST 432B. Multiple Subject Credential Module 2B
Prerequisites: CST432A; CST 432S (can be taken concurrently). Best practices using multiple assessments, data-driven instructional planning, teaching the whole child and

CST 432S. Multiple Subject Supervised Initial Student Teaching
Corequisite: CST 432, CST 432A, or CST 432B. Supervised initial student teaching in an assigned elementary school classroom. (formerly CST 422S)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

CST 433. Multiple Subject Credential Module 3
Prerequisites: CST432 or 432A & 432B, CST 432S. Co-requisites: CST433S. Final course in the CalStateTEACH program, designed for teachers who want to earn a Multiple Subjects Teaching Credential. Best practices in instructional technology, STREAM, History/Social Sciences, empathy and student-based design. (Formerly CST 423)
Units: 9
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

CST 433S. Multiple Subject Supervised Student Teaching
Corequisite: CST 433. Supervised full-day student teaching in an assigned elementary school classroom. (formerly CST 423S)
Units: 6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

CST 434S. Multiple Subject Extended Supervision
Prerequisite: Enrollment in CalState TEACH program. Supervised student teaching in an assigned elementary school classroom.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

CST 435. Multiple Subject Credential for Single Subject Teachers
Prerequisites: Current California Single Subject Teaching Credential, multiple subject matter competence (CSET or equivalent), and meet all admission requirements for a credential program. Fully online course with face-to-face orientation designed for teachers currently holding a California Single Subject Teaching Credential who want to earn a Multiple Subjects Teaching Credential. Course content includes literacy and mathematics methods and instructional technology.
Units: 12
CST 436. Multiple Subject Credential for Special Education Teachers
Prerequisites: Full admission to CalStateTEACH. Fully online course with face-to-face orientation designed for teachers with California Education Specialist Credentials who want to earn a Multiple Subjects Teaching Credential. Course content includes mathematics, STREAM, and history/social science.
Units: 12

CST 444. CSET Preparation
Prerequisite: admission to CalStateTEACH program. To be taken concurrently with CST 401A: CSET Track. Only for those students who have not passed the CSET and do not have subject matter equivalence. Designed to further basic skills in math, science, language arts, social studies, fine arts, and physical arts. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

CST 451A. Year 1 Induction, Semester 1
Prerequisite: Valid California Preliminary Credential. Employed teacher candidates develop and implement the individualized learning plan, annotate teaching videos, and engage in a collaborative learning community to deepen understanding and application of the California Standards for the Teaching Profession (CSTP).
Units: 3

CST 451B. Year 1 Induction, Semester 2
Prerequisite: CST 451A; Valid California Preliminary Credential. Employed teacher candidates develop and implement the individualized learning plan, annotate teaching videos, and engage in a collaborative learning community to deepen understanding and application of the California Standards for the Teaching Profession (CSTP).
Units: 3

CST 452A. Year 2 Induction, Semester 1
Prerequisite: CST 451B. Advanced implementation of the individualized learning plan, in-depth annotated teaching video assignments, reflection, professional growth based on evidence, and culminating project demonstrating thorough understanding and meaningful application of California Standards for the Teaching Profession (CSTP).
Units: 3

CST 452B. Year 2 Induction, Semester 2
Prerequisite: CST 452A. Advanced implementation of the individualized learning plan, in-depth annotated teaching video assignments, reflection, professional growth based on evidence, and culminating project demonstrating thorough understanding and meaningful application of California Standards for the Teaching Profession (CSTP).
Units: 3

CTET 280T. Imp Std Sci
Annual Central Valley Science Project's Summer Science Institute for 4th - 9th grade teachers of science.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 9 units

CTET 380T. Talking to Others Email
Units: 1

CTET 380T. Improving Mathematics Instruction
This is a service course and the numbers of units depends on how many mini-institutes sponsored by the San Joaquin Valley Mathematics Project are attended. All institutes focus on the state math content standards, used and of new math textbooks, and increasing math competency.
Units: 1-5

ERE 153. Educational Statistics
Methods of describing, analyzing, and interpreting data; statistical methods including correlation, regression, t-tests, 1 and 2-way ANOVA designs, and chi-square.
Units: 3

ERE 180T. Topics in Education
Issues and topics in educational foundations; curriculum and instruction; early childhood, elementary, middle school, and secondary education; pupil personnel services; supervision and administration; child abuse, and computer literacy.
Units: 1-3

ERE 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

ERE 220. Research in Education
Prerequisites: ERE 153. Seminar in education research methodology; library resources; critiquing data collection, analyses, interpretation in research articles; writing research papers; for elementary and secondary teaching, early...
childhood, reading, administration, counseling, special
education, related fields.

Units: 3

ERE 243. Research on Teaching in the Multicultural Classroom: Quantitative and Qualitative Methods
Prerequisite: CI 245. Provides students with a series of modules on quantitative and qualitative research techniques used in action research. Students begin to develop their Action Research Project after reviewing articles, developing mini-research ideas, collecting and analyzing data in the classroom context to improve teaching and learning.

Units: 3

ERE 244. mixed Methods Research in Diverse Classrooms
Provides students with a series of modules on quantitative and qualitative research techniques used in action research. Students conduct mini-research studies by collection and analyzing data in the classroom context to improve teaching and learning and to synthesize the results.

Units: 4

ERE 260. Assessment as Learning
Analyze interaction among assessment models, effective instruction, and learning in educational settings. Use educational theory to identify criteria for choosing and integrating alternative assessments including performance, observation/interview, portfolio, curriculum-embedded and self-assessment. Develop assessment items and protocols.

Units: 3

ERE 272. Instructional Planning and Evaluation
Principles and practices of instructional planning, assessment and testing of learning outcomes, performance appraisal and evaluation of teaching; test construction analysis, and grading.

Units: 3

ERE 280T. Advanced Topics in Education
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Advanced, in-depth analysis of issues and problems in educational foundations; curriculum and instruction; reading; early childhood, elementary, middle school, and secondary education; and computers in education. Emphasis placed on advanced research.

Units: 1-3

ERE 287. Qualitative Research Methods in Education
Theoretical and ethical concepts and various qualitative designs are presented. Students develop researchable questions, reflect on biases, gain field site access, collect several types of qualitative data, code and analyze data, build trustworthiness and credibility, and write rich research stories.

Units: 3

ERE 288. Educational Measurement and Program Evaluation
Prerequisite: ERE 153. Procedures and issues involved in the measurement and evaluation of educational programs; planning, etc. Applications in educational settings are emphasized.

Units: 3

ERE 289. Statistical Modeling
Prerequisites: ERE 153, ERE 220. This course teaches statistical modeling concepts including simple regression, multiple regression, part and partial correlation, effect and dummy coding, linear and curvilinear regression, logistic regression, canonical correlation, and hierarchical linear modeling. Analyzing data and interpreting results are emphasized.

Units: 3

ERE 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement --Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

ERE 298. Project
Prerequisites: advancement to candidacy for the master's degree; B average on 24 units of the master's program including ERE 220. A project consists of a significant undertaking appropriate to graduate study in education. An approved proposal is required for enrollment. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 4

ERE 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project ERE 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

ERE 299. Thesis
Prerequisites: advancement to candidacy for the master's degree; B average on at least 24 units of the master's program including ERE 220 and completion of an acceptable thesis proposal. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission for the master's degree. See the Kremen School of Education and Human Development's graduate programs coordinator for school thesis guidelines. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 4

ERE 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: ERE 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
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PGM

EDL 501. Organizational Theory in Complex Organizations
Prerequisites: admission to the program. Seminar. Combines
alternatives views or organizational theory with application to
the structure of the school; to critical roles played by teachers,
principals and other school personnel; and to examine the
relationships among strurtrual elements of schools.
Units: 3

EDL 502. Educational Reform
Prerequisite: admission to the program. Seminar. Examines
change in education settings in the context of organizational
theory, structure, and culture; change processes; and change
leadership strategies and styles. K-12 educational settings and
higher education settings are used to test theories and change
strategies.
Units: 3

EDL 503. Educational Policy Environments
Prerequisite: admission to the program. Seminar. Determinants of policy in educational organizations and
leadership. Analysis of structures used for legal, fiscal and
political decisions and conflict management. Role of the
educational leader in relation to intergovernmental activities
aimed at educational reform.
Units: 3

EDL 504. Advanced Applied Quantitative Methods
Prerequisites: admission to the program or permission
of instructor. Seminar. Examines advanced research
methodologies and data analysis techniques applicable
to education and social science settings.Topics include
experimental and quasi-experimental design, advanced
statistical techniques, sampling distributions, nonparametric
statistics, inference and hypothesis testing. Specific
applications to the work of the education leader.
Units: 3

EDL 507. Applied Qualitative Research Methods
Prerequisite: admission to the program. Seminar. Examines the
purpose and nature of qualitative research including current
applications in educational settings. Emphasis is directed
toward critical analysis of current qualitative studies and will
include field-based application.
Units: 3

EDL 508. Theorie of Cross-Cultural Education
Prerequisite: admission to the program. Seminar. Designed to
explain and discuss the most relevant theoretical approaches
dealing with cross-cultural, multicultural education. As
diverse and conflicting perspectives are examined, students
will experience the complexity of views and perceptions
dealing leaders with multicultural populations coexisting in a
pluralistic society.
Units: 3

EDL 509. Advanced Applied Educational Research and
Measurement
Prerequisite: Admission to the program. Review of approaches
to designing and conducting educational research, including
ethical issues. Emphasis on reading and evaluating research
literature, and designing research projects. Psychometric
theory, validity and reliability of tests, professional testing
standards, hands-on experience with test evaluation are
included.
Units: 3

EDL 510. Field-based Research Practicum in Organizational
Settings
Prerequisites: admission to the program, EDL 201, EDL
202, EDL 203, EDL 204, EDL 205, EDL 206, EDL 207,
EDL 208, and EDL 211, and permission of the director.
Engages students in studies relevant to field settings. Includes
collecting and analyzing both qualitative and quantitative data
related to improving educational practice and/or solving school
problems. Expected to relate to prospective dissertation topic
and proposal possibilities.
Units: 1-3

EDL 511. Educational Evaluation, Assessment, and Planning
Prerequisite: admission to the program. Examines assessment
practices, planning strategies, and evaluation processes in K-12
and higher education settings. Addresses current issues and
trends in the field of education related to school accountability.
(Formerly EDL 280T)
Units: 3

EDL 520. School Leadership for Reading Instruction
Students analyze forces driving reading/language arts
mandates and their impact on the implementation of reading
curricula. Using philosophical and corporate underpinnings
of the "Reading Wars" students discover the praxis between theory, research, and practice.

Units: 3

EDL 521. Human Resource Leadership in Schools
Application of Human Resource Management Theory, empirical findings, and best practices to school leadership. HR theories and practices including recruitment, staffing, motivation, performance management, and development are examined emphasizing the strategic role of HR in enhancing organizational effectiveness.

Units: 3

Develops advanced skills to effectively manage internal and external resources within the school setting. The course provides an overview for leveraging external resources, obtaining grants, developing external partners, and examining issues and studies related to financing public education.

Units: 3

EDL 524. School Law
Examination of Federal Law, California Ed. Code, California Code of Regulation, and program implementation. Freedom of expression, separation of church and state, personnel law, liability, governance requirements, and special education are covered.

Units: 3

EDL 540. Resources and Fiscal Planning for Higher Education
Covers how resource allocation is determined in a Higher Education system structure. Approaches to budget development are examined using knowledge of traditional and nontraditional financial resources available to colleges, which are a major strategic aspect of higher educational financial planning.

Units: 3

EDL 551. Organizational Theory and Leadership in Comp
Students develop skills to create action plans for organizational change, reform, and renewal by analyzing educational organizations, diagnosing organizational needs, and identifying institutional challenges and contexts.

Units: 3

EDL 552. Educational Reform
Examines changes in educational settings in the context of: organization theory, structure and culture; change processes; and change leadership strategies and styles, K-12 educational settings and higher education settings are used to test theories and change strategies.

Units: 3

EDL 553. Educational Policy Environments
Determinants of policy in educational organizations and leadership. Analysis of structures used for legal, fiscal and political decisions and conflict management. Role of the educational leader in relation to intergovernmental activities aimed at educational reform.

Units: 3

EDL 554. Applied Quantitative Research Methods
Examines advanced research methodologies and data analysis techniques applicable to education and social science settings. Topics include experimental and quasi-experimental design, statistical techniques, sampling distributions, nonparametric statistics, inference and hypothesis testing with applications to the work of the education teacher.

Units: 3

EDL 555. Conceptual Curriculum Perspectives for Education
Examines the socio-political context of curriculum and its historical development. Focuses on educational theories and philosophies, instructional theories and practices, the influences of technology on curriculum, and the assessment of teaching and learning.

Units: 3

EDL 556. Applied Qualitative Research Methods
Examines the purpose and nature of qualitative research including current applications in educational settings. Emphasis is directed toward critical analysis of current qualitative studies and will include field-based and online applications. Fieldwork component is included in this course.

Units: 3

EDL 557. Theories of Cross-Cultural Education
Students develop skills to create action plans for organizational change, reform, and renewal by analyzing educational organizations, diagnosing organizational needs, and identifying institutional challenges and contexts.

Units: 3

EDL 558. Applied Research and Measurement in Education
Review of approaches to designing and conducting educational research, including ethical issues. Emphasis on reading and evaluating research literature and designing research projects. Includes psychometric theory, validity and reliability tests, professional testing standards, and hands-on experience with test evaluation.

Units: 3

EDL 559. Educational Assessment, Evaluation and Planning
Examines assessment practices, planning strategies, and evaluation processes in P-12 and higher education settings. Addresses current issues and trends in the field of
education related to school accountability. Contains fieldwork/application component.

Units: 3

EDL 580T. Topics in Educational Leadership
Prerequisites: admission to the program, EDL 201, EDL 202, EDL 203, EDL 204, EDL 205, EDL 206, EDL 207, EDL 208, and EDL 211, and permission of the director. Topics and issues in educational leadership in the areas of organizational studies, curriculum, instruction and supervision, assessment and evaluation, and sociocultural studies. Analysis of research findings and an emphasis on the relationship of theory to practice.

Units: 1-3

EDL 580T. Executive Leadership
This is the culminating course in the Ed.D. Program in Educational Leadership. The purpose of this course is to engage students during the final semester of their program of study. Course modules offer students the opportunity to interact with executive leaders across educational sectors. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 3

EDL 580T. Writing in Academia
This course is intended to explore the world of writing for academia and focuses on the first three chapters of the dissertation writing process. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 3

EDL 580T. Critical Qualitative Research Methods Seminar
This seminar will discuss the foundation, methodology, and methods of qualitative critical research methodologies. The course will require students to have a topic of interest to adopt and apply varying critical methodologies (e.g. Critical Race Theory, Poststructuralism, Critical Discourse Analysis, etc.) This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 3

EDL 590. Individual Study
Prerequisites: admission to the program, EDL 201, EDL 202, EDL 203, EDL 204, EDL 205, EDL 206, EDL 207, EDL 208, and EDL 211, and permission of the director. Research for individual doctoral graduate students. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 1-18

EDL 599. Dissertation
Prerequisites: advancement to candidacy for the Doctorate in Education and a minimum GPA of 3.0. Submission of approved dissertation. See Criteria for Dissertation. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 0-12

EDL 599C. Dissertation Continuation
Pre-requisite: Thesis EDL 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

ELECT & COMPUTER ENGINEERING

ECE 1. Introduction to Electrical and Computer Engineering
Introduction to electrical and computer engineering. Orientation to electrical and computer engineering via hands-on exercises and projects; introduction to circuits, components, instrumentation, and electronic prototyping; computer productivity tools; hardware and software troubleshooting. (3 lab hours)

Units: 1

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

ECE 71. Engineering Computations
Prerequisites: Math 75 or Math 75A (may be taken concurrently). Introduction to C++ for Computational Engineering Analysis and Design; programming fundamentals, data types, flow control, I/O streams, files, strings and vectors, pointers and dynamic arrays, structures, program organization, scope, multiple source/header files; utilization of an Integrated Development Environment.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 72. Introduction to Electrical and Computer Engineering Tools
Prerequisites: ECE 71 or CSCI 40. Introduction to engineering applications; use of Matlab software in analysis and synthesis, basic commands, data arrays, plotting and data presentation, data transfer, computation with loops, iterative solutions, integration with C programming, and technical problem solving.

Units: 2

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 81. Computer Algorithms and Data Structures
Pre-requisite: ECE71. IDE based Object-Oriented Programming in C++ using pointers, dynamic vectors, structures, classes, composition, overloading, templates, inheritance, separate compilation, namespaces, and the Standard Template Library. Implementation of searching/sorting algorithms, recursion, data structures, linked lists, stacks, queues, heaps, trees, graphs, and hashing.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 85. Digital Logic Design
Pre-requisites: ECE 1 and MATH 75. Discrete mathematics, logic, and Boolean algebra. Number systems and binary arithmetic, combinatorial logic and minimization techniques. Analysis and design of combinatorial circuits using logic gates, multiplexers, decoders, and PLDs. Flipflops, multivibrators, registers, and counters. Introduction to synchronous sequential circuits and state machines.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 85L. Digital Logic Design Laboratory
Prerequisite: ECE 85 or concurrently. Usage, design, and implementation techniques for combinational and sequential circuits. Experiments utilizing logic gates, Karnaugh maps, multiplexers, decoders, programmable logic devices, latches, flipflops, counters and shift registers. Combinational and state machine design projects. Computer Assisted Engineering (CAE). (3 lab hours)
Units: 1

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 90. Principles of Electrical Circuits
Prerequisites: MATH 77 or concurrently, PHYS 4B. Direct-current circuit analysis; circuit theorems; transient phenomena in RL and RC circuits, introduction to operational amplifiers, phasor concept; AC steady-state circuit analysis, sinusoidal steady-state response; power and RMS calculations in single-phase alternating-current circuits; principles of electrical instruments; computer solutions circuit simulation using Spice or other contemporary software tools.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 90L. Principles of Electrical Circuits Laboratory
Prerequisite: ECE 90 or concurrently, Phys 4BL. Experiments on direct transient, and single phase alternating current circuits. Use of basic electrical instruments, development of laboratory techniques, and verification of basic circuit laws and principles. (3 lab hours)
Units: 1

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 91. Introduction to Electrical Engineering
Prerequisites: PHYS 4B; MATH 76. (No credit given for ECE 91 if taken after ECE 90). Direct current circuit analysis, transient and AC steady state circuit analysis, basic electronics, diodes, transistors, digital systems, digital logic circuit, simple microprocessors, DC and AC machines.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 91L. Introduction to Electrical Engineering Laboratory
Prerequisites: ECE 91 or concurrently. Experiments on direct and alternating current circuits, basic electronics, digital logic circuits, and electric machines.
Units: 1

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 102. Advanced Circuit Analysis
Prerequisites: ECE 72, (or concurrently), ECE 90, MATH 81 or ENGR 101. Single and polyphase AC circuits, transfer functions, mutual inductance, transformers, two-port circuits, pole-zero analysis, Bode plots, stability concepts, circuit response to periodic inputs, Laplace solution techniques, frequency response, passive and active circuits, design and circuit simulation tools.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall

ECE 103. Professional Development Skills
Contemporary issues in electrical and computer engineering; ethics in engineering; leadership and professional skills important for a successful career; problem formulation and solving; engineering and the society.
Units: 2

Course Typically Offered: Fall

ECE 106. Switching Theory and Logical Design
Prerequisites: ECE 85 or equivalent. Analysis and design of sequential digital circuits; state machine analysis; and design, derivation of state graphs and tables for Mealy and Moore sequential machine; state minimization and assignment techniques; one-hot state assignment; algorithmic state machine and SM Charts, control circuit design for arithmetic operations.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Spring

ECE 107. Digital Signal Processing
Prerequisites: ECE 124. Time and frequency domain analysis of discrete time signals and systems, digital processing of continuous time signals, FIR, IIR, lattice filter structures, filter design, hardware implementation issues, computer aided design and evaluation.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Spring

ECE 111. Fundamental Principles of Optical Engineering
Prerequisites: MATH 77; PHYS 4B and PHYS 4BL. Wave Motion, Electromagnetic Theory, Propagation of Light and Geometrical Optics; Superposition, Polarization, Interference, and Diffraction; Fundamental Principles of Fourier Optics,
Coherence Theory, Lasers, and Modern Optics; Introduction to Quantum Optics.

Units: 3

ECE 114. Physical Electronics
Prerequisites: PHYS 4C, ECE 128 or concurrently. Semiconductor fundamentals, crystal structures and semiconductor materials, element quantum mechanics, energy bands and charge carriers, statistics. Integrated circuits and modern fabrication technology for discrete and integrated devices. Operation principles of discrete devices; PN junction diode, BJT, MOS FET, and JFET, and optoelectronic devices.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Spring

ECE 115. Computer Organization
Prerequisites: ECE 85 and either CSCI 40 or ECE 71. Structural organization, hardware architecture and design of digital computer systems; binary representation of data; CPU, memory and I/O organization; register transfer, microoperations and microprogramming; hardware/software design trade-offs. Introduction to RISC architecture and memory organization.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Spring

ECE 118. Microprocessor Architecture and Programming
Prerequisite: ECE 85 and either CSCI 40 or ECE 71. Introduction to microprocessor software, hardware and interfacing. The emphasis is on learning assembly language programming, microprocessor architecture and its associated peripherals. G.E. Integration ID.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 118L. Microcontroller Laboratory
Prerequisite: ECE 85L. Prerequisite or corequisite: ECE 118. Lab is intended to solidify and build upon ECE 118 class. Experiments on microcontroller and its associated peripheral I/O subsystems. Hands-on program controlled I/O, timer, parallel and serial I/O communications, A/D and subsystem interfacing. Design projects. (3 lab hours) (Formerly ECE 120L)

Units: 1

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 119L. Programmable Logic Controllers
Prerequisite: ECE 118. Hands-on experience in topics in micro controllers and automation processes. (3 lab hours)

Units: 1

ECE 121. Electromechanical Systems and Energy Conversion
Prerequisites: ECE 72 or ME 2; ECE 90 or ECE 91. Principles and applications of direct- and alternating-current machinery and other energy-conversion apparatus; Introduction to power electronics and machine drives.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Spring

ECE 121L. Electromechanical Systems and Energy Conversion Laboratory
Prerequisites: ECE 90L or ECE 91L, and ECE 121 or concurrently. Experiments and computations on direct- and alternating-current machinery and on other energy-conversion devices and associated apparatus. (3 lab hours)

Units: 1

Course Typically Offered: Spring

ECE 122L. Entrepreneurial Internet of Things
Prerequisites: ECE 146, senior standing and permission of instructor. Technology skills (layered networking, security, wireless access technologies, cloud computing), Team Building Skills (inclusive team-building, collaboration, community, problem solving, initiative-taking, agility and adaptability, effective written and oral communication), and Entrepreneurial skills (mindset, innovative thinking, personal and social responsibility, project management). (3 lab hours)

Units: 1

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 124. Signal and Systems
Prerequisites: ECE 72, ECE 90; MATH 81 or ENGR 101. Modeling and analysis of discrete and continuous linear systems and signals. Fourier transforms, and Fourier series, and differential equations, time and frequency response; system analysis via Laplace-and Z-transforms; state-equations and linear algebra. Stability analysis. Engineering applications and simulation using Matlab.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 124L. Signal and Systems Lab
Prerequisites: ECE 90L, ECE 124 (or concurrent enrollment). Analysis, mathematical modeling and simulation via MATLAB and generation of signals and system implementations using TIMS/EMONA hardware of discrete time and continuous time signals and linear systems.

Units: 1

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 125. Probabilistic Engineering Systems Analysis
Prerequisites: ECE 124. Probability theory, single and multiple discrete and continuous random variables and their characterization, transformations of random variables, principles of random variables, principles of random sampling, estimation theory, engineering decision principles, data analysis, reliability theory, applications to quality control in manufacturing process systems.
ECE 126. Electromagnetic Theory and Applications I
Prerequisite: Math 81 or concurrently, ECE 90. Electrostatics; boundary value problems; magnetostatics; time-varying fields; Maxwell’s equations. Transmission of electromagnetic energy.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ECE 128. Electronics I
Prerequisite: ECE 90. Characteristics and properties of solid state devices; theory and analysis of electronic circuits; power supply design; device and circuit models; single- and multi-stage amplifier analysis and design; analysis of digital circuits; circuit simulation using Spice or other contemporary software tools.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 128L. Electronics I Laboratory
Prerequisites: ECE 90L and ECE 128 or concurrently. Experiments on static and dynamic characteristics of solid state devices in analog and digital electronic circuits; computer solutions as appropriate. (3 lab hours)
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 132. Design of Digital Systems
Prerequisites: ECE 118. Design of Digital Systems utilizing microprocessors; application of assembly programming language to input/output programming, interrupts and traps, DMA and memory management.
Units: 3

ECE 134. Analog and Digital Communication Engineering
Prerequisite: ECE 124; and ECE 125 (may be taken concurrently). Mathematical modeling of signals and systems, linear and nonlinear modulation theory, demodulators, link analysis and design, phase-lock loops, sampling theory and signal reconstruction, digitization techniques, basic digital information transmission, noise models, effect of noise on communication systems, computer simulations
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ECE 134L. Communication Engineering Lab
Prerequisite: ECE 134 or concurrently; senior standing in ECE. Experiments on communication signals and systems including modulation and demodulation, receiver architectures, operation of phase-lock loops, and use of eye diagrams in digital modulation schemes. (3 lab hours)
Units: 1

ECE 135. Wireless Communication Systems
Prerequisite: ECE 125, ECE 134. Principles of digital signal transmission and reception; binary, M-ary, and hybrid digital modulation techniques; channel and receiver front-end noise effects; statistical performance receiver analysis; source coding; block and convolutional channel coding; block decoding and VDA, channel fading and multipath; equalization; cellular systems; Spread Spectrum and CDMA; computer simulations.
Units: 3

ECE 136. Electromagnetic Theory and Applications II
Prerequisite: ECE 126. Plane wave propagation and reflection; waveguides; strip-lines and microstrip impedance matching, microwave circuits and S-parameters; amplifier power gain and stability, amplifier design, antenna analysis and design; methods for computer solution.
Units: 3

ECE 136L. Electromagnetic Theory and Applications Laboratory
Prerequisite: ECE 136 or concurrently. Experiments on the transmission of electromagnetic energy through wires, waveguides, and space; filters and antennas; impedance matching; cross-over networks; location of faults on lines. (3 lab hours)
Units: 1

ECE 138. Electronics II
Prerequisites: ECE 102, ECE 128. Analysis and design of high frequency amplifiers; high frequency models of transistors; operational amplifiers and applications; feedback amplifiers; oscillators, modulators, bandpass amplifiers, and demodulators for communications. Emphasis on modern design methods.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ECE 138L. Electronics II Laboratory
ECE 128L and ECE 138 or concurrently. Design oriented experiments to study the characteristics, limitations, and design trade-offs of circuits from ECE 138. Emphasis on circuit and system design to meet preestablished specifications. Design project included; computer solutions as appropriate. (3 lab hours)
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ECE 140. VLSI System Design
Prerequisites: ECE 118, ECE 128. Emphasis on the design of a full custom VLSI system using contemporary CAD tools. Digital circuit design, CMOS circuit and layout principles, fabrication principles, physical and electrical design rules, control and data path design techniques, system timing, design verification, simulation and testing.
ECE 141. Algorithmic Computations
Prerequisite: CSCI 41. Advanced data structures and analysis of data structure and algorithm performance. Sorting, searching, hashing, and advanced tree structures and algorithms, particularly dynamic, greedy, and graph algorithms. Course projects require advanced problem solving, design, and implementation skills.

Units: 3

ECE 141L. Algorithmic Computations Laboratory
Prerequisite: CSCI 41. Corequisite: ECE 141. Implementation of advanced data structures, sorting, searching, hashing, and advanced tree structures and algorithms, with an emphasis on dynamic, greedy, and graph algorithms.

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ECE 144. Embedded Operating Systems
Prerequisites: CSCI 41 and ECE 118. This course aims to provide a fundamental understanding of embedded operating systems. The focus is on the design aspects of modern operating systems composing of the development of embedded operating systems. It will provide the students with the skills to begin understanding and developing practical applications of embedded operating systems.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ECE 146. Computer Networks
Prerequisites: ECE 118 or CSCI 113. Analysis, theory, and modeling of modern computer networks; layered architecture of computer network protocols; flow and error control; circuit and packet switching; routing and congestion control; local area networks; Internet protocols; quantitative performance analysis: probability, random process, and queuing theory.

Units: 3

ECE 148. Analysis and Design of Digital Circuits
Prerequisites: ECE 85, ECE 128. Analysis and design of solid state digital circuits utilizing various logic families suitable for integration: TTL, ECL, NMOS, CMOS; logic gates; multivibrators; ROM, PROM, EPROM, and EEPROM; SRAM and DRAM.

Units: 3

ECE 150. Cloud and Cyber Security
Prerequisites: ECE 118 and ECE 146. Critical information assets and cyber security, cloud security, operating systems security, database security, network security, e-commerce security, security risks, encryption and cryptography, security management, and security models. (Formerly ECE 191T)

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Spring

ECE 151. Electrical Power Systems
Prerequisites: ECE 90. Power system networks and equipment, power flow, symmetrical components, short circuits analysis, introduction to economic dispatching and stability analysis, applications and use of software in power system analysis.

Units: 3

ECE 152. Power Systems Protection and Control
Prerequisites: ECE 151 and ECE 155 or concurrent. Transmission and distribution systems, protection and coordination, stability analysis, voltage and frequency control, system modeling and computer simulation.

Units: 3

ECE 153. Power Electronics
Prerequisites: ECE 124 and ECE 128. Analysis and design of power conversion devices; AC-DC converters (diode rectification and phase control devices); DC-DC converters (Buck/Boost); DC-AC inverters; continuous and discontinuous modes of operation; performance evaluation; power factor correction; signal distortion; efficiency analysis; applications; hands-on experiences.

Units: 3

ECE 155. Control Systems
Prerequisites: ECE 124. Analysis, design, and synthesis of linear feedback control systems. Mathematical modeling and performance evaluation; state variables; frequency domain analysis and design methodologies. Applications and utilization of Matlab in analysis and design.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ECE 155L. Control Systems Lab
Prerequisites: ECE 155 or concurrently. Hands-on experience in topics in instrumentation and control systems. (3 lab hours)

Units: 1

ECE 156. Fundamentals of Cryptography and Computer Network Security
Prerequisite: CSCI 41. Corequisite: ECE 146. Traditional ciphers; background of number theory and finite fields; symmetric key cryptography (block ciphers, stream ciphers, message authentication codes); asymmetric key cryptography (RSA, ElGamal, digital signature, Diffie-Hellman key exchange); cryptanalysis; security protocols (IPsec and TLS/SSL); other related topics.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ECE 162. Analog Integrated Circuits and Applications
Prerequisite: ECE 138. Analysis of monolithic operational amplifiers; case studies; Widlar and Wilson current sources; linear and non-linear applications; multipliers, phase-lock loops, phase detectors; higher order active filters; all-pass equalizers; D/A adm A/D converters; oscillators, function generators; mixers, modulators, regulators; system design.
Units: 3

ECE 166. Microwave Devices and Circuits Design
Prerequisite: ECE 102, ECE 128, ECE 136. Microwave theory and techniques: slow-wave structures, S parameters, and microwave devices, including solid-state devices such as Gunn, IMPATT, TRAPATT, and BARITT diodes, and vacuum tubes such as klystrons, reflex klystrons, traveling-wave tubes, magnetrons, and gyrotrons.
Units: 3

ECE 168. Microwave Amplifier and Oscillator Design
Prerequisite: ECE 136. Small-signal and large-signal amplifier designs such as high-gain, high -power, low-noise, narrow-band and broadband amplifiers; microwave oscillator designs such as high-power, broadband, Gunn diode and IMPATT oscillator designs; power combining and dividing techniques; reflection amplifier design and microwave measurements.
Units: 3

ECE 171. Quantum Electronics
Prerequisite: ECE 128 and PHYS 4C. Review of wave properties; cavity mode theory; radiation laws; theory and morphology of lasers; laser and fiber-optic communications; designs of optical communication systems and components.
Units: 3

ECE 172. Fundamentals of Machine Learning
Prerequisites: ECE 72 and ECE 125. Linear regression, SSR, gradient descent, overfitting and complexity; training; validation, test data classification problems, decision boundaries, nearest neighbor methods, probability and classification. Bayes optimal decisions, linear classifiers, neural networks, decision tree, ensemble methods, clustering, supervised and unsupervised learning, PCA, SVM.
Units: 3

ECE 173. Robotics Fundamentals
Prerequisites: ECE 72 or ME 2; ECE 90/90L; ECE 85/85L or ECE 91/91L Introduction to industrial and mobile robots; forward and inverse kinematics; trajectory planning; sensors; micro controllers; laboratory experiments
Units: 3

ECE 174. Advanced Computer Architecture
Prerequisites: ECE 118. Quantitative and evaluation of modern computing systems; advanced topics: Superscalar organization; multi-core and multi-threading; parallel algorithm; interconnection network; cache hierarchies and cache coherence protocol and benchmark; branch predication and trace cache mechanism; multiprocessor and multiprocessor software
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ECE 176. Advanced Digital Logic Design
Prerequisites: ECE 106. Apply modern EDA tools and Verilog-HDL for behavioral and RTL modeling of digital logic circuits. Cover the systematic design of advanced digital systems using FPGA design flow, including functional verification, test-bench generation, timing analysis and design verification of combinational and sequential circuits including finite state machine for datapath control.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ECE 178. Embedded Systems
Prerequisites: ECE 118L, ECE 176. Principles of real-time computing embedded systems, hardware/software peripherals interface, design applications using RISC processors, real-time operating system and project activities.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ECE 186A. Senior Design I
Prerequisites: 30 units of ECE (see advising notes) or permission of instructor; university writing requirement (or concurrently). Design projects in electrical and computer engineering.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 186B. Senior Design II
Prerequisite: ECE 186A and university writing requirement with a letter grade of C or better, or passing the UDWE. Completion of approved design projects in Electrical and Computer Engineering. Project presentation and documentation that requires demonstration of awareness and incorporation of engineering standards in the design of a system that meets realistic constraints. Problem solving, written communication and application of critical thinking skills.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 191T. Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Investigation of selected electrical engineering subjects not in current courses.
Units: 1-3

ECE 193I. Electrical and Computer Engineering Cooperative Internship
Prerequisite: Permission of adviser. Engineering practice in an industrial or governmental installation. Each cooperative experience usually spans a summer-fall or spring-summer interval. One semester or summer internships are also possible. This course cannot be used to meet graduation requirements. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1-6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ECE 201. Systems Modeling and Realization
Prerequisites: Graduate Standing. Advanced software and hardware engineering tools and their applications; instrumentation and experimental measurements; transducers; analog and digital signal conditioning; instrumentation amplifiers; signal reconstruction; actuators; dynamic systems modeling; realization of models; spectrum analysis; data analysis. (1 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly ENGR 201)
Units: 2

ECE 224. Advanced Signals and Systems
Prerequisites: ECE 124 or equivalent. Theory of continuous time (CT) and discrete time (DT) multidimensional systems; state variable representations; systems state equation solution; Lyapunov and input-output stability. controllability, observability, and realizability, feedback systems. System simulations using MATLAB.
Units: 3

ECE 230. Nonlinear Control Systems
Prerequisite: ECE 155 or permission of instructor. Dynamic systems modeling and analysis; stability; sliding mode control; fuzzy logic control; and introduction to relevant topics. (Formerly EE 291T)
Units: 3

ECE 231. Digital Control Systems
Prerequisite: ECE 155 or permission of instructor. Discrete Time Feedback systems modeling and analysis; stability; digital controller design; digital transformation of analog controllers; implementation techniques, case studies. (Formerly EE 291T)
Units: 3

ECE 232. Optimal Control Systems
Prerequisite: ECE 155 or ENGR 210. Two-point boundary value problems; linear quadratic regulators; minimum-time design; output-feedback design; robust design; observers; filters and dynamic regulators; multivariable dynamic compensator design (3 hrs lecture)
Units: 3

ECE 240. VLSI Circuits and Systems
Review of CMOS logic circuits; CMOS circuit analysis; interconnect modeling; dynamic logic; timing and clocking strategies; datapath component design; test and verification strategies; ASIC Design Methodologies.
Units: 3

ECE 241. Applied Electromagnetics
Prerequisite: ECE 136. Maxwell's equations; plane wave propagation; inhomogeneous wave equation; Green's function; antenna analysis; Huygen's principle; induced current; waveguides; radar cross section.
Units: 3

ECE 242. Digital Systems Testing and Testable Design
Introduction to VLSI testing, VLSI test process and automatic test equipment, test economic, faults and fault modeling, logic and fault simulation, testability measures, delay test, design for testability, built-in self-test, boundary scan, and JTAG.
Units: 3

ECE 243. VLSI Physical Design
Prerequisites: ECE 140 and ECE 176 or permission of instructor. Applying a full VLSI design flow using modern EDA tools for synthesis, place and route, design rule verification, and final tapeout. Relevant issues including CTS, P&R methodologies, power and chip area aware design, chip I/O design, and timing closure. Relevant circuit and system level design and simulation.
Units: 3

ECE 244. Advanced Hardware Design of Computer Arithmetic
Prerequisite: ECE 176 or by permission from the instructor. Number representations (conventional and non-conventional); fast fixed-point arithmetic operations (addition, multiplication, division); modular arithmetic; introduction to finite fields; binary extension field arithmetic; high throughput arithmetic; low power arithmetic; fault tolerant arithmetic.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**ECE 245. Communications Engineering**
Prerequisite: ECE 134 or equivalent; ENGR 206. Modulation theory; statistical properties of information signals and noise; binary and M-ary modulation schemes and receivers for digital and analog messages; performances in the presence of noise; transmission over bandlimited channels and intersymbol interference; vector space representations; communication design considerations.
Units: 3

**ECE 247. Modern Semiconductor Devices**
Prerequisite: ECE 114 or permission of coordinator. Crystal structures and elastic constants; lattice energy and vibrations; thermal and dielectric properties of solids; ferroelectric and magnetic properties of crystals; free electron model of metals; quantum statistics distributions; band theory; semiconductor crystals; super conductivity; photoconductivity and luminescence; dislocations.
Units: 3

**ECE 249. Advanced Communications Engineering**
Prerequisite: ECE 134 or equivalent; ENGR 206. Information theory; source coding; channel coding theorems; models for communication channels; theory of error control coding; block and convolutional codes; decoding algorithms; coding for bandlimited, noisy and distorting channels; performance improvements o coded communication systems; design applications to wireless systems.
Units: 3

**ECE 251. Antennas and Propagation**
Wave equation, plane waves, metallic boundary conditions; wave equation for the potentials Lorentz transformation; covariant formulation of electrodynamics; radiation from a moving charge; scattering and dispersion; Hamiltonian formulation of Maxwell's equations.
Units: 3

**ECE 252. Advanced Power Electronics**
Prerequisite: ECE 153 or permission of instructor. Advanced topics in power electronics including rectifiers, inverters as well as multi-level inverters, resonant and soft-switching converters, advanced switching techniques, power converter stability, and control issues in various applications.
Units: 3

**ECE 253. Power Systems Dynamics**
Prerequisites: ECE 151, ECE 155. Electromechanical dynamics under small and large disturbances; voltage stability; frequency variations; stability analysis and enhancement; advanced power system modeling; model reduction techniques; steady state stability of multi-machine systems; computer simulation; voltage and frequency control; electric power systems quality. (3 lecture hours)
Units: 3

**ECE 255. Digital Signal Processing**
Prerequisite: ECE 107 and ENGR 206, or equivalent. Discrete time signals and systems in time and frequency domain; random sequences and inputs to linear systems; correlation and power spectral density; digital filter design; lattice filters; estimation of signal parameters; spectral estimation; adaptive and optimal systems; simulation using MATLAB.
Units: 3

**ECE 257. Optical Communications and Lasers**
Quantum measure of light, linear, elliptical, and circular polarization; optical waveguide equations, ray and mode theory; source and detector characteristics; attenuation, dispersion, and noise effects; correlation, spectral density, noise equivalent bandwidth, coding, modulation, multiplexing techniques; systems and link design.
Units: 3

**ECE 259. Radar System Design**
The nature and history of radar, the radar equation, PRF and range considerations, CW and FM radars. MTI and pulse-Doppler radars, tracking radars. Radar power generation, antenna types and design considerations, receivers, detection of signals in noise, extraction of information from radar signals, propagation of radar wave, the effects of clutter, weather and interference. Examples of radar system engineering and design.
Units: 3

**ECE 274. High Performance Computer Architecture**
Advanced hardware design features of modern high performance microprocessors and computer systems. Topics include: instruction level parallelism; superscalar and superpipelined data path design and performance; dynamic and static scheduling; VLIW; hardware software interface; memory hierarchies and cache coherence; multi processor structures and interconnection networks.
Units: 3

**ECE 278. Embedded System Design**
Prerequisite: Graduate standing. Embedded system design and development. High-level design tools, interface, and real-time embedded system programming and interface techniques.
Units: 3

**ECE 290. Independent Study**
Prerequisite: graduate status in engineering or permission of instructor. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
ECE 291T. Topics in Electrical Engineering
Prerequisite: graduate status in engineering or permission of instructor. Selected electrical engineering subjects not in current courses.
Units: 1-3

ECE 298. Project
Prerequisite: graduate status in engineering. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Independent investigation of advanced character such as analysis and/or design of special engineering systems or projects; critical review of state-of-the-art special topics; as the culminating requirement of the master's degree. Abstract required. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3

ECE 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project ECE 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

ECE 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: see [LINK]. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for master's degree. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3-6

ECE 299C. Thesis Continuation
Pre-requisite: Thesis ECE 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

ENGINEERING INTERDISCIPLINARY

ENGR 1. Introduction to Engineering
An active learning orientation to the various disciplines of the engineering and construction management professions, the design process, functioning effectively on a team, ethical responsibilities of engineers and construction managers, and best practices for success in a degree program within the LCOE.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGR 1H. Honors Seminar
Seminar course for first semester freshman LCOE Honors Program students. Lectures, guests, discussions. Leadership training in engineering/construction management professions.

ENGR 2H. Honors Project
Units: 1

ENGR 3H. Honors Seminar II
Seminar for first semester, sophomore LCOE Honors students. Lectures, guests, discussions, workshops. Leadership training in engineering/construction management professions. Topics: Proactive/interactive leadership, decision making, goal setting, project planning, leadership attitude, team building, innovation, ethics. Emphasis: leadership awareness/training/skill building, goal setting, teamwork.
Units: 1

ENGR 4H. Honors Project II
Project for second semester, sophomore LCOE Honors students. Lectures, guests, discussions, experiential service-learning professional projects in engineering/construction management. Topics: teamwork leadership, professional engagement, technical applications, human factors, innovation/entrepreneurship, ethical behavior, pro-bono service. Emphasis: hands-on professional service projects.
Units: 1

ENGR 11. Engineering Applications
Open to qualified high school juniors and seniors only. Selected topics in engineering that serve as an introduction to the field of engineering and technology. (Formerly ENGR 1T)
Units: 1-4

ENGR 101. Applied Engineering Analysis I
Prerequisite: MATH 77. Covers selected topics in mathematical analysis, with emphasis on applications to engineering problems. Ordinary differential equations, the LaPlace transformation, matrices and determinants, Fourier series and integrals, partial differential equations.
Units: 3

ENGR 102. Applied Engineering Analysis II
Covers selected topics in mathematical analysis with emphasis on applications to engineering problems. Vector Analysis, line and surface integrals, complex variables and integrals,
conformal mapping, series, residues, potential theory, special functions.
Units: 3

ENGR 105W. Engineering and Entrepreneurship
Prerequisites: Satisfactory completion of ENGL 1, junior standing. Preparation of resumes, letters of transmittal, technical reports, research proposals, progress reports, business plans, oral presentations, using effective writing techniques, in the process of commercializing a technology/process. Meets upper division writing skills requirement for graduation. Formerly ME 191T.
Units: 3

ENGR 110. Engineering Literacy and Pedagogy
Orientation to engineering; engineering practice, communications, and design process; engineering history and implications in society; technical documentation and resources; project selection criteria and sustainability.
Units: 3

ENGR 116. Fluid Mechanics
Prerequisites: CE 20, MATH 81 (or ENGR 101), ME 112 (or concurrently). Fundamentals of fluid mechanics as applied to engineering problems.
Units: 3

ENGR 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

ENGR 191T. Topic in Engr
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Investigation of selected engineering subjects not in current courses.
Units: 1-3

ENGR 200. Seminar in Engineering
Orientation to the graduate program, exposure to various areas within Electrical Engineering and Mechanical Engineering, introduction to research methods, discussion of project and thesis topics.
Units: 1

ENGR 202. Applied Engineering Analysis
Study of analytical tools used in the analysis and modeling of engineering systems in addition to the use of simulation software such as MATLAB. Emphasis is placed on solving problems tied to direct applications within the engineering disciplines.
Units: 3

ENGR 205. Computing in Engineering Analysis
(ENGR 205 same as CE 205). Prerequisite: graduate status in engineering. Solution of engineering problems using digital computation. Modeling of engineering systems for numerical analysis at the graduate level. Solution of engineering problems using digital computation. Modeling of engineering systems for numerical analysis.
Units: 3

ENGR 206. Stochastic Theory in Engineering Analysis for Electrical Engineers
Prerequisites: ECE 125 or ME 125 or equivalent. Estimation theory and applications, reliability theory, statistical yield models, random processes, autocorrelation, power spectral densities, noise characterization, random processes, matched filters, multivariable regression, analysis of variance, and design of experiments. Applications to communications and communication systems, control systems, and dynamic mechanical systems.
Units: 3

ENGR 210. Linear Control Systems
A first-year graduate course covering the analysis, synthesis, and performance of linear control systems. Partial fraction expansion, Routh's criterion, the impulse function. Basic servo characteristics and types, block diagrams, transfer functions. A detailed treatment of the root locus method for analysis and synthesis. Frequency response, logarithmic and polar plots, Nyquist's criterion, stability characteristics, phase margin and gain margin.
Units: 3

ENGLISH

CI 161. Mth Mtl Engl
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 999 units

EHD 154B. Final Student Teaching Seminar - English
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155B. Seminar to accompany final student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.
Units: 1

EHD 155B. Studt Tchg Engl
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the
California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 5-10
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 1L. Writing Tutorial
May be taken concurrently with ENGL 5A, ENGL 5B, ENGL 10, or ENGL 160W. Students work in a small group of two-three students and a tutor discussing writing assignments and collaborating by giving each other feedback and sharing strategies for revision. The tutor acts as a "personal trainer" by helping understand and fulfill the demands of your assignments according to your individual needs. CR/NC grading only. (2 hours)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 3 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 2. Writing Workshop
Practical assignments and individual coaching on specific writing problems. For selected students this workshop may be required to be taken concurrently with, or as prerequisite to, other courses.

Units: 1-4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 5A. Academic Literacy I
Practice in reading and writing processes, making literacy decisions based on audience, context, and purpose. Direct instruction on reading comprehension; genre analysis; planning, composing and revising writing; research strategies; paragraph development, sentence competence, and grammatical conventions. With ENGL 5B, equivalent of ENGL 10. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 5B. Academic Literacy II
Prerequisite: Completion of ENGL 5A with a grade of C or better. Continued study of reading and writing in various genres. Focus on research, analysis, synthesis, argument, and evaluation. Students guided to analyze the rhetorical qualities of academic literacy and language. Longer papers, portfolio assessment. G.E. Foundation A2.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 10. Accelerated Academic Literacy
Reading and writing in academic and public genres, special attention to rhetorical decision-making and critical analysis. Guided instruction in reading and responding to texts. Participation in public and academic conversations via research in primary and secondary sources. (Formerly English 1) Enrollment in ENGL 10 not allowed if already received passing grade in ENGL 5A.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 20. Introduction to Literature
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2 (ENGL 5B OR ENGL 10). Introduction to literary appreciation and criticism through reading and close written analyses of short stories, novels, drama, and poetry from diverse Western and non-Western cultures. G.E. Breadth C2.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 21. Genre
Prerequisite: ENGL 5B or ENGL 10. Genre explores the history, issues, and trends in genres, considered as authorial technique, audience expectation, and interpretive strategy. May examine forms (like poetry, prose, drama) or topics (such as memoir, mystery, science fiction).

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 31. Readings in British Literature
Prerequisites: ENGL 5B or ENGL 10. Chronological survey of British Literature from medieval to contemporary. Discussion and written analyses of influential poetry, drama, fiction and nonfiction, including historical and cultural contexts. Required for English majors.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 32. Readings in American Literature
Prerequisite: ENGL 5 or ENGL 10. Chronological survey of U.S. Literature from Native American oral traditions to contemporary. Discussion and written analyses of influential poetry, drama, fiction and nonfiction, including historical and cultural contexts. Required for English majors.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 41. Poetry Writing
Beginning workshop in the writing of poetry; appropriate reading and analyses. G.E. Breadth C1.

Units: 4
ENGL 43. Fiction Writing
Beginning workshop in the writing of fiction; appropriate reading and analyses. G.E. Breadth C1.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 44. Creative Nonfiction Writing
Beginning workshop in lyric essay, memoir, and other forms of creative nonfiction writing; appropriate readings and analysis. G.E. Breadth C1.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 50T. Studies in Literature
(Same as WS 50T, Women in Novels section.) Prerequisite: ENGL 5 or ENGL 10. Sections designated as emphasizing certain writers, types, or themes, e.g., Shakespeare, The Poem, Literature of Protest, Women in Novels. Appropriate readings and analyses.
Units: 1-4

ENGL 70. Public Writing and Argument
Studies rhetorical situations, rhetorical appeals, argumentative discourses, and how writing incites social change. Practices using analytic lenses such as rhetorical criticism, discourse analysis, and critical race theory to analyze public writing and to construct arguments about local community issues.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 100W. Writing Skills
Credit obtained only by passing Upper-Division Writing Skills Examination and upon request. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 101. Masterpieces of World Literature
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Discussion and written analyses of influential poetry, drama, fiction, and nonfiction (in translation) from throughout the world, including historical and cultural contexts. Not applicable to the English major. G.E. Integration IC.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 102WZ. Masterpieces of English Literature
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Discussion and written analyses of influential poetry, drama, fiction, and non-fiction by British authors as well as colonial and post-colonial works influenced by English literature. Historical and cultural contexts of literary works. Not applicable to the English major. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation. G.E. Integration IC.
Units: 4
GE Area: IC

ENGL 103. Masterpieces of American Literature
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Discussion and written analyses of influential drama, fiction, and nonfiction by American authors and representing the cultural diversity of the nation. Historical and social contexts of literary works. Not applicable to the English major. G.E. Integration IC.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 104. Children's and Adolescent Literature
Survey of the major forms and genres of children's literature. Designed primarily for future elementary school teachers. May not be used for credit toward the English major.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 105. Textual Analysis
Prerequisite: ENGL 31 and ENGL 32. The theory and practice of textual analysis. Examination of the concept of textual traditions; consideration of research methods; application of critical theory to analyzing texts and writing criticism. Required for English majors.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 106W. Writing in English Studies
Prerequisites: GE Foundation A2 Requirement (English 5B or 10) and 60 units of coursework. Methods for reading, writing, research, and inquiry within the discipline of English Studies. Develops literacies to join academic and public conversations. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 112. World Literature: Ancient
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Analysis of texts (in translation) from c. 1650 BCE-750 CE, from areas such as China, India, Egypt, Israel, Greece, and Rome. Possible topics: epics and empires, civilization and wilderness, lyric
experience, dramatizations of love and terror, and quests for wisdom. G.E. Integration IC.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: IC

ENGL 113. World Literature: Medieval and Renaissance
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Analysis of texts (in translation) from c. 750-1650, from areas such as Japan, Mali, Mexico, Spain and Persia. Possible topics: travelers' tales and intercultural encounters, satire and social critique, poetic and narrative self-fashioning, patronage and eroticism in court poetry. G.E. Integration IC.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 114. World Literature: Modern
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Analysis of texts (Anglophone and in translation) from c.1650 to the present, from areas such as Africa, Asia, Europe, and Latin America. Possible topics: imperialism and resistance, enlightenment, Romanticism, nationalism, modernism, postcolonialism, globalization, migration, evolving cultural and sexual identities. G.E. Integration IC.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 117W. Writing from Children's Lit
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of G.E. Foundation and breadth area C. This course includes intensive, inquiry-based writing that emerges from the study of children's literature from grades K-6. Meets upper-division writing requirement. Enrollment limited to Liberal Studies Majors.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 118. World Literature: Modern and Contemporary
Analysis of texts (written in/translated into English) from c. 1900 to now, from Africa, Asia, Europe, and Latin America. Possible topics: literary interactions with modernism, postcolonialism, migration, globalization, environmentalism, technology, new media, evolving identities (cultural, gender, sexual), and re-envisioning the future.

Units: 4

ENGL 131. Literacy Studies
Corequisite: ENGL 105. Examines current issues in the field of literacy studies pertaining to English education. Particular emphasis given to literacy acquisition, adolescent literacy, and the discourses of literary analysis and writing pedagogy. Required for English credential majors. (Formerly ENGL 175T)

Units: 4

ENGL 132S. Rhetoric, Grammar, and Writing Instruction
Prerequisite: ENGL 131 or permission of instructor; may be taken concurrently. Rhetoric, grammar, and writing instruction for future English teachers. Focus on structures of English language and role of grammar and usage in writing instruction. Students apply and extend learning through at least 30 hours of service-learning with local literacy organizations. (Formerly ENGL 175T)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 133. Texts Teachers Teach
Prerequisite: ENGL 105. Co-requisite: ENGL 131. Explore practical ideas for bringing new texts or new ways to teach canonical texts into standardized curriculum environments for middle and high school English Language Arts classrooms. Includes contemporary Young Adult literature, world mythology and folklore, Shakespeare, poetry, and non-fiction.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENGL 141. African American Masterpieces of American Literature
Prerequisites: ENGL 105 (C or better). English majors may take ENGL 105 concurrently. This course provides a general overview of African Americans within U.S. culture and politics. It explores reconfigurations of "blackness" away from antithetical definitions of humanity and citizenship, and towards self-determination through strategic production of art and literature. (Formerly ENLG 169T.)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENGL 142. American Indian Masterpieces of American Literature
Prerequisites: ENGL 105 (C or better). English majors may take ENGL 105 concurrently. This course provides a general overview of American Indian writers within U.S. culture and politics. We will read fiction, poetry, non-fiction prose, creative non-fiction, and genre/popular fiction dealing with topics as related to American Indian lives. (Formerly ENGL 193T.)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENGL 143. Asian American Masterpieces of American Literature
Prerequisites: ENGL 105 (C or better). English majors may take ENGL 105 concurrently. This course provides a general overview of Asian American writers within U.S. culture and politics. It explores how Asian American writers negotiate a myriad of identity formations that rebut many mainstream
racialized depictions and how their writing resists restrictive legal contexts. (Formerly ENGL 169T.)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring - even

ENGL 144. Masterpieces of Chicana Literature
Prerequisites: ENGL 105 (C or better). English majors may take ENGL 105 concurrently. This course provides a general overview of Chicana writers within U.S. culture and politics. These texts are artistic representations of historical processes that led to a non-white racial formation, proletarianization, and the systemic disenfranchisement of U.S. peoples of Mexican descent. (Formerly ENGL 193T)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ENGL 146. Medieval Literature
Corequisite: ENGL 105. Analysis of British texts, c. 500-1500. Topics may include oral and manuscript cultures; religious, linguistic and political conversion; and class, gender and sexuality in the literatures of monastery, court, and marketplace.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 147. English Renaissance Literature
Corequisite: ENGL 105. Analysis of texts, 1500-1660. Topics may include Renaissance humanism, Reformation, Counter-Reformation, New World exploration, conflicting political and social cultures of court and city, the rise of print, the advent of English theater, and the development of vernacular literary forms.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENGL 150. Restoration and 18th Century Literature
Corequisite: ENGL 105. Analysis of British texts, 1660-1800. Topics may include commerce and mercantilism, colonialism, and global trade, crime and poverty, and an increased emphasis on feminine domesticity and masculine civic virtue.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ENGL 151. British Romantic Literature
Corequisite: ENGL 105. Analysis of texts from 1789-1832, period of the French and Industrial Revolutions. Topics will examine how expansions in the literary marketplace intersect with the growth of domestic ideology and the idea of 'natural' rights to form national identity.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENGL 152. Victorian Literature
Corequisite: ENGL 105. Analysis of British texts, 1832-1901. Topics may include the condition of England, the spiritual crisis and science, empire and travel, cultural identity, and the "Woman Question".

Units: 4

ENGL 153. American Literature to 1865
Corequisite: ENGL 105. Analysis of texts, pre-contact to the Civil War. Topics may include American Indian creation stories and oral narratives, exploration, colonialism, Puritanism, frontier life, transcendentalism, and slavery.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENGL 154. American Literature 1865 to World War I
Corequisite: ENGL 105. Analysis of texts from Reconstruction to 1918. Topics may include the women's rights movement, realism and naturalism, urbanization and industrialization, migration and immigration.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENGL 155. Modern and Contemporary American Literature
Corequisite: ENGL 105. Analysis of texts since World War I. Topics may include alienation and disillusionment, self-conscious experimentation, the impact of the media and technology, social movements and identity politics, globalization, and postmodernism.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 156. Modern and Contemporary British Literature
Corequisite: ENGL 105. Discussion and written analyses of selected poems, plays, and fiction from 1900 to the present by such authors as Forster, Yeats, Woolf, Lawrence, Joyce, Greene, Auden, Thomas, and post-World War II writers.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 156Z. Modern and Contemporary British Literature
Discussion and written analyses of selected poems, plays, and fiction from 1900 to the present by such authors as Forster, Yeats, Woolf, Lawrence, Joyce, Greene, Auden, Thomas, and post-World War II writers.

Units: 4

ENGL 160W. Writing Workshop
Prerequisite: satisfactory completion (C or better) of the ENGL 5B or ENGL 10 graduation requirement. Practical assignments in writing, directed according to each student's individual needs. May be elected as preparation for special
ENGL 160WZ. Writing Workshop
Prerequisite: satisfactory completion (C or better) of the ENGL 5B or ENGL 10 graduation requirement. Practical assignments in writing, directed according to each student's individual needs. May be elected as preparation for special composition requirements. Does not apply to the English major or minor. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 161. Advanced Writing of Poetry
Prerequisite: ENGL 41. Intensive workshop in the writing of poetry; appropriate readings and analyses.
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 8 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 163. Advanced Writing of Fiction
Prerequisite: ENGL 43. Intensive workshop in the writing of fiction; appropriate readings and analyses.
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 8 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 164. Advanced Writing of Creative Nonfiction
Prerequisite: ENGL 44. Intensive workshop in memoir, lyric essay, and all other forms of creative nonfiction writing; appropriate readings and analyses.
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 8 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 164Z. Advanced Prose Writing
Prerequisite: ENGL 5B or ENGL 10. Workshop in all forms of nonfiction prose writing; appropriate readings and analyses. Designed for majors in all fields who want to develop their writing.
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 8 units

ENGL 165. Craft and Technique in Creative Writing
Prerequisite: ENGL 41, ENGL 43, or ENGL 44. Undergraduate seminar in the craft and techniques of creative writing designed to provide intensive study of current and traditional formal, stylistic, and technical issues and developments in poetry, fiction, and creative nonfiction.
Units: 4

Course Typically Offered: Fall

ENGL 166. Literary Publishing and Editing
Undergraduate seminar focused on supervised project-based editorial work with online and/or print literary publications.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENGL 167. Mythology and Folklore
Discussion and written analyses of the structure, content, and function of myth and folklore in world literature, with particular emphasis on the relationships among language, myth, and culture.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENGL 168T. Women and Literature
(WS 168T same as ENGL 168T.) Prerequisite: ENGL 20. Discussion and written analysis of literature by and about women. Special emphasis on 19th and 20th Century authors including the Brontes, George Eliot, Emily Dickinson, Edith Wharton, Virginia Woolf, and contemporary writers.
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 8 units

ENGL 169T. Forms of Literature
Sections designated as emphasizing poetry, drama, novel, short story, perhaps limited to a specific period or subclass; for example, 18th Century English Novel, 20th Century British and American Poetry, Modern Short Stories, 20th Century Drama, Tragedy, Folklore, Mythology. Discussion and written analyses are required.
Units: 1-4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENGL 169T. Genre: African American Satire
This course explores the topic of African American satire as it has operated both as a subjugating force and as a resistant practice (emphasis on the latter) - the ways that comedy can function as a sophisticated tool of self-determination. Possible authors include George Schuyler, Paul Beatty, Mat Johnson, Percival Everett. This course will also explore black satire across media platforms artistic genres. Course texts will literature, music, stand-up comedy, sketch comedy, film, and visual/installation artists, and random corners of social media. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 4

ENGL 170W. Writing and Teaching Writing
Prerequisites: Satisfactory completion (C or better) of the ENGL 5B or ENGL 10 graduation requirement. Additionally students should complete at least 56 units prior to enrolling in a W course. Designed for future secondary teachers in all disciplines. Practice writing rhetorically using writing
ENGL 171. Biography and Autobiography
Reading, discussion, and written analyses of selected biographical or autobiographical works, including such topics as literary biography, the autobiographical essay, memoirs, and issues of gender and ethnicity in biographical form.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ENGL 172. Advanced Rhetoric and Composition
Introduces students to the interrelated fields of rhetoric, composition, and literacy studies (R/C/L). Familiarizes students with key terms, texts, histories, pedagogical theories, major figures/scholars, conversations, and debates in the discipline of rhetoric and composition.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENGL 173. Cultural Rhetoric(s)
Examines American Ethnic Rhetoric(s) through debates about the social histories of rhetoric. Traces classical, neoclassical, and/or contemporary rhetoricians. First-hand investigation of primary cultural artifacts, including review of archival studies, rhetorical/feminist historiography, and/or qualitative research approaches.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENGL 174. Popular Fiction
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Survey of major types of popular genre fiction (detective, horror, spy, science fiction, Western, fantasy, etc.) Discussion; writing. Examination of works in cultural and historical context and as literary and commercial art. G.E. Integration IC.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: IC

ENGL 174Z. Popular Fiction - London in Literature
Units: 3
GE Area: IC

ENGL 175T. Women's Rhetoric and Writing
This course critically examines women's writing and rhetoric, within historical, transnational, and contemporary feminist paradigms. Throughout most of Western history, rhetoric has been gendered as a male domain. This course investigates women's writing and rhetoric as counter-narratives of the early Western rhetorical tradition, and it is a critique of dominate narratives that have silenced women rhetors and writers. This course also highlights and explores intersectional power dynamics, inequities, and rhetorical thought in writing, agency, and experiences of women of color. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 4

ENGL 176T. Topics in Genre Film: Form and Function
Discussion and close written analyses of selected topics, including such types as comedies, musicals, horror films, westerns, etc.
Units: 1-4

ENGL 177. Literature, Cinema and the Liberal Arts
Explores humanistic themes and motifs through comparative analysis of works of literature, drama, and contemporary cinema. Examines how film and the other arts shape and reflect American values. Two essay midterms. Final project/paper. Five thousand work writing requirement. (Formerly INTD 168)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ENGL 178. Lesbian & Gay Literature
(ENGL 178 same as WS 178) ENGL 178 enrollment Prerequisite: ENGL 105; WS 178 enrollment Prerequisite: WS 125 or permission of the instructor. Discussion and written analysis of literature that explores lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and/or queer identities and experience. Also considers how cultural and historical forces shape current notions of sexual identity and community.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENGL 179. Multi-Ethnic Literature and Writing
Corequisite: ENGL 105. Discussion and written analysis of selected writing by authors from diverse multiethnic backgrounds, such as indigenous, Latinx, Black and Asian diaspora.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENGL 181. Literary Theory and Criticism
A survey of literary theory, including Marxism, feminism, psychoanalysis, deconstruction, structuralism, and post-structuralism. Topics also include the history of literary
criticism and the practice of interpretation. Discussion, lectures, written analyses.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**ENGL 182. English Workshop**
Seminar in composition and learning. Discussion and practical exercises concerning theory, evaluation, and improvement of language learning and composition. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 1-4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**ENGL 183T. Seminar in Literature**
Prerequisite: appropriate upper-division literature course. Designed for students interested in in-depth study of a literary topic; recommended for liberal studies majors. Seminar in an aspect of literary history, type, period, movement, individual author. Reports and written analyses required.

Units: 1-4

**ENGL 184. Chaucer**
Co-requisite: concurrent enrollment in ENGL 105. Reading, discussion, and written analyses of the major works of Geoffrey Chaucer.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**ENGL 185. English Internship Seminar**
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Seminar to be taken concurrently with ENGL 186 during the first semester of enrollment in program. Group and individual analyses of writing done in internship assignments. Discussion of the rhetorical problems of writing for public agencies, magazines and journals, and private industry. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**ENGL 186I. Internship in English**
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. No more than 2 units of ENGL 186 may apply to the English major. See also ENGL 185. Supervised work experience in public agencies and private industry to provide an opportunity to develop professional writing skills. Approved for SP grading. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 2-6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**ENGL 187. Milton**
Co-requisite: concurrent enrollment in ENGL 105. Reading, discussion, and written analyses of the major works of John Milton.

Units: 4

Course Typically Offered: Spring

**ENGL 188T. Single Author**
Reading and written analysis of major works of a single author.

Units: 4, Repeatable up to 8 units

**ENGL 188T. Author: Marie de France**
Marie is associated with the Lai as a form of romance narrative that became a productive genre for vernacular literatures in the Middle Ages. Her writings engage with the multilingual nature of medieval British literature: she writes in Anglo-Norman French, drawing on Welsh and Irish traditions and sources as well as Anglo- and Hiberno-Latin historical and religious texts, and provides models for later Middle English texts as well. She can be read in the context of other female writers who particularly used Anglo-Norman French for their critiques of contemporary gender and sexual ideologies. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 4

**ENGL 189. Shakespeare**
Co-requisite: concurrent enrollment in ENGL 105. (ENGL 189 same as DRAMA 194.) Reading and writing analysis of major works of Shakespeare.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**ENGL 189Z. Shakespeare**
Units: 4

**ENGL 190. Independent Study**
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for SP grading.

Units: 1-3

**ENGL 191. Supervised Independent Reading**
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Reading works from a literary period (for example, Beowulf to Marlowe, American Literature to Whitman, World Literature: Ancient and Medieval) and discussion in individual conferences. (Formerly ENGL 191T)

Units: 1-4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**ENGL 192A. Practicum in Tutoring Writing I**
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Pedagogy, theory and practical discussions of tutoring writing. Required as a sequence of courses of undergraduate writing tutors every semester of tutoring at the Writing Center.

Units: 1
ENGL 192B. Practicum in Tutoring Writing II
Prerequisite: ENGL 192A. Pedagogy, theory and practical discussions of tutoring writing. Examines closely theories informing practices tutors were introduced to in ENGL192A of responding to writing, group facilitation and utilizing writing for learning. Introduction to specific methods of one-on-one tutoring. Required for undergraduate tutors tutoring at the Writing Center second semester.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENGL 192C. Practicum in Tutoring Writing III
Prerequisite: ENGL 192A and ENGL 192B. Pedagogy, theory and practical discussions of tutoring writing. Examination of demands of various writing genres and publishing styles as disciplinary practices; tutoring grammar in the context of genre. Required for undergraduate tutors tutoring at the Writing Center third semester.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ENGL 192D. Practicum in Tutoring Writing IV
Prerequisite: ENGL 192A, ENGL 192B, and ENGL 192C. Pedagogy, theory and practical discussions of tutoring writing. Examines transferability of tutoring practices to classroom and professional settings, building a collaborative community and practices. Required for undergraduate tutors tutoring at the Writing Center forth semester.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENGL 192E. Practicum in Tutoring Writing V
Prerequisite: ENGL 192A, ENGL 192B, ENGL 192C, and ENGL 192D. Pedagogy, theory and practical discussions of tutoring writing. Survey of variety of tutoring and small group practices, history of writing centers, collaborative practices. Required for undergraduate tutors tutoring at the Writing Center fifth semester.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENGL 193. Seminar in English Studies
Prerequisites: ENGL 105, ENGL 106W. Research methods and critical theories applied to individual projects on intersections of creative texts, rhetorical analyses, pedagogy, social movements, intellectual history, and cultural traditions. Required for the English Major.
Units: 4

ENGL 194T. Seminar in Women and Literature
(ENGL 194T same as WS 194T.) May be substituted for ENGL 193T in the English major; no more than 12 units of ENGL 193T- ENGL194T applicable to the major. Sections designated by topic. Individual projects; reading, discussion, and writing papers on individual women writers or some aspect of women in literature; for example, Doris Lessing. Myth and Archetypes of Women. ENGL 194T should ordinarily not be taken until 3 upper-division courses in English have been completed.
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 8 units

ENGL 195. Senior Seminar
Prerequisites: ENGL105, ENGL 106W, ENGL 179. Undergraduate senior seminar focused on culminating projects and/or theses as well as career and post-graduate preparation in their chosen area of emphasis.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENGL 196. Literary Studies Senior Seminar
Prerequisite: ENGL 105. Undergraduate senior seminar focused on culminating projects and/or theses as well as career and post-graduate preparation in their chosen area of emphasis.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring, Fall

ENGL 197. Senior Project in English Studies
Prerequisite: ENGL 105. English Education Option students apply English Studies to explore a key question in the field related to professional aspirations, present results in essay, multi-media, or online format, and complete a reflective essay. Evaluate their learning in the field to prepare a professional portfolio that reflects on and demonstrates their achievement of subject matter competency in English Education to support their professional goals.
Units: 1

ENGL 205. Research Methods in English Studies
A graduate-level seminar in research methods in English studies. Students will learn scholarly modes of evaluation, analysis, critical approaches, argumentation, academic conventions, and professional ethics. Required of first year students in the English M.A.
Units: 4

ENGL 241. Seminar in Form and Theory: Poetry
Prerequisite: normally limited to students enrolled in the graduate creative writing program; others admitted by permission of instructor. Seminar in literary craft designed primarily for the graduate writing student to provide intensive study of current and traditional formal, stylistic, and technical issues and controversies in the genre (for example, traditional prosody, non-traditional poetics, and contemporary lyric).
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 12 units
ENGL 242. Literary Editing and Publishing
Prerequisite: normally limited to students enrolled in the graduate creative writing program; others admitted by permission of instructor. Seminar in evaluating literary manuscripts, including but not limited to poetry collections submitted for the annual Philip Levine Prize in Poetry. Issues of aesthetic, book manuscript development, literary contest administration, and poetry book production and marketing.
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 12 units

ENGL 243. Seminar in Form and Theory: Fiction
Prerequisite: normally limited to students enrolled in the graduate creative writing program; others admitted by permission of instructor. Seminar in literary craft designed primarily for the graduate writing student to provide intensive study of current and traditional formal, stylistic, and technical issues and controversies in the genre (for example, narrative theory and non-traditional fictional forms).
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 12 units

ENGL 245. Seminar in Form and Theory: Creative Nonfiction
Prerequisite: normally limited to students enrolled in graduate creative writing program; others by permission of instructor. Seminar in literary craft designed primarily for the graduate writing student to provide intensive study of current and traditional formal, stylistic and technical issues and controversies in the genre (for example, traditional and nontraditional essay forms, memoir, prose theory).
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 12 units

ENGL 250T. Seminar in Literature
Prerequisites: major or minor in English; permission of instructor. Seminar in an aspect of literary history, type, period, movement, or an individual author (for example, Fiction, Seventeenth Century Lyric Poetry, The Irish, Dickens).
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 16 units

ENGL 250T. Medieval Materialities and Textualities
Reading and investigation of medieval texts that foreground the materiality of writing and the relationship of texts to their physical environments. Topics include the place of writing in an oral/aural world and the paradoxical presence-in-absence of writing and its connection with metaphors and literary tropes of embodiment; political and cultural entanglements and assemblages; and the significance of animal origins of artifacts of literacy. Besides an array of primary texts, this course will draw on contemporary approaches offered by ecocriticism, thing theory and queer philology. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 4

ENGL 250T. Feminism and Science Fiction
Exploration and analysis of feminism in historical and contemporary Sci Fi writing. Special focus on place of gender in questions of race, class, colonialism. Authors such as Mary Shelley, Octavia Butler, Nnedi Okorafor, Ursula LeGuin, Joanna Russ, Suzy McKee-Charkas, No Hopkinson, Samuel R. Zelaney, Hiromu Arakawa and more.
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 16 units

ENGL 250T. 14th Century: Catastrophe & Revolution
Reading the literature of 14th century Britain in the context of political upheaval, pandemic, climate change and cultural shifts.
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 8 units

ENGL 250T. 20th/21st Century United States Women's Writing
Study of different genres written by U.S. women from a variety of ethnic backgrounds since 1900.
Units: 4

ENGL 261. Seminar: Writing Poetry
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Advanced individual projects in the writing of poetry.
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 16 units

ENGL 263. Seminar: Writing Fiction
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Advanced individual projects in the writing of fiction.
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 16 units

ENGL 265. Seminar: Writing Creative Nonfiction
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Advanced individual projects in the writing of creative nonfiction.
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 16 units
ENGL 270. Seminar in Teaching Writing: Theory and Practice
Prerequisites: major or minor in English; permission of instructor. Seminar considers histories, philosophies, and research that inform pedagogical practices in rhetoric and composition. It introduces basic teaching methods through such activities as class discussions, curriculum design, and assessments.
Units: 4

ENGL 278T. Seminar in Rhetoric and Composition
Explores special topics in rhetoric and composition studies, such as rhetorical theory and history, composition theory, literacy theory, research methods, genre studies, writing assessment, teaching with technology. ENGL 278T is an approved elective for the Literature Option.
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 8 units

ENGL 278T. Women's Rhetoric and Writing
This course critically examines women's writing and rhetoric, within historical, transnational, and contemporary feminist paradigms. Throughout most of Western history, rhetoric has been gendered as a male domain. This course investigates women's writing and rhetoric as counter-narratives of the early Western rhetorical tradition, and is a critique of dominate narratives that have silenced women rhetors and writers. This course also highlights and explores intersectional power dynamics, inequities, and rhetorical thought in writing, agency, and experiences of women of color. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 4

ENGL 280T. Seminar in Critical Theory
Prerequisites: major or minor in English; permission of instructor. Seminar in literary criticism (for example, Literary Critics).
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 12 units

ENGL 281. Current Writing Theory
Prerequisites: major or minor in English; permission of instructor. Designed to acquaint the student with current key issues in composition theory and the theoretical implications for course design and pedagogy.
Units: 4

ENGL 282A. Practicum in the Teaching of Writing I
Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor. Practical discussions of the daily work of teaching college writing including: modeling lesson planning, presenting demonstrations of teaching, and discussing pedagogical issues. Required of all Teaching Associates teaching English 5A for the first time. May count toward the MA degree in Rhetoric and Writing Studies.
Units: 1

ENGL 282B. Practicum in the Teaching of Writing II
Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor. Practical discussions of the daily work of teaching college writing including: supporting decisions about lesson planning, building coherence and scaffolding of activities, and discussing the opportunities and challenges of classroom teaching. Required of all Teaching Associates teaching English 5B for the first time. May count toward the MA degree in Rhetoric and Writing Studies.
Units: 1

ENGL 282C. Practicum in the Teaching of Writing III
Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor. Practical discussions of the daily work of teaching college writing including: designing and implementing English 10 curriculum, teaching analysis from a rhetorical perspective, teaching researched argumentative writing. Required of all Teaching Associates teaching in their third semester of teaching. May count toward the MA degree in Rhetoric and Writing Studies.
Units: 1

ENGL 282D. Practicum in the Teaching of Writing IV
Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor. Practical discussions of the daily work of teaching college writing including: implementing more advanced pedagogical theory and practices, scaffolding major writing project assignments, and integrating formative assessment techniques. Required of all Teaching Associates teaching in their fourth semester of teaching. May count toward the MA degree in Rhetoric and Writing Studies.
Units: 1

ENGL 282E. Practicum in the Teaching of Writing V
Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor. Practical discussions of the daily work of teaching college writing including: experimenting with new approaches and/or observing teaching from new perspectives. Required of all Teaching Associates teaching in their fifth semester of teaching. May count toward the MA degree in Rhetoric and Writing Studies.
Units: 1

ENGL 282F. Practicum in the Teaching of Writing VI
Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor. Practical discussions of the daily work of teaching college writing including: how to represent teaching in professional contexts for employment and within the discipline. Required of all Teaching Associates teaching in their sixth semester of teaching. May count toward the MA degree in Rhetoric and Writing Studies.
Units: 1

ENGL 282G. Practicum in the Teaching of Writing VII
Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor. Practical discussions of the daily work of teaching writing in secondary schools
including implementing academic literacy practices to support articulation between secondary and college writing. May count toward the MA degree in Rhetoric and Writing Studies.

Units: 1-2

**ENGL 282H. Practicum in the Teaching of Writing VIII**
Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor. Practical discussions of the daily work of teaching writing in secondary schools including advanced integration of the teaching of expository writing through developing practices and activities for rhetorical reading, writing, and grammar. May count toward the MA degree in Rhetoric and Writing Studies.

Units: 1-2

**ENGL 282I. Practicum in the Teaching of Writing IX**
Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor. Practical discussions of the daily work of teaching writing in secondary schools across the disciplines, focusing on disciplinary literacies and designing assignments and activities to support the teaching of reading and writing in various disciplinary contexts. May count toward the MA degree in Rhetoric and Writing Studies.

Units: 1-2

**ENGL 283A. Practicum in Tutoring of Writing I**
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Pedagogy, theory and practical discussions of tutoring writing. Required for graduate tutors during their first semester at the Writing Center. This course introduces students to the practice of responding to writing and group facilitation. Readings in responding to writing, tutoring methods, collaborative learning.

Units: 1

**ENGL 283B. Practicum in Tutoring of Writing II**
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Pedagogy, theory and practical discussions of tutoring writing. Required for graduate tutors during their second semester at the Writing Center. This course examines the underlying theories that inform the practices tutors were introduced to in the previous semester of responding to writing, group facilitation and utilizing writing for learning. Introduction to specific methods of one-on-one tutoring.

Units: 1

**ENGL 283C. Practicum in Tutoring of Writing III**
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Pedagogy, theory and practical discussions of tutoring writing. Required for graduate tutors during their third semester at the Writing Center. This course is designed to deepen the knowledge and practices developed so far by examining the pedagogical and theoretical foundations that guide tutoring practices. Building a tutoring community and mentoring new tutors, as well as transferring tutoring practices into classroom settings and campus tutoring events.

Units: 1

**ENGL 283D. Practicum in Tutoring Writing IV**
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Pedagogy, theory and practical discussions of tutoring writing. Required for graduate tutors during their fourth semester at the Writing Center. This course is designed to examine the transferability of tutoring practices into classroom and professional settings (brainstorming sessions, meetings, writing collaboration), building a collaborative community and practices, conveying the knowledge and experience gained as a tutor for professional presentation and purposes. Strengthening a collaborative community at the Writing Center through mentoring and sharing of practices and experiences.

Units: 1

**ENGL 283E. Practicum in Tutoring Writing V**
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Pedagogy, theory and practical discussions of tutoring writing. A required course for Writing Center graduate writing tutors during their fifth semester at the Writing Center. This course is designed to deepen knowledge and practices developed so far by examining the pedagogical and theoretical foundations that guide our tutoring practices, survey the history of writing centers and administrative practices.

Units: 1

**ENGL 286. Practicum in Literary Arts - Publishing and Programming**
Limited to students enrolled in the MFA program. Supervised work on editorial staff of professional literary magazine; projects in arts programming and service-learning. Repeatable for credit. Letter grade only.

Units: 1-6

**ENGL 290. Independent Study**
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

**ENGL 291. Supervised Independent Reading**
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Reading works from a literary period (for example, More to Milton, 20th Century American Literature, World Literature, Renaissance-Modern) and discussion in individual conferences. Approved for RP grading. (Formerly ENGL 291T)

Units: 1-4

**ENGL 298. Project**
Prerequisite: See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Revising, amending, and editing of three original scholarly papers produced while enrolled in graduate seminars, with the goal of creating publishable journal articles. The student's committee must approve of the scope and quality of the papers. Abstract required. Approved for RP grading.
ENGL 298C. Project Continuation  
Pre-requisite: Project ENGL 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

ENGL 299. Thesis  
Prerequisite: See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 2-6

ENGL 299C. Thesis Continuation  
Prerequisite: ENGL 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

ENGL 422T. Disoriented Word  
Units: 3

ENGL 622T. Disoriented Word  
Units: 3

ENGL 622T. Cultrs/Chldhd  
Units: 3

ESE 1. Introduction to Academic Literacy  
Meets the Early Start Requirement. Designed to prepare students for the university's first-year writing requirement by teaching students a variety of academic reading and writing strategies.
Units: 1

ESE 3. English Strategies  
Exposure to a variety of texts. Quoting, paraphrasing, summarizing, and synthesizing ideas. Attention to vocabulary development and grammar/editing. Application of learning strategies and reflection on use of these strategies. Meets the university remediation requirement.
Units: 3

AFRICANA STUDIES

AFRS 1. Ethnic Experience  
Examines the experiences of various ethnic minorities in the U.S., addresses the issue of race as it affects ethnic formation, analyzes public policy and ethnic experience, discusses the comparable ideologies of race and gender, and evaluates culture and ethnic experience.
Units: 3

AFRS 10. Introduction to Africana Studies  
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. A survey course designed to introduce students to the vast array of scholarship defining the African American experience as they relate to the experiences of Africans on the continent and other peoples of African descent in the Diaspora. (Formerly AFAM 10) G.E. Breadth D2.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: FallGE Area: D2

AFRS 15. Slavery and the American Experience  
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. A survey course examining the role of slavery in the economic, political and social development of the United States from the founding of the colonies through the revolutionary period to the civil war and beyond. G.E. Breadth D2.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: SpringGE Area: D2

AFRS 20. Critical Thinking About Race  
This course uses critical thinking skills to discuss, analyze, and critique centuries-old ideas on race/ethnicity and the social policies that were enacted to promote prejudice and discrimination against minorities with a special focus on peoples of African decent and American Indians.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: A3

AFRS 21. Gospel Choir  
(Same as Music 102GC) Performance of a variety of inspirational songs reflecting the African American cultural experience. Participation through rehearsals, activities, programs, and field trips.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AFRS 24. African American Music  
The origin and evolution of African American music from the perspective of social and cultural history. Emphasis on slave songs, gospel, jazz, rhythm and blues, and soul music.
Units: 3

AFRS 27. Africana Cultures and Images  
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Introduction to the historical and contemporary experiences of African Americans and other peoples of African descent. Examines historical
and social arrangements implicated in the experiences and the images these arrangements construct both in the United States and around the world. G.E. Breadth D2. (Formerly AFAM 27)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: D2

AFRS 35. Art and Music of Africa
Comprehensive study of African artistry and music.
Units: 3

AFRS 36. Contemporary African Societies
Analysis of the cultural and political structure of African societies; understanding the impact of colonialism in Africa; realizing the relationship of African Americans to Africa.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

AFRS 38. Sociology of the Black Experience
Basic principles sociology and their application to the black experience. This introductory course utilizes the sociological approach to seek an understanding of the various experiences of black people in society. Involves participant observation, interviewing, and field trips. (Formerly AFAM 38).
Units: 3

AFRS 40. Law, Policing, and Black Communities
Introduction to the historical and contemporary experiences of African Americans as shaped by laws, policing, and the prison system. Examines African American perceptions of the legal system, including their efforts to implement change. G.E. Breadth F.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GE Area: F

AFRS 60. Introduction to African American Theatre
Study and practice in performance of African American drama and oral interpretation projects. Class will include poetry reading; dance performances; dramatic interpretations; comedic sketches. Previous experience not required.
Units: 3

AFRS 68. Black Protest from Emmett Till to Breonna Taylor
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Introduction to historical and contemporary Black experience related to social protest/justice from 1955 to the present, including the Civil Rights Movement, Black Power, and the movement for Black lives. Emphasis on racial justice with inclusion of intersectionality and diverse identities. G.E. Breadth F.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: F

AFRS 102A. African Dance
Focuses on the history of African dance in the United States, uses of dance among Africans/African Americans. Activities include dance techniques; imagery/visualization, dance exercises; simple constructive rest techniques; African dance step techniques preparatory for advance class. (2 lecture, 2 activity hours)
Units: 3

AFRS 104W. Writing About American Inequality
Prerequisite: satisfactory completion (C or better) of the ENGL 5B or ENGL 10 graduation requirement. Analysis of poverty, social class, and inequality in America. Students receive feedback in preparing papers on poverty and inequality. Emphasis on research techniques, evaluation and documentation of evidence, and style and mechanics of writing. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation. (Formerly ETHS 104W)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AFRS 121. Gospel Choir
(Same as Music 102GC) Performance of a variety of inspirational songs reflecting the African American cultural experience. Participation through rehearsals, activities, programs, and field trips.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

AFRS 129. African American Literary Classics
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Discussion and written analyses of significant poetry, drama, fiction, and nonfiction by African American writers representing a variety of views and perspectives. Historical and social contexts of literary works. G.E. Integration IC.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: IC

AFRS 130T. Topics in Ethnic Studies
In-depth research and writing on the past and contemporary situation of America's major ethnic minorities.
Units: 1-3
AFRS 135. The African American Community
Analysis of the various lifestyles and cultural patterns of African American communities. Emphasis on unique cultural features of the family, religion, foods, music, art, and folkways. (Formerly AFAM 135)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

AFRS 137. African American Women
(AFRS 137 same as WS 137.) An overview of the accomplishments of African American women in the United States; their contributions to American culture; African influence; African American women as defined by a dominant society vs. legitimate definition designed to encourage a positive self-concept.
Units: 3

AFRS 139. The African American Experience: Black Men and the Search for Self-Liberation
In this course, we will study the history of Black men, Black masculinity, and representations of Black men in media over the last century. We will explore Black men's relationships with Black women, the State, and to other Black men. (Formerly AFRS 130T).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

AFRS 140. The African American Church
History of the formation and development of African American religious institutions (Christianity, Islam, Judaism) in the African American community; their effect on the African American personality.
Units: 3

AFRS 142. Hip Hop Culture
Analysis of the pre-history, formal advent, and subsequent cultural development and expansion of Hip-Hop primarily in Africana communities. Examines how Hip-Hop's history, politics, and economics in America shapes Africana gender identities, political sensibilities, and cultural worldviews. (Formerly AFRS 55T).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

AFRS 144. Race Relations
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Analysis of the moral and intellectual issues surrounding the attitudes of whites toward blacks and other racial groups in the United States and elsewhere. Explores the functions of race relations and the social life that developed among non-white groups themselves. G.E. Integration ID. (Formerly AFAM 144)
Units: 3

AFRS 145. Life and Times of Martin Luther King Jr.
Explores Dr. King's leadership in the nonviolent movement for racial equality and human dignity, from the Montgomery Bus Boycott to King's assassination (1955-68). Emphasis on philosophy, ideology. Format: lectures, films, slides, recorded speeches, and discussion.
Units: 3

AFRS 146. Law and the Minority Community
Critical analysis of the foundation and changing structure of law and legal institutions as perceived by minority communities, with emphasis on equal employment and education, criminal justice, and political power.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

AFRS 148. Issues in the African American Community
Prerequisite: AFRS 10 or permission of instructor. In-depth, comprehensive, critical analysis of the current social and economic structure of the African American community. Examination of the effects of institutional racism on current social policy.
Units: 3

AFRS 150. South Africa
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. An introductory analysis of the social, racial, political, and economic problems of people of South Africa, both past and present. Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

AFRS 164. African Cultural Perspectives
This course explores the realities of the African cultural experiences through readings and films by Africans. The goal is to study the historical, political, economic, religious, and socio-cultural conditions of the continent in the pre-colonial, colonial, and postcolonial periods. Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

AFRS 165. African-American Theatre
(DRAMA 187 same as AFRS 165.) Performance, scene development, and dramatic styles consistent with the African American experience. Exploration of cross-cultural aesthetics as they inform creative development. Development of self-written or published scenes and plays. (Formerly AFAM 165)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

AFRS 178. History of African Americans
(HIST 178 same as AFRS 178.)
Units: 3

AFRS 189. Fieldwork in Community Relations
Supervised field observation, participation, and documentation in the operation of minority communities.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Spring

AFRS 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

AFRS 191. History of Allensworth
An examination of the historical development of the African American town of Allensworth from its status as a town to its existence as a state historic park. Students will be exposed to various academic disciplines through lectures and a field trip to the park.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Spring

FINANCE & BUSINESS LAW

BA 18. Business and the Legal Environment
Prerequisite: sophomore standing. Introduction to legal system; relation of ethics to law; administrative, criminal, tort, and labor law; and legal aspects of international trade. A more extensive study of the law of contracts and agency. Case studies; discussion and analysis.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

BA 88. Public Law Environment of Business
Required of students seeking transfer credit for a 3-unit business law course in lieu of BA 18. Not open to students who completed BA 18 at California State University, Fresno. Relationship of ethics to law. Administrative law and government regulation framework, labor and employment law framework, and legal aspects of international trade.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall

BA 101. Business Ethics
Traditional and contemporary ethical principles and their historic context and relevance to business practice. Identifying the ethical beliefs and values of self and others. Examining contemporary business problems from an ethical perspective.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Summer

BA 104. Global Business
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Studies globalization of business; role of trade, investment liberalization, and economic integration; technology; multinational enterprises. Examines influence of cultural, social, economic, political, geographic, philosophical, and environmental forces on individual and institutional competitiveness at regional, national and global levels; appropriate strategies. Multicultural/International M/L.*
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

BA 105W. Business Communication
Prerequisites: satisfactory completion (C or better) of the ENGL 5B or ENGL 10 graduation requirement or approved equivalent, and junior standing. Business communication theory; analysis of communication alternatives; effective business writing and speaking; case studies. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

BA 150. Law and Business Activity
Prerequisite: BA 18. Examination of the law of bailments, shipments, sales, commercial paper, and secured transactions. Nature of property; and the relation of the legal, ethical, and regulatory environment to commercial transactions. Case studies; discussion and analysis.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

BA 152. Law for Entrepreneurs
Prerequisite: BA 18 or permission of the instructor. Special legal problems of entrepreneurs. Topics include hiring legal counsel; selecting a business form; operating small corporations; obtaining capital; using employees to foster organizational goals; and protecting intellectual property, Focus will be on preventative law. (Formerly BA 189T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

BA 154. Real Estate Law
Meets California statutory course requirement for real estate broker's license. Prerequisite: BA 18. Legal aspects of acquisition and ownership of real estate; conveyances, mortgages, evidences of title; planning and zoning.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

BA 174. Introduction to International Business
Competing in global markets. Accommodating to differing cultural, legal, and political systems. Role of start-up
and medium-sized firms, importing, exporting, international contracts, and investment, multi-country production and distribution. Forecasting and compensating for changing government policies, market conditions affecting profitability.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

BA 175. Tools and Techniques of International Business
Prerequisite: grade of C or better in BA 174 and FIN 120. Organizing international operations, entering foreign markets using global communications, finding business connections and potential imports or exports. Selling abroad, government support services, pricing, shipping, documentation, taxes, duties, quotas, trade licenses. International personnel strategies, accounting systems, travel, international business control.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

BA 176. The International Business Environment

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

BA 177. Legal Environment of World Commerce
Prerequisites: BA 18; junior standing; BA 150 recommended. Seminar on international sales, documents, credits, dispute resolution; trade law, including GATT/WTO customs, tariff laws; regulatory ethical environment of international marketplace, intellectual property transfers, political risk, exploitation of labor and environment.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

BA 179. Legal & Ethical Aspects of Sports Marketing
Study and application of agency, franchise, government regulation, antitrust, contract and tort law principles as they affect the business of sports marketing. Review of ethical aspects of the sports marketing business.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

BA 189T. Topics in Business Administration
Studies in business administration.

Units: 1-3

BA 189T. Work-Integrated-Learning (WIL)
This course will allow enrolled students to integrate professional skills into their current paid/unpaid, part-time/full-time position. Students will participate in experiential learning activities that will enhance communication, time-management, and professionalism while strengthening effective work habits. Various reflective activities will reinforce transferable skills. Students will also be exposed to individualized professional development assignments to help prepare them for post-graduation recruitment success in their chosen career path. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Fall 2021 and Spring 2022)

Units: 3

BA 189T. CSB Student Store Spring
This course is designed to prepare students with real-life business experiences and offers a high-impact practice, project based learning opportunity for business majors. Students will participate in formation, management and daily operation of the store (physical store, online and special events). Activities include: product development, assortment planning, buying, inventory control, pricing, display, cashiering, sales, customer service, budget and financial management. Students are the owners of the SME. Products will be focused on Craig School of Business logo apparel and accessories. The STORE is operated with ASI oversight. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 2

BA 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

BA 195I. Internship
Prerequisite: permission of internship coordinator. Requires 150 hours of work at a pre-qualified, academically-related work station (business, government or nonprofit agency). Reflective journal, final report, and work station evaluation. As a course substitution, prior department approval required. Only one internship may count towards option requirements. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CI 161. Mth Mtl Bus

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 999 units

EHD 154B. Final Student Teaching Seminar - Business
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155B. Seminar to accompany final student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and
strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.

Units: 1

**EHD 155B. Studt Tchg Typ**
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 5-10
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**EHD 155B. Studt Tchg Bus**
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 5-10
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**FIN 30. Personal Financial Planning**
Personal financial analysis, planning, and management for lifelong decision making. Topics include financial planning strategies; money and credit management; home ownership; home, health, and auto insurance needs; savings and investment strategies; and retirement and estate planning. G.E. Breadth E.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: E

**FIN 120. Principles of Finance**
Prerequisites: ACCT 4A; DS 71; BA 105W or ENGL 160W (BA or ENGL course may be taken concurrently). Introduction to corporate financial management, investments, and financial institutions. Focus on financial policy, analysis, and valuation in a global environment. Topics include capital markets, risk and return, financial planning, capital budgeting, cost of capital, and working capital management.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**FIN 121. Intermediate Financial Management**
Prerequisite: grade of C or better in FIN 120. Modern theories of corporate finance; financial decision making under uncertainty; efficient allocation of financial resources; advanced financial planning and control strategies.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**FIN 122. Financial Institutions and Financial Markets**
Prerequisite: grade of C or better in FIN 120. Role of the Federal Reserve in monetary policy; interaction of fiscal and monetary policy; analysis of depository and nondepository financial institutions; regulatory issues in financial markets; public policy toward financial institutions.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**FIN 123. Business Forecasting**
Prerequisite: DS 123; grade of C or better in FIN 120. Business activity analysis; methods of forecasting; general and specific forecasts; analysis of trends in product groups, sectors, regions, and other areas of the world economy; mathematical models and statistical decisions; analysis of case problems.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**FIN 128. Investments**
Prerequisite: grade of C or better in FIN 120. Basics of investing; analysis of financial securities including debt and equity instruments, mutual funds, and exchange-traded funds; theories and techniques of asset allocation, active and passive portfolio management, and portfolio performance evaluations; fundamental analysis; technical analysis.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**FIN 129A. Student-Managed Investment Funds I**
Prerequisite: grade of C or better in FIN 120. Analysis of investment strategies; analysis of investment vehicles; fundamental and technical analyses; assessing market and portfolio risks; evaluation of portfolio performance and business valuation. (Formerly FIN 129)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**FIN 129B. Student-Managed Investment Funds II**
Prerequisite: Grade of B or better in Fin 129A and permission of instructor. Management of endowment funds; analysis of investment policy statements; analysis of investment styles; analysis of investment strategies; active vs. passive investing; portfolio protection and hedging; evaluation and reporting of portfolio performance.

Units: 3
FIN 131. Entrepreneurial Finance  
Prerequisite: grade of C or better in FIN 120. Using financial and entrepreneurial perspectives to make better decisions at each stage of the entrepreneurial process, from identification of opportunity to harvest. Issues: venture capital markets, deal structuring, valuations, later stage financing, going public and other harvesting methods.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FIN 133. Futures Markets  
Prerequisite: grade of C or better in FIN 120. Use of futures contracts as speculative investments and as hedging devices to reduce risk in securities portfolios and in domestic and international business operations. Topics: financial futures, commodity futures, futures markets, fundamental and technical analyses, hedging strategies.
Units: 3

FIN 138. Derivatives  
Prerequisite: grade of C or better in FIN 120. Introduction to the use and pricing of derivative assets such as options, futures, swaps, and option-like features embedded in corporate/treasury securities; mathematical concepts underlying derivative markets and contracts and basic pricing models; derivative strategies for hedging and arbitrage.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FIN 139. Financial Policy and Strategy  
Prerequisite: Last-semester senior standing. Integration and application of financial analysis, policy, strategy, and theory across business functional areas in a globally competitive environment. Case analysis/computer simulations included.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FIN 143. Risk and Insurance  
Fundamentals of insurance and risk management. Covers the basic areas of property, liability, auto, life, health, and social insurance. Other areas including marketing, underwriting, claims, investments, and loss control.
Units: 3

FIN 147. Retirement Planning  
Fundamentals of retirement planning; qualified and nonqualified plans. Course will cover material required to prepare for the Certified Financial Planning designation. Topics include retirement needs and objectives, government regulations, various business and individual retirement plans, plan funding and investing, plan installation, administration, and termination, and social security.
Units: 3

FIN 150. Financial Planning  
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. The concept of a total coordinated system of personal financial planning; evaluate existing programs, design improved plans and coordinate execution to achieve stated objectives. Includes data gathering, the psychology of financial counseling, and the counselor's fiduciary responsibilities. Case studies.
Units: 3

FIN 178. International Finance  
Prerequisite: grade of C or better in FIN 120. Evolution of international monetary system; balance of payment accounting; foreign exchange; forecasting exchange rates; management of foreign exchange risk; political risk analysis; foreign direct investment; international money and capital markets. Eurocurrency markets; international banking; international monetary and banking organizations.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FIN 180. Real Estate Principles  
Introductory survey to fundamentals of real estate law, appraisal, brokerage, finance and investment. This course fulfills one of the statutory educational requirements for a real estate salesperson or broker license in the state of California.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

FIN 181. Real Estate Appraisal  
Prerequisite: grade of C or better in FIN 120 and FIN 180. Theory and determinants of real property value. Methods used in urban and rural property appraisals. Statistical techniques and the appraisal process; special purpose appraisals. Fieldwork required.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

FIN 182. Real Estate Practices  
Meets California statutory course requirement for real estate broker's license. Relationship between public and private organizations active in real estate; company formation; selling and marketing techniques; financing; advertising; aspects of taxation; escrow procedure; property insurance; computer analysis and case studies.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

FIN 183. Real Estate Finance  
Prerequisite: grade of C or better in FIN 120 and FIN 180. Characteristics and underwriting standards of institutions furnishing funds for real estate investment and development.
Alternative financial instruments and their effect on property economics and value.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

FIN 185. Housing Market Analysis
Prerequisite: junior standing. This course provides an overview of the theory and practice of real estate market analysis. The course covers a wide range of topics, including selection and evaluation of potential development sites, supply and demand analysis, demographic data collection and analysis, as well as market trends in various real estate sectors.

Units: 3

FIN 186. Business and Real Estate Economics
Prerequisites: ECON 40, ECON 50. Applications of economic principles in business and real estate management; measure of profit, analysis of demand, cost analysis; price, wage, and public policies; case studies, analysis.

Units: 3

FIN 189T. Topics in Finance
Topics covered in this course include money and credit management, savings and investment strategies, analysis of financial securities including debt and equity instruments, mutual funds and exchange traded funds, fundamental and technical analysis, and retirement and estate planning.

Units: 3

FIN 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FIN 195I. Internship
Prerequisite: permission of internship coordinator. Requires 150 hours of work at a pre-qualified, academically-related work station (business, government or nonprofit agency). Reflective journal, final report, and work station evaluation. As a course substitution, prior department approval required. Only one internship may count towards option requirements. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

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FOOD SCIENCE & NUTRITION

CULG 50. Culinary Science I
Introduction to high quality food. Emphasis on principles of food safety, nutrition, food preparation, and sensory evaluation.

(2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $25)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CULG 55. Culinary Science II
Prerequisite: CULG 50. Advanced preparation of high quality food. Includes nouvelle cuisine, advanced plate presentation, advanced knife culinary skills and professional methods of production, including advanced cooking techniques.

(2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $25)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CULG 65. Culinary Science III
Prerequisite: CULG 50. Fundamentals of baking including dough, quick breads, yeast breads, pies, pastries, cakes and cookies. Instruction in flours, fillings and ingredients. Topics include baking terminology, tools and equipment use, formula conversions, functions of ingredients, and the use of proper flours.

(2 lectures, 3 lab hours) (Course Fee $25)

Units: 3

CULG 151. Food Product Development
Prerequisites: CULG 55, FSC 100, FSC 112. Experimental approach to development of new food products. Explores both scientific and marketing parameters of product development. Includes concepts of traditional wine and food pairings, food styling and presentation, and other culinary techniques.

(2 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 3

CULG 152. Techniques for Healthy Cooking
Prerequisites: CULG 50; NUTR 53 or NUTR 54 or permission of instructor; computer competency recommended. Planning a nutritious diet implementing the Dietary Guidelines for Americans. Cooking principles, recipe modification, and food selection at supermarkets and restaurants to increase dietary complex carbohydrates and decrease fat, sugar, and sodium.

(2 lecture, 2 lab hours)

Units: 3

CULG 153. Vitamins and Biocatalysts
Prerequisite: CHEM 150. Mechanisms of action of vitamins, coenzymes, and cofactors in biological transformations involving food processing and human nutrition. Emphasis on...
the fundamental nature of biochemical reactions related to food science and nutrition. (Formerly AGRI 209)

Units: 3

FN 221T. Topics in Food Science and Nutrition
Prerequisites: upper-division food science and nutrition course appropriate to study topic; permission of instructor. Advanced studies in a given area of food science and nutrition. Some topics may require lab hours.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

FN 223. Food, Nutrition, and Health
Prerequisite: CHEM 150. Review and discussion of the recent scientific literature relating to food consumption, nutrient intake, and human health.

Units: 3

FN 229. Seminar
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Students investigate and present current research problems. Observation and evaluation of additional assigned seminars. Oral and written reports required.

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 3 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FN 230. Advanced Nutrition Counseling
Prerequisite: NUTR 157. Advanced counseling techniques including learning and behavioral theories and principals of goal setting. Design, delivery, and evaluation of nutrition counseling. Development and evaluation of nutrition education materials. Role-playing and case studies assigned. (Formerly FN 221T)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

FN 250. Food and Nutrition Resource Management
Examine management resources (human, financial, and physical) in a variety of industry and practice settings related to foods and nutrition. Development of a business and marketing plan. Group projects, case studies, and selected topics from current literature.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

FN 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

FN 292. Readings in Food Science and Nutrition
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Individually directed readings in a field of special concern to students in the graduate program; appropriate reports and evaluations required; individual conferences, no formal class meetings. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

FN 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: prior advancement to candidacy. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 2-6

FN 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: FN 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

FSC 1. Introduction to Food Science and Technology
Survey of specific types of industries, chemical composition, microbiological concerns, processing, and environmental risks and their control to ensure food quality and safety. Introduction to governmental regulation. Current issues in the food industry.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FSC 41. Introduction to Food and Dairy Processing
Prerequisites: FSC 1. Introduction to the technology of processing foods, including dairy products with special reference to unit operations and sanitation. Laboratory includes computer applications related to food technology. (2 lectures, 2 lab hours) (Field trips) 3RD

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

FSC 100. Sensory Evaluation
Prerequisite: MATH 11 or AGBS 71. Analysis, measurement, and methods used in sensory evaluation of foods. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

FSC 112. Food and Dairy Chemistry
Prerequisites: CHEM 150; FSC 1. Study of the functional properties of water, dispersed systems, carbohydrates, proteins, enzymes, lipids, and colligative properties with respect to their role in processing and shelf-life. Computer applications. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

FSC 115. Food Analysis
Prerequisites: FSC 41 or FSC 112; MATH 11 or AGBS 71; or permission of instructor. Application of analytical techniques and instrumental methods used in the analysis of food composition. Laboratory analyses include proximate, fatty acids, Brix, titratable acidity, mineral, peroxidase, peroxide values, reducing sugars, vitamins, and filth. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 3

FSC 120. Quality Assurance in the Food and Dairy Industries
Prerequisites: FSC 1; FSC 178; CHEM 1A or CHEM 3A; MATH 11 or AGBS 71; or permission of instructor. Physical, chemical, and microbiological methods for determining quality in food and dairy processing. Total Quality Management (TQM) and Statistical Quality Control (SQC) principles utilized. Food product standards and Hazard Analysis Critical Control Points (HACCP) guidelines and applications. Computer applications. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Field trips)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

FSC 125. Food and Dairy Microbiology
Prerequisites: FSC 41, FSC 178, BIOL 20 or permission of instructor. Physical, chemical, and biological control of microorganisms used in foods. Beneficial microorganisms used in food and dairy production. Laboratory emphasis on microbiological methods used in examining foods. Computer applications. (2 lecture, two 3-hour labs) (Field trips)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

FSC 141. Fruit, Vegetable, and Edible Oil Processing
Prerequisites: FSC 41, FSC 178; senior standing. Characteristics of raw fruits and vegetables. Application of storage and thermal dehydration, refrigeration/freezing, waste management, and packaging principles that influence quality. Computer applications. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Field trips)
Units: 4

FSC 142. Dairy Processing
Prerequisite: FSC 41, FSC 178; senior standing; or permission of instructor. Unit operation approach to processing, including the three major steps of processing (raw material preparation, processing and packaging.) Overview of applied processing such as fluid milk, concentrated milks, cream, non-fat dried milk (NFDM) powder, ice cream, butter, and cheese. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Field trips)
Units: 4

Course Typically Offered: Fall

FSC 144. Food Engineering
Prerequisites: FSC 41; PHYS 2A; MATH 75 or equivalent; or permission of instructor. The application of the engineering concepts and unit operations that include energy balance, heat transfer, fluid flow, thermodynamics, and mass transfer. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Field trips)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FSC 162T. Topics in Food Science
Prerequisites: FSC 50; CULG 50; NUTR 54. Topics relating to food science. Some topics may have labs.
Units: 1-4

FSC 178. Food Laws, Regulations, Inspection, and Grading
Prerequisites: FSC 1. Federal and state laws and regulations pertaining to the food industry. Federal Register, Code of Federal Regulations, United States codes, California state codes, and other government documents as they pertain to the FDA, USDA, EPA, and other agencies. Grading and inspection of food products. (2 lectures, 2 activity hours)
Units: 3

FSC 180. Undergraduate Research
Prerequisites: junior or senior standing and permission of instructor. Exploratory work on a suitable problem in food science. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FSC 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement - Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FSC 192. Readings and Conference
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Individually directed readings; reports and evaluation. (Hours arranged)
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FSC 193I. Supervised Work Experience
Prerequisites: second semester junior standing and permission of instructor. Supervised work experience in food science. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1-6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FSC 199. Senior Seminar
Prerequisites: permission of instructor. Faculty, student, and industry presentations of current food science topics. Discussion of topics of practical importance to graduating students.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Spring

FSM 60. Food Safety for Foodservice Professionals
Up-to-date information on all aspects of handling food from receiving and storing to preparing and serving.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FSM 131. Introduction to Food Systems Management
A managerial and systems approach to food service operations. Impact of legislation, labor relations, and marketing on industry.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FSM 133. Quantity Food Production
Prerequisites: FSM 60, FSM 131, CULG 50. Preparation and service in quantity food service operations including techniques for making stocks, soups, and sauces. Ethnic cooking, menu planning, recipe standardization, equipment and layout, production controls, work simplification, and quality assurance. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $25)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

FSM 134. Cost Analysis in Food Systems Management
Prerequisites: FSM 133; computer competency recommended. Advanced concepts of planning, analyzing, decision-making and reporting procedures unique to food systems management. Cost analysis and control, computer applications, and purchasing in food service. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

FSM 135. Institutional Experience
Prerequisites: FSM 134 or permission of instructor; health clearance and health and accident insurance required. Supervised work experience in food systems management. (1 lecture, 4 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FSM 162T. Topics in Food Systems Management
Prerequisites: CULG 50; FSM 131; NUTR 53. Topics relating to food systems management.
Units: 1-4

FSM 180. Undergraduate Research
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Exploratory work on a suitable problem in food systems management. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FSM 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FSM 192. Readings and Conference
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Individually directed readings; reports and evaluation. (Hours arranged)
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FSM 193I. Supervised Work Experience
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Supervised work experience in food systems management. A health clearance may be required. CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 1-6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

NUTR 53. Nutrition and Health: Realities and Controversies
Optimal nutrition to reduce the risk of cancer, heart disease, allergies, obesity, and other diseases. Social, psychological, and cultural dictates that affect food selection and health. Personal strategies to develop a nutrition plan for better health. G.E. Breadth E.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: E

NUTR 61. Introduction to Food & Nutrition Careers
Overview of various careers in foods and nutrition; educational and experiential requirements for foods and nutrition professionals; professional ethics; and food and nutrition information literacy. (1 lecture)
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

NUTR 147. Nutrition and the Athlete
Prerequisite: NUTR 53 or NUTR 54. Intermediate principles of nutrition and the application of these principles to diet and nutritional status. Interactions among diet, nutritional status, training, response, adaptation and performance.
Units: 3
NUTR 149. Food and Nutrition Communication
Prerequisites: NUTR 156 is required for Certificate of Dietetics option students, NUTR 153 is required for non-Certificate of Dietetics option students or instructor permission; computer competency recommended. Integrating and translating food and nutritional science concepts into easily understood consumer messages. Activities include developing an assortment of instructional materials using a variety of media, writing lesson plans, and making presentations to a target audience. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

NUTR 153. Advanced Nutrition
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

NUTR 156. Nutrition Assessment
Prerequisites: NUTR 153, and COUN 174. Must be concurrently enrolled in NUTR 175. Assessment of nutritional status emphasizing dietary evaluation, nutrition care planning, and intervention. Application of dietary standards and principles for disease prevention and control. Methods for monitoring quality of nutritional care requiring application of nutrition counseling skills. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly NUTR 157A)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

NUTR 157. Medical Nutritional Therapy
Prerequisite: NUTR 156. Advanced concepts of nutritional therapy in disease. Identification of goals of nutritional therapy, principles of dietary modification, and meal planning for specific conditions. Calculation of diet prescriptions and application of nutrition counseling skills for medical conditions. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly NUTR 157B). Must be accepted in the Registered Dietitian track in the Dietetics Option.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

NUTR 160. Nutrition across the Life Cycle 1
Prerequisite: NUTR 53. The influence of nutrition on age, growth, and normal development. Nutrition recommendations from conception through toddler, preschooler, and childhood. Socioeconomic, cultural, and psychological factors influencing food and nutrition behavior. The role of exercise throughout the life cycle.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

NUTR 162T. Topics in Nutrition
Prerequisites: NUTR 54, NUTR 160. Topics relating to nutrition. Some topics may have labs.
Units: 1-4

NUTR 162T. Advanced Nutrition - Micronutrients and Fluids Metabolism
Micronutrients and fluid metabolism with an emphasis on regulation, structure, digestion, absorption, transport, and distribution. This topic may not be repeated for credit.
Units: 3

NUTR 165. Nutrition Across the Life Cycle 2
Prerequisite: NUTR 160. The influence of nutrition on age, growth, and normal development. Nutrition recommendations from child and preadolescent through late adulthood. Socioeconomic, cultural, and psychological factors influencing food and nutrition behavior. The role of exercise throughout the life cycle.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

NUTR 166S. Community Nutrition
Prerequisite: NUTR 165. Survey of nutrition programs created to improve community health. Development and examination of public health nutrition policy. Proposal writing.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

NUTR 170. Food and Culture
Prerequisites: NUTR 166S. Understanding of relationships among cultural, religious, and geographical locations to food consumed by people around the world. Comparison of differences and similarities in types of food and cuisine. Exploration of factors that affect types of food consumed and their effects on nutrition and health status.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

NUTR 175. Senior Dietetics Seminar
Co-requisite: Must be enrolled concurrently in NUTR 156. Prepares students to assume leadership positions in dietetics. Provides a forum where students focus on professional development, ethics and lifelong learning. Capstone course for seniors applying to dietetic internship programs. Open only to students admitted to the Certificate in Dietetics Program.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall

NUTR 180. Undergraduate Research
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Exploratory work on a suitable problem in nutrition and dietetics. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-4

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

NUTR 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

NUTR 192. Readings and Conference
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Individually directed readings; reports and evaluation. (Hours arranged)
Units: 1-3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

NUTR 193I. Supervised Work Experience
Prerequisites: permission of instructor. Supervised work experience in dietetics and nutrition. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1-6

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

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MODRN & CLSCL LANG & LIT

CI 161. Mth Mtl F L
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 999 units

EHD 154B. Final Student Teaching Seminar - Spanish
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155B. Seminar to accompany final student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.
Units: 1

EHD 154B. Final Student Teaching Seminar - German
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155B. Seminar to accompany final student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.
Units: 1

EHD 154B. Final Student Teaching Seminar - French
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155B. Seminar to accompany final student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.
Units: 3

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EHD 155B. Studt Tchg Span
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 5-10

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

EHD 155B. Studt Tchg Germ
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 5-10

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

EHD 155B. Studt Tchg Fren
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 5-10

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FL 10T. Topics in Foreign Language
Beginning or intermediate speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills in a selected language.
Units: 1-4

FL 131. Trends in Foreign Language Teaching
Current trends and issues in foreign language teaching. Evaluation of recent teaching materials. May include on-campus practice in teaching beginning languages.
Units: 3
FL 170. Community Service
Directed fieldwork in a project which uses language skills developed through previous study of a foreign language. Projects may include working with public school foreign language teachers and students, interpreting/ translating for public/ private service agencies, or other approved projects. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1-3

FL 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for SP grading.
Units: 1-3

FREN 1A. Elementary French
Beginning course in conversational and written French. Not open to students with two or more years of high school French credit.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FREN 1B. Elementary French
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2; FREN 1A recommended or permission of instructor. Second semester course in conversational and written French. Not open to those with three or more years of high school French credit. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FREN 2A. French for Communication
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2; FREN 1A or equivalent recommended. Second year course that emphasizes speaking and reading, and a review of basic French grammar. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FREN 2B. French for Communication
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2; FREN 2A or equivalent recommended. Second year course that emphasizes speaking and reading skills. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FREN 4. Reading and Writing
FREN 2B or equivalent recommended. Opportunity to increase reading and writing skills in preparation for upper-division coursework in French.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall

FREN 5. Conversation
FREN 2A or equivalent recommended. May be taken concurrently with FREN 2A or FREN 4. Development of listening and speaking skills. Exclusive use of French in an informal class atmosphere. Conversations on assigned topics, extemporaneous discussions.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Spring

FREN 103. Advanced Grammar and Composition
Two semesters of Intermediate French recommended. To be taken twice for the major. Written assignments recommended in French on varied topics with emphasis on composition. Written exercises in French on specific points of grammar. (Fall semester)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

FREN 109. French Literature, Culture, and Society from the Middle Ages to Today
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Two semesters of intermediate French recommended. Intellectual, cultural and social background of major literary movements and representative authors from the earliest period to the present. Selected readings. Taught in French. (Fall semester) G.E. Integration IC.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: IC

FREN 110. French Theater
FREN 109 recommended. Drama in France from the Renaissance to the present, with emphasis on the 17th and 20th centuries. Reading and discussion of representative works.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

FREN 111. The French Novel
FREN 109 recommended. The novel as a reflection of French society. Analysis of major works from various periods.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

FREN 112. French Prose: Essay and Short Story
FREN 109 recommended. Analysis of prose works by such authors as Montaigne, Voltaire, Maupassant, Camus, Sartre.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

FREN 113. French Poetry
FREN 109 recommended. Introductory course in poetry as a genre; principles of French versification. Students will be exposed to major contributions of the French in poetry.
Thematic and/or chronological presentations (movements, "isms").

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

FREN 120T. Topics in French Civilization
FREN 103 recommended or permission of instructor. Possible topics: French contributions to Western Civilization (art, music, architecture, history, science). Special emphasis on contemporary France. The history of Anglo-French and Franco-American relations. Linguistic, cultural, intellectual, political, commercial, and diplomatic similarities and differences explored. Taught in French.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

FREN 124. The French Esthetic
Prerequisite: Students must have Junior or Senior standing to enroll in this class. Analysis of French etiquette, culture, cuisine and fashion through an exploration of French values, family structures and daily life. G.E. Integration IC.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: FallGE Area: IC

FREN 125. French and Francophone Film
Prerequisite: Students must have Junior or Senior standing to enroll in this class. Analysis of French themes and culture through French-language films. G.E. Integration IC.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: SpringGE Area: IC

FREN 132. French Phonology and Structural Analysis
Completion of one semester of FREN 103 recommended. As a progression toward mastery, an investigation of the French language as a functioning code of verbal communication. Relationships of oral/written aspects and contrasts with American English. Intensive drill on individual pronunciation problems.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Spring

FREN 149. Voices of Africa
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Study of representative works by such writers as Achebe, Senghor, and Mphahlele which reveal the attitudes of modern Africans toward their land, their traditions, and their encounter with the 20th century world. Course taught in English. G.E. Integration IC.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: IC

FREN 150. Advanced Conversation

Units: 3

FREN 160T. Selected Topics in French Studies
FREN 103 recommended or permission of instructor. Topics chosen from French literature (genre, themes, movements), from French linguistics (History of the Language; Contrastive Analysis: English/French), or French Culture and Civilization.

Units: 1-3

FREN 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

FREN 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

GERM 1A. Elementary German
Beginning course. Imparts basic speaking, listening, reading, and writing abilities in German as well as introduces the cultures of Germany, Switzerland and Austria. Not open to students with two or more years of high school German credit.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GERM 1B. Elementary German
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2; GERM 1A recommended or permission of instructor. Second semester course. Develops speaking, listening, reading, and writing abilities; broadens knowledge of German, Swiss and Austrian cultures. Not open to those with three or more years of high school German. G.E. Breadth C2.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: SpringGE Area: C2

GERM 2A. Intermediate German
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2; GERM 1B recommended or permission of instructor. Third semester course. Builds reading, conversational, and writing facilities in German; develops linguistic and cultural mastering of varied, increasingly complex situations. General review of grammar syntax; cultural topics. G.E. Breadth C2.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: FallGE Area: C2

GERM 2B. Intermediate German
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2; GERM 2A recommended or permission of instructor. Fourth semester course. Builds further reading, conversational, and writing facilities in German; develops general linguistic and cultural competence. General review of grammar and syntax; cultural topics. G.E. Breadth C2.
GERM 8T. Selected Topics in German
GERM 1A recommended or permission of instructor. Language experience outside classroom stressed in oral topics. Problem vocabulary and grammar topics. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 2 units

GERM 50. Conversation
GERM 2B or concurrently recommended or permission of instructor. Conversation on prepared topics, brief talks by students, short scenes from plays, sharpening of listening skills and oral expression. Preparation for "survival" in German speaking countries. (Spring semester)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

GERM 101. Composition
GERM 2B recommended or permission of instructor. Development of written expression through intensive practice, vocabulary building, grammar and syntax review, cooperative work on improving composition, analysis of varying styles. May be taken twice. (Fall semester)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

GERM 103T. German Culture and Civilization
Studies in principal aspects of German (also Austrian and Swiss) history, thought, customs, institutions, film, arts, music, folklore, contemporary life; influence on Western civilization. Taught in English.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

GERM 112. German Literature to 1750
GERM 2B recommended or permission of instructor. In-depth studies of German literature prior to 1750: Medieval, Renaissance, Reformation, Baroque, Enlightenment; including such authors as Wolfram, Walther von der Vogelweide, Luther, Grim melshausen. Critical analysis of texts, lecture, discussion, student reports.
Units: 3

GERM 114. German Literature through the Classical Age
GERM 2B recommended or permission of instructor. From the beginnings to Goethe's death in 1832, concentrating on the Classical Age (Lessing, Schiller, Goethe). Critical analysis of texts, lecture, discussion, student reports.
Units: 3

GERM 116. Nineteenth Century Literature
GERM 2B recommended or permission of instructor. Investigates major 19th century authors such as Brentano, Tieck, Hoffmann, Buchner, Stifter, Keller, Raabe, Fontane. Critical analysis of texts, lecture, discussion, student reports.
Units: 3

GERM 118A. Modern Literature: 1890-1945
GERM 2B recommended or permission of instructor. Investigates Classical Modernity (1890-World War II), including such authors as Kafka, Rilke, Mann, Brecht, Musil. Critical analysis of texts, lecture, discussion, student reports.
Units: 3

GERM 118B. Contemporary Literature: 1945-Present
GERM 2B recommended or permission of instructor. Investigates the Postmodern Age (World War II to the present), including such author as Grass, Boll, Frisch, Handke, Bernhard, Wolf. Critical analysis of texts, lecture, discussion, student reports.
Units: 3

GERM 150. Advanced Conversation
GERM 2B or concurrently recommended or permission of instructor. Intensive practice in advanced oral German to cultivate ease within a number of speech situations. Emphasis on current affairs in Germany, Austria, and Switzerland. (Spring semester)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

GERM 160T. Topics in German Studies
Intensive analysis, discussion, and evaluation of significant facets of German life through the study of specific movements, literary problems, themes, films, cultural artifacts, music, institutions, epochs, folklore, and regions.
Units: 1-3

GERM 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

GERM 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

GRK 1A. Elementary Greek
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall
GE Area: C2

GRK 1B. Elementary Greek
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2, GRK 1A or permission of instructor. Second semester course in Classical and New Testament Greek; completion of the fundamentals of Greek grammar. Emphasis on translation practice and composition skills. Background study: Greek culture and its relevancy to the modern world. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring
GE Area: C2

GRK 10. The Rise of Rationalism: 5th C. Athens
The origins of argumentation, logic, rhetoric, inductive thinking, and the role of literature in fifth-century Athens, as reflected in selections from Plato, Thucydides, Euripides, and the orators. Discussions and lectures. Conducted in English.
Units: 3

GRK 131T. Greek Literature
Prerequisite: GRK 1B. Concentration on a major Classical Greek poet or prose author. Translation and discussion. Research reports on literary, historical, and textual problems.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 12 units

GRK 131T. Aristophanes' Clouds
Aristophanes' Clouds is among the best exemplars of the genre of Attik Old Comedy and stands at the head of political and social satire. Clouds is also arguably the most influential work of comedy in all history. We shall read the Clouds in its original Greek, focusing on the language in all its complexities, elements of which stand as our best model of a common Attik idiom and are paradigmatic of their genre-viz. a carefully contrived literary production. The play offers glimpses into sexual roles in fifth-century democracy. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

GRK 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

ITAL 1A. Elementary Italian
Beginning course in conversational and written Italian. Not open to those with three or more years of high school Italian credit. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: C2

ITAL 2A. Intermediate Italian
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2; ITAL 1B recommended or permission of instructor. Review of grammar and syntax; composition; oral practice, reading of short stories and plays. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: C2

ITAL 2B. Intermediate Italian
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2; ITAL 2A recommended or permission of instructor. Oral and written composition; reading of short stories, novels, biographies. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: C2

ITAL 5. Conversation
ITAL 1B recommended. May be taken concurrently with ITAL 2A or ITAL 2B. Development of listening skills and oral fluency through discussion, vocabulary exercises, and conversations on assigned topics.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

ITAL 100. Italian Literature and Cinema in Translation
This course will explore a variety of topics linked to the Italian culture and its influence on the United States through films and literature in Italian and in English. Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ITAL 160T. Selected Topics in Italian Studies
Topics chosen from Italian literature (genre, themes, movements, particular authors), from Italian culture or civilization, or from Italian cinema.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

ITAL 160T. Italian Food Culture
This course, taught in English, focuses on the culture of food in Italian history, literature, and cinema and its influence in the USA. In particular, we will analyze the historical, social, and symbolic value of food from the Roman Empire to the contemporary Italian world-renowned "Slow Food" movement. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3
ITAL 160T. How to Become a Leader: from Machiavelli to Mussolini
This course, taught in English, explores the lives and times of the two most known (and infamous) Italian politicians, Niccolo Machiavelli, the greatest political thinker of the Renaissance (16th century), and Benito Mussolini, the founder of Fascism (20th century) and their influence on the United States. Students will be exposed to the main ideas and events of Italian Renaissance and Fascism, read Machiavelli's masterpieces and Mussolini's major speeches and learn about how their thoughts influenced the United States. Students will also compare Machiavelli's bold vision of a successful leader with Mussolini's ultimate failure in incarnating such a vision. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Fall 2021 and Spring 2022)
Units: 3

ITAL 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

LATIN 1A. Elementary Latin
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: C2

LATIN 1B. Elementary Latin
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation A2, LATIN 1A or permission of instructor. Second semester course in Latin; completion of the fundamentals of Latin grammar. Emphasis on translation practice and composition skills. Background study: Roman culture and its relevance to modern world. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: C2

LATIN 131T. Latin Literature
Prerequisite: LATIN 1B. Concentration on a major Latin poet or prose author. Translation and discussion. Research reports on literary, historical, and textual problems.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 12 units

LATIN 131T. Roman Satire
Commenting on the genre of satire, Roman rhetorician Quintilian famously said, satura quidem tota nostra est (10.1.93)??Satire, at least, is wholly ours.? Reading primarily from the satires of Horace, Juvenal, and Martial, we will discuss the grammar, morphology and syntax of the Latin, as well as investigate the form, content, and objectives of satire, coming to understand what it is that makes this genre distinct. An examination of the satiric tradition in English poetry (especially the poems of Pope and Swift) will further demonstrate to students how this genre succeeds (or fails). This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

LATIN 132. Classical Mythology
Greco-Roman myths, emphasis on their impact on the fine arts and literatures of the Western World. Illustrated lectures. Taught in English.
Units: 3

LATIN 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

PORT 1A. Elementary Portuguese
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2. Beginning course in conversational and written Portuguese, including Luso-Brazilian cultural traditions (literature, music, philosophy and lifestyle). Not open to those with two or more years of high school Portuguese credit.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: FallGE Area: C2

PORT 1B. Intermediate Portuguese
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2; PORT 1A recommended or permission of instructor. Second semester course in conversational and written Portuguese. Not open to those with three or more years of high school Portuguese credit. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: SpringGE Area: C2

PORT 2A. Intermediate Portuguese
PORT 1B recommended or permission of instructor. Intermediate course emphasizing speaking, listening, reading longer texts, writing compositions, grammar, and Luso-Brazilian culture.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PORT 2B. Intermediate Portuguese
PORT 2A recommended or permission of instructor. Continuation of PORT 2A emphasizing speaking, listening, grammar, reading longer literature, writing compositions, and Luso-Brazilian culture.
Units: 3
PORT 101. Portuguese and Brazilian Literatures
Prerequisites: GE Foundation and Breadth Area C. A survey of Portuguese and Brazilian literatures from the 19th century to today, comprising different literary genres, and related topics in cultural studies. Taught in English using works in translation. G.E. Integration IC.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: IC

PORT 102. Cultures of the Azorean Isles
Prerequisites: GE Foundation and Breadth Area C. This course analyses the culture of the Azorean Isles, a Portuguese autonomous region, through history, literature, religion, festivities, food, science and politics. Taught in English using representative works in translation. G.E. Integration IC.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall
GE Area: IC

PORT 103. European and Latin American Film: Portugal and Brazil
Prerequisites: GE Foundation and Breadth Area C. Film from Portugal and Brazil examined in a thematic comparative approach. The course explores aspects of contemporary society in a situated cultural context. Taught in English using works in translation. GE Integration IC.
Units: 3
GE Area: C2

PORT 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: IC

SPAN 1A. Elementary Spanish
Beginning course in conversational and written Spanish. Emphasis on reading, writing, listening, speaking, and culture of Spanish-speaking peoples.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SPAN 1B. Elementary Spanish
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2; SPAN 1A recommended or permission of instructor. Second semester course in conversational and written Spanish. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SPAN 2A. Spanish for Communication
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SPAN 2B. Spanish for Communication
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2. Second year course the emphasizes speaking and reading skills. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SPAN 3. Reading and Writing
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2; SPAN 2A or SPAN 2B recommended. Opportunity to increase reading and writing skills in preparation for upper-division coursework in Spanish. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SPAN 4A. Spanish for the Bilingual Student
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2. For the native speaker of Spanish who has intensive life experience using the Spanish language. Grammar is stressed, but speaking, reading, and writing skills are also further developed. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SPAN 4B. Spanish for the Bilingual Student
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2. Recommended: SPAN 3 or permission of instructor. For students from a bilingual background who have previous formal study of Spanish. Emphasis on productive language skills, grammar, advanced reading comprehension, and culture using peninsular and Latin American texts. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SPAN 5. Spanish for Conversation
SPAN 2A or SPAN 2B recommended. Emphasis on spoken Spanish; development of oral fluency through class discussion, conversation games, and vocabulary exercises.
Units: 3

SPAN 8T. Fundamental Skills in Spanish
Instruction in fundamental problems in writing and word usage, such as accentuation, spelling, and vocabulary. Intended primarily for students who need more work in specific areas of writing and speaking. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1-2

SPAN 10. Spanish in Context
Two years of high school Spanish, SPAN 1B recommended or permission of instructor. Intended for those who are enrolled in our summer study abroad program. Emphasizes speaking, reading, and cultural interaction with members of the community. (Summer only)
Units: 3-6
Course Typically Offered: Summer

SPAN 110T. Practical Spanish for Professionals
Applicable for minor. Preparation of professionals and paraprofessionals in California Spanish to work with the Spanish speaking in the following fields: health, education, social work, business, law, agriculture, and psychology.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 12 units

SPAN 112. Reader's Theater in Spanish
SPAN 3 or SPAN 4B recommended. Dramatic readings of prose and poetry selections performed by students in front of the class. Discussion focuses on a critical reading of the text and preparation of the performance. Public presentations and recordings optional.
Units: 3

SPAN 113. Structure of Spanish
SPAN 3 or SPAN 4B recommended. An introductory descriptive survey of the structure of standard Spanish: sounds, spelling, word formation, and grammar.
Units: 3

SPAN 114A. Essentials of Medical Interpreting
SPAN 3 or SPAN 4B recommended. This course is an introduction to the theory and practice of medical interpreting. It introduces the field of interpreting, interpreter roles, interpreting modes, interpreting contexts, medical terminology, cognitive processes associated with interpreting, professional standards of practice, code of ethics, employment opportunities, and working conditions.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SPAN 114B. Advanced Medical Interpreting
Prerequisite: SPAN 114A. Provides a more advanced interpreting practice in various medical contexts, focusing on cognitive processes associated with interpreting, memory skills, note-taking, self-monitoring, professional identity, professional development, employment opportunities, medical terminology, and certification.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SPAN 115A. Basic Principles of Translation
SPAN 3 or SPAN 4B recommended. Addresses specific problems of Spanish to English and English to Spanish translation, with emphasis on idiomatic expressions. It includes specialized vocabulary from the fields of medicine, literature, journalism, technology, and others.
Units: 3

SPAN 115B. Advanced Translation
Prerequisite: SPAN 115A. Students will continue to develop their translation skills, further their knowledge of resources, apply different translation techniques through a variety of authentic hands on translation projects, both sample and commissioned by actual clients.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SPAN 116A. Essentials of Legal Interpreting
SPAN 3 or SPAN 4B recommended. Introduction to the profession of legal interpreting from English into Spanish and vice versa. Topics include legal terminology, the role of the interpreter, code of ethics, standards of practice, interpreting laws, and multicultural interactions.
Units: 3

SPAN 116B. Advanced Legal Interpreting
Prerequisite: SPAN 116A. This course builds on the existing knowledge of theory and practice of legal interpreting. Topics include advanced interpreting practice, code of ethics and professional responsibility, current trends in the field of professional legal interpreting, interpreter qualifications and certification, note-taking, and memory building skills.
Units: 3

SPAN 117. Advanced Conversation and Reading
SPAN 3 or SPAN 4B recommended. Reading and discussion of current periodicals, newspapers, and magazines that reflect the cultural patterns of the Spanish-speaking countries.
Units: 3

SPAN 119. Advanced Grammar
SPAN 3 or SPAN 4B recommended. Special emphasis on grammar review and development of writing skills. Analysis of grammatical constructions.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SPAN 120. Media Writing in Spanish
Prerequisites: MCJ 2, SPAN 117, and 119. Gathering, writing and editing news for distribution via broadcast and online news media outlets, creating professional communication for specific audiences.
Units: 3

SPAN 121A. Composition A
SPAN 119 highly recommended. Refinement of writing skills through vocabulary development, spelling exercises, and composition. Special emphasis on problems created by differences between the spoken and written language.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Course Typically Offered</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 121B. Composition B</td>
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<td></td>
<td>SPAN 121A. Greater refinement of writing skills necessary for SPAN 140 and further upper-division courses in Hispanic literature. Special emphasis on analyzing a literary text by written means.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 124. Oral and Written Expression</td>
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<td>SPAN 2B, SPAN 3, SPAN 4B, or SPAN 10 recommended. Systematic analysis of students'ability to express themselves, both orally and in writing. Development of vocabulary, pronunciation, and grammatical structures. (Summer only)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 125. Hispanic Cultural Productions (taught in Spanish)</td>
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<td>G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Recommended: SPAN 3 or SPAN 4B. Interdisciplinary approach to global examination of cultural productions of Spain and Latin America through readings, lectures, films, and other media. This course is taught in Spanish. G.E. Integration IC.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 129. Mexican Culture (taught in Spanish)</td>
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<td>G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Recommended: SPAN 2B, or SPAN 3, or SPAN 4B. Interdisciplinary approach to Mexican culture. Study of geography, history, politics, the arts, aspects of daily life, and cultural patterns by means of reading assignments, lectures by the instructor and invited guests, films and other media. This course is taught in Spanish. G.E. Integration IC.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 130. Introduction to Spanish Linguistics</td>
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<td></td>
<td>SPAN 119 recommended or permission of instructor. Basic principles of Spanish linguistics, including aspects of syntax, morphology, phonetics, dialectology, and historical linguistics.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 134. Spanish in Bilingual Schools</td>
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<td>SPAN 119 and SPAN 121A recommended or permission of instructor. Emphasis on Spanish language development for bilingual teachers at the elementary level. Presentation of specialized vocabulary in teaching elementary courses. Development and evaluation of bilingual teaching materials in Spanish. (Formerly SPAN 104)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 137. Applied Spanish Linguistics</td>
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<td>SPAN 130 recommended or permission of instructor. Analysis of Spanish with emphasis on areas of phonetics, pronunciation, and grammar which cause the greatest problems in learning and teaching the language. Readings and practice in the development of instructional strategies and materials.</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 139. Spanish of the Southwest</td>
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<td>SPAN 3 or SPAN 4B recommended. Research on dialect differences in California and the Southwest, including the linguistic, social, and cultural determinants. Emphasis on the Spanish of the San Joaquin Valley.</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 140. Introduction to Literary Analysis</td>
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<td>Required: SPAN 119, SPAN 121B, or permission of instructor. Readings and appreciation of Hispanic literature to familiarize the student with fiction and poetry as art forms.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 142. Introduction to Spanish Literature</td>
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<td>SPAN 3 or SPAN 4B recommended. Selected readings from those literary works which have fundamentally affected the development of Spanish civilization, from El Cid to Lorca. Provides a historical framework for the study of Spanish literature.</td>
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<td>Fall, Spring</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 143. Introduction to Spanish-American Literature</td>
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<td></td>
<td>SPAN 3 or SPAN 4B recommended. Selected readings from those literary works which have fundamentally affected the development of Spanish American civilization, from Hernan Cortes to Octavio Paz. Provides an historical framework for the study of Spanish American literature.</td>
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<td>Fall, Spring</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 145. Mexican Literature</td>
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<td>SPAN 140 or permission of instructor. Study of the works of such major Mexican literary figures as Sor Juana, Gutierrez Najera, Azuela, and Fuentes.</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 147. Twentieth Century Spanish-American Literature</td>
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<td>SPAN 140 or permission of instructor. Intensive study of selected Spanish-American works including writings of</td>
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<td>Fall</td>
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Azuela, Fuentes, Carpenter, Vargas Llosa; outstanding poets such as Neruda, Vallejo, and Paz.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

SPAN 148T. Major Themes in Hispanic Literature
SPAN 140 or permission of instructor. Reading and in-depth analysis of the works of major Hispanic authors and/or themes.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

SPAN 149. The Golden Age
SPAN 140 or permission of instructor. A study of Spanish Renaissance Man and his environment. His sociopolitical, esthetic, and literary ideas are studied through readings in Garcilaso, San Juan de la Cruz, and other authors.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

SPAN 150. Twentieth Century Spanish Literature
SPAN 140 or permission of instructor. A study of Spanish Existential Man. His sociopolitical, esthetic, and literary ideas are studied through readings in Unamuno, Ortega y Gasset, Lorca, Jose Hierro, and other authors.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

SPAN 165. Modernismo - 1950
Prerequisite: SPAN 140, SPAN 142, & SPAN 143, or permission of instructor. In-depth study of the authors from Modernismo and Vanguardia: Dario, Machado, Vallejo, Huidobro, Lorca, Neruda, Paz, and Bombal. Introduction to the ideas of Marx, Nietzsche, and Freud.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

SPAN 170. Senior Seminar in Spanish Studies
Senior standing, 20 upper-division units of Spanish coursework recommended, SPAN 140 required, or permission of instructor. Culminating experience in the major that includes summative assessment of language, linguistic, cultural, and literary proficiency. Readings and research projects. Addresses individual needs of graduating majors. (Spring semester)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SPAN 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SPAN 201. Teaching Spanish as a Foreign Language
Units: 3

SPAN 202. Introduction to Literary Theory
Prerequisite: Spanish major or permission of instructor. Introduction to the study of theory, from Plato to Derrida to Post-Colonialism, as it relates to the study of Hispanic literature.
Units: 3

SPAN 203. Applied Literary Theory
Prerequisite: Spanish Major or permission of instructor. Theory and practice of literary analysis. Application of research, bibliographical and critical methods to literary texts.
Units: 3

SPAN 204. Spanish Syntax
Prerequisite: Spanish major or permission of instructor. An analysis of the grammatical structures of the Spanish language. Includes contrastive analysis of Spanish and English syntax.
Units: 3

SPAN 205. History of the Spanish Language
Phonological, morphosyntactict, lexical and semantic development of the Spanish language, from the Pre-Roman period to Modern Spanish.
Units: 3

SPAN 210. Spanish American Short Story
Prerequisite: Spanish major or permission of instructor. Study of the short story as an art form in Latin America and analysis of short stories of such writers as Quiroga, Arreola, Rulfo, Bombal, Borges and Cortazar.
Units: 3

SPAN 214. Generation of '98
Prerequisite: Spanish major or permission of instructor. Advanced analysis of the literature of Spain written at the time of the final collapse of Spain's empire. Includes works by Azorin, Baroja, Unamuno, Valle-Inclan, Machado, Ortega, and Jimenez.
Units: 3
SPAN 215. Hispanic Women Writers  
Prerequisite: Spanish major or permission of instructor.  
Discussion and close written analysis of poetry, novels, theater  
and essays written by Hispanic women from 1535 to present.  
Units: 3

SPAN 216. Masterpieces of Hispanic Theater  
Prerequisite: Spanish major or permission of instructor.  
Discussion and close written analysis of peninsular and  
Spanish American theater masterpieces, historical milieu and  
cultural context.  
Units: 3

SPAN 218T. Topics in Hispanic Literary Studies  
Prerequisite: Spanish major or permission of instructor.  
Hispanic literary topics such as Hispanic Realism, Novel  
and Cinema, Violence in Hispanic Literature, Novel of  
Dictatorship, Novel of the Indian in Latin America.  
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

SPAN 219T. Topics in Creative Writing  
Prerequisite: Spanish major or permission of instructor. Topics  
in advanced creative writing in Spanish including poetry,  
fiction and/or non-fiction.  
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

SPAN 220. Golden Age Drama  
Prerequisite: Spanish Major or permission of instructor. In-  
depth study of a variety of dramatic works by male and female  
authors from 16th and 17th century-Spain. Includes discussion  
of works, lectures, and written research.  
Units: 3

SPAN 222. Cervantes  
Prerequisite: Spanish major or permission of instructor. In-  
depth study of Don Quixote and selected Novelas ejemplares.  
Includes discussion of works, lectures, and written research.  
Units: 3

SPAN 224. Major Hispanic Novelists  
Prerequisite: Spanish major or permission of instructor.  
Research and in-depth study of the novels of major Hispanic  
novelists.  
Units: 3

SPAN 225. Modernismo - 1950  
Prerequisite: Spanish major or permission of instructor.  
Research and in-depth study of the literature from Modernismo  
through 1950. Discussion and written analysis of the major  
authors from the period.  
Units: 3

SPAN 226. Major Hispanic Poets  
Prerequisite: Spanish major or permission of instructor.  
Research and in-depth study of the poetry of major Hispanic  
poets. Discussion and written analysis of the poetry on one of  
the following poets: Machado, Lorca, Dario, Neruda.  
Units: 3

SPAN 227. Novel of Formation  
Analysis of the Latin American novel of formation. Discussion  
of issues such as the formation of an individual's sense of  
gender, race, and class, and the role of travel, memory, orality,  
and writing in the socialization of youth.  
Units: 3

SPAN 230. History of Spanish  
The linguistic development of the Spanish language from Latin  
to the present day including the sound system, word formation  
etymology, and grammar, within a social and cultural  
context.  
Units: 3

SPAN 245. Mexican Literature  
Prerequisite: Spanish major or permission of instructor.  
Discussion and analysis of representative works of Mexican  
literature from the Precolombian Period through the 1980s.  
Includes study of major cultural and artistic movements in  
literature, the visual arts and film.  
Units: 3

SPAN 246. Contemporary Mexican Literature  
Prerequisite: Spanish major or permission of instructor. In-  
depth study of representative works of Mexican literature  
from the 1980's to the present. Discussion of issues such as  
neoliberalism, migration, drug trafficking, violence, gender  
inequality, and cultural representation in Mexico.  
Units: 3

SPAN 247. The Spanish American "Boom"  
In-depth study of the Spanish-American "new novel" that  
emerged in the 1960s. Analysis of factors leading to this  
"boom" and impact of this new narrative style on subsequent  
writers in Latin America and on a broader scale.  
Units: 3

SPAN 248. The Literature of the Crack Generation  
Prerequisite: Spanish Major or permission of instructor. This  
seminar offers an in-depth study of contemporary Mexican  
literature works belonging to the aesthetic movement known as  
Crack Generation, from their manifesto to their key works. The  
main discussion themes will be the fragmentation of traditional  
identities and imaginaries.  
Units: 3
SPAN 249. Golden Age
Advanced analysis of prose narratives, poems, and theatrical works from Spain's Renaissance and Baroque periods in their historical and cultural contexts.
Units: 3

SPAN 250. Spanish Post-War Literature
Prerequisite: Spanish major or permission of instructor. Discussion and analysis of representative works of Spanish literature from 1939 through the 1980s. Examines literary production during the Francoist Dictatorship and the transition to a democratic government.
Units: 3

SPAN 255. Nineteenth Century Spanish Literature
Prerequisite: Spanish major or permission of instructor. Discussion and analysis of representative works of Spanish literature from the Romantic, Realist, and Naturalist Movement.
Units: 3

SPAN 257. Spanish American Testimonio
Analysis of Spanish American Testimonio genre through representative texts. Discussion of aesthetic, ethical, and ideological issues related to the production and diffusion of these texts, such as authority/authorship, literature/anthropology, writing/orality, memory, political engagement, manipulation, and resistance.
Units: 3

SPAN 259. The Poetics of Caribbeanness
Prerequisites: Spanish major or permission of instructor. Analysis of literary and artistic movements in the Spanish Caribbean, from the colonial times to the present, through representative works, emphasizing how the interactions of race, gender, and ethnicity affect the construction of individual and national identities.
Units: 3

SPAN 267. Early 20th Century Spanish Literature
Prerequisite: Spanish major or permission of instructor. Discussion and analysis of representative works of Spanish literature from Modernismo, the Generation of 1914, and the Generation of 1927.
Units: 3

SPAN 270. Research Methods
Training in the search for, proper selection of, and proper use of secondary sources in support of a research paper's thesis that participates in currently scholarly debates related to Hispanic literature of all time periods.
Units: 3

SPAN 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 2-3

SPAN 298. Project
See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Writing and/or editing materials suitable for school programs from elementary through high school level, such as children's literature, original poetry, testing devices, and translations. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3-6

SPAN 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project SPAN 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

SPAN 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the completion of the master's degree. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3-6

SPAN 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: SPAN 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

ARMENIAN STUDIES

ARM 1A. Elementary Armenian
Beginning course in conversational and written Armenian. Not open to students with two or more years of high school Armenian credit.
Units: 4
GE Area: C2

ARM 1B. Elementary Armenian
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2, ARM 1A or permission of instructor. Second semester course in conversational and written Armenian. Not open to those with three or more years of high school Armenian credit. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 4
ARM 2A. Intermediate Armenian
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation A2, ARM 1B or permission of instructor. Review of grammar and emphasis on conversation and reading. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 3
GE Area: C2

ARM 2B. Intermediate Armenian
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation A2, ARM 2A or permission of instructor. Advanced conversation, composition, and reading.
Units: 3

ARM 148. Masterpieces of Armenian Culture
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Survey of outstanding examples of Armenian culture including literary works by Naregatsi, Toumanian, Siamanto, Varoujean, and others. Survey of Christian Armenian architecture and music. G.E. Integration IC.
Units: 3
GE Area: IC

ARM 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

ARMS 10. Introduction to Armenian Studies
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Introduction to the historical and contemporary experience of Armenians in American society. Examines issues of identity, ethnicity, immigration, genocide, and cultural heritage in the United States. G.E. Breadth D2.
Units: 3
GE Area: D2

ARMS 20. The Arts of Armenia
An introduction to Armenian architecture, painting, sculpture, ceramics, metal work, and textiles. All lectures are illustrated with slides. G.E. Breadth C1.
Units: 3
GE Area: C1

ARMS 45. William Saroyan
The ethnic experience in America, especially the San Joaquin Valley, through the writings of William Saroyan. The author's major literary successes will be read and compared with films made of these same works. Writing assignments of at least 2,500 words.
Units: 3

ARMS 50T. Studies in Armenian Literature
Various masterpieces of Armenian literature: David of Sassoun, Saroyan, historical literature, modern literature, Armenian American authors.
Units: 3

ARMS 105. Armenian Genocide in Comparative Context
(ARMS 105 same as HIST 105.) Review of theory and characteristics of genocide. Study of the Armenian Genocide as an example and show comparison with other genocides in the 20th century. Discusses role of international constituencies and prevention and lessons of genocide. (Formerly HIST 109T section)
Units: 3

ARMS 106. Armenians in North America
(ARMS 106 same as HIST 106). Study of six waves of Armenian migrations to North America from 1870-1995. Topics discussed include entry, settlement, work, family, community organizations, church, politics, culture, and integration in U.S. society. (Formerly ARMS 120T section)
Units: 3

ARMS 108A. Armenian History I: Ancient and Medieval
(HIST 108A same as ARMS 108A.) History of Armenia and Armenians from prehistoric times to the beginning of the modern era. The historical process will be considered from Armenia's point of view as well as from that of its neighbors: Assyria, Iran, Rome, Byzantium, the Arabs, the Seljuk Turks, the Crusades, the Mongols, and various Turkish dynasties.
Units: 3

ARMS 108B. Armenian History II: Modern and Contemporary
(HIST 108B same as ARMS 108B.) Overview of modern and contemporary Armenian history, including Armenia's relations with Persian, Turkish, and Russian empires, the Armenian Renaissance, the "Armenian Question," the Genocide, the Armenian Republic, Soviet Armenia, the Second Armenian Republic, and diasporan communities in America, Europe, and the Middle East.
Units: 3

ARMS 120T. Topics in Armenian Studies
Specialized topics in Armenian history, art, and culture, not normally covered in other Armenian Studies courses. Topics include the Armenian church, minor arts, film, the Diaspora, and the Genocide.
Units: 1-3

ARMS 120T. Armenian Cultural History
This course focuses on the cultural history of Eastern Anatolia, Armenia, and the Caucasus in the 12th - 14th century. During
this period, the region passed under the control of the various Empires, and witnessed the rise of the Georgian kingdom. This course highlights continuities of socioeconomic institutions and practices as well as the emergence of regional norms that created a degree of stability in a highly dynamic period. Topics to be examined will include: demographic changes, processes of urbanization and social mobility, evolutions in gender and class roles, inter-communal relations between faiths, and the visual representation of power and legitimacy.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

ARMS 121. Armenian Painting
History and development of Armenian painting with special concentration on the art of manuscript illumination and the origins of Christian art. All lectures are illustrated with slides.
Units: 3

ARMS 123. Armenian Architecture
History and development of Armenian architecture is presented in the context of early Christian architecture. There will be a survey of monuments from the fourth to the 17th centuries. All lectures are illustrated with slides.
Units: 3

ARMS 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

ARMS 190H. Honors Independent Study
Designed for advanced undergraduate students who have successfully been admitted into the Armenian Studies Honors Program. Students will work closely with assigned faculty to develop a research proposal and to complete an honors thesis ready for publication.
Units: 3

GEOGRAPHY & CITY & REGNL PLNNG

CRP 81. Introduction to City Planning
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Introduction to and critical analysis of theory and practice of community planning; traditional and alternative roles of planning in contemporary society; perspectives on community problems; evaluation of concepts, literature, and history.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CRP 110. Planning Process and Theory
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation, Breadth Area D, or permission of instructor. Exploration of answers to the following question through a survey of classic and contemporary theories of planning: What role can planning play in developing the city and region within the constraints of a capitalist political economy and a democratic political system. Activities utilized include communicative and participatory aspects of planning theory. (Formerly CRP 104.)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CRP 115. Urban Design
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation, Breadth Area D, or permission of instructor. Exploring the principles of urban design at the scale of neighborhoods, downtowns, and city-wide basis through case studies and field observations. Learning the relationship of urban design to cultural, social and political factors, land use, transportation, environment, and public health.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CRP 120. Community Development Theory & Practice
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Introduction to basic issues of urban housing, community development, and economic development; the role of public policy in the above fields; market approaches to tackling issues in the fields; review and critique of urban renewal/housing programs. (Formerly CRP 103)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CRP 130. Transportation Planning
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation, Breadth Area D, or permission of instructor. Introduction to brief history and trend of U.S. transportation planning; basic concepts and key issues in transportation; Analytical skills in travel analysis; the relationship between transportation, land use, and the environment; Transportation planning process and policy; sustainable transportation. (Formerly CRP 109.)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CRP 135. Planning Law & Administration
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Study of contemporary growth and land use management techniques used by local, state and federal governments. Examination of the role of public law in addressing urban growth and environmental change issues, and the legal aspects of preparing and administering planning controls and incentives. (Formerly CRP 106)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CRP 140. Economics for Planners
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation, Breadth Area D, or permission of instructor. This course looks at urban problems from an
economic and financial point of view. Students will better understand how economic decision making shapes urban areas and some of their problems, and how they may use economic arguments in making decisions on problems addressed by urban planners. (Formerly CRP 108)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CRP 150A. Community Plan Making - A
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation, Breadth Area D, or permission of instructor. Application of planning theory and methods to the analysis and creation of community plans. Students will work with selected clients including cities and communities in addressing local planning issues. Includes field trips to the selected client.

Units: 3

CRP 150B. Community Plan Making - B
Prerequisite: Completion of CRP 150A, or permission of instructor. Continuation of CRP 150A. Application of planning theory and methods to the analysis and creation of community plans. Students will work with selected clients including cities and communities in addressing local planning issues. Includes field trips to the selected client.

Units: 3

CRP 191T. Topics in Urban Planning Techniques
Selected topics such as analytical techniques; means for management of urban development, including transportation, public facilities, and activities in the private sector; public policy concerning issues of local and regional significance. (Formerly GEOG 187T.)

Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - even

CRP 196I. City And Regional Planning Internship
This course familiarizes the students with planning practice through an off-campus internship experience. Based on their employer's assignments, the intern will collect and analyze data, work with residents and other stakeholders, prepare planning reports, conduct mapping exercises, and/or make presentations. The internship must be preceded and succeeded by at least one semester of course work in planning while in residence at the California State University, Fresno.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

EHD 155B. Studt Tchg S Sci
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, C1 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 5-10
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GEOG 2. Introduction to Cultural Geography
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. General background to cultural geography, including origins of cultural landscapes, man's modification of the natural environment, and problems of population and settlement geography. G.E. Breadth D2.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - even

GEOG 4. World Geography
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Survey of worldwide social, cultural, economic and political forces; earth's physical features; economic development; cultural and natural resources; man-land relationships. Applicable concepts and methodologies. Approach is by continents and/or cultural realms. G.E. Breadth D2.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GEOG 5. Physical Geography: Global Concepts, Weather and Climate
The earth as a planet, map projections, location on the earth's surface, time, oceans, weather, and climate.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GEOG 7. Physical Geography: The Earth's Surface
A survey of those elements of the physical environment at the earth-atmosphere contact. Fundamentals of landform features, soils, natural vegetation, and water bodies.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GEOG 25. Critical Thinking in Geography
Fundamentals of critical thinking with emphasis on: evaluating claims, geographical and cultural influences on perception, constructing arguments, deductive and inductive reasoning, recognizing fallacies and persuasive rhetoric, and explanations. These skills are applied to select topics drawn from various geographical contexts.

Units: 3
GE Area: A3

GEOG 30. Introduction to Spatial Statistics
Introduction of elementary statistical principles and techniques: probability theory, sampling, descriptive statistics, spatial statistics, hypothesis testing, correlation analysis,
bivariate regression, and forecasting. (Formerly GEOG 110) (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

GEOG 81. Introduction to Community Planning
Introduction to and discussion of theory and history of cities; the principals and methodologies of urban studies and analysis; value, ethics, and practice of urban planning in American cities; planning policies that address urban sustainability, equity, and health problems in cities. G.E. Breadth D2.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: FallGE Area: D2

GEOG 111. Meteorology
Prerequisites: MATH 75 (or equivalent) and GEOG 5 (or equivalent). Study of the earth's atmosphere; energy exchanges and temperature; pressure and air circulation; fog, clouds, precipitation and the hydrologic cycle; cyclonic storms and orographic processes; stability and thunderstorms; weather modification and predictions with application to agriculture, aviation and other activities.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - even

GEOG 112. Climatology
Prerequisites: MATH 75 (or equivalent) and GEOG 5 (or equivalent). Study of various systems of climate classification. Climates as they exist throughout the world and the reasons for their occurrence.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - odd

GEOG 114. Micrometeorology
(GEOG 114 same as PLANT 134.) Prerequisites: MATH 75 (or equivalent) and GEOG 5 (or equivalent), or permission of instructor. Micrometeorological influences on local climates including natural ecosystems and varying agricultural canopies. Local climate influences on wildlife, domestic animals, and humans. Manipulation of local climate including frost protection, irrigation and wind sheltering. Microclimates of non-uniform terrain and urban environment.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - odd

GEOG 115. Violent Weather/Climatic Hazards
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area B. Studies hurricanes, tornadoes, thunderstorms, lightning, destructive winds, heat waves, drought, severe winter storms, and floods. Looks at physical laws and processes that account for their formation and behavior; examines human impact. G.E. Integration IB.

Units: 3

GEOG 118. Air Quality Meteorology
This course examines the sources, effects, and regulation of air pollutants; and the roles of meteorology in air pollution. Topics covered include air pollution sources and sinks, atmospheric systems and pollutant transport, welfare and health effects of air pollution.

Units: 3

GEOG 122. Introduction to Biogeography
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area B, and GEOG 30 (or equivalent). Examination of the living planet and global patterns of life. Topics covered include evolution, biodiversity, extinction, conservation, and impacts of global change on our planet's biosphere. (Formerly GEOG 117.)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - even

GEOG 127. Global Environmental Change
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area B. Effects of human activities on the natural world from ancient times to the present with emphasis on local, regional, and global environmental changes and their implications for the future.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - even

GEOG 128. Environmental Pollution
Prerequisites: completion of G.E. Foundation and Area B. Breadth requirements. A discussion of current environmental pollution problems involving the atmosphere, land, and water. The adverse effects of transportation, surface mining, sewage and waste disposal, noise, the use of pesticides, energy production and consumption, and related topics are examined.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: IB

GEOG 129. Environmental Impact Assessment
This course examines National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) guidelines required to conduct environmental impact assessment (EIA) of a project via physical-chemical, biological, socioeconomic, and cultural analyses of the effects the proposed activity will have on the natural environment. G.E. Integration IB.

Units: 3
GE Area: IB

GEOG 132. United States Environmental Law
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D, and junior standing. Contemporary environmental problems and their interrelationships. The conceptual, constitutional, and administrative framework for environmental protection and management. Legislation and case law for the protection and
enhancement of the environment with emphasis on natural resources. (Formerly CRP 135).

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - odd

GEOG 133. Environmental Policy Management
Discussion of theories, practices, and apparatus used in solving environmental problems from multidisciplinary approach to safeguard, sustain, and reinstate the physical environmental conditions. Topics include environmental policy, issues in water resources and solid waste management, and life cycle analysis. G.E. Integration ID.

Units: 3
GE Area: ID

GEOG 134. Introduction to Environmental Entrepreneurship
Discussion on how to set up a new business in environmental science, sustainability, green energy, and natural resource management. Topics include environmental equity and management, natural resource management, forestry, life cycle analysis, waste management, green energy, engineering economics, and entrepreneurship.

Units: 3

GEOG 135. Environmental Protection
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. An examination of the plight of nature; the values of nature preserved; man's attempt to preserve nature. Attention focuses on the national park movement, wilderness, endangered species, the management of lands for the purpose of preservation, and related topics.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - odd

GEOG 139T. Environmental Regions
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Systematic and regional investigation of the physical and cultural complexes of various environmental regions. Regions to be discussed include the Humid Tropics, Arid Lands, Polar Lands, Coastal Lands, Mountain Environments, Island Environments. (Formerly GEOG 145T)

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

GEOG 141. GIS I: Data Display and Manipulation
Prerequisites: GEOG 30 (or equivalent) or permission of instructor. Use of computers in mapping and geographic information systems applications. Operational knowledge of boundary and attribute data manipulation, spatial query, geocoding, and layout using state-of-the-art mapping and geographic information systems software. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Formerly GEOG 101).

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall

GEOG 142. GIS II: Data Creation and Project Implementation
Prerequisite: GEOG 141 or permission of instructor. Fundamental concepts of acquisition, structure, manipulation, and analysis of GIS data. Practice in the design, management, and implementation of GIS. Specific operational knowledge may include georegistration, boundary and attribute file creation, map development, spatial query, and spatial analysis. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Formerly GEOG 107).

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

GEOG 143. GIS III: Spatial Analysis and Modeling
Prerequisite: GEOG 141 or permission of instructor. Spatial analysis and modeling in a GIS environment. Spatial geometry, pattern analysis, terrain analysis, path analysis, network analysis, surface modeling, spatial autocorrelation, and spatial interpolation. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Formerly GEOG 108).

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation Breadth and Area B; MATH 5 (or equivalent); GEOG 7, GEOG 30 (or equivalent) or permission of instructor. Introductory techniques of remote sensing; including digital image processing; advanced GIS applications. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Formerly GEOG 106).

Units: 3

GEOG 160. Urban Geography
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. The city environment. An understanding of the changing urban environments from ancient through medieval to modern times; the relationship of the urban center to its surrounding hinterland; the interdependence of its functional parts; its problems and future.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - even

GEOG 161. Historical Geography of the United States
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Regional settlement of the United States; peopling of physiographic regions, creation of economic (cultural) regions, and geographic factors related to broad trends in American history.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GEOG 162. Political Geography
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Systematic treatment of the nature and structure of
states, boundary problems, political policy for the oceans, international power, air space.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - even

GEOG 163. World Crises
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Current major political, economic, and environmental crises occurring on either a global or a regional level.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - odd

GEOG 164. American Ethnic Geography
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Geographical analysis of selected American ethnic groups to include their cultural hearths, cultural landscapes, cultural evolutions, migrations, and current spatial distributions. Economic, social, and political correlates will be explored.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - odd

GEOG 165. Medical Geography
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Examination of spatial patterns of diseases worldwide, with special emphasis on diffusion patterns for infectious diseases. Analysis of global health care delivery systems including health care resources, accessibility, and uses. (Formerly GEOG 155).

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - even

GEOG 166. Geography of World Economy
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. An examination of the organization of world economy and human economic activities from a geographical perspective. Discussion of contemporary economic issues may include industrial restructuring, technological innovation, foreign trade and investment, Pacific Asia dynamism, Third World crisis, new international economic order, regional inequality, and local area development. (Formerly GEOG 130).

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - odd

GEOG 167. People and Places-A Global Perspective
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Contrasting characteristics of a diverse world; influence of major social, cultural, economic, and political forces on societal behavior and institutions; impacts of geographical factors including location, climate, natural resources, urbanization, diffusion/adoptions of innovations, and rural/urban lifestyles on development. Multicultural/International M/I.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GEOG 170T. Latin American Regions
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Geography of Latin America. Relationship of cultural and natural features; social and economic development; man-land relationships. Regions to be discussed include Mexico, Central America, Caribbean Islands, and South America.

Units: 1-3

GEOG 171T. Anglo-American Regions
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Examination of the physical, economic, and cultural geographic foundations of major Anglo-American regions. Regions to be discussed include Canada, the United States, the American West, the South, the Middle West, and the North East. (Formerly 166T).

Units: 1-3

GEOG 173. The American West
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Physical and human geography of the western continental United States. Occupance of the region, both historically and in contemporary times, by different peoples including Indians, Hispanics, Anglos, and others. Examines population, land and resource use, urban centers, and subdivision of the American West. G.E. Integration ID. (Formerly GEOG 169).

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GEOG 174. European Regions
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Geographic regions of Europe emphasizing the relation of human activities to physical factors areal in their distribution and influence. Regions to be discussed include Mediterranean lands, Western Europe, Eastern Europe, Central Europe, Northern Europe, the British isles.

Units: 1-3

GEOG 175T. African Regions
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Study of major African regions relating to basic physical, cultural, economic, and political geographic conditions and problems. Regions to be discussed include Developing Black Africa, North Africa, West Africa, East Africa, Central Africa, and Southern Africa. (Formerly GEOG 181T).

Units: 1-3

GEOG 177T. Asian Regions
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Geographic regions of Asia emphasizing physical and cultural features. Regions to be discussed include Southeast Asia, South Asia, China, and the Far East.

Units: 1-3
GEOG 178. Geography of California
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Natural and cultural patterns of California; historical and regional geography of the state. (Formerly GEOG 168).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - even

GEOG 179. Geography of the Middle East
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Comprehensive study of the physical features of the Middle East and the cultural traits of its people. The area under consideration extends from the Turkish Straits to the Pamir Knot, and from the Caucasus to the Sudan.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - odd

GEOG 184. Environmental Planning
The course includes theoretical and practical with the components in an effort to provide students with the skills needed to critically evaluate environmental factors in the planning process. The class is generally organized into two sections: policies and practices. G.E. Integration ID.
Units: 3
GE Area: ID

GEOG 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GEOG 191T. Topics in Geography
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Selected topics in cultural, physical, environmental, or economic geography or in geographic techniques. (Formerly GEOG 188T).
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GEOG 191T. Environmental Impact Assessment
This course investigates guidelines, processes, procedures, and implementation of environmental impact assessment (EIA) used to assess a project through technical, economic, and social analysis of its effects in natural environment. The objective is to provide familiarity with EIA considered in granting permission for creation of infrastructure, public facilities, and developmental work. Topics consist of background of EIA; policy and institutional framework; public participation, screening, and scoping; forecast and appraisal of impacts; impact management and mitigation techniques; and EIA preparation decision making. Students understand to create, critique, and review EIA and the decision making processes via issue specific case studies.
Units: 3

GEOG 192. Directed Readings
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Supervised readings in a selected field of geography. Combined units of GEOG 190 and GEOG 192 may not exceed 6 units. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GEOG 195. Field Geography
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Weekend, semester break, or summer field trips. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1-6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GEOG 201. Foundations in Urban Planning
Introduction to and critical analysis of theory and practice of urban planning; traditional and alternative roles of planning in contemporary society; perspectives on community problems; evaluations of concepts, literature and history.
Units: 3

GEOG 202. Land Use Regulation, Law & Ethics
This course will examine the development and application of the jurisdictions "Police Powers" to implement land development plans and policies. Historical and contemporary case studies will be examined. Topics include general plan, zoning, subdivisions, nuisance control, and growth management strategies.
Units: 3

GEOG 203. Community Planning
Introduction to basic issues of urban planning, community development, and economic development; the role of public policy in the above fields; market approaches to tackling issues in the fields; review and critique of urban renewal/housing program.
Units: 3

GEOG 204. Environmental Planning
This course is designed to familiarize the student with the fundamental concepts and mechanisms underlying environmental planning at the local, state, and federal level. The complex and embedded interactions of the build and natural environments will be examined.
Units: 3

GEOG 205. Transportation Planning
Introduction to brief history and rend of U.S. transportation planning; basic concepts and the issues in transportation; analytical skills in travel behavioral demand modeling; transportation economics, finance, and policies; sustainable transportation
EARTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

EES 1. Natural Disasters and Earth Resources
Prerequisite: G. E. Foundation B4 (except for those with declared majors in the College of Science and Mathematics). Processes and materials that produce the different geologic resources and hazards (earthquakes, volcanoes, floods, landslides). Plate tectonic theory (including continental drift) as the unifying model to explain geologic phenomena. Emphasizes the relationship between geology and humans. G. E. Breadth B1. (3 lecture, 2 lab hours; optional field trips) (Course fee, $10).
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: B1

EES 1V. Natural Disasters and Earth Resources - Virtual Labs
Prerequisite: G. E. Foundation B4 (except for those with declared major in the College of Science and Mathematics). Processes and materials that produce the different geologic resources and hazards (earthquakes, volcanoes, floods, landslides). Plate tectonic theory (including continental drift) as the unifying model to explain geologic phenomena. Emphasizes the relationship between geology and humans. G. E. Breadth B1. (3 lecture, 2 lab hours; optional field trips) (Course fee, $10) This course offers virtual labs with alternating in-class and self-paced lab options
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: B1

EES 2. Historical Geology
Prerequisites: EES 1. Origins & evolution of solid earth, life, oceans, and atmosphere as revealed by the rock record's fossil remains with emphasis on the evolution of life and the physical environment (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $10)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

EES 3. Geology Field Trip
Extended weekend field trip to areas of geologic interest including Yosemite National Park, Death Valley, or coastal California. May be repeated. Non-majors encouraged. CR/NC grading only. (Weekend field trips required; Field trip fee, $60)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 3 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall

EES 4. Environmental Science
Prerequisite G.E. Foundation B4. Introduction to environmental science, focusing on environmental principles and processes. Topics include human population and consumption, ecosystems and biodiversity, resource management and conservation, energy sources and technology use, dynamics, ecosystems, pollution and wastes, environmental economics and ethics, global changes, and tomorrow's world. (3 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $10)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: B1

EES 9. Introduction to Earth Science
Introduction to earth science emphasizing K-6 teacher preparation. Addresses topics in earthquakes, volcanoes, rock and mineral formation, oceanography, astronomy, and meteorology. For liberal studies majors only (Course fee, $10)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: B1

EES 12. Mineralogy
Prerequisite: EES 1; CHEM 1A (or concurrently). Properties, relationships, uses origin of minerals; determination of common minerals by physical and other tests. Field trips may be required. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $35)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

EES 30. Introductory Field Methods
Pre- or co-requisites: EES 1, EES 2 or instructor's permission. Introduction to geologic fieldwork methods, including use of Brunton pocket transit and stereo aerial photographs, preparation/interpretation of maps and geologic cross-sections. Graded for EES majors/minors. (1 lecture, 6 lab/field hours) (Weekend field trips required) (Course fee, $35.00)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

EES 31. Environmental Sampling Methods
Prerequisites: CHEM 1A; EES 4. This course is an introduction to quantification, assessment, and prediction of environmental processes and interactions. The course will introduce students to sampling strategies and scientific procedures for addressing scientific questions. Ensuring that the procedures and strategies for data collection address defined hypotheses will be a central theme. (Formerly EES 150T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

EES 50. National Parks of the Sierra Nevada
Geology, ecology, and history (human and natural) of Yosemite, Kings Canyon, and Sequoia National Parks and issues facing these Parks. (3 lecture hours, Field Exercises required; Field trip fee, $25).
Units: 3
EES 100. Analytical Methods in the Earth Sciences
Prerequisites: EES 12 (concurrent enrollment recommended). The course covers various methods for identifying and characterizing crystalline substances. Topics include Crystallography, Optical methods for mineral identification, and powder X-ray diffraction methods for mineral identification structure characterization. (1 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $10)
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall

EES 101. Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology
Prerequisites: EES 30, EES 100; CHEM 1B (or concurrently). Origin classification, textures, structures, and geologic setting of igneous and metamorphic rocks; examination of samples in outcrop, hand specimen, and thin section. Weekend field trips required. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $35)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

EES 102. Sedimentology
Prerequisites: EES 30 or EES31 (or concurrently). Completion of General Education Foundation and Breadth area B. Origin, classification, textures, fossils, and structures of sedimentary rocks; exploration of the significance of sedimnntary geology in society and interactions among Earth’s systems. Required field component for field stratigraphy and sedimentology, and producing a formal field report. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours plus field project) (Course fee, $35) G.E. Integration IB.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

EES 104W. Scientific Writing and Research Techniques
Prerequisite: EES 1 or EES 4. Organizing and writing the scientific report. Topics include: techniques and conventions in research methods, evaluation approaches, and presentation of results. Peer reviews. Oral presentation and term paper required. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

EES 105. Geomorphology
Prerequisite: EES 1; EES 30 or EES 31 (or concurrently). Landforms, climates, geologic processes, and their interrelation in shaping the earth's surface today and in the geologic past. Interpretation of topographic maps and aerial photographs. Field trips required. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $35)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

EES 106. Structural Geology
Prerequisites: EES 30, EES 101; MATH 75 (or concurrently), PHYS 2A. Recognition, representation, and interpretation of structural features of the earth's crust. Includes theoretical and mechanical principles. Study of regional tectonics and major structural provinces of the Cordillera. Required field component for field mapping, collecting and producing formal field report. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours plus field project) (Course fee, $35)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

EES 107. Advanced Field Methods
Prerequisites: EES 102, EES 104, EES 106. Field trips to areas of diverse geology; observation, description, and mapping of geologic phenomena. Includes written reports of areas selected for study. Students should contact the department for details. (9 lab hours usually including fieldwork on weekends or during January intercession and spring vacation) (Course fee, $35)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

EES 108. Soil and Water Sciences
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A, CHEM 1B and 1BL, EES 1 or EES 4, PHYS 2A or PHYS 4A and 4AL, MATH 75. Introduction to the physical, chemical, and biological properties of soil and water in relation to environmental sustainability. Introduction to the hydrologic cycle, distribution of soil and water sources. Discussion of soil and water resources management and policy issues. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours; optional field trips) (Course fee, $10)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

EES 109. Atmospheric Science
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A, CHEM 1B and 1BL, EES 1 or EES 4, PHYS 2A or PHYS 4A and 4AL, MATH 75. The structure of the atmosphere and man's impact upon it. The causes and consequences of air pollution. Air quality standards. Stratospheric and tropospheric ozone. Introduction to the chemistry of air pollution and air pollution control strategies. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours; optional field trips) (Course fee, $10)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

EES 110. Invertebrate Paleontology
Prerequisites: EES 1 or BIOL 1A and BIOL 1B, or BIOL 12, or BIOL 11. Invertebrate structures and development of prehistoric animals; introduction to stratigraphic importance of fossils. Field trips may be required. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $10)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

EES 112. Planet Earth through Time
Credit not allowed after completion of EES 2. Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area B. Principles of geology used in the interpretation of the history of Earth as revealed in rocks and their fossils. Includes origin of the solar system, evolution of atmosphere and oceans, origin of life, rise and fall of the dinosaurs, plate tectonics, and ice ages. G.E. Integration IB. Does not satisfy Division 1 pre-1999 G.E. curriculum.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: IB

EES 113. Stream Habitat Restoration
Prerequisites: EES 1 or BIOL 10 or BIOL 1A or instructor's consent. Investigation of stream geology, hydrology, and biology relevant to restoring stream habitat. Includes collecting and interpreting lab and field data. Field trips required. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 3

EES 114. Engineering Geology
Prerequisites: EES 1 and MATH 5 or MATH 72 or MATH 75 or MATH 75A and MATH 75B. Introduction to techniques and theory of geotechnical investigations. Includes field and lab techniques in soil and rock mechanics, rock logging, geophysics, slope stability, engineering hydrogeology, stereo analysis, seismic engineering. Recommended for students in geology or civil engineering. Field trips required. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $35)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

EES 117. Hydrogeology
Prerequisites: EES 1 or EES 4; MATH 75 or MATH 75A and 75B. Recommended courses: EES 124 and MATH 76. The hydrologic cycle; surface water processes; stream flow and hydrograph; properties of porous geologic materials; principles of groundwater flow; water wells; geology of groundwater occurrence; water quality and pollution. Field trip required. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $35)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

EES 118. Applied Geophysics
Prerequisites: EES 1, PHYS 2A and completion of or concurrent enrollment in PHYS 2B. Presents an overview of geophysics as applied to problems in exploration, engineering, and environmental geology. Emphasizes hands-on methods of data acquisition and interpretation that entry-level geologists will most likely encounter including gravity, magnetics, seismic refraction, ground penetrating radar, down-hole surveys, and electrical resistivity. Field in instrumentation is used throughout. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $35)
Units: 3

EES 122. Stratigraphy
Prerequisites: EES 102 (may be taken concurrently). Stratigraphic principles and recognition of stratigraphic units. Emphasis on tectonostratigraphic concepts. (2 lecture, 3 lab/field hours) (Course fee, $35)
Units: 3

EES 124. Geochemistry
Prerequisites: CHEM 1A and CHEM 1B and EES 1 or EES 15; EES 12 and EES 101 recommended. Chemistry applied to earth processes and evolution. Reactions involved in origin and transformations of natural waters, rocks, and minerals. Crystal chemistry and behavior of elements and isotopes. (3 lecture hours) (Formerly GEOL 124)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

EES 125. Global Paleoclimates
Prerequisites: EES 1 and either MATH 2, MATH 5, or MATH 75. Introduction to processes and mechanisms behind gradual and abrupt climate change over the last 500 million years. Discussion of investigation methods in paleobiology, paleogeography, and paleoceanography. Proxies interpretation for building age models and correlation of marine and terrestrial records.
Units: 3

EES 130T. Advanced Problems in Geology
Prerequisite: senior standing in geology. Topics or problems in the following fields: engineering geology, geology of North America, field geology, micropaleontology, advanced ground water geology, sedimentation and sedimentary rocks, geochemistry, geophysics, volcanic geology and marine geology. Some topics may have labs.
Units: 1-3

EES 135W. Dinosaurs
Prerequisite: satisfactory completion (C or better) of the ENGL 5B or ENGL 10 graduation requirement, to be taken no sooner than the term in which 60 units are completed. Introduction to the dinosaurs as revealed from sedimentary rocks and fossils, including their evolution, diversity, habitats, extinction, and fossilization. Develops skills for scientific writing of proposals, abstracts, journal articles, and reviews. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation (3 lecture hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

EES 150T. Studies in Earth Science
Applicable to the geology major only with prior departmental approval. Prerequisite: EES 1. Earth science topics designed
for students minoring in geology, with an interest in earth science, in teacher training, and for elementary and secondary teachers.

Units: 1-3

EES 154. Introductory Earth Science
Not applicable to the B.S. in Geology. Appropriate for liberal studies majors and K-6 teachers. Earth systems interactions demonstrated through hands-on activities, experiments, and field work. Topics include recognition, origin, and use of rocks and minerals; geologic time and fossils; interpretation of landscapes and the rock record; and plate tectonics. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours, 1 hour arranged) (Course fee, $10)

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Spring

EES 155. Discovering Earth Science
Not applicable to the B.S. in Geology. Prerequisites: EES 1, or EES 112, or instructor's permission. Appropriate for students and 7-12 teachers seeking a secondary school science credential. Activity-based discovery of earth science and its integration with other sciences. Topics include energy in the earth system, geochemical cycles, dynamic interactions between the lithosphere, atmosphere, and hydrosphere, and origin/evolution of the earth. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours, 1 hour arranged) (Course fee, $10)

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall

EES 160. Field Studies
Prerequisite may be specified by instructor. Field trips during weekends or winter/spring recess to geologically important and significant areas such as the Grand Canyon, Baja California, the Sierra Nevada, Death Valley.

Units: 1-4

EES 167. Oceans and Atmosphere and Climate
Prerequisite: G. E. Foundation and Breadth Area B. Integrated introduction to oceans, and atmosphere, and climate changes: their origin and evolution; plate tectonics; ocean currents, waves, and tides; atmospheric circulation and El Nino; production and life; and environmental issues and concerns. G.E. Integration IB.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

EES 168. California's Earth System
Prerequisites: G. E. Foundation and Breadth Area B. Not applicable to B.S. in Geology. Interaction of earth, water, air, and life in California's earth system over geologic time. Human interaction with the environment. G.E. Integration IB.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall

EES 177. Quantitative Methods for Earth Science
Prerequisites: EES 1; MATH 75. Applications of mathematical techniques and quantitative methods in earth science; introduction to basic skills, including statistical methods, numerical techniques, matrix operations, and spatial analysis. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 3

EES 178. Geostatistics
Prerequisites: EES 1 or EES 4; Math 75 recommended. Principles and application of geostatistics and visualization techniques in Geo-environmental sciences. Topics include spatial and temporal correlation, variograms, kriging, and factor analysis, etc. Techniques are used for evaluation of mineral deposits and characterization of an environment with limited sampling data. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours, 1 day required field tests).

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall

EES 180. Computer Applications in Geology
Use of computers in geology, focusing on such applications as multi-dimensional graphics, desktop mapping, communications, on-line resources, modeling. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 3

EES 185. Remote Sensing for the Natural Sciences
Prerequisite: General Education Breadth, Area B; GEOG 105 recommended. Introduction to remote sensing techniques, including ultraviolet, visible, and infrared electromagnetic sensors, both space and aircraft based, and acoustic methods. Laboratory exercises will use examples from geology, agriculture, and society. familiarity with computers required. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 3

EES 186. Environmental GIS
Prerequisite: GEOG 107 recommended. Spatial information management, analysis, interpretation, and display using computer methods. Map concepts, spatial relationships, database design, and spatial analysis of data. Laboratory exercises using geologic map data, faults, earthquake epicenters, stream habitats and restoration, and endangered species. Familiarity with computers required. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 3

EES 187. Biogeochemistry
Prerequisites: CHEM 1A and 1AL, 1B and 1BL; BIOL 1A, 1B and 1BL; PHYS 2A or PHYS 4A and 4AL; EES 124;
MATH 75. Comprehensive understanding of the processes that alter the surface of the Earth drawing on the foundational principles of biology, chemistry, and geology. Reactions that reshape modern earth are facilitated by biological, geological, and chemical interaction whose timescale is critical to understanding significance and connectedness to other reactions and cycles. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 4

EES 189. Seminar in Earth and Environmental Sciences
This course introduces students to current research in our state and community and the stakeholders supporting this research. Class meetings will be composed of invited presentations and discussion of articles from the scientific literature related to our invited speakers. (Formerly EES 130T)

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

EES 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement - Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

EES 191. Environmental Science Capstone
Prerequisites: EES 124, EES 104W. This course surveys significant environmental challenges facing our local communities. We will evaluate scientific inquiry and investigation of environmental questions and design projects that attempt to seek solutions. Students will complete a data-driven study using an evidence-based approach to proving and disproving tractable hypotheses. This work will be presented in a final scientific presentation in oral and written form.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

EES 199. Undergraduate Thesis
Prerequisites: EES 104W; senior standing. Independent research project in any geology or environmental science topic supervised by a faculty member, and leading to completion of baccalaureate degree.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

EES 199S. Undergraduate Thesis through Service Learning
Prerequisites: EES 102, 104W, 106, 108, 178, 186. Independent, service-learning based, culminating research on any geology or environmental science topic supervised by a faculty member, and leading to completion of a thesis with academic and applied values. Project must meet the specified needs of an identified community partner.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

EES 200. Introduction to Scientific Writing and Presenting
This course investigates and implements effective oral and written communication strategies in the geosciences. Weekly written and oral presentations will practice students in the analysis, synthesis and dissemination of their understanding of important geoscience topics tuned to the respective audience.

Units: 3

EES 201. Geoscience Writing and Thesis Proposal Design
Prerequisite: graduate standing; EES 200. Graduate-level scientific method, literature review, scientific writing and presentation. Requirements include active discussion participation, oral presentation and written thesis proposal. Satisfies Graduate Writing Skills requirement. (3 seminar hours)

Units: 3

EES 202. Geology Laboratory Teaching Techniques
Laboratory safety, lab lecture techniques, earth and environmental science activity design, equipment setups, student evaluation methods and grading, peer teaching assessment, leading field trips, etc. Primarily for teaching associates in geology. CR/NC grading only. (one 2-hour lab)

Units: 1

EES 206. Landslides
Landslides is an interactive/discussion course examining geological and engineering aspects of slope movements, slope stability analysis, and landslide mitigation. Current concepts, methods, and techniques applied to landslides for recognition, field study, analysis, and control will be explored. (Formerly EES 251T)

Units: 3

EES 210. Analysis of Faults and Earthquakes
Prerequisites: EES 106 and EES 107. Includes plate tectonic theory; kinematics and dynamics of fracturing and faulting; formation and propagation of seismic waves; recognizing and quantifying seismic potential; remote sensing and geophysics in applied fault studies. Field projects and oral presentations required. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $35)

Units: 3

EES 211. Fundamentals of GIS
Fundamental concepts and techniques of GIS; hands-on labs on data exploration and analysis; advanced skills in spatial and 3-D analysis on terrain and watershed delineation; midterm and final term projects. Asynchronous online.

Units: 3
EES 212. Geospatial Technologies
The course introduces global positioning systems, remote sensing, and light detection and ranging technology and their integration with Geographic Information Systems. Asynchronous online.
Units: 3

EES 214. Advanced Spatial Analysis
Prerequisites: EES 211. Spatial analysis is an advanced course in GIS that exposes students to an array of spatial analysis theories, techniques, and practices. Reading, demonstrations, applied assignments. Primarily asynchronous online.
Units: 3

EES 216. GIS Practicum
Prerequisites: EES 211; EES 212; EES 214 co-requisite. Culminating experience for Advanced Certificate in GIS designed to demonstrate advanced working knowledge of GIS. Proposal; data privacy and management; GIS project; documentation; write-up; and presentation. Primarily asynchronous online.
Units: 3

EES 217T. Topics in Hydrogeology and Environmental Geology
Prerequisite: major in geology and/or permission of instructor. Studies of current issues and recent research topics which may include groundwater contamination, environmental pollution, and hazardous and nuclear waste management. Readings from books, journals, and government publications. Independent research and oral presentation required. Laboratory activities may be required.
Units: 2-3

EES 220. Groundwater Hydrology
Prerequisites: EES 117. MATH 77 recommended. Principles of flow through porous and fractured media; groundwater hydraulics in the saturated and unsaturated zones; contaminant transport; introduction to groundwater models. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $35)
Units: 3

EES 230. Contaminant Transport
Prerequisites: EES 117 or permission of instructor, MATH 76 and EES 178 recommended. A study of analytical methods to predict and draw maps of contaminant transport in water, air, and soil. MathCAD program will be used to solve the governing equations of chemical diffusion, advection and dispersion in the environment.
Units: 3

EES 231. Depositional Systems
Prerequisites: EES 102 and EES 105. Investigation of modern and ancient depositional systems. Field trip required. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $35)
Units: 3

EES 232. Basin Analysis Seminar
Prerequisites: EES 102 and EES 106. Topics may include: basin styles, tectonics and sedimentation, seismic stratigraphy, subsidence and thermal history, and petroleum plays. Research paper and oral presentation required. (Course fee, $35)
Units: 3

EES 250T. Topics in Geology
Prerequisite: major in geology and/or permission of instructor. Advanced studies of such areas as petrology, marine geology, and regional stratigraphy. Some topics may have labs and field trips.
Units: 1-3

EES 251T. Topics in Engineering Geology
Prerequisites: major or minor in geology; permission of instructor. Advanced studies in areas such as slope stability, ground water monitoring, drilling and core logging, water sampling, hazardous waste site investigations, and geophysical instrumentation.
Units: 1-3

EES 263. Water Resource Management Internship
Course is taken with permission from the internship coordinator and program director. The internship requires at least 150 hours of work at pre-qualified, academically related site. Final report and presentation required. Report and presentation judged and graded by the faculty.
Units: 3

EES 264. Climatology
This course provides an understanding of weather phenomenon as the foundation of climate. Climate data from the National Climate Data Center will be manipulated to integrate spatial and temporal changes along with future forecast changes to understand natural water systems.
Units: 3

EES 265. Hydrological System
Mechanisms of water and sediment transport in the hydrologic cycle. Advanced tools such as GIS will be used to quantify the storage and movement of water in the atmosphere, land surface, soil and underground aquifers.
Units: 3
EES 266. Natural and Agricultural Uses of Water
This course reviews natural and agricultural water use. The course identifies stakeholders and addresses natural water quality protection. Agricultural issues include soil properties, irrigation, water quality, and water reuse. Students will focus on water supply and quality management issues.

Units: 3

EES 267. Urban and Industrialized Water Use
This course introduces water management systems in urban and industrial settings. The basics of water occurrence, use, transport, treatment, and disposal are included.

Units: 3

EES 268. Water and Politics
This course explores the role of politics and public policy in developing water resources for California and the Central Valley. It provides background for understanding today's battles over the control and use of water and the future of water policy.

Units: 3

EES 269. Environmental Policy for Water Management
This course provides an overview of environmental law and policy including environmental impact assessment. Students prepare decision-making documents under the auspices of the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) and the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) for water specific projects.

Units: 3

EES 270. Water Economics
This course will analyze water availability in light of water resource economics. Analytical tools will be used for policy and project assessment. Access points will be established for key material, providing for problem comprehension and the initiation of contemporary solutions.

Units: 3

EES 271. Volcanology
Prerequisite: EES 101. A study of volcanic activity, including classification, characteristics, products of eruptions, human interactions with volcanoes and related phenomena. Field trips required. (1 lecture, 6 lab hours) (Course Fee $35)

Units: 3

EES 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement - Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

EES 298. Water Resource Management Project
Students receive data-sets and lists of deliverables and due dates. Student use course skills to analyze, synthesize, and produce professional quality documents and presentations within a time frame. A passing grade must be achieved for PSM in WRM completion.

Units: 3

EES 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

EES 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 2-6

EES 299C. Thesis Continuation
Pre-requisite: Thesis EES 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

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GERONTOLOGY

GERON 10S. Journey of Adulthood: Planning a Meaningful Life
An introduction to: theories, concepts, perspectives, and in the study of aging; psychological, physiological, sociological, cultural, ethnic issues fundamental to planning a meaningful life during the journey of adulthood. Develop a healthy lifestyle. Cultivate lifelong learning and satisfaction. G.E. Breadth E. (Formerly GERON 10)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: E

GERON 18. Women and Aging
(WS 18 same as GERON 18.) Interdisciplinary course designed to facilitate the understanding of older women and the physiological, psychological, and social aspects of the aging process. G.E. Breadth E. (Formerly WS 118)

Units: 3
GE Area: E

GERON 100. Images of Aging in Contemporary Society
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Explores aging theories; multicultural portrayals of aging through art, literature, and media; examines generational/ societal perceptions of aging. Develops awareness of competence in recognizing different images, and examines the influence of
these images on societal/emotional status, resources and other elder issues. G.E. Integration ID.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GERON 103. Psychology of Aging
(GERON 103 same as PSYCH 103.) Psychological study of maturity and old age; physiological and sociological considerations.

Units: 3

GERON 111. Heritage and Aging
Aging is continual from birth to death. Events throughout a person's life coincide with dates of many different historical, cultural, and humanistic occurrences. Students explore the interrelationship of events to an elder's heritage, creativity, and potential for successful aging. G.E. Breadth E.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GERON 115. Health Issues of Aging
(PH 115 same as GERON 115.) Basic principles and concepts of the aging process; includes the physical, social, emotional and mental components of health. Benefits of health promotion and preventive action for the aging are also explored.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GERON 125. Social Services for the Aging
(SWRK 125 same as GERON 125.) Students will be acquainted with the common bio-psycho social needs of the aging in the United States and the social services available to meet those needs. Within the context of social work values and problem-solving methods, attention will be given to issues of ethnicity, gender, and gaps in services.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

GERON 132. Alzheimer's Disease
Focuses on Alzheimer's Disease (AD) and other related dementias. Course will include a complete assessment, evaluation, and treatment of AD. (Formerly GERON 180T section)

Units: 1

GERON 134. Mental Health and Caregiving
The impact of mental disorders on older adults and their caregivers will be presented. Evidence-based guidelines for care, patient and caregiver issues, and non-pharmacologic management principles to delay institutionalization and promote caregiver peace of mind will be addressed.

Units: 3

GERON 137. Community Service in Gerontology
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Service oriented course designed to provide opportunities to observe, interact, and learn from elders in gerontological settings. Hour requirements are supported through writing and discussion of issues and solutions. Credit/No Credit grading. (Formerly GERON 180T)

Units: 1-3

GERON 139. Death and Dying
Exploration of personal values and beliefs as well as diverse spiritual and cultural beliefs, groups regarding death, and its meaning for living. Practical matters surrounding death are also addressed. (Formerly GERON 180T)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GERON 140. Aging in America: Politics & Change
An introduction to policies, politics, and programs of an aging society. The course will examine the historical, social, cultural, economic, and demographic issues affecting the elderly and will provide an overview of federal and state legislation and programs for older Americans.

Units: 3

GERON 148. Biophysical Aspects of Aging
(KINES 148 same as GERON 148) Theories of aging, biological mechanisms of the aging process, and the role of physical activity in those physiological functions influenced by age. (Spring only)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

GERON 150. Communication and Aging
(COMM 150 same as GERON 150.) Focusing on the communication aspects of the aging process, organized around the major communication components of intrapersonal, interpersonal, and mass communication with addition of such topics as attitudes, stereotypes, nonverbal, and the communication aspects of health care.

Units: 3

GERON 161. Multiculture/Aging
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation and Area D. Explores diversity and commonality among older persons. Analysis of ways demographic, ethnic, cultural, location, and situation topics relate to gerontological concepts, research, and theories. Presents problems with health, socioeconomic, and minority issues. Discusses ageism, racism, and sexism. Multicultural/International M/I.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GERON 180T. Topics in Gerontology
Various topics in the field of aging; subjects such as Alzheimer's disease, health, aging, and elder abuse. Content varies from semester to semester.

Units: 1-3

GERON 185I. Internship in Gerontology
Prerequisites: For Gerontology certificates only; requires permission; restricted to undergraduate students only. Supervised work experience in gerontology. May be coordinated with student's major, e.g., business and gerontology. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 1-6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GERON 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HHS 10. Exploring Health Careers
Explores various career choices available in the fields of health and human services. Used in conjunction with preprofessional preparation advisement program in the area of prehealth careers. (1 lecture, 2 lab hours) CR/NC grading only.

Units: 2

HHS 18. Career Pathways in Health and Human Services
Overview of health and human services professions. Review of interdisciplinary professional education and service, as well as the principles and philosophies of health and human services. Responsibilities, educational requirements, practice parameters, and job locations of various professionals are discussed. HHS 18 satisfies a course in the Pre-Health major and as an elective section of CHHS majors.

Units: 1

HHS 100T. Selected Topics in the Health and Human Services Professions
Interdisciplinary topics of current interest covering subject matter that is appropriate for all health and human services professional disciplines. Topics are rotated each semester. Field assignments may be required.

Units: 1-3

HHS 114S. Foundations of Interprofessional Collaboration
Prerequisites: Admission to the CHHS Honors Program. Introduction to interprofessional values, knowledge and skills in Health and Human Services settings as well as addressing current issues in the field of Health and Human Services. Classroom content will be reinforced through service-learning, which is an integral component of the course.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

HHS 115S. Applied Collaborative Leadership in Health and Human Services
Prerequisites: Admission to the CHHS Honors Program and completion of HHS 114S. Apply collaborative leadership values, knowledge and skills necessary to implement a community needs assessment project in an interprofessional context. Classroom content will be reinforced through service-learning, which is an integral component of the course.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

HHS 116W. Interprofessional Communication in Health and Human Services
Prerequisites: Satisfactory completion (C or better) of ENGL 5B or ENGL 10 graduation requirement; minimum of 56 units completed; declared major or minor in the College of Health and Human Services. Introduction to interprofessional communication and collaboration with an emphasis on advocacy and population-centered service delivery. Develops skills for written communication in the health and services professions. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
SMITTCAMP HONORS COLLEGE

BIOL 10H. Life Science
Not open to students with credit BIOL 1A. Shows how living things work and why they work that way. Discusses biology from chemical and physical foundations through ecological and evolutionary processes. Examines biology and its relationship to human affairs. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) G.E. Breadth Area B2.
Units: 3
GE Area: B2

CFS 38H. Honors Lifespan Development
Open to Smittcamp Honors College Students only. Basic theories, research, and principles of physical, cognitive, and psychological development from conception to death presented from the perspective of diverse families. This honors course emphasizes reading original theoretical and empirical works by prominent developmentalists and student conducted research project. G.E. Breadth E.
Units: 3
GE Area: E

CHEM 10H. Chemistry & Society
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation B4. Not open to students with credit in college chemistry; for non-science majors. Discusses significance of chemical principles in contemporary society; benefits and hazards relative to areas such as energy, health, diet, environment and agriculture. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours) G.E. Breadth B1.
Units: 4
GE Area: B1

CHEM 160H. Research Techniques
Prerequisites: Admission to the chemistry honors program or permission of instructor. Concepts of experimental design and the development of practical research expertise and communication skills through the planning, completion, and presentation (written and oral) of a short laboratory project (1 lecture, 6 lab hours).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CHEM 165SH. Peer Instruction in Chemistry
The development of improved oral communication, reinforcement of foundational chemistry knowledge, and development of teaching skills through service as a peer-instructor in chemistry.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CHEM 180H. Honors Seminar in Chemistry
Prerequisites: Admission to the chemistry honors program or permission of instructor. Development of critical evaluation skills of presentations and current literature and research in various chemistry disciplines.
Units: 1-2
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CHEM 199. Undergraduate Thesis
Prerequisites: CHEM 190 or 160 or 160H. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis based on undergraduate research in chemistry.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COMM 6H. Rhetoric for Autonomy and Collaboration in the Marketplace of Ideas
Open for students in the Smittcamp Family Honors College only. Explores invitational rhetoric and its civic function in contemporary public discourse; experiences designed to enhance fundamental communication skills-- research, organization, reasoning, empathic listening and problem-solving-- through series of oral presentations. G.E. Foundation A1.
Units: 3
GE Area: A1

DRAMA 75H. Theatre in Contemporary American Culture
Open only to Smittcamp Honors College students. Introduction to the practice and scholarship of American theatre today. Application of critical methodology to four areas of theatrical production: (1) Theatre architecture, (2) Acting, (3) Directing, (4) Design. Attendance at 2-3 theatre performance required.
Units: 3
GE Area: C1

EES 8H. Natural Disasters and Earth Resources
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation B4. Processes and materials that produce the different geologic resources and hazards (earthquakes, volcanoes, floods, landslides). Plate tectonic theory (including continental drift) as the unifying model to explain geologic phenomena. Emphasizes the relationship between geology and humans. (3 lecture, 2 lab hours: required field trip(s)). Open to Honor Students Only.
Units: 4
GE Area: B1

ENGL 10H. Honors Accelerated Academic Literacy
Open to students in the honors college only. Reading and writing in academic and public genres, special attention to rhetorical decision-making and critical analysis. Guided instruction in reading and responding to texts. Participation in public and academic conversations via research in primary and secondary sources. Portfolio Assessment. A grade of C or better is required to satisfy the University's English composition requirement. G.E. Foundation A2.
Units: 3
ENGL 42H. Creative Writing
Open to students in the Smittcamp Family Honors College only. Beginning workshop in the writing of poetry and fiction; appropriate readings and analysis. G.E. Breadth C1.
Units: 4
GE Area: C1

HIST 15H. Trials of Century
Studies celebrated legal trials from 1896 to 2000 as windows for understanding larger historic context. Cases address issues such as racial discrimination, freedom of speech and religion, reproductive rights, consumer protection, war crimes, treason and capital punishment. G.E. Breadth D1.
Units: 3
GE Area: D1

HONOR 1. Honors Colloquium
Colloquium for students in the Smittcamp Family Honors College. Overview of the university. Presentation and discussion of current topics. Special presentations by faculty, campus guests, and senior honors project students.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 6 units

HONOR 10. Beginning Workshop in the Writing of Poetry - Global Culture, History and Values
Open only to students in the Smittcamp Family Honors College. Beginning workshop in the writing of poetry; appropriate reading and analyses. This course will encourage students to discover creative and innovative ways to ameliorate conditions while deploying cultural diversity and vitality found in our Valley and University. G.E. Breadth C1.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: FallGE Area: C1

HONOR 11. Introduction to the Humanities - Global Culture, History and Values
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2. Open only to students in the Smittcamp Family Honors College. Inter-relationships among art, literature, music, and philosophy, from Antiquity through the present. This course will encourage students to discover creative and innovative ways to ameliorate conditions while deploying cultural diversity and vitality found in our Valley and University. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: FallGE Area: C2

HONOR 12. U.S. in the Twentieth Century World - Global Culture, History and Values
Open only to students in the Smittcamp Family Honors College. This course studies the role of the United States in the world during the long twentieth century. This course will encourage students to discover creative and innovative ways to ameliorate conditions while deploying cultural diversity and vitality found in our Valley and University. G.E. Breadth D1.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: FallGE Area: D1

HONOR 13. Human Fragility and Cultural Transcendence-Global Culture, History and Values
Open only to students in the Smittcamp Family Honors College. This course explores human nature through an interdisciplinary lens, drawing primarily upon the social sciences but also garnering insights from the natural sciences and the humanities. This course will encourage students to discover creative and innovative ways to ameliorate conditions while deploying cultural diversity and vitality found in our Valley and University. G.E. Breadth D2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: FallGE Area: D2

HONOR 20. Public Communication and Civic Engagement
Open only to students in the Smittcamp Family Honors College. In this course, you will learn how to develop informative and persuasive messages on topics relating to science and how to present messages effectively in face-to-face and mediated contexts. G.E. Foundation A1.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: SpringGE Area: A1

HONOR 21. Science Communication
Open only to students in the Smittcamp Family Honors College. This course showcases life sciences through topics such as nutrition, vaccination, and conservation to help you make informed decisions and communicate your point of view to the public. G.E. Breadth B2. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: SpringGE Area: B2

HONOR 101. Emerging Voices After Colonialism: Revolution in Theory, Revolution in Practice
This course will explore the expanding field of postcolonial studies. Postcolonialism critically analyzes the dialectic between Western imperialism and resistance to colonialism in Africa, Asia and the Caribbean. Readings will include primary sources, essays of criticism and theory, colonial literature, and a diverse selection of novels from formerly colonized nations. This course focuses on G.E. Integration IC and blends with G.E. Integration ID and Multicultural/International.
Units: 4

HONOR 102. Revolutions in Natural and Social Sciences
This course examines fundamental changes in natural and social sciences. It focuses first on revolutions in natural sciences, particularly in physics and biology. It then surveys major changes in economic theory with an emphasis on the so-called marginal revolution. G.E. Integration ID. This course
focuses on G.E. Integration ID and blends with Multicultural/International.

Units: 4
GE Area: ID

HONOR 103. Ecological and Social Effects of the Industrial Revolution on the Third World
This course will examine the impact of the Industrial Revolution and the accompanying industrialized nations' demand for tropical products on Third World nations. By integrating biological, geographical, ecological, historical, and social effects we will put the Industrial Revolution into a global perspective by integrating biological, geographical, ecological, historical, and social effects. This course focuses on G.E. Integration IB and blends with G.E. Integration ID and Multicultural/International.

Units: 4

HONOR 180. Special Projects in Honors
Individual projects in the Smittcamp Family Honors College. Projects related to Honors College courses; for example internships, research papers, community service projects, new classroom approaches and learning communities.

Units: 1-3

HUM 10H. Intro Humanities of the Western World
Not open to students outside the Honors College. Prerequisites: G. E. Foundation A2 (ENGL 5B or ENGL 10). Accelerated survey of the relationships between the art, literature, adn philosophy of classical antiquity, from classical Greece to the dawn of the Renaissance. G.E. Breadth C2

Units: 3
GE Area: C2

LATIN 1AH. Honors Elementary Latin
Honors Latin 1A. Not open to students outside the Smittcamp Family Honors College. An accelerated introduction to the Latin language, its practical relation to Romance Languages and English, with study of Roman culture and its enduring influence. G.E. Breadth C2

Units: 3
GE Area: C2

MUSIC 60H. Music in Social Context
Exploration of various settings in which music has been an important indicator of social class and class values. Emphasis on western classical music and American jazz. Attendance at 2-3 performances of music required. G. E. Breadth C1.

Units: 3
GE Area: C1

NSCI 4H. Science and Nonsense; Critical thinking and the philosophy of science
Shows the use of language, rational inquiry, and logic in science, distinguishing science fact from science fiction. Inductive and deductive methods, judgement, opinion, origins of knowledge, belief of actions. A critical examination of contemporary pseudoscientific issues (creation science, UFO's, astrology, etc.) G. E. Foundation A3

Units: 3
GE Area: A3

NUTR 53H. Nutrition and Health
Open to Smittcamp Honors College students only. Optimal nutrition to reduce the risk of cancer, heart disease, allergies, hyperactivity and other diseases. Social, psychological and cultural dictates which affect food selection and health. Personal strategies to develop nutrition plan for better health. G.E. Breadth E.

Units: 3
GE Area: E

PHIL 32H. Life, Death, and Afterlife
Diverse reflections (religious and philosophical) on the meaning of life, death, and afterlife. The nature of the soul (e.g. immortal/mortal); connection to the body; implications of an afterlife (if any) for this life; includes Western and non-Western perspectives. G.E. Breadth E

Units: 3
GE Area: E

PHIL 35H. Logic for Autonomy and Collaboration in the Marketplace of Ideas
Explores techniques for analysis of reasoning in contexts ranging from interpersonal communication through scholarly and political discourses. Theoretical grounding for these techniques, including both central ideas from philosophy of logic and readings from classical and contemporary sources on freedom of thought, freedom of conscience, and the autonomy of reason. G.E. Foundation A3.

Units: 3
GE Area: A3

PLSI 2H. American Government and Institutions
Meets the United States Constitution requirement and the federal, California state, and local government requirement. Not open to students with credit in PLSI 101. Development and operation of government in the United States; study of how ideas, institutions, laws and people have constructed and maintained a political order in America. U.S. and California Government Graduation Requirement.

Units: 3
GE Area: PRE21D2

PLSI 71H. Introduction to Environmental Politics
Introduction to the study of environmental politics and policy making in the United States; a brief history of environmentalism; basic principles in environmental policy making including interest groups, legislatures, and levels of government selection of current topics in environmental issues. G.E. Breadth D2.
Units: 3
GE Area: D2

PSYCH 62H. Introduction to Social and Cultural Psychology
Interaction between social environments and behavior with an emphasis on culture and cultural differences. Includes topics such as social influence and beliefs, conformity, the self, attitude change, group influence, prejudice and racism, aggression, attraction and intimacy, altruism and helping. G.E. Breadth D2.
Units: 3
GE Area: D2

HISTORY

CI 161. Mth Mtl S Sci
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 999 units

EHD 154B. Final Student Teaching Seminar - Social Sciences
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155B. Seminar to accompany final student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.
Units: 1

HIST 1. Western Civilization I
The Mediterranean and European world from prehistoric to early modern times. Social, political, intellectual, and artistic movements in the ancient Fertile Crescent, classical Greece and Rome, and in Medieval, Renaissance, and Reformation Europe.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HIST 2. Western Civilization II
Survey of modern European culture since the 17th century. Impact of industrialization and urbanization; political revolutions and ideologies; intellectual, artistic, and religious movements; European imperialism; the two world wars and changing patterns in contemporary European life.
Units: 3

HIST 2Z. West Civliztn II
Units: 3

HIST 3. Colonial Americas
Examines the colonial history of North and South America. Analyzes the impact of European colonization of Native American societies, the African slave trade, the evolution of colonial societies, and the independence movements in the 18th/19th centuries.
Units: 3

HIST 4. Introduction to Historical Skills
Students receive careful guidance in basic historical skills; writing book reviews, taking notes, conducting research, quoting and documenting sources, formulating thesis statements, and presenting one's research in both oral and written forms.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HIST 5. European Civilization
This course explores European Civilization, focusing on specific themes, events, and ideas that have shaped the history of Europe, and covering any aspect from Ancient to Present. Course covers social, intellectual, military, economic, and cultural aspects of European Civilization.
Units: 3

HIST 6. East Asian Civilization
Introduction to the history and cultures of the East Asian countries, particularly China, Japan, and Korea. Examination of the East Asian mind as reflected in Confucianism, Taoism, Buddhism, and in resistance to the challenges of the West.
Units: 3

HIST 7. African Civilization
Survey of African history from ancient times to the present. Emphasis is on political, economic, and religious movements which have contributed to the rich diversity and the distinctive unity of African civilization.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

HIST 8. Republics of Latin America
Rise of the modern Hispanic American states since 1800: political, social, economic development.
Units: 3
HIST 9. Russian and Eurasian Civilization
Introduction to the history, culture, literature and visual and performing arts of Russia and Eurasia from the late medieval period to the present.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HIST 11. American History to 1877
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Examines the history of the United States through 1877, looking at the significant events from the founding of the colonies through Reconstruction, including the role of major ethnic and social groups in the formation of the American nation. G.E. Breadth D1.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HIST 12. American History from 1877
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Examines the history of the United States from 1877, looking at the significant events from the end of the Civil War to the present, including the role of major ethnic and social groups in the formation of the American nation. G.E. Breadth D1.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HIST 13. Empires of the Middle East
An introduction to the history of Middle East empires, from the rise of Islam to the First World War. This course looks at socio-economic, political, cultural, religious and intellectual developments that shaped the Middle and Near East regions.
Units: 3

HIST 20. World History I
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. The economic, political and social development in world history from the earliest times to modern period (1500). G.E. Breadth D2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HIST 21. World History II
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. The economic, political, and social development in world history from 1500 to the present. G.E. Breadth D2.
Units: 3

HIST 100W. Introduction to Historical Research and Writing
Prerequisite: History major or minor in good standing; GE Foundation Area A2. Individual guidance and criticism in research, writing, argumentation, and documentation. While engaging in historical research and writing, students gain a deeper appreciation of the disciplines theoretical and methodological concerns. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HIST 101. Women in History
(HIST 101 same as WS 101) Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Historical survey of women's roles in history, with an emphasis on the emergence of the feminist movement. G.E. Integration ID
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HIST 102T. Topics in Women's History
(HIST 102T same as WS 102T.) (See Schedule of Courses for specific topics.)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

HIST 102T. Women and Revolution, Revolutionary Women
This course is an interdisciplinary exploration into the political theory and historical experience of the political concept of "revolution" through the lens of feminism and experiences of women. Using key historical moments as backdrop, topics include: the view of women in major strains of revolutionary theory; revolutionary theory written by women; women as political actors during revolutions; symbolic and media use of women during revolutions; the impacts of revolutions on women; the salience and critique of the idea of revolution for feminism(s), both in the past and today. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Spring 2022)
Units: 3

HIST 102T. Jewish Women and U.S. Popular Culture
A study of popular culture representations of and texts by Jewish women, including the critical discourses they generate in mass media forums and academic assessments. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

HIST 103. History of Early Christianity
Early Christianity from the first century to eve of Reformation.
Units: 3

HIST 104. History of Women and Men in Modern Europe
This course studies the everyday lives of modern European women and men in historical context. It examines how
gender identities and relations developed and changed through industrialization, revolution, wars, and social and political movements.

Units: 3

HIST 105. Armenian Genocide in Comparative Context
(ARMS 105 same as HIST 105.) Review of theory and characteristics of genocide. Study of the Armenian Genocide as an example and show comparison with other genocides in the 20th century. Discusses role of international constituencies and prevention and lessons of genocide. (Formerly HIST 109T section)

Units: 3

HIST 106. Armenians in North America
(ARMS 106 same as HIST 106). Study of six waves of Armenian migrations to North America from 1870-1995. Topics discussed include entry, settlement, work, family, community organizations, church, politics, culture, and integration in U.S. society. (Formerly ARMS 120T section)

Units: 3

HIST 107. Modern Middle East
Analysis of Middle Eastern history since Muhammad, with emphasis upon the 19th and 20th centuries. The Middle East under European imperial domination; nationalist movements and revolutions; the Arab-Israeli conflict; the Middle East in contemporary world politics.

Units: 3

HIST 108A. Armenian History I: Ancient and Medieval
(HIST 108A same as ARMS 108A.) History of Armenia and Armenians from prehistoric times to the beginning of the modern era. The historical process will be considered from Armenia's point of view as well as from that of its neighbors: Assyria, Iran, Rome, Byzantium, the Arabs, the Seljuk Turks, the Crusades, the Mongols, and various Turkish dynasties.

Units: 3

HIST 108B. Armenian History II: Modern and Contemporary
(HIST 108B same as ARMS 108B.) Overview of modern and contemporary Armenian history, including Armenia's relations with Persian, Turkish, and Russian empires, the Armenian Renaissance, the "Armenian Question," the Genocide, the Armenian Republic, Soviet Armenia, the Second Armenian Republic, and diasporan communities in America, Europe, and the Middle East.

Units: 3

HIST 109T. Studies in Middle East and Africa
Intensive study of special topics.

Units: 1-3

HIST 110. Ancient Near East
Ancient civilizations of the Middle East. History and culture of the Sumerians, Assyrians, Babylonians, and Persians from the dawn of history to Alexander the Great and the ascendance of Greece.

Units: 3

HIST 111. Ancient Greece and Egypt
The history and culture of ancient Greece from the Minoan-Mycenaean periods through the Golden Age of Athens to the dissolution of the empire of Alexander the Great.

Units: 3

HIST 112. Ancient Rome
The early history of Rome and the evolution of Roman society, politics, and culture through the republican and imperial periods.

Units: 3

HIST 114. Gender, Sexuality and the Family in the Middle East
Examines the history of family, gender, and sexuality in the Middle East from the 7th century to the present. We explore how ideas about gender roles, sexuality, and family structures have changed over time in different historical events and circumstances.

Units: 3

HIST 115. Ancient Israel
Ancient Israel from Abraham to the destruction of Jerusalem in 70 A.D. Jewish religious thought is discussed by placing the books of the Old Testament in their historical context.

Units: 3

HIST 116. Greek and Roman Religion
Analysis of the religious ideas, customs, and practices of ancient Greeks and Romans from the time of Homer to the establishment of Christianity.

Units: 3

HIST 117. Alexander the Great & Hellenistic World
Examines the rise of Macedon, the conquests of Alexander the Great, and his successors' establishment of Hellenistic kingdoms in the remnants of the Persian Empire. Explores cultural, social, economic, and political interactions between Greek and Near Eastern societies (Formerly Hist 119T).

Units: 3

HIST 118. Augustus & Rome
Examines the history of the rise to power, rule, and influence of Augustus. Beginning with the late republican era, the course traces Augustus' consolidation of power, transformation of
Roman politics and culture, and his search for a successor (Formerly Hist 119T).

Units: 3

HIST 119T. Studies in Ancient History
Intensive study of special topics.
Units: 1-3

HIST 121. The Middle Ages
Prerequisite: HIST 1 or permission of instructor. Medieval Europe from the fall of the Roman Empire in the West to the Renaissance.
Units: 3

HIST 122. Medieval Culture
Selected aspects of medieval life and culture such as warfare, commerce, art and architecture, learning and the university presented as manifestations of the medieval mind. Extensive use of visual materials.
Units: 3

HIST 124T. Studies in Medieval History
Intensive study of special topics.
Units: 1-3

HIST 125. Renaissance
Social, intellectual, political, and economic factors that shaped Europe in the 14th and 15th centuries; humanism, foundations of the state; secularization and dissent within the church.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HIST 126. Reformation
Analysis of the political, social, and intellectual movements associated with the 16th century religious upheaval.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

HIST 127. Women & Power in Early Mod Europe
An exploration of the roles of European women circa 1400-1800, this course studies perceptions and representations of women, and secular/religious constraints upon them. We also investigate women's own views, and the ways in which they confronted and/or manipulated social strictures.
Units: 3

HIST 129T. Studies in Intellectual and Social History
Topics concerned with ideas and movements that have significantly shaped the course of history.
Units: 1-3

HIST 129T. Commodities, Identity, and Empire in the Early Modern World
We investigate the rise, nature and impact of global trade during the early modern period. Roughly defined as the period between 1500 and 1800, the early modern saw the establishment of new maritime networks and the rise of economic empires that came to connect the globe to an unprecedented degree, not only bringing new commodities to very different communities, but also shaping and reshaping consumption and identity in each locale. We have two goals: 1) to investigate the ways in which trade and the goods exchanged impacted the beliefs, behaviors and habits of early modern peoples; 2) to consider whether the trade of such goods amounted to the creation of a ?global? world prior to modernity. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

HIST 130. Europe in the 17th Century
European culture, society, and politics from 1600 to the death of Louis XIV.
Units: 3

HIST 131. Europe in the 18th Century
Intellectual, social, and political development of Europe from 1715 to the French Revolution and Napoleon Bonaparte.
Units: 3

HIST 132. Revolutionary Europe
History of Europe from the French Revolution to the Russian Revolution. Social and cultural consequences of Industrialization and the rise of Nationalism and Imperialism.
Units: 3

HIST 133. Europe in the 20th Century
Narrative and interpretive account of 20th century Europe. Stress on the impact of World War I, the Communist and Fascist Revolutions, the economic recovery of Europe, and the loss of European significance in the world after World War II.
Units: 3

HIST 134. 20th Century Dictators
This course provides an in-depth analysis of the most prominent authoritarian regimes of the 20th century. An in-depth summary of their rise to power, the fundamental aspects of their regime, their foreign policy, and the significance will be provided.
Units: 3

HIST 135. European Cultural History
Analysis of European thought from the Enlightenment to the present. Major movements in philosophy, religion, literature, art, and architecture; ideologies such as conservatism,
liberalism, socialism, communism, nationalism, racism, and fascism. Emphasis on ideas of lasting and worldwide influence.
Units: 3

HIST 138. World War II: A Global Conflict
A detailed examination of the military, diplomatic, political, economic, social, and cultural impact of the Second World War. The causes, conduct, and consequences of the war are analyzed.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

HIST 139. European Diplomatic History 1890-1945
The conduct of foreign policy by European States, between 1890 and 1945, including alliances, conflicts, and treaties will be thoroughly examined and an understanding of the impact and limitations of foreign policy initiatives will be explored.
Units: 3

HIST 140. Holocaust
This course discusses the rise of National Socialism in Germany, the origins of the persecution and murder of Jews, ghettos, concentration and death camps in Germany and Eastern Europe, and the aftermath, including the Nuremberg Trials.
Units: 3

HIST 141. Modern Germany
Political and social developments from Bismarck to the present. Rise of Germany as a world power; failure of German democracy; Hitler and the Third Reich; politics of a divided Germany since 1945.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - even

HIST 142. Tsarist Russia
The political, economic, and social history of Tsarist Russia from 862 to 1917.
Units: 3

HIST 143. Russia and Eurasia in the 20th Century
The political, economic, and social history of Russia and Eurasia from the rise of communism to the present. Examines the rise of communism and its political and social structures. Explores Soviet systems, arts, literature, the dissident policies. Looks at the fall of communism, the end of the Soviet Union, and the new states that have emerged in its wake.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

HIST 144. Warfare in the Western World
This course focuses on the transformation of warfare by the advent of new technology, tactics and strategy, and the increasing ability to mobilize the entire resources and population of nations at war. Course covers U.S. Civil War, WWI, and WWII.
Units: 3

HIST 145. Spain and Portugal
Development of the Iberian Peninsula from prehistoric to modern times.
Units: 3

HIST 146. Gendered Perspectives on U.S. Immigration
This course will examine how scholars have understood the concept of gender and/or womanhood in U.S. immigration. It will also explore how gendered ideals inform the family, work life, social networks, and public policy of immigrant women in America.
Units: 3

HIST 149T. Studies in Modern European History
Units: 1-3

HIST 149TZ. England from Chaucer to Shakespeare
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

HIST 150. England to 1485
Structure of the British government, society, and economic life from Roman times to The War of the Roses.
Units: 3

HIST 151. British Empire
Rise of England and the British nation; spread of the English-speaking peoples and the transfer of British institutions; from 1485 to the modern era.
Units: 3

HIST 152. British History in Film
Discussion and written historical analysis of selected cinematic masterpieces in British history, from Henry II to the modern era.
Units: 3-4

HIST 153. United States During the Cold War
Explores the political, social, cultural, military, and economic history of the U.S. during the Cold War.
Units: 3

HIST 154. Jewish American Popular Culture
(HIST 154 same as JS 154) Prerequisite: GE Breadth Area D. Study of Jewish immigrants and subsequent Jewish American contributions to entertainment and other forms of popular culture from New York to Hollywood, particularly in film, music, and comedy. G.E. Integration ID.
Units: 3
GE Area: ID

HIST 156. U.S. Cultural History, 1877-Present
An examination of American culture from the late nineteenth century to the present, focusing on various cultural products and practices, both high and low. Formerly HIST 179T.
Units: 3

HIST 157. Modern Africa
The history of Africa since 1800. Topics given special attention include the slave trade and its abolition, European exploration, the imposition of European colonial rule, African nationalism, the struggle for independence and Africa's rise to prominence in world affairs.
Units: 3

HIST 158. The American Civil War
The causes of the Civil War (1861-1865) and its revolutionary consequences for American individuals and institutions. Attention devoted to military as well as political, economic, social, and cultural aspects of the war.
Units: 3

HIST 159. The Reconstruction of America, 1865-1900
Exploration of a critical period in which the United States sought to rebuild itself politically, socially, economically, and culturally in the thirty years after the Civil War. Topics will include emancipation, radical Reconstruction, urbanization, and the rise of the West.
Units: 3

HIST 160. The Great American Civilizations: Maya, Aztec, Inca
Historical examination of the rise and fall of the Maya, Aztec, and Inca empires. Social organization, religion, technology, art, and scientific achievements of the pre-Columbian great American civilizations.
Units: 3

HIST 161. Multicultural Brazil
(CLAS 171 same as HIST 161). This course analyzes Brazil's social, economic, and political relations from a historical perspective. It emphasizes topics such as the contradictory legacy of slavery and its consequences, including inequality and multiculturalism. It also examines Brazil's international relations, its roles as a regional power, and its potential as a global power.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

HIST 162. South America
The history of South American republics, with an emphasis on such themes as in stability, economic development, political parties, and revolution.

Units: 3

HIST 164. 19th Century Mexico
This course examines the political, social, and economic development of Mexico from its independence from Spain in 1821 through the Mexican Revolution of 1910.
Units: 3

HIST 165. Modern Mexico
Nineteenth century origins of Mexican nationality. Development of modern Mexican culture from the Mexican Revolution to the present as compared to that of the Mexican American. Literature and art as an expression of the new Mexican culture.
Units: 3

HIST 166. United States -- Latin American Diplomacy
History of the relations between the United States and Latin America, ranging from the Monroe Doctrine through the Good Neighbor Policy, Alliance for Progress, and the Caribbean Basin Initiative.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - odd

HIST 167. Social Revolution in Latin America
Highlights Mexico, Cuba, and Central America in exploring the origins, social constituencies, and consequences of the major 20th century Latin American revolutions. Examines the impact of counterrevolutionary movements, foreign intervention, and the successes and failures of each revolution.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - odd

HIST 168. Latin American History in Film
Analyzes the manner in which major and controversial themes (race, class, gender, revolution, the military and underdevelopment) in Latin American history are portrayed in feature length films. Emphasis is given to the historical content and accuracy of the films.
Units: 3

HIST 169T. Studies in Latin American History
Intensive study of special topics.
Units: 1-3

HIST 170. The American Colonies, 1607-1763
Social, cultural, and political developments in the British North American colonies from the first contact between indigenous and European cultures to the eve of the American Revolution.
Units: 3
HIST 171. The American Revolution, 1763-1815
The course examines the causes, nature, and results of the American Revolution, which secured the independence of the United States and created the first republican government in the western hemisphere.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

HIST 172. Jacksonian America, 1815-1848
Explores the social, political, economic, and cultural developments that transformed the United States in the early nineteenth century. Topics will include the rise of mass democracy, the Second Party System, the Market Revolution, and the geographic expansion of the republic.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

HIST 174. United States History, 1914-1945
The United States in world affairs; political, economic, social, and cultural developments and problems from 1914 to 1945.
Units: 3

HIST 175. United States History, 1945-Present
The United States in world affairs; political, economic, social, and cultural developments, and problems from 1945 to present.
Units: 3

HIST 176. The Atlantic World, 1500 - 1800
Economic, social, political, and religious histories - Europe, Africa, North and South America between the 15th and 19th centuries.
Units: 3

HIST 177. American History in Film
Analysis of significant films and documentaries on controversial aspects of American history. Emphasis given to placing film content in an historiographical framework. Offered especially, but not exclusively, for prospective teachers.
Units: 3

HIST 178. History of African Americans
(HIST 178 same as AFRS 178.)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

HIST 179T. Studies in United States History
Intensive study of special topics.
Units: 1-3

HIST 179T. Race, Policing, and Incarceration in America
This course examines the historical and contemporary policing and over-incarceration of communities of color in America. Themes and topics include: the roots of modern policing; the Wars on Crime and Drugs; mass incarceration; police and prison abolitionist movements; police militarization; and more. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

HIST 179T. History of Games
The course will explore the history of games in the United States, focusing on party games, tabletop games, playground games, and video games. Issues of industrialization, race, gender, class, economics, culture, education, and the U.S. military will be addressed. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

HIST 179T. The Rise and Fall of American Slavery
This course will explore the origins and evolution of the institution of slavery in North America. Constitutional debates over slavery, the era of the antislavery movement, the secession crisis, emancipation, and the legacy and memory of slavery in the United States. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

HIST 180. History and Autobiography
An examination of the uses of first-person narratives in understanding American history. Attention to a diverse collection of writers as well as the social context and narrative conventions that shaped their autobiographies. Formerly HIST 179T
Units: 3

HIST 181. Anti-Semitism from the Medieval to Modern World
(HIST 181 same as JS 181.) Examination and critical analysis of anti-Semitic thought and ideology from the medieval world to the present day. Studies the origins and effects of anti-Semitic views and writings in a wider context.
Units: 3

HIST 182. Westward Movement Since 1848
Patterns of exploitation; role of the federal government in the West: land policy, Indian policy; problems of communication; economic growth.
Units: 3
HIST 183. The Hispanic Southwest
Exploration, conquest, and settlement of the Spanish Borderlands from 1513 to the Mexican War; contributions of Hispanic culture to the Southwest.
Units: 3

HIST 186. American Immigration and Ethnic History
Units: 3

HIST 187. California History
Explores California history from before the Spanish conquest to the present. Themes include the cultural, social, political, and economic practices of the various immigrant and indigenous groups that have occupied the state. (Formerly Hist 188 and 189)
Units: 3

HIST 188. Regional and Local History
Regional and local history with an oral history component. Students will conduct interviews focusing on the daily lives and contributions of individuals within diverse communities.
Units: 3

HIST 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement --Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HIST 191. When Asia was the World and the World Changed Asia
History of the ideas, inventions, religions, people, material goods, and diseases that connected Asia and the world from the Mongolian world empire to the discovery of the Americas to the dawn of Western led imperialism and industrialization.
Units: 3

HIST 192. Modern Far East, 1949-Present
Not open to students with credit in HIST 191B. History of the Far East from the success of the Chinese Communist Revolution in 1949 to the present. Particular emphasis on China, Japan, Korea, and Vietnam.
Units: 3

HIST 193I. Internship in History
Supervised work experience in a history related field, the internship relates the student's classroom studies to occupational and professional experiences.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HIST 194. The United States and Vietnam
Explores political, social, cultural, military, and economic history of U.S. involvement in Southeast Asia, with particular emphasis on Vietnam.
Units: 3

HIST 195. Guns, Pirates, and Opium: Empire in Asia
Due to current economic empowerment of Asian economies, interest in connections between Asia and the world has surged. The driving question of this course is: Why did the paths of the West and the Rest diverge between 1400 and 1800?
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HIST 196. Theories of History
Prerequisite: HIST 100W with a C or above and upper-division standing. Theories of History is an upper-division, elective course that is designed to introduce students to the theories of History, from early historiography to current theoretical approaches.
Units: 3

HIST 198. Crafting History
Prerequisite: HIST 100W with a C or above and upper-division standing. Crafting History is a capstone course designed to implement the skills developed in HIST 100W and other history courses. Students will analyze primary and secondary sources and develop argumentation while pursuing individual historical projects. The research project will be subjected to peer review and feedback from the instructor.
Units: 3

HIST 199T. Studies in Far Eastern History
Intensive study in special topics.
Units: 1-3

HIST 199T. Modern Korea through Literature, Film, and Music
This course covers the history of Modern Korea from 1910 to the present day. It covers issues of colonization, nationalism, feminism, socialism, the division of Korea, the Cold War, and rapid modernization. Additionally, the course incorporates literature, film, and music as a lens into history. Students will be trained in critical methods of using fictional accounts as historical sources. No knowledge of Korean necessary. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
HIST 199T. Race and Immigration in East Asian History
This course covers the history of East Asia from 1644 to 1994 through the lens of immigration and race. The class looks at how immigration to and from East Asia shaped history, and how ideas of race and ethnicity were influenced by these migrations. Topics range from views of race in a China-centered world order during the Qing dynasty to concepts of Afro-Asian solidarity during the Cold War. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

HIST 200A. Introduction to Graduate Writing and Historiography
Introduction to the methods and skills of graduate writing. Introduction to the varieties of history writings from the ancient world to early-modern times, focusing especially on major themes, approaches, and categories of history writing and authors. (Formerly HIST 200)
Units: 3

HIST 200B. Introduction to Graduate Research and Historiography
Introduction to the methods and skills of graduate research. Introduction to the varieties of modern history writing, focusing especially on major theses, approaches, and categories of history writing, and major figures in modern historical debates. (Formerly HIST 200)
Units: 3

HIST 200C. Introduction to Graduate Research
Provides students with a working knowledge of modern historiography and various approaches to history within the discipline. Students will begin to master the skills of professional historical research.
Units: 3

HIST 210T. Topics in United States History
Intensive reading, analysis, and discussion of significant historical problems in United States history.
Units: 3

HIST 210T. Cold War Culture
A graduate seminar that explores Cold War Culture in the United States. Will include art, literature, film, television, games, comic books, and music. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

HIST 210T. Blacks and Jews: Politics, Activism and Culture
The first Africans arrived in North America in 1619; the first Jews (expelled Portuguese Sephardic Jews via Brazil) in 1654. The centuries long presence of African Americans and Jewish Americans in colonial America and the United States has engendered a relationship of mutual assistance and cultural innovation as well as conflict and tensions. This course will explore this dynamic and rich relationship through the study of civil rights activism, the arts and popular culture, and local and national politics. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

HIST 220T. Topics in European History
Intensive examination of methodological and theoretical issues pertaining to the advanced study of diverse topics in European history.
Units: 3

HIST 220T. Religion and Society in Britain and France, 1300-1500
Intellectual history of Britain (and N. Europe) in the Later Middle Ages. Special reference to the pre-Reformation development of political, religious and philosophical trends. It will also consider their roles in shaping England's unique political and religious culture, and its society more broadly. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

HIST 230T. Topics in World History
Intensive reading, analysis and discussion of selected problems in World history
Units: 3

HIST 230T. Gender and Feminism in East Asia
This reading seminar covers core issues in gender and feminism in East Asian history, with topics ranging from foot binding to the Comfort Women issue. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

HIST 230T. Marxism and Postcolonialism in East Asia
This reading seminar provides an introduction to some of the tenets of Marxism and Postcolonialism while investigating how these approaches shaped the historiography of China, Japan, and Korea. Students are encouraged to examine how theory might inform their own research topics. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

HIST 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement --Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
HIST 292. Directed Readings  
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Readings on selected themes and topics in consultation with a faculty adviser.  
Units: 1-3

HIST 296. Topics in History for Teachers  
Course integrates historical theory and "best practices" with practical historical knowledge and curricular development. Introduces teachers to historical resources and discusses history pedagogy to integrate current historical scholarship into intermediate and secondary history curricula.  
Units: 1-3

HIST 297. History Practicum  
Supervised work experience in a history-related field. Provides occupational and professional work experience in one of the following ways: conduct and present original research; engage in archival or museum-related work; or prepare and present original lectures in a classroom setting.  
Units: 1-3

HIST 298. Project  
Preparation, completion and submission of an acceptable project for the MA teaching option.  
Units: 3

HIST 298C. Project Continuation  
Pre-requisite: Project HIST 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.  
Units: 0

HIST 299A. Thesis  
Prerequisite: See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. (A) Thesis design. (B) Thesis writing. A and B may be taken concurrently. Approved for RP grading.  
Units: 3

HIST 299B. Thesis  
Prerequisite: See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. (A) Thesis design. (B) Thesis writing. A and B may be taken concurrently. Approved for RP grading.  
Units: 3

HIST 299C. Thesis Continuation  
Pre-requisite: Thesis HIST 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.  
Units: 0

JS 10. Jewish Civilization  
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. An overview of Jewish civilization from ancient to modern times that focuses on specific themes, events, and ideas that have shaped global developments in Jewish history, culture, and society within both Jewish community and minority status contexts. G.E. Breadth: D2  
Units: 3  
GE Area: D2

JS 100W. Writing and the Jewish Experience  
Prerequisite: English Composition (ENGL 5A/B or 10) with a "C" grade or higher. Survey of the Jewish experience. Emphasis on research methods, evaluation of evidence, and writing mechanics and exposition. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

JS 118T. Topics in Jewish History and Culture  
Studies in Jewish History and Culture. Intensive study of special topics.  
Units: 1-3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

JS 154. Jewish American Popular Culture  
(HIST 154 same as JS 154) Prerequisite: GE Breadth Area D. Study of Jewish immigrants and subsequent Jewish American contributions to entertainment and other forms of popular culture from New York to Hollywood, particularly in film, music, and comedy. G.E. Integration ID.  
Units: 3  
GE Area: ID

JS 181. Anti-Semitism from the Medieval to Modern World  
(HIST 181 same as JS 181.) Examination and critical analysis of anti-Semitic thought and ideology from the medieval world to the present day. Studies the origins and effects of anti-Semitic views and writings in a wider context.  
Units: 3

CHILD AND FAMILY SCIENCE

CFS 31. Introduction to Family Science  
Overview of the scientific study of family relationships. Topics include historical analysis, family theory and research methods, demographic trends, mate selection, sexuality, marriage, divorce, parenting, family violence, developmental aspects of family, and the impact of culture, class, and gender. G.E Breadth D2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring
GE Area: D2

CFS 32. Intimate Relationships
Prerequisite: Open only to pre-majors, majors and minors in CFS. The course provides a comprehensive exploration of intimate interpersonal relationships. Topics include theories of interpersonal relationships, relationship types, contextual influences on relationships, how relationships form and dissolve, relationship maintenance, and threats to intimate relationships.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CFS 37. Introductory Child Development Practicum
Prerequisite or Co-requisite: CFS 140 and UDWR. Open only to Child and Family Science majors with senior standing. Prepares students to use observation tools for studying the development of toddlers and preschool children, as well as developmentally appropriate and culturally responsive methods of assessment. Supervised field experience required for a Child Development Permit. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CFS 38. Life Span Development
A balanced study of basic theories, research, applications, and principles of physical, cognitive, and psychosocial development from conception to death, presented in an integrated manner in the context of the family in a diverse society. Includes behavior, sexuality, nutrition, health, stress environmental relationships, and implications of death and dying. G.E. Breadth E.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: E

CFS 39. Introduction to Child Development
Study of the physical, social, emotional, and cognitive development from conception through adolescence. Examines development in contexts of family, culture, and sociohistorical perspective. Introduces child study methodologies. G.E. Breadth E.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: E

CFS 90T. Topics in Child Dev and/or Family Science
Topics related to child development and/or family relations
Units: 1-3

CFS 100. Child and Family Science
Prerequisites: Prerequisites: CFS 31 and CFS 39. Prerequisite or corequisite: CFS 153. Introduction to the CFS discipline, options within the major, and professional career paths. Topics include: major requirements, career paths in child development and family science, writing conventions, and making the most of an undergraduate education.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CFS 130W. Professional Writing
Open only to Child and Family Science majors. Professional writing in Child and Family Science, including correspondence, memos, and literature reviews. Emphasis on APA style. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CFS 131. Family Theories
Prerequisite: Open only to majors and minors in Child and Family Science. An introduction to family theories and their impact on issues such as gender, roles in family functioning, communication, power dynamics. Theories include Structural Functionalism, Family Systems Theory, Stress and Crisis Theory, Feminist Family Theory, and Family Development Theory.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CFS 132T. Topics in Child Development and Family Relationships
Prerequisites: CFS 39 and/or CFS 131. Topics relating to child development and family relationships. Some topics may have labs.
Units: 1-4

CFS 134. Culture and Diversity
Prerequisites: CFS 31 and 39. Open only to majors and minors in Child and Family Science, and Liberal Studies. Survey of the history and circumstances of children and families in various groups based on race, ethnicity, culture, gender, sexual orientation, and religion; research on how children develop identity and attitudes about diversity; and cultural competence.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CFS 135. Parent Education
Prerequisite: CFS 31 and CFS 39. Open only to pre-majors and minors in Child and Family Science, and Liberal Studies. Study of the status of parenting and parenthood in contemporary society, the content of parent education programs (attachment, communication, consequences, applied behavior analysis), and strategies for adult education.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CFS 136. Adolescence
Prerequisite: CFS 39 or PSYCH 101. Open only to majors and minors in Child and Family Science, and Liberal Studies. Study of the physical, social, emotional, and cognitive development of adolescents and emerging adults. Examines development of self in the contexts of family, peer group, educational environments, work, community, and culture.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CFS 137. Care of Infants and Young Children
Prerequisite: CFS 39 or PSYCH 101. Open only to majors and minors in Child and Family Science, and Liberal Studies. Study of the care and education of infants and young children. Topics include types of care settings, cost and quality of early child care, best practices for curriculum and programming, guiding principles for those who provide care and education for very young children. This course meets the California state permit requirement for a course specific to infancy.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CFS 138. Infancy and Early Childhood Development
Prerequisite: CFS 39 or PSYCH 101. Open only to majors and minors in Child and Family Science, and Liberal Studies. Study of physical, social, emotional, and cognitive development during infancy and early childhood. Includes in-depth study of brain development, attachment formation, and language, as well as policy issues related to infancy and early childhood. This course meets the California State permit requirement for a course specific to infancy.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CFS 139. Advanced Child Development Practicum
Prerequisites: CFS 37, CFS 140, and UDWR. Open only to Child and Family Science majors. Capstone class for graduating seniors. Study of curriculum and best practices in early child care settings. Students conduct observations; assess, implement, and evaluate developmentally appropriate learning experiences; apply theory to practice; and demonstrate a professional work ethic. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CFS 140. Child Development Theories
Prerequisite: Open only to Child and Family Science majors. In-depth study of major child development theories. Theories include: psychoanalytic, sociocultural, attachment, cognitive, social learning, and information processing.
Units: 3

CFS 143S. Risk and Resilience
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CFS 145A. Observing the Development of Children
Prerequisite or Co-requisite: CFS 140, UDWR. Open only to majors in Child and Family Science, with senior standing. Techniques in observing and recording the development and behaviors of school age children. Interpretation and reporting of observational data. Emphasis on children in school settings from developmental, ecological, and systems perspectives. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CFS 145B. Advanced Observation of Children
Prerequisite: CFS 145A. Open only to majors in Child and Family Science. Capstone class for graduating seniors. Advanced application of techniques in observing and recording child development and behavior. Observation of children in affective, social, physical, and cognitive domains, and analysis of elementary and middle school contexts of development. Interpretation and reporting of observational data. (3 hours lecture, 3 hours lab)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CFS 146. Middle Childhood
Prerequisites: CFS 39 or PSYCH 101. Open only to majors and minors in Child and Family Science, and Liberal Studies. Study of the physical, social, emotional, and cognitive development of school age children. Examines development in the context of the family, peer group, educational environments, community, and culture.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CFS 150. Family Law and Policy
Prerequisite: CFS 31 and CFS 39. Open only to pre-majors and minors in Child and Family Science, and Liberal Studies. Review of laws and policies related to marriage, divorce, child custody, parental rights, surrogacy, child support, adoption, family violence, foster care, public assistance, social security, health care, LGBT rights, immigration, child care licensing, and family medical leave.
Units: 3
**CFS 153. Research Methods**
Prerequisites: CFS 31 or CFS 39 or PSYCH 101. Scientific approach to the study of children and families. Topics include sampling, measurement, study design, and statistics. Emphasizes understanding the process of scientific discovery, clearly distinguishing it from non-science and pseudoscience, and learning to accurately interpret and evaluate research.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CFS 179. Family Life Education**
Prerequisite: CFS 31. Open only to majors and minors in Child and Family Science, and Liberal Studies, senior standing. Preparation for students to enter careers in family life education. Topics include: content areas of family life education, teaching methods, program evaluation, professional ethics, professional communication, and building relationships as a family life educator.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**CFS 190. Independent Study**
See Academic Placement --Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CFS 192. Research Lab**
Prerequisite: Instructor consent only. Advanced experience in scholarship for selected majors that includes involvement in research being conducted by faculty. Approved for RP grading. CFS Majors and Minors only.

Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**CFS 193I. Internship**
Prerequisites: Completion of at least 60 units; good academic standing; permission of the department. Combines study with paid or unpaid work experience in a supervised career-related placement.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**CI 161. Mth Mtl H Ec**
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 999 units

**CSH 116. Consumer Aspects of Home Ownership**
Emphasis on benefits and obligations of home ownership. Analysis of the consumer processes of selecting, buying, and maintaining a home.

Units: 3

**EHD 154B. Final Student Teaching Seminar - H Ec**
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155B. Seminar to accompany final student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.

Units: 1

**EHD 155B. Studt Tchg H Ec**
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 5-10
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**FCS 203. Trends and Issues in Family and Consumer Sciences**
A study of the history and current status of family and consumer sciences. An examination of trends and issues pertaining to child and family sciences, clothing and textiles/fashion merchandising, consumer science and housing, food and nutrition, and interior design. (Formerly HEC 241)

Units: 3

**FCS 205. Survey of Family and Consumer Sciences Research**
Prerequisite: FCS 203. Examination of current research in each area of family and consumer sciences. Abstract writing, formulation of annotated bibliographies and research presentations. (Fulfills university's graduate writing proficiency requirements) (Formerly HEC 201)

Units: 3

**FCS 210T. Seminar in Consumer Science and Family Management**
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Analytical study of problems pertaining to identifiable segments of the populace; intercultural, socioeconomic, age level and ethnic and community groups. Topics may include aspects of aging, cultural aspects of management, home and community relationships and ergonomics -- aspects of work simplification.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 12 units

**FCS 220T. Seminar in Clothing, Text**
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Research and analysis of historical material and contemporary developments in clothing textiles, and fashion merchandising. Topics may include aspects of historical costume and textiles, technological
developments in textiles, and trends in purveying fashion. Some topics may have labs.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

FCS 230T. Seminar in Child Development, Family Relations
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Research, methodology, and issues in family relationships and child development. Topics may include parenting, families in transition, relationship patterns, infancy, early childhood, and family diversity.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 12 units

FCS 240T. Seminar in Family and Consumer Sciences Education
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Applied research; current and future trends of the multilevel areas of family and consumer sciences education. Topics may include curriculum development, administration, evaluation, and supervision and incorporation of business and industry.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

FCS 242. Community College Teaching in Family and Consumer Sciences
Strategies for implementing family and consumer sciences curriculum in community colleges. Study of instruction techniques, procedures, resources, problems, and responsibilities in the community college setting.
Units: 3

FCS 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement --Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

FCS 292. Readings in Family and Consumer Sciences
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Individually directed readings in a field of special concern to students in the graduate program; appropriate reports and evaluations required; individual conferences, no formal class meetings. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 2-3

FCS 298. Project
Prerequisite: prior advancement to candidacy. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. The project is a significant undertaking of an approved pursuit appropriate to the applied arts, e.g., extensive curriculum design, development of new consumer products, or similar professional endeavors with written documentation. Abstract required. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 2-6

FCS 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

FCS 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: prior advancement to candidacy; see Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 2-6

FCS 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: FCS 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

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HUMANITIES

HUM 1T. and HUM 10. Topics in Humanities
Selected topics in the humanities not normally covered by regular course offerings.
Units: 1-4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HUM 10. Humanities from Antiquity to the Renaissance
Units: 3
GE Area: C2

HUM 11. Humanities from the Baroque to the Modern
Prerequisite: G. E. Foundation A2. Interrelationships among art, literature, music, and philosophy, from the 17th century Age of Reason to the present. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: C2

HUM 15. Classical Myth and World Humanities
Units: 3
HUM 20. Introduction to Hispanic Literature
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2. Reading of Hispanic fiction, poetry, and drama with the goal of understanding the close relationship between Hispanic literature and culture. Instruction in techniques of literary criticism. Taught in English using English translations of important works of Hispanic literature. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 3

HUM 21. Introduction to the Literature of Portuguese-speaking Peoples
Readings of fiction and poetry from Portuguese-speaking (Lusophone) countries with the goal of understanding the close relationship between Lusophone literature and culture. Instruction in techniques of literary criticism. Taught in English using translations of representative works of Lusophone literature.
Units: 3

HUM 101T. Topics in Humanities
Units: 1-4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HUM 104. Humanities in the Middle Ages and Renaissance
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. An examination of art, literature, philosophy, and music and their interrelationships in European culture during the Middle Ages and Renaissance. G.E. Integration IC. (Formerly INTD 104)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: IC

HUM 104Z. Hum Mdl Age Ren
Units: 3

HUM 105. Cultures of the Portuguese-Speaking World
Prerequisites: GE Foundation and Breadth Area D. Interdisciplinary approach to global examination of cultural productions of the Portuguese-speaking world through readings, lectures, films, and other media. Taught in English using representative literary works in translation. Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3

HUM 108. Humanities in Classical Athens
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. An examination of the unique cultural environment of the ancient city, its art, architecture, literature, social and political structures, and their interrelationships as manifested in fifth century Athens. G.E. Integration IC. (Formerly INTD 108)
Units: 3

HUM 110. Humanities in Republican and Imperial Rome
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. An examination of the unique cultural environment of the ancient city, its art, architecture, literature, social and political structures, and their interrelationships as manifested during Republican and Imperial Rome. G.E. Integration IC. (Formerly INTD 110)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: IC

HUM 118. Folklore in Contemporary Life
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Interdisciplinary study of the role of folklore in modern life, its power to communicate critical issues through expressive culture, e.g., jokes, legends, folksongs, graphic arts, and festival; focus on the intellectual currents influencing the study of folklore. (Formerly INTD 118).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: IC

HUM 120. Genocide, Memory and Media
Prerequisites: GE Foundation and Breadth Area C. Comparative study of the historical and visual representations of genocides from the 20th and 21st centuries. Explores the multiple convergences among memory, media, and genocide studies. Taught in English. G.E. Integration IC.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: IC

HUM 129. Mexican Culture
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. The student will be introduced to a variety of elements of Mexican culture in relation to notions of identity. This class will help the students develop basic analytical skills in their comprehension of Mexican culture and civilization. G.E. Integration IC.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: IC

HUM 130. Latin American Cultures and Traditions
A study of Hispanic cultural and aesthetic trends and practices as seen in the popular and formal arts and other styles of Hispanic thought, feeling, and expression. (Formerly INTD 130)
Units: 3

HUM 140. Tradition and Change in China and Japan
(ANTH 125 same as HUM 140.) Examines the current aspirations and problems of the Chinese and Japanese in terms of their traditional cultures, and explains how their histories, values, world views, and intellectual traditions affect their lifestyles and their international relations today. Multicultural/International M/I.
HUM 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

MES 100T. Special Topics in Middle East Studies
Selected topics exploring social, cultural, artistic, historical, political, or other areas of study related to the Middle East.
Units: 3

INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGY

CI 161. Mth Mtl I T
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 999 units

EHD 154B. Final Student Teaching Seminar - Industrial Technology
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155B. Seminar to accompany final student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.
Units: 1

EHD 155B. Studt Tchg I T
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 5-10
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 12. Basic Vehicle Systems
Design, construction, and mechanical functions of vehicle engines, fuel systems, electrical systems, power transmission, brakes, and wheel suspension; proper use and safety of tools and equipment. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

IT 20. Technology and Society
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Critical relationship between society and technology. Technology, as it applies to contemporary issues such as technology and gender, the fate of skill and labor's power under changing conditions, technology and war, the problem of technocracy, technology and consumer culture, and technological relations to the natural environment. G.E. Breadth D2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 30. Exploring Industrial Technology Systems
Introductory survey of the Industrial Technology discipline including: technology sub-systems (power/energy, communication/electronics, product development, process control) and the relationship with other disciplines, including business management, engineering, education and health/safety. Includes field trips to business, educational and industrial facilities. (1 lecture; filed trips)
Units: 1

IT 41. Industrial Design Graphics
Application of the fundamentals of industrial design graphics. Sketching, lettering, orthographic projection, working drawings, auxiliary views, dimensioning, developments, pictorial drawings, duplication; interrelationship to the design process. Introduction to CAD. (6 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

IT 45. Industrial Technology Exhibits and Competitions
Provides a structure for students to be involved in various industrial technology exhibits and competitions, industrial technology research and development, project management, and team work. CR/NC grading only. (6 lab hours) (Formerly IT 145)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

IT 52. Electricity and Electronics
(Introductory survey of electricity including fundamentals of electrostatics, alternating and direct current electrical circuits, electrical calculations, magnetics, circuit applications, electrical measuring, and test equipment. Schematics and wiring diagrams, standards, and codes. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $5)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 58. Applied Computer Networking I
Internet, intranet, local area network concepts, protocols, architectures, and implementation issues. Data communication in office technology and manufacturing automation. (2 lecture, 4 lab hours) (Field trips) (Formerly IT 158)
Units: 4
IT 63. Applied Computer Networking II
Prerequisite: IT 58. Understanding complex networks, such as IP, IPX, Frame Relay and ISDN. An analysis of the technology used to increase bandwidth and quicken network response times. Network security, global intranet, custom queuing, and routed priority services. (2 lecture, 4 lab hours; field trips) (Formerly IT 163)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

IT 71. Metallurgical Processes
(MEAG 50 same as IT 71) Fundamentals of metallurgy; properties and characteristics of metals; survey of metal welding processes, equipment, and procedures; theory-discussion and laboratory experience in oxygen-fuel welding, cutting, brazing, and shielded metallic arc welding. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $70)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 74. Manufacturing Processes
Study of how consumer and industrial products are manufactured, focusing on how raw materials (primarily metal and plastic) are changed into finished products. Topics include production processes of material addition, forming, casting, removal, separation, assembly, and finishing. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $20)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 80. Wood Technology
Wood properties, materials, finishing; hand, portable electric, and machine tool processing; design, production planning; safety, adhesives, and cutting principles; machine design and use. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $10)
Units: 3

IT 92. Safety Management
Principles of safety management in an industrial and agricultural environment; safety legislation and programs; management/supervisory and employee responsibilities and attitudes; physical hazards associated with chemicals, equipment, fire, compressed gases; other topics include eye, stress, drugs, lifting office, and noise safety.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 104. Product Design
Prerequisite: IT 114 and IT 115. Elements, principles, and methods of design. Emphasis will be placed on the development of models and prototypes with attention to standard components, productivity, and packaging. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

IT 105. Fundamentals of Citrus Processing Lines
Study of fundamentals and operation of modern citrus processing line. Topics include but are not limited to fruit unloading, transfer system, washing, grading and sorting. Equipment selection, programmable logic controllers and other technologies employed in a state of the art citrus processing line will also be studied. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Formerly IT 191T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 106. Energy Conversion and Utilization
Fundamental sources of energy, including the following energy systems: direct, mechanical, external combustion, internal combustion, solar power, wind power, electrical and atomic systems.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 107. Facilities Planning and Materials Handling
Facility planning techniques as applied to facility location, zoning, building codes, line balancing, shipping-receiving, offices, material handling, storage, project scheduling, and computerized layout.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 109. Irrigation Water Delivery Systems
Exploration of irrigation and water delivery systems including sprinkler, drip tape (tubing), pumps, variable frequency drives (VFD), filters, control valves, automatic controllers, pipes and fittings, irrigation system efficiency, uniformity and system maintenance. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Formerly IT 191T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 110. Fluid Power
Selective study of fluid power principles and applications; hydraulics, pneumatics, and vacuum; includes pumps, controls, transmission systems, actuators, and fluidics. In-depth study of air conditioning-heating theory and applications. (6 lab hours; field trips) (Course fee, $5)
Units: 3

IT 112. Industrial Process Control Systems I
Prerequisite: IT 52. Process control principles; components and principles; transducers, actuators, sensors, and instrumentation; computer interface software, terminologies,
IT 114. Industrial Materials
Prerequisites: CHEM 3A or instructor permission. Chemical and physical properties of metals, polymers, ceramics, composites. Atomic structure and phases of matter emphasizing crystalline and amorphous solids. Mechanical properties, strength and testing of materials including impact, hardness, and tensile. Metallographic, microscopic inspection of electronic, and metallic specimen. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee: $10)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 115. Design and Documentation Systems
IT 41 recommended prior to enrollment. Design and documentation systems used in business and industry CAD principles and applications product development process, design process management, design review, concurrent engineering value analysis. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 116. Applied Visual Programming
Contemporary computer language used for programming automated systems and controls applied to manufacturing and precision agriculture; basic concepts on structural programming, object-oriented language, programming mechanics, user interface development, and web-based applications. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

IT 117. Quality Assurance
Prerequisites: DS 73 or Math 11. Quality assurance principles and practices in industry: quality assurance systems, acceptance sampling, testing, source surveillance; probability and statistical concepts, process control techniques and measurement procedures as applied to quality.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 118. Production Operations
A survey of production manufacturing operations: quality assurance, work sampling, testing, time and motion study; routing, scheduling, and inventory control; flow processes, material handling, and automation. (Field trips)
Units: 3

IT 120. Vehicle Engine Systems
Prerequisites: IT 12, IT 52 or concurrently. Advanced study of vehicle engines and support systems. Includes engine theory, fuel and electrical systems, turbochargers, LPG, diesel, computerized emission and engine controls, and dynamometer testing analysis. (6 lab hours; field trips)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 121. Automotive Engine Machining
Prerequisites: IT 12, IT 74. Advanced study of automotive engine machining including precision measurements, principles of engine operation, machining of engine components, crack detection, assembly procedures, lubricating and cooling systems. (6 lab hours; field trips) (Course fee, $6)
Units: 3

IT 124. Hybrid and Alternative Fuel Vehicles
Design, construction, and mechanical functions of hybrid and alternative fuel vehicles including hybrid engine systems and alternative fuels. It focuses on electric motors, regenerative braking systems, hybrid vehicle transmissions, electric and plug-in vehicles, and fuel cells. (Formerly IT 191T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

IT 126. Intelligent Robot
Advanced studies of artificial intelligence (AI) including TensorFlow, deep learning, and deep neural network used for intelligent robotics. Computer vision and natural language understanding to build intelligent machines with the potential to serve agriculture.
Units: 3

IT 127. Vehicle Design and Development
Design and mechanical development of vehicles for intercollegiate competition events. Students will select one or more vehicle research projects: innovative future fuels, supermileage, mini baja, formula, aero design, walking robot. (6 lab hours)
Units: 3-6
Course Typically Offered: Fall

IT 128. Self-Driving Vehicles
Advanced studies of self-driving technologies and the applications in transportation and agriculture. Artificial intelligence principles for autonomous driving with road signs recognition, road data processing and autopilot technologies.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 129. Vehicle Diagnostic Procedures
Prerequisites: IT 12, IT 52 or concurrently. Laboratory study and analysis of mechanical, electrical, and computer control problems. Technical reports. (6 lab hours) (Course fee, $5)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

IT 131. Automated Systems I
Prerequisite: IT 52. Number systems, Boolean logic, and fundamentals of digital devices; basic applications of logic devices in computers and control systems. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours; field trips) (Course fee, $5)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

IT 133. Industrial Process Control Systems II
Prerequisites: IT 52. Programmable logic controller principles and equipment; programming languages, procedures, and documentation; equipment and software selection and application. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

IT 134. Computer-Aided Manufacturing Systems I
Prerequisite: IT 74. Study, analysis, and evaluation of robotics systems. APT programming language for numerical control and application languages for robots. Use of robot vision and the geometry of computer vision applications. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

IT 137. International Quality Standards
Prerequisites: IT 74 and IT 117. ISO 9000 and related quality systems, including how such systems are implemented and managed in organizations. Includes basic technology and organizational management concepts.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

IT 146. Multimedia Development
Integration of a variety of media types: graphics, animation, digital video, and sound. Emphasis placed on development and creation of multimedia as applied to various CAD/CAM projects, the process of bringing live interactivity to the Internet, Web page development, and desktop publishing. (Formerly IT 191T)
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 147. Advanced CAD Applications
148. Project Planning and Control (3) Prerequisites: IT 115. CAD as a tool to facilitate design activities. An overview of design processes and methods. Solid modeling techniques are introduced. A team approach in system design is emphasized. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

IT 156. Automated Systems II
Prerequisite: IT 52. Study and analysis of the characteristics and industrial applications of electric/hydraulic/pneumatic motor control. Special emphasis on programmable, solid state, and electromechanical motor controllers for applications in manufacturing and agriculture. (1 lecture, 4 lab hours; field trips) (Course fee, $4)
Units: 3

IT 164. Router and Internetworking I
Prerequisite: IT 63. Implementation of appropriate technologies to build a scalable routed network. Build campus networks using multilayer switching technologies, improve traffic flow, reliability, redundancy, and performance for campus LAN's, routed and switched WAN's, and remote access networks. (2 lecture, 4 lab hours)
Units: 4

IT 165. Router and Internetworking II
Prerequisite: IT 164. Create and deploy a global internet. Troubleshoot an environment that uses routers and switches for multiprotocol client hosts and services. Addresses those tasks that network managers and administrators need to perform in managing access and controlling overhead traffic over LANs, and WANs. Connecting corporate networks to an Internet Service Provider (ISP) (2 lecture, 4 lab hours)
Units: 4

IT 184. Advanced Manufacturing Technology
Prerequisite: IT 74, IT 117. Analysis of production operations including product design, work cells, tooling capacity planning, material handling, scheduling and flow chart using lean principles. Exploration of manufacturing paradigms. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours; field trips) (Course fee, $10)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

IT 186. Applied Spatial Technology
Survey of geo-spatial technologies, e.g. geographical-information-system and global positioning system. Applications of GIS/GPS, remote sensing, imaging technology and geo-database in fields of logistics, agriculture and business. Spatial information management for precision agriculture, agriculture business, food system and public policy.
Units: 3

IT 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 191T. Technical Topics in Industrial Technology
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Investigation and analysis of selected subjects in industrial technology. (Lecture and/or laboratory)
Units: 1-3

IT 194I. Cooperative Education in Industrial Technology
Prerequisites: courses appropriate to the work experience; permission of department cooperative education coordinator; junior standing. Integration of work experience with academic program, individually planned through program adviser. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1-4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

IT 196. Senior Seminar
Exploration of technology systems management trends and preparation for employment or further study in technical fields. Technology forecasting, orientation to professional certifications, employment correspondence, interview techniques and leadership skills.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 198W. Technical Writing
Prerequisites: satisfactory completion (C or better) of the ENGL 5B or ENGL 10 graduation requirement; to be taken no sooner than the term in which 60 units are completed. Preparation of technical reports, research proposals, specifications, resumes, and correspondence using effective writing techniques, formats, and styles. Meets upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 199. Senior Problem in Industrial Technology
Prerequisite: successful completion of Upper-Division Writing Exam or IT 198W. Approved problem or research project, with seminar, in the area of the student's option and emphasis. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IT 216. Production Data Analytics
Prerequisite: IT Majors only. Data analysis techniques for predictive and forecasting analytics in production operations. Data visualization and reporting for business intelligence and management decision support systems. Supply chain optimization and process analysis through data analysis. Big data characteristics. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

IT 217. Quality Management Techniques
Total quality management principles, techniques, and skills including auditing, design of experiments, quality costs, sampling, and reliability. Quality control charts such as Pareto charts and Run charts. (Formerly IT 284T)
Units: 3

IT 218. Scheduling in Manufacturing and Services
Scheduling applications in manufacturing such as job shop scheduling, flexible assembly systems economic lot scheduling and supply chain scheduling. Service scheduling applications such as workforce, transportation, reservations and timetabling. (Formerly IT 284T)
Units: 3

IT 219. Applied Sensor Technology
Prerequisite: IT Majors only. This course covers sensor technology and their applications in business, environmental, and agricultural industry. Students will primarily learn about sensors and controls, functions, and concepts such as sensor data models, control and data acquisition systems for Internet of Things (IoT) technology and smart automation.
Units: 3

IT 223. Management of New Technology
Prerequisite: IT Majors only. Study of the developmental history of technology and its impact on people and their institutions. Topics focus on the consequences of rapid technological changes as they relate to adoption, implementation, management strategies, and social issues.
Units: 3

IT 226. Intelligent Robot in Agriculture
Advanced studies of artificial intelligence (AI) including TensorFlow, deep learning, and deep neural network used for
robotics. Computer vision and natural language understanding to build self-learning machines with the potential to serve agriculture. (Formerly IT 284T)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**IT 228. Self-Driving Vehicles**
Advanced studies of self-driving technologies and the applications in transportation and agriculture. Artificial intelligence principles for autonomous driving with road signs recognition, road data processing and autopilot technologies. (Formerly IT 284T)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**IT 280. Research Methodology**
Prerequisites: MATH 11 or DS 73. Seminar in research procedures in industrial education and technology; basic bibliography, research form and methods.

Units: 3

**IT 282. Advanced Communication Concepts and Visual Presentations**
Preparation and use of agendas, memoranda, business letters, electronic mail, fax communications. Video development and slide and transparency preparation and the incorporation of these media into presentations. Interview technique, resume evaluations, dictation skills, professional relations with personnel, business etiquette.

Units: 3

**IT 283. Advanced Materials and Processes**
Prerequisite: IT 114. Chemical and physical properties of metals, polymers, ceramics and composites. The atomic structure and phases of matter emphasizing crystalline and amorphous solids. Materials technology of metallic, polymeric, ceramic, and advanced composites are stressed.

Units: 3

**IT 284T. Topics in Industrial Technology**
Advanced study in technical areas; current industrial practices, developments and trends related to design, materials, and processes.

Units: 2-3

**IT 285. Advanced Manufacturing Systems**
Prerequisites: IT 115. A comprehensive study of modern manufacturing systems. Topics include plant layout, material control and transfer, operations measurement, transfer lines, CNC and DNC, machine tool network, computer-integrated manufacturing, flexible manufacturing systems, group technology, robotics, and manual assembly systems.

Units: 3

**IT 286. Applied Spatial Technology**
Survey of geo-spatial technologies, e.g. geographical-information-system and global positioning system. Applications of GIS/GPS, remote sensing, imaging technology and geo-database in fields of logistics, agriculture and business. Spatial information management for precision agriculture, agriculture business, food system and public policy.

Units: 3

**IT 290. Independent Study**
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

**IT 298. Project**
Prerequisites: IT 280; prior advancement to candidacy. Completion of an approved project appropriate to the candidate's area of specialization involving the development of a physical prototype or other similar professional problem-solving activity with extensive written documentation. Abstract required. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 2-4

**IT 298C. Project Continuation**
Pre-requisite: IT 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

**IT 299. Thesis**
Prerequisites: IT 280; advancement to candidacy. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Must take 3 units in each of two semesters. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

**IT 299C. Thesis Cont**
Prerequisite: IT 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

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**INFO SYS & DECISION SCIENCES**

**DS 70. Quantitative Analysis Support**
Prerequisite: Mathematics placement category III or IV. This is a one-unit, credit/no-credit course, employing a stretch model, specifically focused on preparing CSU Math-Ready Category III and IV students for DS 71. (DS 71 being a GE course
in Quantitative Reasoning that meets the campus Area B4 graduation requirement.) (Formerly DS 189T)

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DS 71. Quantitative Analysis
Prerequisite: Mathematics placement category I or II. Students in Mathematics placement category III and IV must pass DS 70 with a CR or Math 3 with a C or better. Quantitative formulation and solution of problems in various disciplines, including mathematics of finance, linear programming, probability, and differential calculus. G.E. Foundation B4.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: B4

DS 71L. Quantitative Analysis Lab
Prerequisite: concurrent enrollment in DS 71. DS 71L is not required for DS 71. Extends instruction in DS 71, providing three hours of additional support per week. One-on-one tutoring. Small group and technology-enhanced instruction relating to DS 71 curriculum. CR/NC grading only. (Does not apply to major.)

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DS 72. Foundations of Data Science
Prerequisites: College Math readiness Category I and II. For students at Category III and IV, check specific majors and programs for requirements. Combines perspectives of computational and inferential thinking. Teaches critical concepts and skills of programming and statistical inference. It further delves into social issues surrounding data analysis such as privacy. It utilizes real-world datasets from a variety of disciplines such as business, economic, geographical and social networks. G.E. Foundation B4.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: B4

DS 73. Statistical Analysis I
Prerequisites: DS 71 or equivalent; ECON 40, ECON 50 recommended. Introduction to descriptive statistical tools as applied to management decision making. Central tendency and dispersion measures; index numbers (CPI deflators); time series analysis (trends, seasonal variations) probability theory; probability and sampling distributions (normal, exponential, binomial, Poisson); central limit theorem.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DS 73L. Statistical Analysis I Lab
Prerequisite: concurrent enrollment in DS 73. DS 73L is not required for DS 73. Extends instruction in DS 73, providing three hours of additional support per week. One-on-one tutoring. Small group and technology-enhanced instruction relating to DS 73 curriculum. (Does not apply to major.) CR/NC grading only.

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DS 123. Statistical Analysis II
Prerequisites: DS 71, DS 73, IS 52, IS 52L. Statistical inference as applied to managerial problems and decision making. Emphasizes the inferential process; interval estimation, hypothesis testing, one- and two-way analysis of variance, regression, and correlation and related inferential analysis, nonparametric methods, Bayesian decision theory.

Units: 3

DS 123L. Statistical Analysis II Lab
Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in DS 123. DS 123L is not required for DS 123. Extends instruction in DS 123, providing three hours of additional instructional support per week. One-on-one tutoring, small group and technology enhanced instruction relating to DS 123 curriculum. CR/NC grading only. (Does not apply to major).

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DS 133. Business Intelligence with Advanced Spreadsheet
Prerequisite: DS 71, IS 52, IS 52L and DS123 (DS 123 can be co-requisite) with the grade of "C" or better. Advanced features of spreadsheets (i.e. Excel) for data analysis. It introduces tools and applications of visualization while building pragmatic solutions to business problems. It follows a problem-solution format to explore data analysis and cover best-practices for delivering solutions. The course introduces machine learning concepts and applications with Artificial Intelligence. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

DS 135. Data Analytics
Prerequisite: DS 123 or consent of the instructor. Analysis of large datasets to discover relationships and improve prediction and decision making. Techniques include data visualization, online analytical processing, multiple regression, logistic regression, recursive portioning, neural networks, and cluster analysis. Management applications and software tools. (2hr lec, 2hr lab) (Formerly DS 189T)

Units: 3

DS 189T. Topics in Decision Sciences
Prerequisites: 12 units in decision sciences. Theory or application of statistics or operations research applied to current developments.

Units: 1-3
DS 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

DS 195I. Internship
Prerequisite: permission of internship coordinator. Requires 150 hours of work at a prequalified, academically-related work station (business, government, or nonprofit agency.) Reflective journal, final report, and work station evaluation. CR/NC grading only. As a course substitution, prior department approval required. Only one internship may count towards option requirements.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IS 51. Programming Fundamentals
Prerequisite: IS 52 and IS 52L or equivalent. Structured program design using Microsoft Visual Studio. Concepts of object-oriented and event-driving programming, user interface design, algorithm development, testing and debugging, and documentation using business examples. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IS 52. Computer Concepts
Introduction to computer hardware and software systems, impact of computers on society, ethical issues, application of computer technology in many career fields. No credit if taken after IS 50 (Formerly IS 50)
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IS 52L. Computer Concepts Lab
Hands-on study of office productivity software to include elements of word processing, electronic spreadsheets, database, and presentation software. Modules may differ by major. Some sections utilize self-paced computer-based training. No credit if taken after IS 50. (2 lab hours) CR/NC grading only. (Formerly IS 50)
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IS 106. Client-Side Software Architecture
Prerequisites: IS 51, IS 158 (may be taken concurrently). Theory and practice of software design and development and source control management system. Concepts of UI/UX design optimization and the basics of web-based framework client-side programming. Introduction to Internet architecture concepts, protocols, and application deployment. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

IS 130. Information Systems
Prerequisites: IS 52 & IS 52L or demonstration of computer literacy; ACCT 4A; BA 105W (may be taken concurrently). Use of information systems in business activities throughout global organizations. Integration of people, software, hardware, data, and communication technologies to create competitive advantage. Information technology as enabler of process improvement in quality, flexibility, speed and as facilitator of decision-making. Application software prevalent or emerging in organizations. Hands-on practice with spreadsheet, database, analytics, and other leading software applications.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IS 140. Geographic Information Systems (GIS) for Business
Prerequisites: solid computer skills. Application of geographic information systems to solution of business problems. Study of GIS concepts, software, management, ethical issues, and cases using local data and problems. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Formerly IS 156T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

IS 141. Cyber-Security
Prerequisites: IS 130 or consent of instructor. Comprehensive overview of the essential concepts students must know as they pursue careers in information systems security. Students will learn critical principles that enable them to plan, develop, and perform security tasks. Topics include hardware, software, processes, communications, applications, and policies and procedures with respect to organized IT security and Risk Management. (Formerly IS 189T.)
Units: 3

IS 153. Enterprise Resource Planning Systems
Introduction to the concept of Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) as integrating process data across several functions of an organization. Fundamental techniques for the operation and configuration of ERP systems. Successful selection and implementation on ERP Systems. Hands-on practice using a leading ERP system. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Formerly IS 156T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IS 156T. Topics in Emerging Information Technologies
Prerequisites: IS 52, 52L. Overview of the most recent tools and techniques in information technology, and their utilization in the business environment with specific content of the course updated and refocused every year. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
IS 156T. Business Applications of Machine Learning
Deep learning, supervised and unsupervised learnings make up the pillar of Artificial Intelligence. This course targets the "higher learning" of deep learning and supervised and unsupervised learning concepts, designs, applications, and implications in business context. Advanced and contemporary business examples are discussed and business datasets are utilized. Hands-on coding practice using a cutting edge deep learning tools and platform. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

IS 158. Database Design and SQL
Prerequisites: IS 51 or instructor consent. Concepts in data and database design. Identifying information requirement; modeling techniques; relational data models; normalization; using industrial-strength database management system. Data retrieval with standard query language, SQL (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IS 160. Artificial Intelligence in Business
Prerequisites: IS 51 and IS 130 or instructor consent. This survey course presents a comprehensive overview of Artificial Intelligence (AI), the unsupervised and supervised algorithms, the AI business applications, AI business cases, and latest AI news and trends. (Formerly IS 189T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

IS 166. Information Systems, Analysis and Design
Prerequisites: IS 158 with a C or higher grade, ACCT 4A, ACCT 4B, and upper-division standing. Systems approach to problem solving; systems development life cycle; systems analysis; use of system modeling tools; logical systems design, including user interfaces, database, structure, and controls; implementation and testing. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

IS 181. Computer Networks Management
Prerequisites: IS 52, IS 52L. Theory and practice of computer network design, installation, and management focusing on the role of the information communications system in a distributed business computing environment. Concepts include network operating systems, protocols, topologies, security, supporting services, applications, and disaster recovery. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

IS 182. Advanced Network Design and Management
Prerequisites: IS 181. Design and management of advanced business telecommunications network components and services. Conceptual foundation and direct hands-on experience in designing, installing, and managing the relevant equipment, software, and services. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Formerly IS 156T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

IS 183. Web Development and Mobile Design
Prerequisites: IS 51, IS 106, IS 158 (IS 158 and IS106 may be taken concurrently). Theory and practice of advanced software development, authoring, and source control management. Authoring of Dynamic HTML and cascading style sheets; Web-based e-commerce application design (client-side scripting and server-side scripting with a back-end database), and an introduction to native mobile applications development using a hybrid approach (iOS and/or Android). (2 lecture 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

IS 186. Project Management
(Same as MGT 158.) Fundamental concepts and techniques addressing all phases, process groups, and knowledge areas in the Project Management Body of Knowledge; software tools for planning, scheduling, and control of projects; satisfies education requirements for Project Management Institute PMP and CAPM certifications. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IS 187. IS Practicum
Prerequisites: IS 158, IS 166; senior standing. Integration and application of IS skills and knowledge across business functional areas. Students learn to deliver practical and strategic solutions in an integrative organizational environment. Students work in groups as consultants to solve real business problems. Course incorporates ethical considerations into decision-making. Students undergo competitive review and evaluation. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IS 189T. Topics in Information Systems
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Theory or application of information systems or information management as applied to current developments in the field.
Units: 1-3
IS 189T. Interaction Design
This course focuses on the design of digital products that are responsive to user interaction. Following interaction design principles and processes, students will learn to define the structure and behavior of interactive systems to provide an enhanced user experience. Students will use wireframes and prototypes to design the user interface of mobile and Web applications. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

IS 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

IS 195I. Internship
Prerequisite: permission of internship coordinator. Requires 150 hours of work at a pre-qualified, academically related work station (business, government, or nonprofit agency). Reflective journal, final report, and work station evaluation. As a course substitution, prior department approval required. Only one internship may count towards option requirements. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ARTS & HUMANITIES INTERDISCIP

AH 1T. ACADEC 2022
Combination of relevant study of cultural and critical topics with strong reasoning skills designed for high school students who are participants of the Academic Decathlon teams in Fresno and surrounding counties.
Units: 2-4

AH 100H. Arts & Humanities Honors Seminar
Investigation of Arts and Humanities issues such as: communication of ideas, language, theatrical and musical expression, myth, memory, identity (gender, race, nationality), reason, and emotion, love and sex, violence and war, nature and the environment, and happiness. (Formerly HUM 101T).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

AH 101H. Arts & Humanities Honors Colloquium
Refinement, completion, and presentation of Honors Thesis/Project. (Formerly HUM 101T).
Units: 3

AH 105. Arts and Humanities Study Abroad Experience
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. An examination of the cultural environment of the foreign city or country visited, its art, architecture, language, literature, music, philosophy/religion, and their interrelationships. G.E. Integration IC. (Formerly: HUM 101T)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units
GE Area: IC

AH 116. Humanities of the Modern Era
An examination of art, literature, philosophy, and music and their interrelationships in the Western world during the 19th and 20th centuries up to the present day. (Formerly INTD 116).
Units: 3

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES ABROAD

ISA 92. Projects in Study Abroad:
(Units variable; max total 18) Open only to students in The California State University International Programs. Study undertaken in a university abroad under the auspices of The California State University.
Units: 1-6

ISA 192. Projects in Study Abroad:
(Units variable; max total 18) Open only to students in The California State University International Programs. Study undertaken in a university abroad under the auspices of The California State University.
Units: 1-6

ISA 292. Projects in Study Abroad
One- to three-unit registrations. Prerequisite: admission to master's degree program; written plan approved by the instructor, department chair, and dean of the Division of Graduate Studies. May require one or more papers and oral or written examination on the student's return before the recording of the final grade.
Units: 1-6

ISC 93. Contemporary American Society
Introduction to contemporary American society to familiarize the student with political and social issues and ideological conflicts. (2 seminar hours)
Units: 1

SPEC 100. National Student Exchange
Units: 12, Repeatable up to 99 units
SPEC 105. National Student Exchange
For National Student Exchange (NSE) program Plan A. Students pay their fees at the visiting campus.
Units: 12, Repeatable up to 99 units

SPEC 110. Intrasystem Visitor
Units: 12, Repeatable up to 99 units

SPEC 115. Panetta Institute Scholars
Units: 4-12

SPEC 120. Intrasystem Concurrent
Units: 1-12

SPEC 125. CSU CourseMatch
Units: 1-12

SPEC 130. CSU International Programs
Units: 6-12

SPEC 140. Sister International Exchange
Units: 12

SPEC 150. USAC
Units: 12

SPEC 170. Special Study Abroad Programs
Units: 3-12

GS 296. Interdisciplinary Colloquium
Prerequisite: Consent of Coordinator. Seminar in Interdisciplinary Special Major issues, allowing discussion with a broad-based, cross-disciplinary emphasis.
Units: 1-3

GS 298. Interdisciplinary Project
Prerequisite: see university Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, submission, and/or demonstration of an original project appropriate to the student's area of specialization. Creativity shall be a prime factor. Written documentation and an abstract is required. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 2-6

GS 299. Interdisciplinary Thesis
Prerequisite: see university Criteria for Thesis and Project; consent of thesis chair. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the interdisciplinary master's degree. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 2-6

GS 299C. Graduate Program Continuation
For continuous enrollment while completing the culminating experience.
Units: 0

INOV 191T. Topics in Innovation
Studys in innovation.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

INTD 50. Critical Thinking on Global Issues
Identify and critically examine the seven areas of change expected to be most "revolutionary" in the coming decades including: Population, Resources, Technological, Information, Economic Integration, Security and Conflict, and Governance. A focus will be on how these areas inter-relate and how students can enable a more preferable future. G.E. Foundation A3.
Units: 3
GE Area: A3

INTD 177. Global Challenges
This course helps students become more globally competent by looking at different countries, cultures and ethnicities through the lens of seven large global Challenges: Population, Resources, Technological, Information, Economic Integration, Security and Conflict, and Governance. Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3
UNIV 8. Reading Skills Application
Teaches skills to improve college success. Improves reading comprehension, study, and test-taking skills. Literal comprehension (topic sentences, paragraph patterns, signal words), critical comprehension (intent, tone, figurative language, propaganda, attitude), and vocabulary development.
Units: 1-3

UNIV 20T. Academic Success
UNIV 20T is designed to guide students through the academic process and to help ensure their success. The course lays a cornerstone for higher education and the advanced study and helps develop skills for a lifelong learning and achievement. Students gain an understanding of college life, career exploration, and the development of a purposeful community. Strategies to cope with both academic and social demands are presented, as well as rewards and responsibilities of lifelong learners.
Units: 1-3

UNIV 20T. Writing Skills
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 6 units

UNIV 20T. Connect to Careers
The course is intended to integrate students' academic knowledge with career-related experiences. The course will help students assess their own skills, expose them to careers, and understand a variety of organizational structures and operational procedures of a work environment. Students will be required to find an approved placement experience to help them further develop or enhance their professional skills.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 6 units

UNIV 20T. Acad Learn Strat
Units: 3

UNIV 100. Succeeding at the University
Assists transfer and upper division students acquire skills needed to be effective learners: study habits, goal setting, time management, academic planning, campus/community involvement, and information competence. Exposure to campus resources.
Units: 1

BUSINESS INTERDISCIPLINARY

CSB 50. Introduction to the Craig School of Business
Introduction to business careers, career development, educational options, and opportunities provided by the Craig School of Business. Emphasis on CSB requirements, resources, and expectations. Presentation of topics by faculty, staff, alumni, and business executives. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1

CSB 150. Strategies for Success
Prerequisites: Upper-Division Writing Skills Requirement (may be taken concurrently). Preparation for job placement including resumes, on-campus recruitment, business etiquette and job offers. Presentations by faculty, recruiters and alumni. May be used as a substitute for CSB 50 with prior written approval of the instructor. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1

CSB 184. Junior Honors Seminar
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CSB 185. Senior Honors Seminar I
Prerequisite: acceptance into the Craig Honors Program. Analysis of business research and its application to business problems. Current issues and methods for solving business problems. Business research methodology, ethical considerations in designing research. Literature review and written proposal required for honors thesis. Data collection and analysis, graduate school, and job searches. Fall of senior year. (Formerly MGT 186A)
Units: 3

CSB 186. Senior Honors Seminar II
Prerequisite: CSB 185. Analysis of business research and the application to business problems. Writing, editing and revising manuscripts, preparing professional presentations, preparing papers for publication, and designing conference posters. Spring of senior year. (Formerly MGT 186B)
Units: 3

KINESIOLOGY

AT 202. Foundations of Athletic Training
Prerequisite: Admission to the Master of Science in Athletic Training Program. Fundamental principles for the prevention, evaluation, and care of common athletic injuries will be discussed. Techniques in taping and rehabilitation of injuries are practiced. (3 lab hours)
Units: 1
AT 204. Documentation and Medical Terminology
Prerequisite: Admission to the Master of Science in Athletic Training Program. The purpose of this course is to introduce students to terminology, note writing, and documentation techniques utilized in athletic training. Standard medical documentation, medical history, and formatting will be learned.
Units: 1

AT 212. Anatomy, Evaluation, and Treatment of the Lower Extremity
Prerequisites: Admission to the Master of Science in Athletic Training Program. Concepts and clinical application of anatomy, evaluation, therapeutic modalities, and rehabilitation of musculoskeletal impairments of the lower extremity. (5 lecture, 9 lab hours)
Units: 8

AT 216. Research Methods in Athletic Training I
Prerequisite: Admission to the Master of Science in Athletic Training Program. This course will provide an introduction to concepts of research and clinical statistics for athletic trainers, including development of a clinical question, implementing the five-step process of evidence-based practice, and critical appraisal of the evidence.
Units: 2

AT 222. Anatomy, Evaluation, and Treatment of the Upper Extremity
Prerequisites: Successful completion of AT 202, AT 204, AT 212, AT 216, & AT 251. Concepts and clinical application of anatomy, evaluation, therapeutic modalities, and rehabilitation of musculoskeletal impairments of the upper extremity. (3 lecture, 9 lab hours)
Units: 6

AT 224. General Medical Conditions and Pharmacology
Prerequisites: Successful completion of AT 202, AT 204, AT 212, AT 216, & AT 251. Fundamental principles for the prevention, evaluation, care, and pharmacological treatment of general medical conditions will be discussed. (1 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 2

AT 226. Research Methods in Athletic Training II
Prerequisites: Successful completion of AT 202, AT 204, AT 212, AT 216, & AT 251. A continuation of AT 216: Research Methods in Athletic Training I. This course will build on concepts of research, clinical statistics, critical appraisal, and evidence-based practice for athletic trainers.
Units: 2

AT 228. Policy and Procedures in Athletic Training
Prerequisites: Successful completion of AT 202, AT 204, AT 212, AT 216, & AT 251. Sports medicine ethics, legal considerations, and policies and procedures following local, state, and national guidelines.
Units: 2

Prerequisites: Successful completion of AT 222, AT 224, AT 226, AT 228, & AT 252. Concepts and clinical application of anatomy, evaluation, therapeutic modalities, and rehabilitation of musculoskeletal impairments of the head, face, and spine. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 3

AT 234. Catastrophic Injury in Sport
Prerequisites: Successful completion of AT 222, AT 224, AT 226, AT 228, & AT 252. The prevention, recognition, evaluation, acute care, treatment, and return to participation for catastrophic injuries in physical activity. (1 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 2

AT 238. Board of Certification Exam Preparation
Prerequisites: Successful completion of AT 222, AT 224, AT 226, AT 228, & AT 252. This course will help athletic training students prepare for the Board of Certification exam. This course is designed to review prominent theory, topics, and techniques related to athletic training practice: identify knowledge strengths/deficiencies and formulate an individualized study guide. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1

AT 242. Prevention and Wellness
Prerequisites: Successful completion of AT 232, AT 234, AT 238, AT 253, & AT 296S. Theory and practical tools employed in sports medicine to screen, assess and prevent athletic injuries are reviewed. (1 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 2

AT 244. Psychological Aspects of Injury and Rehabilitation in Athletic Training
Prerequisites: Successful completion of AT 232, AT 234, AT 238, AT 253, & AT 296S. An 8-week course that examines psychosocial considerations in sport following injury, throughout the subsequent rehabilitation, and return to participation. Students will learn the importance of incorporating mental skills post-injury to increase motivation, performance, and confidence during the return to participation process.
Units: 2
AT 248. Professional Practice in Athletic Training
Prerequisites: Successful completion of AT 232, AT 234, AT 238, AT 253, & AT 296S. Management of an athletic training facility including employee communication, human resources, professional ethics, and continuing education.
Units: 2

AT 251. Clinical Practicum I
Prerequisites: Admission to the Master of Science in Athletic Training Program. This 16-week practicum will allow students to apply academic knowledge and further develop clinical skills under direct supervision from clinical preceptors. Includes a two-week immersive clinical experience and a 16-week integrated clinical experience.
Units: 3

AT 252. Clinical Practicum II
Prerequisites: Successful completion of AT 202, AT 204, & AT 251. This 16-week practicum will allow students to apply academic knowledge and further develop clinical skills under direct supervision from clinical preceptors.
Units: 3

AT 253. Clinical Practicum III
Prerequisites: Successful completion of AT 222, AT 226, AT 228, & AT 252. Immersive practicum will allow students to apply academic knowledge and further develop clinical skills under direct supervision from clinical preceptors. Includes two-week and eight-week immersive clinical experience. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 6

AT 254. Clinical Practicum IV
Prerequisites: Successful completion of AT 232, AT 234, AT 238, AT 253, & AT 296S. This eight-week immersive practicum will allow students to apply academic knowledge and further develop clinical skills under direct supervision from clinical preceptors. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 6

Prerequisites: Successful completion of AT 222, AT 224, AT 226, AT 228, & AT 252. A seminar course designed to focus on current topics in athletic training and sports medicine.
Units: 3

AT 298. Project
Preparation, completion, submission, and/or demonstration of an original project. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3-6

AT 298C. Project Continuation
For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

AT 299. Thesis
Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3-6

AT 299C. Thesis Continuation
For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

CI 161. Mth Mtl P E
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 999 units

EHD 154B. Final Student Teaching Seminar - Kinesiology
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155B. Seminar to accompany final student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.
Units: 1

EHD 155B. Studt Tchg Kines
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 5-10
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KAC 4. Swimming for Beginners
An introduction to aquatic safety, swim lore, self rescue, and the following strokes: freestyle, back crawl, breast stroke, butterfly, and side stroke. (Course fee, $4) (Formerly PE AC 4)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**KAC 6. Water Aerobics**
Water exercises which will be the vehicle to develop improved physical fitness or a therapeutic role with pool activities ranging from walking and jogging to resistance activities and hydrotherapy. (Course fee, $4) (Formerly PE AC 6)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

**KAC 10. Hip Hop Dance**
Observation, practice, and refinement of basic skills in the art of Hip Hop dance. Understanding and appreciation of dance in diverse cultures and as a fitness activity. (Course fee, $4)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

**KAC 11. Partners Club Dancing**
Teaches dancing with a variety of partners in club settings. Covers analysis of rhythms associated with modern music and application of these rhythms to partner dance. (Course fee, $4) (Formerly KAC 80T)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

**KAC 12. Elementary Social Dance**
An introduction to a variety of dances. Includes the basic step and variations for the cha-cha, waltz, fox trot, swing, tango, and rumba. (Course fee, $4) (Formerly PE AC 12)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

**KAC 13. Swing Dance**
Exploration of the many facets of swing dance for couples, including step patterns, rhythms and configurations. (Course fee, $4)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

**KAC 15. Basic Massage**
Fundamental massage techniques; types of massage and their usage; physiological and psychological effects of massage, classical Swedish massage strokes and their sequence. (Course fee, $4) (Formerly PE AC 15)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

**KAC 17. Elementary Archery**
Instruction in archery skills, including care and construction of tackle. Emphasis on fundamental skills and shooting form. (Course fee, $4) (Formerly PE AC 17)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

**KAC 19. Elementary Badminton**
Instruction in basic skills and techniques of badminton for singles, doubles, and mixed doubles play. Emphasis on basic skill development, rules, and strategy. (Course fee, $4) (Formerly PE AC 19)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

**KAC 21. Elementary Strength Training**
Basic knowledge and concepts of use of resistive exercises to increase muscular strength and endurance. The course stresses the physiological considerations of weight training, selecting exercises for basic programs, charting workouts, nutritional considerations of weight training, selecting exercises for basic programs, charting workouts, nutritional considerations, and the safety of weight training. (Course fee, $4)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

**KAC 22. Elementary Bowling**
An introductory course which stresses fundamentals of the stance, approach and delivery, scoring, bowling terminology, etiquette, and league play. (Course fee, $25)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

**KAC 24. Elementary Conditioning Exercises and Aerobics**
A variety of floor and step activities to develop and improve strength, flexibility, and cardiovascular endurance. (Course fee, $4)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

**KAC 26. Shiatsu Massage**
Fundamental principles and techniques of shiatsu (Japanese Acupressure Therapy); the physiological and psychological effects of shiatsu; different techniques of pressure application, basic shiatsu points; and basic shiatsu routine. (Course fee, $4)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

**KAC 27. Elementary Fencing**
Instruction in the on-guard position, footwork, basic defensive and offensive skills, and judging a foil fencing bout. Emphasis on foil fencing. (Course fee, $4)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

**KAC 28. Beginning Billiards**
Basic concepts, techniques, skills, and strategies associated with billiards, pool, and similar games. (Course fee, $4) (Formerly KAC 80T)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units
KAC 30. Elementary Golf
Beginning instruction on the techniques for putting, chipping, pitching, iron, and wood shots. Also includes rules and etiquette for golf. (Course fee, $4)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 31. Elementary Gymnastics
Basic skills for balancing, stunts, tumbling, trampolining and apparatus work. (Course fee, $4)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 33. Fitness Walking
Designed to improve physical and emotional health through walking for pre-set duration and intensity. Includes benefits, walking technique, weight loss plan, and pre- and post-fitness levels. (Course fee, $4)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 39. Jogging
Instruction in the basic principles of fitness as they apply to a jogging program. Emphasis on learning how to train/workout, cardiorespiratory endurance, and proper walking/jogging techniques and flexibility. (Course fee, $4)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 40. Elementary Karate
Japanese style of Shotokan Karate. (Course fee, $4)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 41. Judo
Basic instruction in techniques for throwing, grappling skills, and limited self-defense. Students should achieve technical level of yellow belt. (Course fee, $4)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 42. Physical Training
Unique overall fitness program emphasizing strength and endurance training. Designed to tone muscles, promote weight loss and increase stamina. Course is tailored to individual student needs. Program includes running, weight lifting, aerobics, organized sports, and calisthenics. (Course fee, $4)
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 43. Taekwondo
Korean martial art and Olympic event; emphasizes self-control, balance and coordination, flexibility, speed, self-defense, and Olympic-style sparring. (Course fee, $4) (Formerly KAC 80T)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 44. Kendo
The art of Japanese fencing; emphasizes self-discipline, physical training, competition, and swordsmanship. (Course fee, $4) (Formerly KAC 80T)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 45. Basic Aikido
Basic Aikido techniques, terminology and Dojo etiquette. Facilitate the understanding and application of basic Aikido self-defense techniques, and prepare the student with basic skills necessary to comfortbly train in any Aikido Dojo. (Formerly KAC 80T)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 46. Elementary Racquetball
Introduction to rules, etiquette, basic strategy, and a variety of shots, including the forehand and backhand drive, lob, pinch, kill, and back-wall. Also includes a variety of serves. (Course fee, $4)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 47. Tai Chi
Fundamentals of history, philosophy, and practice of Tai Chi. (Course fee, $4) (Formerly KAC 80T).
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 48. Cardiovascular Boot Camp
Course will enhance and improve the cardiovascular conditioning of individual students by applying the current training methodology of the U.S. Army. This class will be a hard driving, motivational and fun change of pace for students who want to experience the physical conditioning atmosphere and regimens that only the U.S. military can provide. (Course fee, $4)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 49. Kickboxing
Basic kickboxing techniques and physical conditions. (Course fee, $4)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 50. Assault Avoidance Techniques
Physical training and practice to facilitate the understanding and application of basic self-defense techniques and to raise
awareness for personal safety and empowerment. Explores many creative self-defense strategies. (Course fee, $4) (Formerly KAC 80T)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 51. Self-defense
Instruction in the basics of personal defense and safety. Emphasis will be on awareness and prevention as well as techniques for dealing with an assailant. (Course fee, $4) (Formerly PE AC 51)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 53. Beginning Table Tennis
Instruction in basic skills and techniques of table tennis for singles and doubles play; emphasis upon footwork, strokes, different spins, and strategies. (Course fee, $4) (Formerly KAC 80T)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 54. Elementary Tennis
Designed for players with little or no experience who want to review the basics. Topics include: terminology, stroke fundamentals, game rules, basic positioning for singles and doubles play, footwork, and etiquette. Non-marking tennis-specific shoes required. (Course fee, $4)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 60. Yoga
Instruction and practice in the basics of Hatha Yoga. Includes beginning breathing patterns, relaxation techniques, physical postures, and concentration exercises. (Course fee, $4)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 61. Fitness Development through Pilates Mat
Basic principles and techniques of Pilates mat exercises. (Course fee, $4)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 65. Basketball
Participation-based course emphasizing basketball fundamentals such as passing, dribbling, and shooting, as well as basic fast break and offensive and defensive principles. (Course fee, $4)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 68. Soccer
Instruction and practice in the basic fundamentals of soccer. Includes game rules, terminology, participation and competition drills, fundamental soccer skills, conditioning, principles of play, and appropriate sportsmanship. (Course fee, $4)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KAC 71. Elementary Volleyball
Instruction and practice in basic fundamentals of volleyball. Includes setting, serving, passing, blocking, rules and strategies, and practical applications of knowledge in game situations. (Course fee, $4)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KAC 73. Softball
Instruction and practice in playing skills, strategies, and rules of softball. Includes individual skill, offensive and defensive skills and concepts, modified game activities, and competitive opportunities. (Course fee, $4)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KAC 80T. Intermediate Fencing
Intermediate footwork offensive and defensive techniques for foil and saber.

Units: 1

KAC 101. Advanced Lifesaving
Prerequisite: 300 yard continuous swim (front crawl and breaststroke), and a 20-yard swim, surface dive of 7-10 feet, retrieving a 10-pound object, 20-yard swim with the object, exiting the water using the ladder/steps within 100 seconds. (Course fee, $4)

Units: 2, Repeatable up to 99 units

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KAC 103. Swim for Fitness
Prerequisite: intermediate swim ability. Development of aerobic, cardiovascular fitness through swimming. Exposure to various swim programs and practice of a variety of swimming strokes. (Course fee, $4)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KAC 154. Intermediate Tennis
Prerequisite: KAC 54 or equivalent. Review of beginning level skills and introduction of intermediate level tennis strokes and strategy. Non-marking tennis-specific shoes required. (Course fee, $4)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units
KAC 171. Intermediate Volleyball
Prerequisite: KAC 71 or equivalent. Review of basic skills and introduction of intermediate level skills and strategies. (Course fee, $4) (Formerly PE AC 171A)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

KINES 1. Introductory Principles and Techniques for Physical Fitness Development
Prerequisites: Kinesiology or athletic training major, or by permission of the department chair. The study of introductory concepts, principles, and techniques for the development of physical fitness. Students are strongly encouraged to complete this course during the 1st or 2nd semester on campus.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 20. Fitness Development
Prerequisite: Kinesiology or Athletic Training major or by permission of the department chair. Fundamental and basic principles of development of physical fitness; integration of theory and practice. Physical performance and written requirements included. Prerequisite for many other kinesiology courses. (2 lab hours)
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 25. Conditioning and Resistance Training Techniques
Prerequisite: Kinesiology or Athletic Training major or by permission of the department chair. The foundational application, performance, supervision, and instruction of accepted strength training and conditioning techniques.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 31. Historical and Professional Foundations of Physical Education
Prerequisite: Course open to Kinesiology - Physical Education option majors only or with permission from the department. Introduction to the physical education profession. Includes history, philosophy, psychology, sociology, concepts, programs, state and national standards, qualifications, career issues, and future of the discipline.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 32. Lifetime Fitness and Wellness
Corequisite: Requires concurrent enrollment in any Kinesiology Activity Course (KAC). Kinesiology-Physical Education Teacher Education Option majors are required to take KAC 4, KAC 6, or KAC 103 as the activity component with KINES 32. Healthy lifestyle patterns, exercise, nutrition, and physiological hygiene. Prevention of chronic diseases. Long-term behavior modification. Includes physiological measurements, nutritional analysis, and principle of exercise. G.E. Breadth E.
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: E

KINES 33. Foundation of Sport Exercise Psychology
The study and application of psychological principles and foundations to sport and exercise across the lifespan and across activity contexts. (Formerly KINES 80T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 35. Human Structure and Function: Applications to Kinesiology
An introductory study of principles, concepts, and interactions of human anatomy and physiology specifically related to physical activity and directed toward kinesiologists and/or coaches. Emphasis on metabolism (bioenergetics) and respiratory, cardiovascular, neuromuscular, and skeletal systems.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 38. Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries
Designed for prospective coaches, athletic trainers, and health and physical educators. Aids in the recognition, evaluation, and care of athletic injuries. Techniques in taping, prevention, and rehabilitation of injuries. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 43. Introductory Experience in Athletic Training
Designed for prospective athletic training students. This 16-week experience will allow students to observe with certified athletic trainers in a variety of clinical settings. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 2 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 45. Introduction to Sport Administration
Examination of the sport industry, including the professional, college, youth, high school, and Olympic sport sectors. Overviews the internal and external aspects of sport organizations as well as common sport careers, duties, and responsibilities within the sport industry. (Formerly KINES 180T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

KINES 48. Emergency Management of Athletic Trauma
Recognition, prevention, and treatment for emergency conditions that occur in athletes and other physically active individuals. Certification in CPR/AED for the Professional Rescuer if requirements are met. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
KINES 75T. Topics in Kinesiology
Introductory topics in kinesiology not available through current curricula offerings.
Units: 1-3

KINES 109. Motor Learning
Prerequisites: for Physical Education Teacher Education option only: KINES 1, KINES 31, KINES 32, and KINES 35; for other options and majors: no prerequisites. Principles of motor learning. The study of various theories. Application of theories and findings in presentations and planning of movement activities. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

KINES 110. Motor Development
Prerequisites (for Physical Education Option only): KINES 1, KINES 25, KINES 31, KINES 32, and KINES 35. Other Options and Majors, no prerequisites. Comprehensive study of physical, psychological and social stages of human development through the lifespan related to motor development. Students will be prepared to recognize, assess and provide feedback related to developmental and learning sequences, and basic movement patterns.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 111. The Olympic Games
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. History, development, and significance of the Olympic Games; Olympism as a microcosm of cross-cultural, political, economic, and gender relationships. Will not meet the Upper Division GE requirement for Kinesiology or Athletic Training Majors. G.E. Integration ID.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 116. Fundamentals of Biomechanics
Prerequisites: Kinesiology - Physical Education option only: KINES 1; for other options and majors: KINES 35 or BIOL 33 or BIOL 67A. Study of structural and mechanical properties of musculoskeletal system, associated movement function of human body, and applied physics. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 118. Fundamentals of Exercise Physiology
Prerequisites: KINES 35 or BIOL 33 or BIOL 67B. The study and application of physiological bases of movement, work, response, and adaptation to exercise. Environmental conditions, gender, and age considered.
Units: 3

KINES 119. ECG and Clinical Exercise Physiology
Prerequisites: KINES 118 (can be taken concurrently). Foundational principles and concepts of electrocardiography, and clinical applications of principles and concepts of exercise physiology. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 120. Planning Strategies for Physical Education
Prerequisites: KINES 1, KINES 31, KINES 35, KINES 110 passed with a C grade. Organization, presentation, and evaluation of in-class demonstrations. Philosophy of teacher preparation covered and developed through practice, observation, planning and presentations. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 121. Body Composition: Theory, Principles and Management
Prerequisite: KINES 32. Concepts and models of body composition. Theoretical principles underlying measurement of body composition; practical applications of principles to measurement. Behavioral strategies for optimization of body composition.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 122. Nontraditional Games and Outdoor Education
Prerequisites: KINES 1, KINES 31, KINES 32, KINES 33, KINES 35 (or BIOL 33), KINES 110, KINES 120 passed with a C grade; and KAC Area A, B, and C. Course open to Kinesiology - Physical Education option majors only. Study of a variety of recreational, multicultural, and non-traditional games, as well as outdoor education for lifelong participation. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

KINES 123. Analysis and Application: Rhythmic Movement in Physical Education
Prerequisites: KINES 1, KINES 31, KINES 32, KINES 33, KINES 35 (or BIOL 33), KINES 110, KINES 120 passed with a C grade; and KAC Area A, B, and C. Course open to Kinesiology-Physical Education Teacher Education option majors only. Study of a variety of recreational, multicultural, and non-traditional games, as well as outdoor education for lifelong participation. (1 lecture, 4 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

KINES 125A. Coaching Football
Principles underlying participation in competitive football. (Spring only)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

KINES 125B. Coaching Basketball
Principles underlying participation in competitive basketball. (Fall only)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

KINES 125C. Coaching Track and Field
Principles underlying participation in competitive track and field.
Units: 3

KINES 125D. Coaching Baseball
Principles underlying participation in competitive baseball. (Fall only)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

KINES 126. Analysis and Application: Aquatics
Prerequisites: KINES 1, KINES 31, KINES 32, KINES 35 (or BIOL 33), KINES 110, KINES 120 passed with a C grade; and KAC Aquatics requirement (KAC 4, 6, or 103) which may not be taken concurrently. Course open to Kinesiology - Physical Education option majors only. Overview of aquatics: elementary through advanced skills (infant through adult). Emphasis on sequencing skills and water safety certification. Required to teach PE in CA public schools. (2 lectures, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 131. Analysis and Application: Individual, Team and Fitness Activity
Prerequisites: KINES 1, KINES 31, KINES 32, KINES 33, KINES 35 (or BIOL 33), KINES 110, KINES 120 passed with a C grade. Course open to Kinesiology-Physical Education Teacher Education option majors only. Analysis and application of strategies for teaching individual, team, and fitness activities. Principles, theory and practice of fitness and teaching in adapted or mainstream settings. (1 lecture, 4 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

KINES 137. Structural Biomechanics
Prerequisites: KINES 35 or BIOL 33 or BIOL 67A. Human movement: biological and mechanical bases, application of musculoskeletal considerations, and principles of mechanics to human movements.
Units: 3

KINES 144I. Field Experience in Teaching
Prerequisites: KINES 1, KINES 31, KINES 32, KINES 33, KINES 35, KINES 110, KINES 116, KINES 118, KINES 120, KINES 122, KINES 126, KINES 123, KINES 131; KAC Area A, B, and C. Open only to Kinesiology Majors with options in physical education. Supervised placement in physical education instructional settings at the elementary, middle, and high school levels. Includes a variety of practical learning experiences and seminar discussions. CR/NC grading only. (3 hours undergraduate seminar education workshop) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

KINES 146. Risk Management of Sport & Exercise
Prerequisites: Kinesiology Exercise Science Option major, or B or better in KINES 45; KINES 111. Examination of common risk management issues and principles in the sport and exercise industries, including contracts, torts, constitutional law, intellectual property, employment law, agency law, sport legislation. (Formerly KINES 180T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

KINES 147. New Venture Sport
Examination of new ventures are created in the sport industries. Covers planning, self-assessment, idea generation, development and operating strategies required to start a new venture in exercise sport. (Formerly KINES 180T course).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

KINES 148. Biophysical Aspects of Aging
(KINES 148 same as GERON 148) Theories of aging, biological mechanisms of the aging process, and the role of physical activity in those physiological functions influenced by age. (Spring only)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

KINES 150I. Internship in Sport Administration
Prerequisites: Senior standing, completion of all required courses in the Kinesiology - Sport Administration option, and approval from Kinesiology - Sport Administration Option Coordinator. Supervised work experience in a sport administration setting, directed and evaluated by a qualified faculty member with supervision by an on-site sport administration professional.
Units: 12
KINES 152. Physical Education for Children
Prerequisite: minimum of junior standing. Theory, analysis, and study of movement experiences, skills and materials, appropriate for elementary level school children. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 157. Adapted and Inclusive Physical Education
Prerequisites: KINES 1, 31, 32, 110, 120 and proof of current First Aid and CPR/AED certification for adult and child. The design, implementation, and evaluation of individualized adapted PE programs for students with disabling conditions in school & special settings. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 3

KINES 159. Measurement and Evaluation
Prerequisites: KINES 1, KINES 31, KINES 110, and KINES 120. Course open to Kinesiology - Physical Education option majors only. Selection, adaptation and development of appropriate measurement instruments and strategies based on physical, motor, and fitness attributes and needs of individuals and classes. Application and interpretation of basic statistical methodology.(2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

KINES 162. Coaching Concepts
Current problems of coaches in the school setting; techniques of motivation, organization, and public relations. (Fall only)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

KINES 163. Fitness and Wellness
Prerequisite: KINES 32, KINES 118 (may be taken concurrently). Study, analysis, development, and practice of health related fitness and weight control programs for various populations. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours). Note: Potential restricted admission during first week of enrollment to students with senior status.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 165. Performance Related Fitness
Prerequisites: KINES 118 and KINES 116 or KINES 137 (all may be taken concurrently). Physiological and biomechanical principles related to implementation of conditioning programs for athletic performance. Practical applications. Discussion of skill and performance-related components of physical fitness. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) Note: Potential restricted admission during first week of enrollment to students with senior status.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 167. Integrative Exercise Science
Prerequisites: KINES 116 and KINES 118 (both may be taken concurrently). Integration of humanistic, physiological, and biomechanical aspects of exercise science through lectures, readings, discussions, and writing assignments. Note: Potentially restricted admission during first week of enrollment to students with senior status.
Units: 3

KINES 172SI. Seminar in Coaching and Sport Leadership
The purpose of this course is to provide students with a supervised opportunity to observe and participate in coaching and sport leadership. Discussion of coaching science and sport leadership issues in relation to service-learning observations, which is an integral component of the course. Students are encouraged to complete KINES 33 and/or KINES 162 prior to enrollment in this course. (Formerly KINES 180T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 180T. Topics in Kinesiology
Topics relating to analysis, performance, theory, current trends, and research in kinesiology not available through current curricula offerings.
Units: 1-3

KINES 180T. Personal Development
This course examines high-performing people throughout history to discover why some live remarkably successful lives while others fail to reach their full potential. Students will learn how to self-manage their time and priorities to reach their own life and career objectives. Emphasis is placed on implementing high-performing choices, systems, and behaviors that, over time, lead to high-achieving results and better well-being. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

KINES 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement - Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

KINES 199I. Supervised Work Experience
Prerequisites: upper-division status, GPA 2.5 last 30 units, permission of department chair and instructor. CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 1-3
KINES 222. Biomechanics
Prerequisites: KINES 116 or KINES 137 or equivalent. Study of physical and mechanical bases of human movement. Mechanical properties of tissues, relation to function. Application of principles of physics and mechanics to human movement and sport. Kinematic analysis of sport performances.
Units: 3

KINES 230. Statistical Inference in Kinesiology
Theory and nature of statistical inference; study of statistical methodology relating to the selection of the most appropriate statistical technique, and the interpretation of findings. Required of all M.A. candidates.
Units: 3

KINES 231. Research Methods in Kinesiology
Seminar in research methods appropriate for physical education, exercise science, and related professions: use of information retrieval technology; critiquing, conducting and reporting research. Required of all M.A. candidates. (Formerly P E 231)
Units: 3

KINES 232. Environmental Exercise Physiology
The physiological responses/adaptations/illnesses to heat, altitude, cold, hyperbaric, polluted, and microgravity environments with attention to human performance will be studied. Course will emphasize acute and chronic effects of heat and hydration on exercise performance.
Units: 3

KINES 233. Metabolic and Neuromuscular Exercise Physiology
Prerequisites: KINES 118 or equivalent. Advanced study of biochemistry of energy metabolism; structure, function, performance and training adaptation of the neuromuscular system; effects of exercise, training and aging on musculoskeletal and neuromuscular health. fitness and performance. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 3

KINES 234. Cardiovascular and Respiratory Exercise Physiology
Prerequisites: KINES 118. Advanced study of the cardiovascular and respiratory systems related to exercise, training, health, disease, and aging. Theoretical concepts are supported by extensive practical experience in the Human Performance Lab. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 3

KINES 237. Design and Implementation of Resistance Training Programs
Study of research findings and established scientific principles of resistance training for development of muscular strength, power, and endurance. Practical applications to technique, program development, and competition. (Formerly P E 237)
Units: 3

KINES 238. Exercise Testing, ECG, and Prescription
Prerequisite: KINES 118 or equivalent. Study of American College of Sports Medicine Guidelines for Exercise Testing and Prescription. Concepts of Screening, exercise testing, and prescribing exercise for apparently healthy and special needs populations, supported by extensive practical laboratory testing experiences. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 3

KINES 241. Sport Leadership
This course explores the importance of leadership in sport, how to lead and solve problems, and how to build organizations from the bottom up. The culmination of the class is a personal leadership development plan formulated by each student.
Units: 3

KINES 242. Program Development in Physical Education
Study of the current education scene to provide students with an understanding of the role that school physical education plays in today's education. Identification of sound procedure and practice in organizing and conducting relevant programs of physical education.
Units: 3

KINES 244. Sport Law
The study and application of the law to sport organizations and its implications for sport leaders. (Formerly PE 244)
Units: 3

KINES 245. Sport Career Development
Study of sport career development. Students undergo a career analysis to determine their current market value, build a personal brand, and develop a strategic sport career plan to differentiate themselves from others in the sport industry.
Units: 3

KINES 246. Sport Revenue Streams
Examination of sport revenue streams, with emphasis on how to increase revenue via sport fundraising, sales, sponsorship, promotion, and licensing.
Units: 3
KINES 247. Title IX Compliance
Examination of the issues and principles related to Title IX compliance as they apply to interscholastic and intercollegiate athletics. (Formerly KINES 250T).
Units: 3

KINES 250T. Topics in Kinesiology
Advanced studies in theoretical research in selected topics. (Formerly P E 250T)
Units: 1-3

KINES 261. Professional Ethics
Examination of ethical issues, practices, and values in sport. Emphasis on developing professional values in relation to one's chosen profession.
Units: 3

KINES 262. Social Implications of Sport
Cultural and social factors related to play, games, and athletic contests; social parameters in the conduct and management of school athletic programs; emphasis on research studies. (Formerly P E 262)
Units: 3

KINES 263. Psychology of Sport: Mental Training
An examination of the concepts in sports psychology, motivational variables, emotional states and personality variables; mental states, behavioral techniques and strategies; and issues in sports psychology. (Formerly P E 263)
Units: 3

KINES 264. Psychology of Coaching: Talent Development
Examination of psychological components of the coaching and talent development. Explores coaching development, coaching models, as well as strategies for dealing with athletes and different coaching contexts. Discussion of talent development theories including influence of genetic and environmental factors. (Formerly KINES 250T)
Units: 3

KINES 265. Psychobiology of Sport and Exercise
Investigation of the relationship between sport, exercises, physical activity and anxiety, arousal, burnout, causal attributions, cognitive functioning, exercise adherence, group cohesion, mood states, motivation, negative behavior, personality, public health, quality of life, self-confidence, and youth development.
Units: 3

KINES 266. Psychology of Injury in Sport and Physical Activity
An examination of psychological theories and applied considerations related to injuries and the subsequent rehabilitation of the physically active.
Units: 3

KINES 285. Internship in Kinesiology
Work experience within the physical education, health-fitness industry, or sport administration setting, directed and evaluated by a qualified faculty member with appropriate supervision by an on-site professional. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 3-6

KINES 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

KINES 298. Project
Preparation, completion, submission, and/or demonstration of an original project. Creativity shall be a prime factor. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3-6

KINES 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project KINES 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

KINES 299. Thesis
Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 6

KINES 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: KINES 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

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LINGUISTICS

ARAB 1A. Elementary Arabic A
Beginning course in modern Arabic focusing on elementary conversational and written Arabic and cultural traditions of Arabic speaking people. (Formerly LING 40T). G.E. Breadth C2.
ARAB 1B. Elementary Arabic B
Prerequisite: ARAB 1A or consent of professor. Second semester course in modern Arabic focusing on further developing conversational and written skills, vocabulary, and grammar. Cultural heritage of Arabic speaking people is also studied with emphasis on poetry as an important cultural expression. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: FallGE Area: C2

Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: C2

ARAB 2A. Intermediate Modern Arabic 2A
Prerequisite: Arabic 1B or consent of instructor. First semester intermediate course on modern standard Arabic focusing on grammar and developing writing, reading, and speaking skills. Cultural heritage of Arabic speaking people is also studied with emphasis on Arabic contemporary poetry and prose.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ARAB 2B. Intermediate Modern Arabic 2B
Prerequisite: Good working knowledge of Arabic or consent of instructor. Second course in Intermediate Arabic focusing on developing proficiency in conversational, written, and reading skills. The cultural heritage of the Arabic speaking world is also studied with emphasis on Arabic classical and contemporary poetry and prose.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CHIN 1A. Elementary Chinese 1A
Prerequisite: G. E. Foundation A2. Beginning (1st semester) course in modern Mandarin Chinese, developing students basic skills in listening, speaking, reading, and writing, including understanding and appreciation of Chinese language, culture, and history. Not open to students with previous training in Chinese.
Units: 4

CHIN 1B. Elementary Chinese
Prerequisite: G. E. Foundation A2. and Chinese 1A or equivalent. Beginning (2nd semester) course in modern Mandarin Chinese, continuing to develop students basic communication skills in listening, reading, speaking, and writing, including understanding and appreciation of Chinese language, culture, and history. G. E. Breadth C2
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: C2

EHD 154B. Final Student Teaching Seminar - ESL
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155B. Seminar to accompany final student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.
Units: 1

EHD 155B. Studt Tchg ESL
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 5-10
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</th>
<th>Course Typically Offered: Spring</th>
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<tr>
<td>HEBR 1A. Basic Hebrew</td>
<td>JAPN 1A. Elementary Japanese</td>
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<td>Units: 4</td>
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<td>GE Area: C2</td>
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<td>GE Area: C2</td>
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<tr>
<td>HEBR 1B. Basic Hebrew</td>
<td>JAPN 1B. Elementary Japanese</td>
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<tr>
<td>Basic structure and pronunciation of Hebrew; practice in reading, writing, speaking, and grammar; suitable introduction to both Biblical and modern Hebrew.</td>
<td>Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2. JAPN 1A is prerequisite to JAPN 1B. Not open to native speakers of Japanese. Second course in modern Japanese, including basic communication skills, cultural traditions of the Japanese people, and appreciation/practice of calligraphy.</td>
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<td>Units: 3</td>
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<td>Course Typically Offered: Fall</td>
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<tr>
<td>HMONG 1A. Basic Hmong</td>
<td>HMONG 1B. Basic Hmong</td>
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<tr>
<td>First semester course on the Hmong language, with emphasis on basic reading, writing, speaking, and listening and on Hmong society, history, culture, traditions, and arts. G.E. Breadth C2.</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Hmong 1A. Second semester course in conversational and written Hmong and cultural traditions of Hmong speaking people. G.E. Breadth C2.</td>
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<td>Course Typically Offered: Fall</td>
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<tr>
<td>HMONG 1B. Basic Hmong</td>
<td>HMONG 4. Beginning Literacy for Hmong Speakers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: Hmong 1A. Second semester course in conversational and written Hmong and cultural traditions of Hmong speaking people. G.E. Breadth C2.</td>
<td>For the native speaker of Hmong. Emphasis on basic reading and composition skills. Includes practice in reading and writing simple texts. Covers the traditions and lifestyles of the speakers of the language.</td>
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<td>Units: 4</td>
<td>Units: 3</td>
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<td>Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</td>
<td>Course Typically Offered: Fall</td>
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<tr>
<td>HMONG 100. Intermediate Reading and Composition</td>
<td>HMONG 2A. Intermediate Japanese</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: HMONG 4 or equivalent. Further development of reading and composition skills. Includes practice in reading expository texts and review of grammatical structures.</td>
<td>Prerequisite: JAPN 1B. Further development of communicative skills in conversational Japanese. Also covers reading and writing in Kana and 200 Kanji characters.</td>
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<td>Course Typically Offered: Fall</td>
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<tr>
<td>HMONG 101. Advanced Reading and Composition</td>
<td>HMONG 2B. Intermediate Japanese</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: HMONG 100 or equivalent. Emphasis on strategies for complex texts. Enhancement of composition fluency and grammatical accuracy.</td>
<td>Prerequisite: JAPN 2B or its equivalent. Enhancement of oral communicative fluency as well as grammatical accuracy. Includes practice in reading some expository writing. Covers 150 Kanji characters.</td>
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<td>Course Typically Offered: Fall</td>
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<td>LING 5. College Reading and Academic Language</td>
<td>JAPN 100. Advanced Japanese</td>
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<tr>
<td>College reading and academic language competencies necessary for success in academic subject course work, including active reading and vocabulary development strategies, summarizing, and elements of academic culture.</td>
<td>Prerequisite: JAPN 2B or its equivalent. Enhancement of fluency, accuracy, and comprehension both in conversation and in reading and writing different genres and scripts.</td>
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<td>Course Typically Offered: Spring</td>
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LING 6. Advanced English Strategies
Meets the university remediation requirement. Introduces strategies that ease transition to college reading and writing. Assists multilingual students with paraphrasing, summarizing, and essay writing; helps them build academic reading strategies. Credit cannot be used toward the linguistics major or minor.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 10. Introduction to Language
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2. The study of language - including its nature, structure, use, history, and acquisition - with the goal of imparting (1) an understanding of the importance of language in human affairs, including social and cultural functions and (2) an appreciation of its complexity and diversity. G. E. Breadth C2.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 11. Linguistics for Teachers
Open to liberal studies majors only. Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2. Basic linguistic analysis methods, introducing the subjects of phonetics, phonology, morphology, syntax and semantics exemplified by English and other languages. This class meets the linguistic educational needs of K-6 teachers as mandated by state policy.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 30. Language through the Lifespan
Physiological, psychological, and social aspects of language development and use during infancy, childhood, adolescence, adulthood, and old age. First and second language acquisition, language and identity, and language and relationship. G.E. Breadth E.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 100. General Linguistics
Linguistics methodology: phonology, morphology, syntax, and semantic analysis. Language history: variation and change.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 110W. Advanced Composition for Foreign Students
Prerequisite: C or better in ENGL 10 or ENGL 5B. Review of English usage. Conventions of writing essays and formal research reports. Practice in paraphrasing and summarizing. Writing complex sentences in concise form. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 111W. Academic Writing Workshop
Designed to increase language awareness, and focus on punctuation, usage, and the conventions of writing academic prose using style manuals. Credits may not be used toward the linguistics major or minor. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 115. Language, Culture, and Society
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Studies the relationship between language, culture, and thought; cultural traditions and language arts; cultural norms and interactional styles; language and the development of ethnic and national identity; meanings of social variation in language; discourse styles, and social variation in language; discourse styles and social roles/relations. G. E. Integration IC.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 120. Japanese Language and Culture
Understanding of the Japanese language in relation to the culture and society. Historical and sociocultural background, origin of Japanese, development of writing system, language variation, vocabulary, idioms and proverbs, discourse functions, levels of politeness, male-female speech, and cross-cultural communication. (Formerly LING 14T section)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

LING 121. Hmong Language, Culture, and Identity
Prerequisites: GE Foundation and Breadth Area D. Studies Hmong language and culture in their various multicultural environments in Asia (China, Southeast Asia) and in the Diaspora (Americas, Europe, Australia). The course takes a comparative approach, examining the various Hmong communities worldwide with the purpose of better understanding the formation of the modern Hmong identity.

Units: 3
LING 130. Language and Gender  
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. A critical examination of the relationship between language and gender; sexism in linguistic structure and oral and written discourse; gender-based variation in linguistic norms and practices in different cultures and social groups; and social, educational, and political implications. G.E. Integration IC.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 132. Linguistics and Reading  
Current theory, research, and methods of teaching first and second language reading in English with focus on the linguistic knowledge, language arts and ESL teachers needs.  
Prerequisites: LING 10 or LING 11 or LING 100 for Senior Liberal Studies students and Child Development Pre-Credential students. No course requisites for Senior Linguistics majors.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 138. History of the English Language  
The changes in English pronunciation, vocabulary, and grammar from its prehistoric roots to its modern-day global diversity through an examination of literary and historical texts and other cultural artifacts. This course satisfies G.E. Integration IC.  
Units: 3  
GE Area: IC

LING 139. General Phonetics  
Prerequisite: LING 100 Introduction to the phonetic properties of human languages; descriptive analysis of the speech sounds in a wide variety of languages; articulatory and acoustic aspects of speech; practice in production, perception, and transcription of speech sounds. Introduction to experimental techniques. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 140T. Topics in Linguistics  
Topics to be offered at the discretion of the department.  
Units: 1-4

LING 140T. Hmong Linguistics and Teaching  
Introduces students to the Hmong Linguistics and it applications for teaching. The course focuses on phonetics, phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics, typology & Semiology. Concretely, the study of these sub-fields will be then applied to learning situations such as the phonetics that can enhance the ability to do the phonetic correction for pronunciation improvement. This course will refine students' accurate knowledge of the language & their various teaching applications. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)  
Units: 3

LING 141. TESOL/SLAT (Second Language Acquisition & Teaching)  
This course introduces students to the theories and methods of teaching English and/or second/foreign languages to speakers of other languages.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 142. Phonology  
Prerequisite: LING 139 passed with C grade. The sound patterns of human language. Phonemic theory and analytical techniques. Distinctive feature theory and analysis. Major phonological processes and their description.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 143. Syntax  
Prerequisite: LING 100. Theory and practice in the description of grammatical systems. Comparison of approaches. Practical experience with data.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 144. Discourse Analysis  
Prerequisite: LING 100. Basic concepts in the study of discourse, including conversational structure; structure of narrative and expository texts; information flow; differences between spoken and written language and implications for the study of grammar and for language teaching.  
Units: 3

LING 145. Historical Linguistics  
Prerequisite: LING 100. Explanation of similarities among languages; methods of reconstructing past languages and investigating relationship and grouping among languages. Comparison of approaches to language change.  
Units: 3

LING 146. Practical English Grammar for Language Teachers  
English grammar from the perspective of the teacher. Format designed to be compatible with classroom needs of language arts and ESL teachers. By analyzing English structures, students gain confidence in their ability to teach English grammar to ethnically diverse students.  
Units: 3
LING 147. Bilingualism
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Examines bilingualism as an individual and societal phenomenon. Looks at language and identity; bilingual language acquisition and bilingual education. Survey of bilingual and multilingual situations and current issues associated with language diversity in the United States and elsewhere in the world. Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 148. Sociolinguistics
Prerequisite: Ling 100 Methods of investigation and major findings in the study of the relationship among languages of the world and social class, race, age, sex, and other social subcategories. Political and educational implications. Interaction between linguistic and social factors in linguistic variations.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 149. Corpus Linguistics
Prerequisite: LING 100. This course will cover the development and use of large language corpora as they are used in theoretical and empirical research in Linguistics. Corpus linguistics is useful for students with interest in ESL, syntax, semantics, computational linguistics, forensic linguistics, language variation, spelling, and reading.
Units: 3

LING 151. Languages of the World
Prerequisite: LING 100. A survey of the linguistic features of the languages and language families of the world with an introduction to sound patterns, word structures, and sentence constructions.
Units: 3

LING 153. Psycholinguistics
Prerequisite: LING 100 or equivalent or permission of instructor. An overview of basic theories and findings in the study of the psychological processes of language use, with a focus on the comprehension, production, acquisition, and representation of language.
Units: 3

LING 154. Field Linguistics
Prerequisite: LING 100. First-hand practice in methods of linguistic data collection, analysis, and presentation.
Units: 3

LING 155. Computer Assisted Language Learning
Prerequisite: LING 100. Current theory, research, and practice in computer-assisted language learning. Some minimal experience in using computers is assumed. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

LING 156. Semantics
Prerequisite: LING 100 (LING 143 strongly recommended). Introduction to the logical foundations of natural semantics; logical and semantic relations, logical representations and their interpretations; the nature of reference, inference, and presupposition in natural languages. (Formerly LING 140T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 157. Language Acquisition
Prerequisite: LING 100. An examination of first and second language acquisition. Overview of current research in the field and implications for areas of applied linguistics, psychology, education, and sociology.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 171I. Practicum in TESOL/SLAT
Prerequisite: LING 141. Provides practice in teaching English and/or foreign language listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Students complete an internship which includes class visitations, demonstrations, and lesson planning.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LING 231T. Seminar in Linguistics
Prerequisite: LING 100 and permission of instructor. Topics to be offered at the discretion of the department.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 12 units

LING 232T. Seminar in English Linguistics
Prerequisite: LING 100 and permission of instructor. Topics to be offered at the discretion of the department.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 12 units
LING 236. Teaching Listening, Speaking & Pronunciation to Speakers of Other Languages
An overview of theory, research and practice in the teaching of listening, speaking and pronunciation in a second language. Topics also include introduction to basic instrumental analysis of speech data in teaching LS pronunciation.
Units: 3

LING 237. Teaching Reading and Writing to Speakers of Other Languages
An overview theory, research, and practice in the teaching and learning of vocabulary, reading, and writing in a second language.
Units: 3

LING 238. Hist Linguistics
Historical survey of scientific ideas, terms, techniques, and theoretical positions in the study of language from ancient time to the present day, including traditional grammar, comparative philology, and modern linguistics. Overview of general scholarly concern and intellectual climate during each period.
Units: 3

LING 239. Phonetics
Prerequisite: LING 100 or consent of instructor. A graduate class on phonetics which provides advanced instruction and entry to the primary literature on two topics: the phonetics of English and acoustic phonetic analysis. No previous phonetics course is assumed of students.
Units: 3

LING 241S. Seminar in TESOL/SLAT
Prerequisites: LING 141 and LING 171. This course expands on the research, theory, and pedagogy in the field of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) and Second Language Acquisition and Teaching (SLAT). Students will gain hands-on experience in teaching languages through a service-learning project.
Units: 3

LING 242. Seminar in Phonology
Prerequisite: LING 142. Covers current theories of how to structure sounds and syllables; the relation of sound structure to other parts of the grammar (words, sentences) and to first and second language acquisition. Data from a wide variety of languages.
Units: 3

LING 243. Seminar in Syntax
Prerequisite: LING 143. Current theories of how sentences are structured; the relation of sentence structure to other part of the grammar (words, meaning) and to first and second language acquisition. Data from a wide variety of languages.
Units: 3

LING 244. Curriculum Design and Classroom Evaluation
Covers techniques for designing language courses including assessment of needs, formulation of objectives, and evaluation of student learning; includes theory and methods of designing effective instruments for L2 classroom assessment.
Units: 3

LING 245. Seminar in Historical Linguistics
Prerequisite: LING 145. Contributions of recent work in general linguistics, sociolinguistics, and language acquisition studies to our understanding of diachronic grammar and its reconstruction. Other topics include the insights provided by language variation, language universals and typology, and discourse analysis.
Units: 3

LING 248. Seminar in Sociolinguistics
Prerequisite: LING 148 or consent of instructor. A critical survey of current research in sociolinguistics; research methodologies; theoretical issues concerning the relationship between linguistics variation and social variables, such as social class, ethnicity, gender, and social relations; bilingualism, multilingualism, world Englishes, and language planning; implications for language teaching. (Formerly LING 231T)
Units: 3

LING 249. Field Methods
Prerequisite: LING 142 or LING 143 or consent of instructor. First-hand experience in collecting and analyzing linguistic data. Exact nature of data varies by semester and include less well-known languages, children's language, interlanguage, classroom interaction, etc.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

LING 251. Seminar in Discourse Analysis
Prerequisite: LING 144 or permission of instructor. Exploration and analysis of the functional and other linguistic bases for the organization of units larger than the sentence.
Units: 3

LING 265. Seminar in Language Acquisition
Prerequisite: LING 165. A critical survey of current research in both first and second language acquisition; research methodologies; major theoretical issues in first and second language acquisition; first-hand experience in collecting and analyzing L1 and L2 acquisition data; implications for language teaching.
Units: 3
LING 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement - Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

LING 299A. Thesis
Prerequisite: See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. (A) Thesis design. (B) Thesis writing. A and B may be taken concurrently. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3

LING 299B. Thesis
Prerequisite: See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. (A) Thesis design. (B) Thesis writing. A and B may be taken concurrently. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3

LING 299C. Thesis Continuation
Pre-requisite: Thesis LING 299A or LING 299B. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

PERS 1A. Elementary Modern Persian
Beginning course in modern Persian focusing on elementary conversational and written Persian and cultural traditions of Persian speaking people. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: FallGE Area: C2

PERS 1B. Elementary Modern Persian B
Prerequisite: PERS 1A or consent of professor. Beginning course in modern Persian focusing on developing conversational and written skills, vocabulary, and grammar. Cultural heritage of Persian speaking people is also studied with emphasis on poetry as an important cultural expression. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: SpringGE Area: C2

PERS 2A. Intermediate Modern Persian 2A
Pre-requisite: Persian 1B or consent of professor. First semester intermediate course on modern Persian/focusing on grammar and developing writing, reading, and speaking skills. Cultural heritage of Persian speaking people is also studied with emphasis on Persian contemporary poetry and prose.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall

PERS 2B. Intermediate Modern Persian 2B
Prerequisite: Good working knowledge of Persian or consent of professor. Second course in Intermediate Persian focusing on developing proficiency in conversational, written, and reading skills. Cultural heritage of Persian speaking world is also studied with emphasis on Persian classical and contemporary poetry and prose.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

RES 4A. Spelling and Word Formation
Developing awareness of the systematic nature of English spelling in relation to the sound system and rules for word formation in the language. Mastery of the system rather than word memorization is emphasized.
Units: 1

RES 4B. Vocabulary Development
Acquiring greater sensitivity to the literal and implied meanings of words, developing an awareness of the processes of word formation in English, and expanding the active vocabulary.
Units: 1

RES 4C. Sentence Structure
Developing skill in writing clear, mature sentences. Focus is on structure that is, on the alternative ways of phrasing the same idea and the consequences of choosing one alternative and not another. Sentence and phrase expansion, reduction, combination, and rearrangement are emphasized, not traditional grammar.
Units: 1

SKT 10A. Sanskrit
Introduction to the Sanskrit language and the Devanagari script. Core grammatical structure and vocabulary. Reading of Sanskrit texts. Literary tradition and lifestyle of the speakers of the language, and relationship with Greek, Latin, and Germanic languages.
Units: 3

LIBERAL STUDIES

LS 100T. Topics in Liberal Studies
Open to Liberal Studies majors only. Issues and topics in Liberal Studies.
Units: 1-3
LS 110WS. Writing in the K-8 Classroom
Prerequisites: Completion of at least 56 units; Completion of the lower-division writing requirement (G.E. A2). Enrollment limited to Liberal Studies majors. This course explores teaching writing in the K-8 classroom. This course is a writing intensive (W) course. In addition, service-learning (S-L) is an integral component of this course involving at least 20+ hours of work with children and reflections over the course of the semester. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LS 111. Literacies, Languages, and Literature
This course explores the teaching of Literacies, Languages, and Literature while examining theories, research, and practices of literacies, this course will provide an introduction to literacy assessment and instructional approaches to reading, writing, speaking, and listening. Through guiding principles of Culturally Sustaining Pedagogy (CSP) and Universal Design for Learning (UDL), students will develop knowledge of children’s literature and explore ways to integrate children’s literature into elementary curricula.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LS 115. Understanding and Applying Social Science Content, Pedagogy, & Technology in K-12
This Liberal Studies capstone course presents students with a framework for Social Science teaching and learning that is relevant to and embedded in the needs of diverse learners in California’s Central Valley. Universal Access is a concept that encompasses planning for the greatest diversity of students from the beginning of planning, rather that adapting a reactive manner. (Formerly EHD 180T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

LS 120. Community-Based Learning in STEM
Prerequisite: Enrollment is limited to seniors who completed 90 units of the Liberal Studies. This course is designed to prepare preservice elementary teachers to teach Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM) in integrated, learner-centered, and culturally sustainable ways. (Formerly EHD 180T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

UNIV 1. An Introduction to Learning and the University
Assists students to acquire attitudes and skills needed to be effective lifelong learners. Individual and group activities focus on adaptation to change, study skills, goal setting, time management, career planning, information competence, community engagement, health and wellness. Exposure to campus resources. GE Area E.
Units: 3
GE Area: E
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENTR 161. Urban Entrepreneurship
Prerequisites: ENTR 81. Urban environments have their own special planning, psychology, economics, design and politics. Opportunities abound, but require a different skill set for the entrepreneur. Students will participate in urban space, identify opportunities, and develop projects that may lead to successful launches of new enterprises. Presentation of a business concept for urban space will conclude the course.

Units: 3

ENTR 163. Social Entrepreneurship
Explores current thoughts, and trends, and challenges in the emerging field of social entrepreneurship. Guest lectures and site visits. (Formerly INOV 191T)

Units: 3

ENTR 165. Corporate Entrepreneurship
Prerequisite: ENTR 81. This course is about entrepreneurship in established companies, or entrepreneurship. The course will address the emerging theories and practices of entrepreneurship and apply them to a corporate setting. Issues of how to establish corporate entrepreneurial vision, strategy, and direction are presented. Methods for relating entrepreneurship to other functions such as human resource management, new product development, research and development, and corporate venturing are discussed.

Units: 3

ENTR 167. Franchising
Prerequisite: ENTR 81. Students examine franchising from both the franchisor and franchisee perspectives. Topics include the evaluation of franchising opportunities, legal concerns of franchising, the development of appropriate franchising strategies, and the successful planning, implementation, and launching of franchise networks and franchised outlets. (Formerly ENTR 189T)

Units: 3

ENTR 169. Family Business Management
Prerequisite: ENTR 81. The course addresses aspects of managing an established family business, on a day-to-day basis and planning for succession to the next generation.

Units: 3

ENTR 189T. Topics in Entrepreneurship
Studies in entrepreneurship, business plan writing, and problems in small business management.

Units: 1-3

ENTR 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for SP grading.

Units: 1-3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENTR 193. Supv Work Exper

Units: 1

ENTR 195I. Internship
Prerequisites: permission of internship coordinator. Requires 150 hours of work at a pre-qualified, academically related work station (business, government, or nonprofit agency). Reflective journal, final report, and work station evaluation. Prior department approval is required for course substitutions. Only one internship may count toward option requirements. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HRM 150. Administration of Personnel
Prerequisites: MGT 110, and BA 105W or ENGL 160W (may be taken concurrently). Composition of labor force; acquisition and utilization of human resources; recruitment; selection; performance appraisal; motivation; compensation; communications; social issues and government influence. Individual and group projects; written and oral reports.

Units: 3

HRM 152. Labor Relations and Collective Bargaining
Prerequisite: HRM 150, MGT 110 and BA 105W or ENGL 160W. Relations between employers and organized employee groups; organization, election, and certification procedures; techniques of collective bargaining; labor agreements; grievance handlings; settlement of industrial disputes. Class discussion, student presentations.

Units: 3

HRM 153. The Staffing of Organizations
Prerequisite: HRM 150, MGT 110 and BA 105W or ENGL 160W. In-depth study of major staffing issues such as recruitment and selection of employees. Emphasis on practical application of issues for future managers and HRM professionals. Group projects, class discussion, guest lecturers, and experimental exercises.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

HRM 154. Compensation Systems and Performance Management
Prerequisite: HRM 150, MGT 110 and BA 105W or ENGL 160W (non-business majors only). This course provides a theoretical basis for understanding compensation and other reward systems, with particular emphasis on the psychological, economic, and strategic aspects of total reward systems and performance management. Reward practices and principles are learned through a series of hands-on exercises.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HRM 155. Training and Development
Prerequisites: MGT 110, HRM 150 (Can be taken concurrently). This course is designed to examine theories, concepts, and processes of human resource training and development in modern organizations to strategically meet current and future needs. The overarching goal is to provide you with the prerequisite knowledge and skills needed to design, implement, and evaluate training and development efforts using a variety of methods.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HRM 157. Legal Aspects of Human Resource Management
Prerequisite: HRM 150, MGT 110 and BA 105W or ENGL 160W. Survey of law related to employment, including discrimination, wrongful discharge, safety and health requirements, and other government regulations. Attention given to prevention and resolution of legal complaints and to emerging public issues. Oral presentations, discussions.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HRM 159. Seminar in Human Resource Management
Prerequisites: last-semester senior status; HRM150, BA 105W or ENGL 160W, and completion of at least three of the following classes: HRM 152, HRM 153, HRM 154, HRM 157. Integration of human resource management knowledge. Case analysis and discussion. Students will be required to take the PHR certification exam and to independently pay a mandatory test fee.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HRM 176. Introduction to Industrial-Organizational Psychology
Prerequisites: Students enrolled in HRM 176 must be declared business majors and have completed DS 123 or be concurrently enrolled. Introduction to the scientific study of human behavior in the workplace. Application of psychological principles and methodology to improve individual and organizational well-being including assessment, selection, fairness, work motivation, job attitudes, stress, and work-life balance. Emphasis placed on scientist-practitioner model.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HRM 189T. Topics in Human Resource Management
Prerequisite: senior standing. Studies in personnel and labor relations, recruitment, selection, retention, compensation, employment law, and business ethics.
Units: 1-3

HRM 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

HRM 195I. Internship
Prerequisite: permission of internship coordinator. Requires 150 hours of work at a pre-qualified, academically-related work station (business, government or nonprofit agency). Reflective journal, final report, and work station evaluation. As a course substitution, prior department approval is required. Only one internship may count toward option requirements. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MGT 104. Administrative Principles of Management
Prerequisite: BA 105W or ENGL 160W (may be taken concurrently). Not open to students with credit in MGT 110. Business majors need department consent to take this course. Focus on planning techniques, organization theory, and ethical control processes in domestic and international business. Case analysis, management simulations, and written projects.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MGT 106. Behavioral Principles of Management
Prerequisite: BA 105W or ENGL 160W (may be taken concurrently). Not open to students with credit in MGT 110. Business majors need department consent to take this course. Focus upon the human dimensions and interpersonal skills of management, including motivation, job design, leadership, conflict, communication networks, and organizational change. Case analysis, written projects, small group exercises, and development of communication and interpersonal skills.
Units: 3

MGT 110. Administration and Organizational Behavior
Prerequisite: BA 105W or ENGL 160W (or concurrently). Not open to students with credit in MGT 104 or MGT 106. Development of management skills with emphasis on organization, communication networks, leadership, reward
systems, conflict management, change, ethics, and stress. Case analysis, written projects, small group exercises. (3 unit lecture; 3 unit lab)

Units: 6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MGT 124. Production/Operations Management
Prerequisites: DS 123 (may be taken concurrently); BA 105W or ENGL 160W; MGT 110. Production/operations systems and problems in manufacturing and service organizations, including product development and process selection; facility location and design; operations planning and control; materials handling; inventory and quality control; project management. Lecture discussion; computer simulation.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MGT 127. Contemporary Leadership
Prerequisites: MGT 110 and BA 105W or ENGL 160W (may be taken concurrently). Individual and team leadership development. Leadership potential assessment, contemporary leadership theories, and oral and written communications skill development. Guest speakers, experiential exercises, and case studies.

Units: 3

MGT 131. International Management
Prerequisites: MGT 110. A review of the unique issues, problems, and challenges of managing enterprises in an international environment. Comparative analysis of management styles and cultures, managerial processes and strategy formulation. Focuses on American, European, and Japanese enterprises. Seminar discussion and cases.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MGT 133S. Managing Nonprofit and Socially Responsible, Sustainable Organizations
Prerequisites: MGT 104 and MGT 106, or MGT 110 and BA 105W or ENGL 160W (may be taken concurrently). Examination and analysis of the critical features of nonprofit and socially responsible, sustainable organizations in the private sector. Topics include ethics issues in management, governance, managing and motivating volunteers and employees in nonprofit context, sustainability approaches and practices. Lecture, case studies, field experience, and research.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MGT 158. Project Management
(Stat as IS 186.) Fundamental concepts and techniques addressing all phases, process groups, and knowledge areas in the Project Management Body of Knowledge; software tools for planning, scheduling, and control of projects; satisfies education requirements for Project Management Institute PMP and CAPM certifications. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MGT 180. Seminar in Management Theory and Organization Design
Prerequisites: MGT 110 and BA 105W or ENGL 160W (may be taken concurrently). Organizations as open systems functioning in the external environment; organization development as a planned intervention emphasizing effective implementation of system changes, integrating mechanisms in response to perceived contingencies; and strategic issues of organizational life cycles.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MGT 182. Seminar in Applied Conflict Management Techniques
Prerequisites: MGT 110 and BA 105W or ENGL 160W (may be taken concurrently). Sources of conflicts and how to resolve them in organizations; theory and practice of negotiation, alternative conflict resolution techniques, mediation, employee voice, and employee deviance. Experiential exercises and case analyses will be used to enhance the application of the course material.

Units: 3

MGT 187. Seminar in Strategic Management
Prerequisites: last-semester senior, completion of CSB core requirements (only MGT 124 may be taken concurrently); and BA 105W or ENGL 160W. Focuses on strategic management, industry analysis, global competitive environment, formulation and implementation of strategy, ethical issues, mergers and acquisitions, and management of strategic alliances. Case analysis/computer simulations included.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MGT 189T. Topics in Management
Prerequisite: senior standing. Studies in management, organizational theory, organizational behavior, production, transportation, business administration, special management and organizational problems.

Units: 1-3

MGT 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**MGT 195I. Internship**
Prerequisite: permission of internship coordinator. Requires 150 hours of work at a pre-qualified, academically-related work station (business, government or nonprofit agency). Reflective journal, final report, and work station evaluation. Prior department approval is required for course substitutions. Only one internship may count toward option requirements. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**MARKETING & LOGISTICS**

**FM 20. Textile Science**

Units: 3

**FM 21. Fashion Merchandising Fundamentals**
Introduction to Fashion Merchandising with an overview of fashion products and the merchandising system.

Units: 3

**FM 120. Social and Psychological Aspects of Clothing**
The psychological, social, and economic aspects of clothing related to the individual, family, and society.

Units: 3

**FM 122T. Topics in Clothing and Textiles**
Topics relating to clothing, textiles, and fashion merchandising. Some topics may have labs.

Units: 1-4

**FM 123. Fashion Analysis**
Prerequisite: At least Junior status. Analysis of the characteristics and nature of fashion: color, line, texture, production and principles of design applied to fashion apparel. Investigation of methods in which these factors affect product pricing and consumer decision making. Quality evaluation of apparel is included.

Units: 3

**FM 124. Textile Finishing**
Prerequisite: FM 20. Finishing, dyeing and printing techniques, material and equipment. Evaluation through standard laboratory tests. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)

Units: 3

**FM 126. History of Costume, from Ancient Sumerians to 1900**
Prerequisite: At least Junior Standing. The Study of the evolution of western costume from Ancient Sumerians to 1900. The course is a multidisciplinary study of economic, technological, artistic, cultural and societal information on the evolution of men's and women's apparel prior to the 20th Century.

Units: 3

**FM 127. Fashion Merchandising**
Prerequisite: FM 21 or permission of instructor; ACCT 3 or ACCT 4A (recommended). Principles of fashion merchandising as applied in manufacturing and retailing business organizations; study of planning, developing, and presenting product lines. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)

Units: 3

**FM 128. Visual Merchandising**
Prerequisite: FM 21 (may be taken concurrently). Aspects of visual merchandising and display, from classic techniques to most recent developments. Design fundamentals applied to the aesthetic arrangement of promotional and institutional displays in the retail store. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)

Units: 3

**FM 129. History of Costume**
Prerequisite: At least Junior standing, FM 126 (can be taken concurrently). The study of the evolution of western costume from 1900 to current day. The course is a multidisciplinary study of economic, technological artistic, cultural and societal influences on the evolution of men's and women's apparel, beginning with the 20th Century through current day fashion.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Spring

**FM 130. Fashion Study Tours**
An in-depth study of industrial, retail, and wholesale sites in California. Field experiences are included to ensure optimum learning opportunities. (1 lecture, 4 lab hours) (Course fee, $250)

Units: 3

**FM 133. Textile/Apparel Economics**
Prerequisites: FM 20 (may be taken concurrently); ECON 40 or AGBS 1. Organization and development of the textile and apparel industries. Aspects of production, consumption, and international trade. Analysis of current problems facing the industry and industry's response.

Units: 3
FM 134. Fashion Retail Buying
Prerequisite: G.E. Math; FM 127 or permission of instructor.
Basic principles and applications of retail mathematics as related to fashion retailing. Focuses on quantitative concepts used in merchandising fashion goods with an emphasis on profitability.
Units: 3

FM 140. Fashion Entrepreneurship
Prerequisites: FM 20, FM 21, and FM 127; Senior standing for Fashion Merchandising majors or permission of instructor.
Applying entrepreneurship principles to fashion apparel and accessories, from identifying new enterprise opportunities to analyzing the feasibility of business ideas by in-depth analysis of fashion consumers, markets, and merchandising strategies.
Units: 3

FM 190. Fashion Merchandising Independent Study
Prerequisites: MKTG 100S, FM 127 and BA 105W or ENGL 160W and Junior status. Independent study is offered to give students experience in planning and outlining a course of study on their own initiative under departmental faculty supervision. Course of study will deal with a special interest not covered in a regular course or with the exploration in greater depth of a subject presented in a regular course.
Units: 1

FM 195I. Fashion Merchandising Internship
Prerequisite: Approval from Internship Director. An academic internship experience provides the student with the ability to blend previous classroom experience with business career opportunities. The internship course will require a minimum of 150 documented hours at a pre-qualified worksite and completion of all academic assignments. Successful students will gain an awareness of skill levels needed in the current workforce and uncover areas of future development areas.
Units: 3

MKTG 100. Marketing Concepts
Recommended for first semester juniors. Prerequisite or corequisite: BA 105W or ENGL 160W. Learn how marketing activities such as pricing, promotion, packaging, and distributing goods and services in international, national, profit, not-for-profit, service, consumer, and industrial markets are used to facilitate satisfaction of consumer needs. S sections include a service-learning requirement. Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MKTG 101. Marketing Research
Recommended early in the Marketing Option. Prerequisite: grade of C or better in MKTG 100S. Examination of the role of marketing research in management decision making, using the Internet as a source of information and as a marketing tool. Also covers the marketing research process, including questionnaire development, surveys, and how to understand and use statistical data analysis.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MKTG 110. Consumer Behavior
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in MKTG 100S. Understanding of consumer (individual and industrial) behavior in the marketplace. Theories from sociology, anthropology, economics, and psychology are applied to behavior in the marketplace. This understanding is then translated into more effective marketing strategy and tactics.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MKTG 114. Principles of Logistics and Supply Chain
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in MKTG 100S. Analyzes how firms utilize collaborative distribution intermediaries to gain a competitive advantage in local and global markets through integration of Logistics and SCM. Examines the management of the physical flow of products and information throughout the entire supply chain. Other topics: plant and warehouse location analysis, transportation, fleet, warehousing and storage management.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MKTG 115. Global Logistics and Supply Chain Strategies
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in MKTG 100S. Operating, controlling, and evaluating an integrated logistics and supply chain management-oriented channel structures for globally competitive environment. Customer Service and CRM, security and privacy. Inbound and outbound traffic management. Export/import logistics and procedures, introduction and demonstration of ERP (e.g., SAP, Oracle/PeopleSoft, JD Edwards, and Microsoft Dynamics supply-chain Management softwares).
Units: 4
MKTG 126. Purchasing and Materials Management
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in MKTG 100S. Purchasing and supply chain management planning, policies, and procedures; purchasing organization; sources of supply, pricing; contract negotiation; value analysis; traffic management; quality assurance; inventory management; public purchasing; and legal and ethical aspects of purchasing.
Units: 4

MKTG 130. Retail Managing and Merchandising
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in MKTG 100S. Location, price, and promotion topics are enhanced with the buying and merchandising process, including buying planned stocks, style merchandising, and accounting and controlling systems.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MKTG 132. Promotion Mix: Principles and Practices
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in MKTG 100S. The focus is on promotion as a communications process and the integration of promotional elements into the total strategy of the firm. Students examine what makes promotions work, when and where to promote, and how promotions utilize data from the Marketing Information System.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MKTG 134. Entrepreneurial Marketing
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in MKTG 100S. A practical look at building a marketing plan for the person or firm interested in the development of a new product or service. A key element of the course is a project; students build a detailed plan to solve marketing-related problems a business faces, whether old or new.
Units: 4

MKTG 140. Global Marketing
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in MKTG 100S. (BA 174 required for International Business Option only.) Examination and evaluation of business policies and practices of firms engaged in world trade; the marketing area; organization, product, channels of distribution, marketing research, demand creation and other management problems.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MKTG 144. Services Marketing
Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in MKTG 100S. Service strategies in industries representing 75 percent overwhelming majority of the national job market, including telecommunications, healthcare, financial services, fine arts, professional services, distribution, entertainment, and not-for-profit organizations. Emphasis is on the distinctive approach necessary for successful long-term marketing of services.
Units: 4

MKTG 150. Sports Marketing
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in MKTG 100S. Development and application of marketing strategies in sports and sports-related industries. Focuses on research, segmentation, product development, pricing, sponsorships, consumer behavior, licensing, branding, and promotions in sports venues. A key element of the course is a comprehensive group project.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MKTG 153. E-Marketing Technologies and Social Media
Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in MKTG 100S or MKTG 90. Marketing products and services using current internet technologies. Developing e-product, e-price, e-promotion, e-place strategies, e-marketing plan, and organization websites.
Units: 4

MKTG 160. Professional Selling & Sales Force Management
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in MKTG 100S. Persuasion tools to cultivate ideas and sell products/services; modern behavioral techniques to build a productive sales force. Personal marketing: presentation skills, resume creation, and job interview strategies. (Formerly MKTG 103).
Units: 4

MKTG 161. Sports Licensing, Sponsorship, and Promotion
Promotional practices used in the field of Sports Marketing: licensing, sports sponsorships, sports selling, and the use of social media as a sports promotional tool.
Units: 4

MKTG 162. Healthcare Marketing
Introduction to the principles and practices associated with marketing's role in the healthcare industry. Evaluation and implementation of marketing strategies within healthcare and managed-care environments.
Units: 2

MKTG 163. Political Marketing
Marketing strategies used in the U.S. political arena: campaign strategy, spending regulations, fundraising, press relations, various communication delivery systems, promotions, media usage, and candidates' image development and positioning.
Units: 2

MKTG 164. Profitability and Pricing
The role of marketing in price determination and the critical impact that pricing has on profitability and product success.
New product pricing, competitor price analysis, global pricing strategies, and legal considerations.
Units: 2

MKTG 165. Marketing to the Base of the Pyramid
Market characteristics, challenges, and business model for low income markets. Developing the market and improving quality of life by leveraging technologies, co-creating products, and using microfinance.
Units: 2

MKTG 166. Principles and Practices of Branding
Branding in business and business to consumer environments; value and benefits of brands; key elements/methodologies required to create and maintain strong brands and to protect brand assets.
Units: 2

MKTG 167. Environmental Sustainability & Marketing
Subtle interrelations of regulations, technological innovations, policies, organizational and consumer behaviors in the pursuit of environmental sustainability; perspectives, meaning, goals, and assessment of sustainability; role of marketing in environmental sustainability.
Units: 2

MKTG 188. Strategic Planning in Marketing
Prerequisites: MKTG 101 and MGT 124 (both can be taken concurrently); senior standing. Integration of marketing with other functional areas of business. Focus is on strategic planning process and procedures leading to development of marketing plans, including financial analysis and budgeting. Must be taken at Fresno State.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MKTG 189T. Topics in Marketing
Prerequisite: senior standing or permission of instructor. Topics in advertising, consumer behavior, distribution, industrial procurement, marketing research, retailing, wholesaling.
Units: 1-3

MKTG 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement --Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MKTG 195I. Internship
Prerequisite: MKTG 100S. Requires 150 hours of work at a pre-qualified, academically-related work station. When completing more than one internship for credit, students are required to do so in different sectors (business, government or nonprofit.) Reflective journal, final report, and work station evaluation. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

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MEDIA, COMM AND JOURNALISM

MCJ 1. Mass Communication and Society
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Examines the political, economic, cultural, and behavioral impacts of mass media in national and international contexts. Analyzes the historical factors that have shaped the structures, practices, and products of mass media industries, and assesses contemporary trends in media-society relations. G.E. Breadth D2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring GE Area: D2

MCJ 2. Media Writing
Study and practice in the basics of good writing. Emphases will be placed upon grammar, factual accuracy, clarity, conciseness, media styles, fairness, human interest, and writing to length and deadline. (Formerly MCJ 10) (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 3. Introduction to Multimedia Production
Fundamentals of multimedia production. Exploration of cross media production theories and techniques. Emphasis on digital storytelling using text, graphics, audio, video, and the Web. (Formerly MCJ 30) (2 lecture, 2 lab hours).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 4. Writing for Visual Media
Theory and practice of story development and scriptwriting for fiction and non-fiction film and video, including narrative film, documentary, business and sponsored video. Explores research, story structure, treatments, proposals, script formats and the use of interview, narration and dialog. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 5. Grammar for Media and Communication Professionals
Application of basic language skills to media writing and Editing. Recommended for all majors.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 6. Asian American Newspapers and Mass Media
(ASAM 10 same as MCJ 6) This course equips students with an understanding of the principles and practices of Asian American journalism through examination of Asian American newspapers and mass media. This includes examination of mass media as well as independent newspapers, magazines, zines, and other media products made by Asians and Asian Americans. Includes analysis of representations of Asian American media throughout U.S. cultural history. G.E. Breadth F.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MCJ 9. Film Appreciation

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MCJ 13. Introduction to Studio Video Production
Introductory television studio production principles and techniques. Design and execution of multi-camera video productions. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $50)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MCJ 14. Multimedia and Mobile Journalism
Integration of print and broadcast techniques to produce multimedia pieces for the web, social, mobile and other electronic media. Multimedia storytelling incorporating writing, digital photography, video, audio, and animation. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $20)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MCJ 15. Filmmaking I
Introduction to video production and post-production principles and techniques in visual storytelling. Execution of video projects. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $40)

Units: 3

MCJ 17. Photojournalism
Introduction to the theory and practice of photojournalism. Study of the characteristics and role of the journalistic photograph in news communications. Lectures and laboratory Practical experiences in the use of digital still cameras and basic digital production techniques. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $40)

Units: 3

MCJ 40. Introduction to Advertising and Public Relations
This course provides a broad overview of the advertising and public relations industries. Topics covered include a brief history of both fields, their relationship to businesses, institutions, organizations, and the economy in general, as well as role of the social sciences in both. Ethical considerations in both fields are emphasized.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MCJ 60. Film Theory
MCJ 9 recommended. An intermediate course in the study of film theory. Foundational film theories will be discussed in addition to emerging critical analysis of the cinematic arts. (3 units, discussion)

Units: 3

MCJ 70. Media Theory
This class examines the history, development, elements of prominent mass communication, journalism and media theories and their application in the field.

Units: 3

MCJ 102W. Reporting
Prerequisites: MCJ 2. Analysis of news sources; techniques of interviewing applied to specific reporting situations; coverage of campus and community functions in the preparation of articles for the media. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours).

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MCJ 103. Journalism and the Military
Prerequisite: MCJ 2 or permission of instructor. Instruction and practice in how to cover and write about military affairs and veterans. Techniques of interviewing applied to specific reporting situations; coverage of veterans events; interviews with veterans; and instruction in various military affairs principles will be included in the course. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MCJ 104. Editing for Digital Journalism
Prerequisites: MCJ 2. Preparation of copy, headlines, and photos for newspapers and other publications; advanced concepts of grammar and style; legal and ethical issues of publications; basic publications layout and graphic design. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)

Units: 3
MCJ 105. News Practicum
Prerequisites: MCJ 2 or permission of instructor. Practice in editorial leadership, writing and editing development of multimedia content, and Campus newspaper production techniques. Department newspaper used for laboratory purposes. (1 lecture, 4 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 106. Publication Design
Survey, design, and editing of specialized publications such as newsletters, brochures, and other materials for editorial, advertising, and public relations purposes. Emphasis on computerized production techniques. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

MCJ 107. Data Journalism
Prerequisite: MCJ 2. This course will provide students with the tools needed to find data, show them how to distinguish good data from misleading data, teach them how to properly use data in their reporting and writing, and how to visualize the data. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours).
Units: 3

MCJ 108. Public Affairs Reporting
Prerequisites: MCJ 2, MCJ 102W or permission of instructor. Advanced reporting for the media with emphasis on public affairs journalism. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

MCJ 109. Law and Order Reporting
Prerequisite: MCJ 2. Instruction and practice in how to cover and write about the criminal justice system. Techniques of interviewing applied to specific reporting situations; coverage of criminal justice events; and instruction in various criminal justice principles will be included in the course. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

MCJ 110. Post-Production
Prerequisites: MCJ 15. This class covers a wide range of topics relating to digital post-production, including editing, sound design, music underscoring, basic visual effects, color correction, motion graphics and exporting final projects for various exhibition platforms. (2 Lec, 2 Lab hours)
Units: 3

MCJ 111. Law and Order Reporting
Prerequisite: MCJ 2. Instruction and practice in how to cover and write about the criminal justice system. Techniques of interviewing applied to specific reporting situations; coverage of criminal justice events; and instruction in various criminal justice principles will be included in the course. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

MCJ 112. Audio Production
Prerequisite: MCJ 30. Introduction to the art of audio storytelling and basic digital audio production techniques. Design and execution of audio-based projects. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $40)
Units: 3

MCJ 113. Advanced Television Studio Production
Prerequisite: MCJ 13 or permission of instructor. Advanced television studio production principles and techniques. Design and execution of multi-camera video productions. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $50)
Units: 3

MCJ 114W. Screenwriting
MCJ 4 recommended. An advanced course in the theory and practice of screenwriting for longer format narrative projects. Students will develop feature-length screenplays or pilot scripts for an episodic series. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours).
Units: 3

MCJ 115. Filmmaking II
Prerequisite: MCJ 15. Video production and post-production principles and techniques in visual storytelling to include single-camera filmmaking, pre-production planning, production execution, post-production, and digital distribution techniques. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $40)
Units: 3

MCJ 116. Documentary Film and Video Production
Prerequisites: MCJ 4 and 115. Exploration of key concepts of non-fiction visual storytelling techniques and practice using a single camera approach. Projects are intended for public distribution. (1 lecture, 4 lab hours) (Course fee, $40)
Units: 3

MCJ 117. Narrative Filmmaking
Prerequisites: MCJ 4 and 115. Exploration of narrative filmmaking and the creative techniques and aesthetics common to producing a dramatic story in the single-camera film style. Analysis of film genres, visual storytelling and sound design of classic and contemporary cinema. Laboratory and field experiences in producing film projects. (1 lecture, 4 lab hours) (Course fee, $40)
Units: 3
MCJ 118S. Corporate and Nonprofit Media Projects
Prerequisites: MCJ 30 and MCJ 115. Advanced study of the planning, organization, and execution of media production techniques for informational and educational communications projects for corporations and nonprofits; a service learning approach provides practical experience working in production teams with clients. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $40)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MCJ 119. Creative Media Production and Entrepreneurship
Fundamentals of entrepreneurial concepts, business management, independent production, and career opportunities as they relate to filmmakers and media producers. (Formerly MCJ 177T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MCJ 120. Multimedia Production Studio Practicum
Prerequisites: MCJ 30. Supervised professional practice in producing media for clients and operation of media production facilities. Provides experience in production planning and management, field and studio production, post-production, and providing production services and technical assistance to students, faculty, and members of the public. 1-3 units, repeatable up to 6 units maximum.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 121. News Video Production
Prerequisite: MCJ 15 or permission of instructor. News & nonfiction video production and post-production principles and techniques in visual storytelling. This will include single-camera videography, pre-production planning, production execution, post-production, graphics, and multimedia techniques for news. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $40)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 123. Fresno State Focus Crew
Advanced Production crew for Fresno State Focus newscasts; as newscast director, technical director, floor director, graphics operator, and audio engineer. (1 lecture, 6 lab hours) (Course fee, $50)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 124. Intermediate Broadcast News Writing
Prerequisites: MCJ 2. Gathering, writing, and editing news for distribution by broadcast and online news media. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $10)
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 125. Radio Reporting and Podcasting
Prerequisites: MCJ 2. Basics of radio news: gathering, writing, editing, and producing news reports and features and anchoring newscasts for campus radio station KFSR and streaming online. (Formerly MCJ 177T) (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $30)
Units: 3

MCJ 126. Media Performance
Studio performance training for television and radio; exercises for improving articulation, pronunciation, interpretation, vocal quality, interview techniques, and on-camera performance. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $15)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 128. TV/Multimedia News Reporting and Production
Prerequisites: MCJ 121, MCJ 124, and MCJ 126 or permission of instructor. Practical experience in multiplatform news producing, reporting, and anchoring intended for broadcast, cable, mobile and online distribution. Lecture and lab experiences focus on all aspects of news production including news editorial, field video, multimedia, online, mobile and TV studio production. (1 lecture, 9 lab hours) (Course fee, $50)
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 8 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 129. Global Campus Studio
Prerequisite: MCJ 2 or permission of instructor. This course covers a wide range of aspects of international reporting through reading, lectures, class discussion, multimedia projects and collaboration with students at universities in Canada, Europe, the Middle East and Asia. (Formerly MCJ 177T) (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

MCJ 131. Online Media Design
Prerequisites: MCJ 30, MCJ 106 and MCJ 115, or permission of instructor. Fundamentals of multimedia storytelling and online media design. Production of multimedia packages for online distribution that incorporate text, graphics, images, audio, and video. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 136. Media Projects
Prerequisites: MCJ 110; and 112, 113, or 115; or permission of instructor. This advanced production course will provide laboratory experiences in the design and execution of large-scale semester-long media projects that may be audio, video, film or multi-camera focused. Projects are intended for public distribution and professional portfolio building.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MCJ 142. Advertising Procedures
Overview of all aspects of the field of advertising. Study of history, agent-client relationships, media, relationship to the behavioral sciences, production of copy and layouts, and advertising legislation and responsibility.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 143. Media Sales
Media sales, account service, and account management for today's competitive marketplace; practical experience selling, creating, and producing advertisements for campus media operations. Practical experience working with "real world" clients. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 144. Writing to Influence
Prerequisite: MCJ 2 and MCJ 40. Learn writing skills and strategies that are designed to persuade. Stresses the importance of strategic writing for specific media. Particular emphasis is placed on best practices.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MCJ 146. Media Planning
Prerequisite: MCJ 40. Media planning and buying, evaluating and selecting media to meet specific marketing and communication goals; designing specific media plans, and making buys in various media.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 147S. Digital and Social Media
This course covers the history, strategies and practices of digital and social media as they relate to the public relations and advertising industries. Service-learning component provides experiential learning opportunities.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 148. Advertising Campaigns
Prerequisites: MCJ 142 and MCJ 144 or MCJ 146. Background, research, planning, and preparation of a national and local advertising campaign as advertising agency with client-agency set-up; marketing plan and creative execution. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 149. Advertising and Public Relations Campaigns
Prerequisites: MCJ 2, MCJ 40, MCJ 158S or MCJ 144. Student teams plan a public relations and advertising campaign. Covers use of research findings, setting measurable objectives, identifying key publics, defining strategies, setting budgets, and evaluating results. Course includes analyses of real-world campaigns used to solve public relations problems.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 150. Strategic Political Campaigns
This course covers the history and structure of American political campaigns. Particular emphasis is placed on how advertising and public relations practices are integrated into the campaigning process.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 152S. Fundamentals of Public Relations
Fundamentals of the public relations field ? its principles, ethical values, and methods; as well as its application in business, non-profit, education, and other areas. No previous courses or qualifying exams are required.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 155. Nonprofit Public Relations and Development Writing
Prerequisite: Lower division writing requirement. This course is for anyone interested in nonprofits and nonprofit messages that engage volunteers, donors, and other supporters. You will put your knowledge into action by working with community partners, creating deliverables including sponsorship materials, media collateral, and competitive grant proposals.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MCJ 157. Public Relations and Advertising Agency
Prerequisite: MCJ 40. This course will provide students with an in-depth and hands-on exploration into the creation of public relations and advertising products for "real world" clients and the management of a public relations and advertising agency.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MCJ 158SW. Advanced Writing to Influence
Prerequisite: MCJ 144. Writing and creating advanced-level messages and campaigns tailored to multiple audiences via a wide range of traditional and social media within specialized areas of advertising and public relations. Includes real-world
writing for Service-Learning clients. Meets upper-division writing skills graduation requirement. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 159S. Public Relations Cases and Campaigns
Prerequisites: MCJ 10, MCJ 152S, MCJ 158S. Public relations teams plan public relations campaigns for service-learning clients. Covers use of research, setting measurable objectives, identifying key publics, defining strategies, setting budgets, and evaluating results. Analyses and application of recent cases to solve public relations problems.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MCJ 163. Media and Pop Culture
A critical analysis of media as popular culture through the study of media literacy.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 164. Applied Media Research
Introduces various mass communication research methods. Emphasis on learning elements involved in the study of planning, designing, and executing mass communication research.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 171. Media Law and Ethics
Study of federal and state laws as well as professional ethics codes and ethical issues in the media and communications industries. There are no prerequisites for this course.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 172. Media Law
Study of federal and state laws and regulations that apply to the media, covering such topics as freedom of information, libel, right to privacy, fair trial-free press, copyright, obscenity and indecency, advertising regulation, and broadcast law and regulation, and broadcast law and regulation.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 173. Media Ethics
Study of ethical choices in the context of the political, social, and economic structure of U.S. communications systems. Also emphasizes applying traditional ethical theories to current media issues and problems.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 174. History of Mass Media
Historical background of American media from colonial to modern times.

Units: 3

MCJ 175. Stereotypes and Representation in Media
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Examines relationships between media and social constructions, including analyses of contemporary and historical portrayals of gender, sexuality, race, ethnicity, economic class, and physical conditions. Explores strategies for recognizing cultural ramifications of reinforced stereotypes such as audience interpretations, media literacy, and advocacy. G.E. Integration ID.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 176. International Mass Communication
Assesses complex international forces shaping global media. Examines ways mass media of North American countries and other nations affect international relations. Focuses on impacts of international news flows, role of media in national development, effects of transnational entertainment, and advertising content. Multicultural/International M/I.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 177T. Media Topics
Prerequisite: upper-division standing. Topics explore various aspects of the relationships between media and society in national and international arenas.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

MCJ 177T. News and Media Literacy
Explores how media content is developed, published, and interpreted. Sources and messages will be examined for accuracy, bias, propaganda, disinformation, and misleading argumentation. Develops critical thinking skills to cultivate digital citizenship. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 3

MCJ 178. New Media Technologies
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Addresses the social, political, economic, and philosophical implications of new digital media, as well as the corporate, government, and institutional forces that have shaped the new digital media landscape. Particular attention is given to uses of the technologies and the dynamic relationship linking technology, culture, and social change. G.E. Integration ID.

Units: 3
MCJ 179. Cineculture
Explores a wide range of socio-cultural-political topics through a series of film and lectures. Emphasis on critical analysis of diverse cultures as they are represented in film. Students develop a global awareness and understanding of cultural diversity.
Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 180. Water and Strategic Media
Prerequisites: G. E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Explores strategies of how we "communicate water" in strategic public dialogue, including writing techniques, media platforms, and multimedia campaigns that talk about water in California and the world. Includes critical and cultural media studies, risk communication, and best practices. G.E. Integration ID.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 191I. Internship
Prerequisites: permission of instructor. Applied practical experience in an appropriate media outlet, recording studio, production company, advertising agency, public relations firm, or other media-related firm with on-the-job and faculty supervision/instruction.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 199. Capstone
Prerequisites: senior standing and permission of the instructor. Preparation and presentation of a satisfactory senior capstone project. The course also includes the organization and creation of a professional portfolio. (1 lecture, 9 lab hours)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MCJ 203. Mass Media Industry and Issues
(Core) Examination of the ownership structure, economics, content, and effects of mass media. Contemporary media controversies are examined from both societal and industry points of view. Papers required. (Formerly MCOM 203)
Units: 3

MCJ 204. Introduction to Mass Comm Graduate Studies
Introduces students to the field of mass communication. Discussion includes an overview of various research methods in the field, the process and production of research proposals, and the process of planning a program of study. Emphasizes a scholarly style of writing.
Units: 3

MCJ 205. Mass Communication Theory
This course examines the history and development of prominent mass communication theories and their application in the field of mass communication research.
Units: 3

MCJ 206. Quantitative Methods in Mass Communication
Introduction in quantitative research designs and statistical procedures. Areas of examination include various statistical tests used in mass communication research, criteria for evaluating scientific research, and computer assisted (SPSS) statistical procedures. Students will design and complete a research project.
Units: 3

MCJ 207. Qualitative Methods in Mass Communication
This course examines various qualitative methods used in mass communication research, such as historical analysis, legal research, cultural analysis, content analysis, and participant/observer analysis. Students will design and complete a research project.
Units: 3

MCJ 214. Media Technology and Systems
Seminar in emerging communications media. Technological developments, corporate and governmental policies, and the sociopolitical implications of current and projected applications. (Formerly MCOM 214)
Units: 3

MCJ 215. Media Ethics and Regulation
Seminar in the law and ethics of mass communication, with emphasis on current social and ethical controversies and the impact of regulatory trends on media professionals. (Formerly MCOM 215)
Units: 3

MCJ 216. Global Media and International Relations
Focus on mass communication and international relations by examining global flow and impact of news, entertainment content, transnational advertising, and information technologies. Issues discussed in the context of international mass communication theory and research. (Formerly MCOM 216)
MCJ 240T. Seminar in Media Industry Practices and Management
Exploration of current challenges and advanced practices in the media or management in a particular media-related industry: advertising, broadcasting, public relations, journalism, Internet. (Formerly MCOM 240T)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

MCJ 240T. Cultural Criticism of Media
An introduction to the analysis and interpretation of media texts. The student will learn theories and methodologies to understand and explain the cultural significance of mass media texts within a mass-media-saturated society.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

MCJ 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement - Independent Study. Approved for RP grading. (Formerly MCOM 290)
Units: 1-3

MCJ 298. Project
Prerequisites: permission of instructor; see Criteria for Thesis and Project. Completion of a significant project appropriate to the student's area of specialization. A written report and a presentation to the faculty are required. Approved for RP grading. One or two semesters, depending upon project complexity. (Formerly MCOM 298)
Units: 6

MCJ 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project MCJ 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

MCJ 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Presentation to the faculty is required. Approved for RP grading. (Formerly MCOM 299)
Units: 6

MCJ 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: MCJ 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

MCJ 429T. Filmmaking
Units: 3

MCJ 629T. 35MM Filmmkng
Units: 3

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MATHEMATICS

CI 161. Content Area Methods and Materials in Secondary Teaching
Prerequisites: CI 152 AND CI 159 or concurrent enrollment; admission to the Single Subject Credential Program or teaching experience. Planning, delivering, and assessing content-specific instruction; academic and common core standards; identifying specific standards that require literacy strategies. (Instructional materials fee for Single Subject - Art Methods and Materials enrollees, $10)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 999 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

EHD 154B. Final Student Teaching Seminar - Mathematics
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155B. Seminar to accompany final student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.
Units: 1

EHD 155B. Student Teaching in Secondary School - Math
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 5-10
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 3. College Algebra
Prerequisite: Mathematics placement category I or II. Students in Mathematics placement category III or IV must take MATH 3L. Equations and inequalities; rectangular coordinates; systems of equations and inequalities; polynomial, rational, exponential, and logarithmic functions and their graphs; complex numbers.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 3L. College Algebra w/ Support
Equations and inequalities; rectangular coordinates; systems of equations and inequalities; polynomial, rational, exponential,
and logarithmic functions and their graphs; complex numbers.
(3 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 5. Trigonometry
No credit if taken after MATH 75 or MATH 75A and B. Prerequisite: Mathematics placement category I or II. Can be taken concurrently with Math 3 for category standing III or IV. Concept of a function, sine and cosine functions, tables and graphs, other trigonometric functions, identities and equations. Trigonometric functions of angles, solution of triangles. (See Duplication of Courses).

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 6. Precalculus
No credit if taken after MATH 75 or MATH 75A and B. Prerequisite: Mathematics placement category I or II. Basic algebraic properties of real numbers; linear and quadratic equations and inequalities; functions and graphs; polynomials; exponential and logarithmic functions; analytic trigonometry and functions. G.E. Foundation B4. (3 lecture, 2 activity hours)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 10A. Structure and Concepts in Mathematics I
Prerequisite: Mathematics placement category I or II. Students in Mathematics placement category III or IV must take Math 10AL. Designed for prospective elementary school teachers. Development of real numbers including integers, rational and irrational numbers, computation, prime numbers and factorizations, and problem-solving strategies. Meets B4 G. E. requirement only for liberal studies majors.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 10AL. Structure and Concepts in Mathematics I w/ Support
Designed for prospective elementary school teachers. Development of real numbers including integers, rational and irrational numbers, computation, prime numbers and factorizations, and problem-solving strategies. Meets B4 G. E. requirement only for liberal studies majors. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 10B. Structure and Concepts in Mathematics II
Prerequisite: MATH 10A. Designed for prospective elementary school teachers. Counting methods, elementary probability and statistics. Topics in geometry include polygons, congruence and similarity, measurement, geometric transformations, coordinate geometry, and connections between numbers and geometry with selected applications.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 11. Elementary Statistics
Prerequisite: Mathematics placement category I or II. Students in Mathematics placement category III or IV must take Math 11L. Illustration of statistical concepts: elementary probability models, sampling, descriptive measures, confidence intervals, testing hypotheses, chi-square, nonparametric methods, regression. It is recommended that students with credit in MATH 75 or MATH 75A and B take MATH 101.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: B4

MATH 11L. Elementary Statistics w/Support
Illustration of statistical concepts: elementary probability models, sampling, descriptive measures, confidence intervals, testing hypotheses, chi-square, nonparametric methods, regression. It is recommended that students with credit in MATH 75 or MATH 75A and B take MATH 101. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 4
GE Area: B4

MATH 45. What Is Mathematics?
Prerequisite: Mathematics placement category I or II. Students in Mathematics placement category III or IV must take Math 45L. Covers topics from the following areas: (I) The Mathematics of Social Choice; (II) Management Science and Optimization; (III) The Mathematics of Growth and Symmetry; and (IV) Statistics and Probability. G. E. Foundation B4.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: B4

MATH 45L. What Is Mathematics w/Support
Covers topics from the following areas: (I) The Mathematics of Social Choice; (II) Management Science and Optimization; (III) The Mathematics of Growth and Symmetry; and (IV) Statistics and Probability. G. E. Foundation B4. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 4
GE Area: B4

MATH 70. Calculus for Life Sciences
No credit if taken after MATH 75 or MATH 75A and B. Prerequisite: Mathematics placement category I or II and calculus placement according to department standards. Functions and graphs, limits, derivatives, antiderivatives, differential equations, and partial derivatives with applications in Life Sciences.

Units: 4
MATH 75. Calculus I
No credit if taken after MATH 76. Prerequisites: Mathematics placement category I or II, and calculus placement according to department standards. Functions, graphs, limits, continuity, derivatives and applications, definite and indefinite integrals. (3 lecture, 2 activity hours) G.E. Foundation B4.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: B4

MATH 75A. Calculus with Review IA
No credit if taken after MATH 76. Prerequisites: Mathematics placement category I or II, and calculus placement according to department standards. Functions, graphs, limits, continuity, derivatives, and applications, with extensive review of algebra and elementary functions. With MATH 75B, equivalent to MATH 75. G.E. Foundation B4.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 75B. Calculus with Review IB
No credit if taken after MATH 76. Prerequisite: MATH 75A. Further applications of derivatives, and definite and indefinite integrals, with extensive review of algebra and elementary functions. With MATH 75A, equivalent to MATH 75.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 76. Calculus II
No credit if taken after MATH 77. Prerequisite: MATH 75 or MATH 75A and B. Techniques and applications of integration, improper integrals, conic sections, polar coordinates, infinite series. (3 lecture, 2 activity hours)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 77. Calculus III
No credit taken after MATH 81. Prerequisite: MATH 76. Vectors, three-dimensional calculus, partial derivatives, multiple integrals, Green's Theorem, Stokes' Theorem.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 81. Elementary Differential Equations with Linear Algebra
Prerequisite: MATH 77. Introduction to ordinary linear differential equations and linear systems of differential equations; solutions by Laplace transforms. Solution of linear systems of equations; introduction to vector spaces; eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Using computer software as an exploratory tool.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MATH 90. Directed Study
Independently arranged course of study in some limited area of mathematics either to remove a deficiency or to investigate a topic in more depth. (1-3 hours, to be arranged)
Units: 1-3

MATH 100. Exploring Mathematics
Prerequisite: MATH 10B. The development of mathematical reasoning, problem solving, and communication skills for effective teaching of mathematics in elementary school.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 101. Statistical Methods
No credit if taken after MATH 108. Prerequisite: MATH 70 or MATH 75, or MATH 75A and B. Application of statistical procedures to examples from biology, engineering, and social science; one- and two-sample normal theory methods; chi-square, analysis of variance, and regression; nonparametric methods. Computerized statistical packages are used.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 102. Introduction to Biostatistics
Prerequisites: MATH 6 or MATH 70 or MATH 75 (MATH 70 or MATH 75 may be taken concurrently). Introduction to statistical methods used in biological experiments and data analyses, with emphasis on interpretation, presentation, and writing statistical reports. Topics include describing and visualizing data, sampling methods, probability, experimental design, hypothesis testing, regression, ANOVA and nonparametric tests. This course satisfies the statistics requirement for Biology majors. Students majoring in Biology or a closely related major can benefit greatly from taking this course.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 105. Statistical Programming and Data Analysis
Prerequisite: MATH 11 or MATH 101 or permission of instructor. Introduction to SAS and R through programming and data analysis. Topics include data access, data structure, data management and manipulation, simulations, arrays, matrices, graphics, custom functions, and standard statistical techniques in SAS/R.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MATH 106. Applied Linear Statistical Models
Prerequisites: MATH 75; MATH 11 or MATH 101 or permission of instructor. Topics include simple linear regression, parameter inference, interval estimation,
prediction, diagnostics and remedial measures, multiple linear regression, model selection and validation, generalized linear models, ridge regression, LASSO.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MATH 107. Mathematical Statistics
Prerequisite: MATH 77 (may be taken concurrently). Probability theory; discrete and continuous distributions; random variables; conditional distributions; multivariate distributions; limit theorems; maximum likelihood methods.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MATH 108. Advanced Mathematical Statistics
Prerequisite: MATH 107. Statistical inferences; sufficiency; optimal hypothesis tests; inferences from normal theory, nonparametric statistics; elementary decision theory; Bayesian statistics.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MATH 109. Applied Probability
Prerequisite: MATH 107. Introduction to stochastic processes and their applications in science and industry. Markov chains, queues, stationary time series.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MATH 110. Symbolic Logic
(Similar to PHIL 145; consult department.) Prerequisite: MATH 75 or MATH 75A and B. An informal treatment of the theory of logical inference, statement calculus, truth-tables, predicate calculus, interpretations applications.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MATH 111. Transition to Advanced Mathematics
Prerequisite: MATH 76. Introduction to the language and problems of mathematics. Use of LaTeX as a typesetting tool. Topics include set theory, symbolic logic, types of proofs, and mathematical induction. Emphasis on students constructing, explaining, and justifying mathematical arguments through active learning.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 114. Discrete Structures
Prerequisite: MATH 111. Counting techniques, matrix algebra, graphs, trees and networks, recurrence relations and generating functions, applied modern algebra.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Spring

MATH 116. Theory of Numbers
Prerequisite: MATH 111. Divisibility theory in the integers, primes and their distribution, congruence theory, Diophantine equations, number theoretic functions, primitive roots, indices, the quadratic reciprocity law.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 118. Graph Theory
Prerequisite: MATH 111. Trees, connectivity, Euler and Hamilton paths, matchings, chromatic problems, planar graphs, independence, directed graphs, networks.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - even

MATH 121. Numerical Analysis I
Prerequisites: MATH 77 and either CSCI 40 or ECE 71. Computer arithmetic, solutions of equations using iterative techniques, interpolation, numerical differentiation, quadrature, and numerical ordinary differential equations. Use of numerical software libraries.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 122. Numerical Analysis II
Prerequisites: MATH 121, MATH 152. Systems of linear equations, Gaussian elimination with pivoting, matrix inversion, determinant of a matrix, SVD, LU and Cholesky factorization of a matrix, iterative techniques, orthogonal matrix, QR factorization, Gram-Schmidt and Householder methods, approximating eigenvalues, systems of nonlinear equations, steepest descent techniques, Newton's method, and rational approximation.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MATH 123. Mathematical Modeling
Prerequisite: MATH 77. Application of mathematical techniques to solve selected problems in areas such as ecology, biology, economics, finance, social sciences, life sciences, physical sciences and engineering. The emphasis will be on building mathematical models and on interpreting the solutions of these models in terms of real-life applications. G.E. IB for BS in Mathematics-Integrated Credential Option only.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: IB

MATH 128. Applied Complex Analysis
Prerequisite: MATH 77. Analytic functions of a complex variable, contour integration, series, singularities of analytic functions, the residue theorems, conformal mappings; emphasis on engineering and physics applications.
MATH 133. Number Theory for Liberal Studies  
Prerequisite: MATH 10B or permission of instructor. The historical development of the concept of number and arithmetic algorithms. The magnitude of numbers. Basic number theory. Special numbers and sequences. Number patterns. Modular arithmetic.

Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MATH 134. Geometry for Liberal Studies  
Prerequisite: MATH 10B or permission of instructor. The use of computer technology to study and explore concepts in Euclidean geometry. Topics include, but are not restricted to, properties of polygons, tilings, and polyhedra.

Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MATH 137. Exploring Statistics  
Prerequisite: MATH 10B or permission of instructor. Descriptive and inferential statistics with a focus on applications to mathematics education. Use of technology and activities for student discovery and understanding of data organization, collection, analysis and inference.

Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MATH 138. Exploring Algebra  
Prerequisite: MATH 10B or permission of instructor. Designed for prospective school teachers who wish to develop a deeper conceptual understanding of algebraic themes and ideas needed to become competent and effective mathematics teachers.

Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MATH 139. Advanced Algebra for Middle School Teachers  
Prerequisite: MATH 6 or MATH 138. Basic structures of modern algebra from a middle school mathematics curriculum perspective. Algebraic structures, polynomial equations, and elementary linear algebra.

Units: 4  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MATH 143. History of Mathematics  
Prerequisite: MATH 75 or MATH 75A and 75B. History of the development of mathematical concepts in algebra, geometry, number theory, analytical geometry, and calculus from ancient times through modern times. Theorems with historical significance will be studied as they relate to the development of modern mathematics.

Units: 4

MATH 145. Problem Solving  
Prerequisite: MATH 111; EHD 50 (may be enrolled concurrently). A study of formulation of problems into mathematical form; analysis of methods of attack such as specialization, generalization, analogy, induction, recursion, etc. applied to a variety of non-routine problems. Topics will be handled through student presentation.

Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MATH 149S. Capstone Mathematics for Teachers  
Prerequisites: MATH 151; MATH 161; MATH 171 (MATH 161 and 171 may be taken concurrently). Secondary school mathematics from an advanced viewpoint. This course builds on students' work in upper division mathematics to deepen their understanding of the mathematics taught in secondary schools. In collaboration with local in-service teachers and university faculty, students will actively explore topics in number theory, algebra, analysis, geometry, and apply their content knowledge in a service-learning context.

Units: 4  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MATH 151. Principles of Algebra  
Prerequisite: MATH 152 or permission of instructor; and MATH 111. Groups; subgroups; cyclic groups; group homomorphisms and isomorphisms; factor groups; direct products of groups. Rings; matrix rings; polynomial rings; ring homomorphisms and isomorphisms; ideals; factor rings; direct products of rings. Integral domains; fields.

Units: 4  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 152. Linear Algebra  
Prerequisite: MATH 77. Vector spaces, linear transformations, matrices, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, linear functions, inner-product spaces, bilinear forms, quadratic forms, orthogonal and unitary transformations, selected applications.

Units: 4  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 161. Principles of Geometry  
Prerequisite: MATH 111. The classical elliptic, parabolic, and hyperbolic geometries developed on a framework of incidence, order and separation, congruence; coordinatization. Theory of parallels for parabolic and hyperbolic geometries. Selected topics of modern Euclidean geometry.

Units: 3
MATH 165. Differential Geometry
Prerequisite: MATH 77 and MATH 111. Study of geometry in Euclidean space by means of calculus, including theory of curves and surfaces, curvature, theory of surfaces, and intrinsic geometry on a surface.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MATH 171. Intermediate Mathematical Analysis I
Prerequisite: MATH 111. Natural and rational numbers, real numbers as a complete ordered field, its usual topology, sequences and series of real numbers, functions of a real variable, limits, continuity, uniform continuity, differentiability, generalized mean value theorem, Riemann integrals, and power series.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MATH 172. Intermediate Mathematical Analysis II
Prerequisite: MATH 77 and MATH 171. Pointwise and uniform convergence of sequences and series of functions, convergence of sequences in higher dimensions, continuity and differentiability of functions of several variables. The inverse and implicit function theorems; topics in integration theory in higher dimensions.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MATH 181. Differential Equations
Prerequisite: MATH 81. Definition and classification of differential equations; general, particular, and singular solutions; existence theorems; theory and technique of solving certain differential equations: phase plane analysis, elementary stability theory; applications.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MATH 182. Partial Differential Equations
Prerequisites: MATH 81. Classical methods for solving partial differential equations including separation of variables, Green's functions, the Riemann-Volterra method and Cauchy's problem for elliptic, parabolic, and hyperbolic equations; applications to theoretical physics.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MATH 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

MATH 191T. Proseminar
Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. Presentation of advanced topics in mathematics in the field of the student's interest.
Units: 1-3

MATH 192. Undergraduate Mathematics Seminar
Prerequisite: MATH 76 or consent of the instructor. Presentations on various topics in mathematics. The course is intended for STEM students with a strong interest in mathematics. It is an upper division elective course.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 3 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MATH 193A. Junior Seminar in Applied Mathematics
Prerequisites: Junior standing; MATH 111 and at least two of MATH 109, MATH 121, MATH 122, MATH 123, MATH 152, MATH 181, and MATH 182, or permission from instructor. The seminar features talks in applied mathematics given by faculty, guest speakers, and/or senior mathematics majors who previously took this seminar and have taken or are enrolled in MATH 198. Student presentations will preferably be related to presenter's work in MATH 198, which must be on advanced topics in applied mathematics. The seminar is part of the culminating experience for the Applied Mathematics option. (Formerly MATH 191T)
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MATH 193B. Junior Seminar in Pure Mathematics
Prerequisites: Junior standing; MATH 111 and MATH 152 (MATH 152 can be taken concurrently), or permission from instructor. The seminar features talks in pure mathematics given by mathematics faculty, guest speakers, and/or senior mathematics majors who previously took this seminar and have taken or are enrolled in MATH 198. Student presentations will preferably be related to presenter's work in MATH 198, which must be on advanced topics in pure mathematics. The seminar is part of the culminating experience for the Pure Mathematics option in the B.S. in Mathematics. (Formerly MATH 191T)
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MATH 193C. Research Seminar in Statistics
Prerequisite: MATH 106 (can be taken concurrently) and MATH 107, or permission from instructor. Presentations and discussions given by mathematics faculty, guest speakers, and students on data analysis and/or advanced topics in statistics. The seminar is the culminating experience for the Statistics option in the B.S. in Mathematics. (Formerly MATH 191T)
Units: 1
MATH 193D. Junior Seminar in Mathematics Teaching
Prerequisites: Junior standing; MATH 111 and at least one of MATH 101, MATH 143, MATH 145, or permission from instructor. Undergraduate seminar featuring talks in mathematics education given by faculty, guest speakers, and students. Student presenters in this seminar will showcase their experiences from educational settings (preferably related to the service-learning component of MATH 149S) or research in mathematics education. Reflections, debates, discussions, and lesson plans. The seminar is a requirement for the Teaching and Integrated Credential options in the B.S. in Mathematics. (Formerly MATH 191T)

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MATH 198. Senior Project
Prerequisites: Senior standing or permission of instructor; MATH 151, MATH 171, and MATH 152. Independent investigation and presentation of an advanced topic in mathematics. Satisfies the senior major requirement for the B.A. in Mathematics.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 200. Research Methods in Mathematics Education
This course covers quantitative and qualitative methods of researching how people think and learn about mathematics, and how research informs the teaching of mathematics. Content includes research design, use of statistical analyses, and critical examination of research in mathematics education.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - even

MATH 201. Cognition in Mathematics
This course explores theories and empirical studies which examine the development of students' and teachers' knowledge and practices in mathematics. A central theme of the course is the examination of research on the use of technology in the teaching of mathematics.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - odd

MATH 202. Fundamental Concepts of Mathematics
Prerequisites: MATH 151, MATH 161 and MATH 171. Fundamental notions regarding number theory, number systems, algebra of number fields; functions.

Units: 3

MATH 216T. Topics in Number Theory
Prerequisite: MATH 116. An investigation of topics having either historical or current research interest in the field of number theory. (Formerly MATH 216)

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

MATH 220. Coding Theory
Prerequisites: MATH 151 and MATH 152. Basic concepts in coding theory, properties of linear and on-linear codes, standard decoding algorithms, cyclic codes, BCH-codes.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - even

MATH 223. Applied Operator Theory

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - odd

MATH 228. Functions of a Complex Variable
Prerequisite: MATH 128. Representation theorems of Weierstrass and Mittag-Leffler, normal families, conformal mapping and Riemann mapping theorem, analytic continuation, Dirichlet problem.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - odd

MATH 232. Mathematical Models with Technology
Prerequisite: graduate standing in mathematics or permission of instructor. A technology-assisted study of the mathematics used to model phenomena in statistics, natural science, and engineering.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - even

MATH 250. Perspectives in Algebra
Prerequisite: graduate standing in mathematics or permission of instructor. Study of advanced topics in algebra, providing a higher perspective to concepts in the high school curriculum. Topics selected from, but not limited to, groups, rings, fields, and vector spaces.

Units: 3

MATH 251. Abstract Algebra I
Prerequisite: MATH 151 or permission of instructor. Semidirect products of groups; isomorphism theorems. Group actions; Sylow theorems; classification of groups of small order; finitely generated Abelian groups. Rings and ideals; quotient rings; domains (ED, PID, UFD); polynomial rings.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MATH 252. Abstract Algebra II
Prerequisite: MATH 251. Field extensions; automorphisms of fields; Galois theory.
Additional topics to be chosen from (1) modules, (2) linear and multilinear algebra and (3) representation theory.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - odd

MATH 260. Perspectives in Geometry
Prerequisite: MATH 151 and MATH 152 or permission of instructor. Geometry from a transformations point of view. Projective geometry: theorems of Ceva, Menelaus, Desargues, and Pappus; conics; coordinatization. Transformations of the plane (Euclidean and projective); tessellations; wallpaper groups. Further topics to be selected from Incidence Geometry, Differential Geometry, or Algebraic Geometry.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - even

MATH 263. Point Set Topology
Prerequisite: MATH 172. Basic concepts of point set topology, set theory, topological spaces, continuous functions; connectivity, compactness and separation properties of spaces. Topics selected from function spaces, metrization, dimension theory.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - even

MATH 270. Perspectives in Analysis
Prerequisite: graduate standing in mathematics or permission of instructor. An overview of the development of mathematical analysis, both real and complex. Emphasizes interrelation of the various areas of study, the use of technology, and relevance to the high school mathematics curriculum.
Units: 3

MATH 271. Real Analysis
Prerequisite: MATH 172. Lebesgue's measure and integration theory on the real line. Limit theorems and types of convergence. Lp spaces. Differentiation and integration.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MATH 272. Functional Analysis
Prerequisite: MATH 271 or permission of instructor. Elements of the theory of abstract spaces. The three fundamental principles of linear functional analysis (Hahn-Banach Theorem, Uniform Boundedness Principle, and Open Mapping Theorem) and their implications. Duality and reflexivity of normed vector spaces, geometry of Hilbert spaces. (Formerly MATH 291T)
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Spring - even

MATH 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 291T. Seminar
Prerequisite: graduate standing. Presentation of current mathematical research in field of student's interest.
Units: 1-3

MATH 298. Research Project in Mathematics
Prerequisite: graduate standing. Independent investigation of advanced character as the culminating requirement for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 298C. Project Continuation
Prerequisite: Project MATH 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MATH 299. Thesis in Mathematics
Prerequisite: See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

ME 1. Introduction to Mechanical Engineering
Required of all freshmen and transfer students during their first or second semester of study. Introduction to engineering design; case studies in mechanical engineering; problem-solving using the engineering approach; introduction to engineering code of ethics, mechanical engineering profession, and career opportunities.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ME 2. Computer Applications in Mech Engineering Lab
Prerequisites: MATH 75 (or concurrently). Students develop fundamental skills in basic analytical and design tools used in mechanical engineering. Topics covered include spreadsheet applications, graphing data, technical communication,
programming concepts, and computer-aided design (CAD). (3-hr laboratory).

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ME 26. Engineering Graphics
Prerequisites: MATH 75 (or concurrently). Basic computer literacy required. Principles of orthographic projection, dimensioning, and descriptive geometry. Applications to the solution of engineering problems including the use of interactive computer graphics. (Two 3-hour lecture labs)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ME 29. Engineering Mechanics
Same as CE 29: Prerequisites: MATH 77 (or concurrently); PHYS 4A. Not open to mechanical or civil engineering majors. Study of fundamental principles of statics and dynamics by scalar and vector methods.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ME 31. Engineering Materials
Prerequisites: CHEM 1A, and MATH 75 (or concurrently). Fundamental nature and properties of engineering materials; structure of matter and its effect on mechanical, electrical, magnetic, and thermal properties.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ME 32. Engineering Materials Laboratory
Prerequisite: ME 31 and MATH 75 completed or concurrent. Application of experimental methods to engineering materials. Study of stress and strain in metals; fatigue; hardness; toughness. (3 lab hours)

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ME 95. Product Development
Prerequisites: ME 2 (or concurrently), ME 26, ME 31, and ME 32 (or concurrently) and MATH 75 (or concurrently). Examines the overall process of product development including preliminary design, drafting, material selection, fabrication, inspection, assembly, and testing. Laboratory component introduces basic machining and fabrication skills. (1 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ME 112. Engineering Mechanics: Dynamics
Prerequisite: CE 20, MATH 81 (or ENGR 101). Development of principles of kinematics and kinetics in engineering. Introduction to vibration.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ME 115. Instrumentation and Measurement Lab
Prerequisites: ECE 71 (or CSCI 40), ECE 91, ECE 91L. Application of different measuring devices and techniques used in engineering systems. Calibration and response characteristics of instruments will be examined. Use of data acquisition system in the recording and analyzing of experimental data. Technical reports are required. (3 lab hours)

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ME 116. Fluid Mechanics
Prerequisites: CE 20, MATH 81 (or ENGR 101), ME 112 (or concurrently). Fundamentals of fluid mechanics as applied to engineering problems.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ME 118. Fluid Mechanics Laboratory
Prerequisites: Any writing class or successful completion of university writing exam (UDWE); ME 116 (or concurrently). Applications of experimental methods used in engineering practice to fluid systems. (One 3-hour lab)

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ME 122. Dynamic Systems and Controls
Prerequisites: ME 112, ME 115. Modeling of mechanical systems; mechanical feedback systems; time domain analysis; stability, frequency response, and root locus plots; performance criteria, and system compensations; applications of different measuring devices and techniques used in engineering systems.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ME 125. Engineering Statistics and Experimentation
Prerequisites: MATH 77 (or concurrent). Provides fundamentals of statistical and uncertainty analysis applied to engineering measurements, experimental methods, product design, and manufacturing processes. Includes probability distributions, data sampling, confidence intervals, quality control, reliability, life testing, and analysis of uncertainty in experimental measurements.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ME 134. Kinematics of Machinery
Prerequisites: ME 26, ME 112, CE 121, MATH 81 (or ENGR 101). Analytical, graphical, and computer solutions applied to design problems in machinery, mechanisms. Cam design, different types of followers, cam manufacturing considerations. Gear design, different types of gears, gear
trains. Students will be assigned class projects related to the topics covered in class. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ME 135. Senior Capstone Design I
Prerequisites: ME 95, ME 115, ME 134 (or concurrently), ME 145 (or concurrently), ME 154 (or concurrently), ME 156 (or concurrently), and completion of Upper-Division Writing Requirement. Senior standing required. Introduction to engineering design process with consideration given to economic, safety, quality, aesthetics, environmental, liability, and patent law issues. First semester of a two-semester senior capstone design experience that culminates in a working prototype.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ME 136. Thermodynamics
Prerequisites: CHEM 1A; PHYS 4A, MATH 77. Fundamentals of thermodynamics and heat transfer as applied to engineering problems.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ME 137. Turbomachinery
Prerequisites: ME 116 and ME 136. Applications of fluid mechanics and thermodynamics and rotor fluid energy interchange. Steady flow problems of pumps, compressors, and turbines with incompressible and compressible fluids. Both closed and open ended homework problems.

Units: 3

ME 140. Advanced Engineering Analysis
Prerequisites: CE 121; ECE 71 or ECE 70 or CSCI 40; ME 112 (or concurrently), ME 116 (or concurrently). Development of finite element method of engineering analysis; applications to heat flow, fluid flow, vibrations, and stresses in mechanical design using appropriate numerical techniques and closed-form solutions of partial differential equations.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ME 142. Mechanical Vibration
Prerequisites: ME 112. Mathematical and physical basis of vibration theory with applications to engineering analysis and design. Includes transient and steady state phenomena, distributed and lumped parameter systems, coupled systems, and computer solutions.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Spring

ME 144. Advanced Mechanics of Materials
Prerequisites: CE 121, ME 125, MATH 81. Advanced topics in mechanics of materials. Statistical considerations in design, stress and strain theories; contact stresses, strain energy, Castigilano's theorem; failures resulting from static and dynamic loading; static and fatigue theories of failure; stress concentrations.

Units: 3

ME 145. Heat and Mass Transfer
Prerequisites: ME 116, ME 136, ME 140 or concurrently. Analytical, numerical, and electrical analogy methods are used to solve a variety of heat transfer and mass transfer problems. Advanced topics in radiation, boundary layer flow, and heat exchanger design.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ME 146. Air Conditioning
Prerequisites: ME 116, ME 156. Theory and practice in air conditioning including psychrometrics, load estimating, heating and cooling systems, fluid design and controls. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ME 154. Design of Machine Elements
Prerequisites: ME 31, CE 121. Design of machine elements and components using theory learned in prerequisite courses. Both individual and team-type open-ended design projects are required. Use of computers for design is required. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ME 155. Senior Capstone Design II
Prerequisites: ME 135 and completion of Upper Division Writing Requirement, Engineering design process with consideration given to economic, safety, quality, aesthetics, environmental, liability, and patent law issues. Meeting client-based specifications; optimizing designs, working in a team environment, and developing project management skills form the basis for the course. Second semester of a two-semester capstone design experience.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ME 156. Advanced Thermodynamics
Prerequisites: ME 136. Advanced topics in thermodynamics including analysis of conventional and alternative energy conversion processes.

Units: 3
ME 159. Mechanical Engineering Laboratory
Prerequisites: ME 118, ME 125, ME 145, ME 156 (or concurrently), and senior standing. Analysis of mechanical engineering and measurement systems. Students conduct experiments dealing with advanced thermal and mechanical systems. Using knowledge and experience gained from experimentation, students design and conduct their own group experiments. Both written and oral technical reports are required.

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ME 162. Computer-Aided Design
Prerequisites: ME 2, ME 26, ME 140, ME 145 (or concurrently). Survey of computer applications for design, analysis of mechanical systems, and manufacturing of mechanical components. Typical programming language software packages used in industry (CAD/CAM and FEA) will be introduced.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ME 164. Mechanical Systems Engineering Design
Prerequisites: ME 135 and successful completion of university writing requirement. Open ended design problems of complete machine systems. Integration of prerequisite course material into final design project. Team project report/presentation required.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ME 166. Energy Systems Design
Prerequisites: ME 145, ME 156, and ME 118. Design of conventional and alternative energy conversion systems i.e. solar; selection and integration of components of the system; use of codes and standards. Group project report required. Satisfies the senior major requirement for B.S. in Mechanical Engineering.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ME 180. Special Projects
Prerequisites: senior standing in mechanical engineering, approved subject, department approved writing course or successful completion of writing exam. Study of a problem under supervision of a faculty member; final typewritten report required. Individual project except by special permission.

Units: 1-3

ME 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ME 191T. Topics in Mechanical Engineering
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Investigation of selected mechanical engineering subjects not in current courses. (Lecture and/or laboratory)

Units: 1-3

ME 191T. Internal Combustion Engines

Units: 3

ME 191T. Biomaterials and Applications
Materials science, engineering, and processing of bio-materials and bio-compatible materials. Structure and chemistry relationships to mechanical, electrical, electronic, acoustic, magnetic, thermal, and optical properties of these materials. Control of advanced processing to achieve desired properties; design and fabrication of novel materials. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 3

ME 191T. Microcontroller-Based Control Systems
Provides hand-on experience in closed-loop control and manipulation of hardware dynamic systems, including Pulse width modulation (PWM), Quadrature encoder pulse (QEP), system control and interrupts, digital loop systems, design of PID digital controllers, design of digital controllers in state space, sensors and actuators, and implementation of digital controllers in micro-controllers. Emphasizes real-time interfacing of data acquisition and control systems. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 3

ME 193I. Mechanical Engineering Cooperative Internship
Prerequisite: permission of adviser. Engineering practice in an industrial or government installation. Each cooperative internship period usually spans a summer-fall or spring-summer interval. This course cannot be used to meet graduation requirements. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 1-6
ME 211. Advanced Dynamics
Prerequisite: ME 134 or permission of coordinator. Dynamics of mechanical systems with emphasis on equations of motion. Kinematics of particles, energy and momentum methods, variational methods, LaGrange's method, kinematics and plane motion of rigid bodies, kinetics of rigid bodies in three dimensions, mechanical vibrations.
Units: 3

ME 215. Design Optimization of Engineering Systems
This course provides students with the ability to conceptualize and formulate design optimization problems and to utilize the best algorithms for a given class of problems. Topics include constraints, monotonicity, and methods to optimally design unconstrained and constrained engineering systems.
Units: 3

ME 216. Computational Fluid Dynamics
Prerequisites: ME 116 or consent of the instructor. Basic MATLAB programming skills are required. Classification of partial differential equation (PDE). Finite difference/volume method. Basic concepts of discretization, consistency, and stability. Applications of numerical methods to selected model PDE. Explicit and implicit algorithms. Navier-Stokes solutions and numerical methods for incompressible and compressible flows (3 lecture hours).
Units: 3

ME 220. Compressible Fluids
Prerequisite: ME 156 or permission of coordinator. Review of the foundations of fluid mechanics and thermodynamics. The velocity of sound, mach number and angle, differences between incompressible, subsonic, and supersonic flow. Isentropic flow, working charts and tables, choking operations of nozzles. Normal shock waves, ducts, shock tube analysis. Fanno and Rayleigh analysis, oblique shock waves, the PrandtlMeyer equation. Lift and drag on bodies in supersonic flow. Method of characteristics.
Units: 3

ME 221. Incompressible Fluids
Prerequisite: ME 156 or permission of coordinator. The kinematics of liquids and gases, the LaGrangian and Eulerian methods, streak lines, stream tubes. Geometry of the vector field, stokes, and Gauss's theorems, acceleration of a fluid particle, homogenous fluids and the equations of continuity. Integration of Euler's equation, Bernoulli's equation. Potential motion and potential functions, source and sink potentials, the stream function. Vortex theory, surfaces of discontinuity.
Units: 3

ME 223. Gas Turbine Engines
First-year graduate course in mechanics and thermodynamics of jet engine propulsion. Thermodynamics of fluid flow and engines, boundary layer theory, subsonic and supersonic inlets, combustors, fans, compressors, turbines, nozzles, inlet distortion, fuel controls, noise reduction, ramjets adn scramjets.
Units: 3

ME 225. Heat Transfer
Units: 3

ME 227. Advanced Thermodynamics
Prerequisite: ME 156 or permission of coordinator. Review of classical thermodynamics, Maxwell relations, equations of state, nonideal gases, experimental methods. Entropy and exergy analysis with applications to energy conversion devices and thermodynamic cycles, single- and multi-phase systems, and irreversibility in thermodynamics.
Units: 3

ME 229. Advanced Gas Dynamics
Units: 3

ME 232. Advanced Aircraft Stability and Control
Prerequisite: ME 230. Continuation of ME 230. Validity of small disturbance theory, nonlinear equations of motion, steady state and dynamic stability and control of elastic airplanes. Frequency response methods, response to turbulence. Automatic flight control analysis and design, the human pilot in the control loop, stability augmentation, digital flight control systems, state vector methods.
Units: 3

ME 241. Structural Analysis
Prerequisite: ME 134 or permission of coordinator. Graduate-level course in the principles of structural mechanics. Stress, strain and displacements, static and dynamic loads, energy methods, virtual work, discrete and continuous system analysis, finite element analysis elastic beams, plates, and frames; single and multi degree-of-freedom modal analysis.
Units: 3

ME 243. Structural Dynamics
Prerequisite: ME 241 or permission of instructor. Continuation of ME 241. Von Karman theory, shear deformation, geometry and equilibrium of shells, theory of vibrations, vibrations of aircraft structures, coupling with the aerodynamic equation, flutter, ground and flight structural test techniques.

Units: 3

ME 290. Independent Study
Prerequisite: graduate status in engineering or permission of instructor. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

ME 291T. Topics in Mechanical Engineering
Prerequisite: graduate status in engineering or permission of instructor. Selected mechanical engineering subjects not in current courses.

Units: 1-3

ME 291T. Fundamentals of PV Technology and Systems
Fundamentals of solar energy systems and components, conversion & storage options. I-V characteristics of I, II and III generation solar cells, and their fabrication methods. Pathways for the next-gen solar cells and systems. Demonstration of one such PV cell and its fabrication method. Introduction to existing commercial PV systems using popular PV systems characterization tools, Simulation of a PV system, using a popular Solar PV Design and Simulation Software. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 3

ME 291T. Machine Learning Applied to Mechanical Engineering
The course will investigate machine learning techniques and will apply them to mechanical engineering problems. Topics will include both supervised and unsupervised learning. Both classification and regression will also be covered. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Fall 2021)

Units: 3

ME 291T. Fundamentals of Scanning Electron Microscopy
This course serves as an introduction to the methods of scanning electron microscopy and microanalysis of different specimen. The lectures cover the scientific principles, advantages and applications of microanalysis. Topics considered are electron optics, image formation and analysis; x-ray generation, detection and analysis; and characterization of fracture surfaces. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 1

ME 291T. Power Systems and Renewable Energy
This course includes power plant technology, power plant engineering, and energy conversion. In this course you will learn about the variety of power generation technologies. From novel technologies to traditional ones. From fossil fuels to renewable energy. From nuclear fission to nuclear fusion. From renewable solar and wind energy to novel plasma processing of organic fuels. From hydrogen power in fuel cells to geothermal and hydro-electrical power. Learn about plants and new fusion projects to clean power generation of the future. Learn about Magneto-Hydro-Dynamic (MHD) generators; nuclear batteries; about the traditional power generation with coal, gas, and oil, and clean coal gasification technologies and coal to liquid fuels trends; how to protect the environment knowing the physics behind the power generation; energy environment; Energy Conservation and Energy Storage; several applications using present and future technologies including Plasma processing of organic components, among others.

Units: 3

ME 298. Project
Prerequisite: graduate status in engineering. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Independent investigation of advanced character such as analysis and/or design of special engineering systems or projects; critical review of state-of-the-art special topics, as the culminating requirement for the master's degree. Abstract required. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 3

ME 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project ME 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

ME 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: see Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for master's degree. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

ME 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: ME 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0
MILITARY SCIENCE

MS 1. Introduction to the U.S. Army and Critical Thinking
Cadets will learn how the personal development of life skills such as cultural understanding, goal setting, time management, stress management, and comprehensive fitness relate to leadership, officership, and the Army profession. The focus is on developing basic knowledge and comprehension of Army leadership dimensions, attributes and core leader competencies while gaining an understanding of the ROTC program, its purpose in the Army, and its advantages for the student.

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MS 2. Introduction to the Profession of Arms
Cadets will learn how Army ethics and values shape the Army and the specific ways that these ethics are inculcated into Army culture. Cadets can expect to explore the seven Army Values, Warrior Ethos, explore the Profession of Arms, Army Leadership and critical communication skills.

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MS 11. Leadership and Decision Making
Primarily is drawn from the Adaptability Army Learning Area (ALA). The outcomes are demonstrated through Critical and Creative Thinking and the ability to apply Troop Leading Procedures (TLP). Comprehension of the officer’s role in Leading Change by applying Innovative Solutions to Problems in concert with the Principles of Mission Command. The Army Profession is also stressed through leadership forums and a leadership self-assessment.

Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MS 12. Army Doctrine and Team Development
Begins the journey to understand and demonstrate Cross-Cultural Competencies as they relate to Army doctrine and how they apply in a combatant commander’s Engagement Strategies. Army Values, Teamwork, and Warrior Ethos and their relationship to the Law of Land Warfare and philosophy of military service are also stressed. The ability to lead and follow is also covered through Team Building exercises in small units up to squad level.

Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MS 13. Cadet Basic Camp (CBC)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. A four-week training program during the summer. This course is a "no obligation" look at the U.S. Army's basic leadership skills and training overview. Training is held and pay provided at Fort Knox, Kentucky.

Units: 3

MS 131. Training Management and the Warfighting Functions
Challenges cadets to study, practice, and apply the fundamentals of Army Leadership, Officership, Army Values and Ethics, Personal Development, and small unit tactics at the platoon level. Cadets receive systematic and specific feedback on their leadership attributes values, and core leader competencies from instructor, other ROTC cadre, and MSL IV Cadets using the Cadet Officer Evaluation System (OES).

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MS 132. Applied Leadership in Small Unit Operations
Builds on the lessons learned and leadership attributes gained and developed during MSL301. This is an academically challenging course were Cadets will study, practice, and apply the fundamentals of Army Leadership, Officership, Army Values and Ethics, Personal Development, and small unit tactics at the platoon level. At the conclusion of this course, Cadets will be capable of planning, coordinating, navigating, motivating and leading a squad and platoon in the execution of a mission during a classroom PE, a Leadership Lab, or during a Leader Training Exercise (LTX).

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MS 133. Cadet Advanced Camp (CAC)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. A four-week summer camp conducted at Fort Knox, KY. Topics include familiarization with U.S. Army weapons systems, military

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MS 50A. Freshman Leadership Laboratory
Open to freshman year Army ROTC students and cadets. Expands classroom instruction in a weekly laboratory in order to conduct leader development and prepare students and cadets for upcoming training requirements and futures as an Officer in the United States Army. Attendance is a requirement for graduation and commission.

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 2 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MS 50B. Sophomore Leadership Laboratory
Open to sophomore year Army ROTC students and cadets. Expands classroom instruction in a weekly laboratory in order to conduct leader development and prepare students and cadets for upcoming training requirements and futures as an Officer in the United States Army. Attendance is mandatory for contracted cadets for completion of sophomore year Army ROTC cadet requirements and for graduation and commission requirements.

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 2 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MS 131. Training Management and the Warfighting Functions
Challenges cadets to study, practice, and apply the fundamentals of Army Leadership, Officership, Army Values and Ethics, Personal Development, and small unit tactics at the platoon level. Cadets receive systematic and specific feedback on their leadership attributes values, and core leader competencies from instructor, other ROTC cadre, and MSL IV Cadets using the Cadet Officer Evaluation System (OES).

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall
skills, confidence training, light infantry tactics, and leadership and management techniques.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MS 141. The Army Officer
Develops cadet proficiency in planning, executing and assessing complex operations, functioning as a member of a staff, and providing performance feedback to subordinates. Cadets assess risk, make ethical decisions, and lead fellow Army ROTC cadets. They identify responsibilities of key staff, coordinate staff roles, and use situational opportunities to teach, train and develop subordinates.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MS 142. Company Grade Leadership
Explores the dynamics of leading in the complex situations of current military operations in today's operational environment. Cadets examine differences in customs and courtesies, military law, principles of war and rules of engagement in the face of international terrorism. They also explore aspects of interacting with nongovernmental organizations, civilians on the battlefield and host nation support. The course places significant emphasis on preparing cadets for their first unit of assignment.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MS 150A. Junior Leadership Laboratory
Open to junior year Army ROTC students and cadets. Expands classroom instruction in a weekly laboratory in order to conduct leader development and prepare students and cadets for upcoming training requirements and futures as an Officer in the United States Army. Attendance is mandatory for completion of junior year Army ROTC cadet requirements and for graduation and commission requirements.

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 2 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MS 150B. Senior Leadership Laboratory
Open to senior year Army ROTC cadets. Expands classroom instruction in a weekly laboratory in order to conduct leader development and prepare cadets for upcoming training requirements and futures as an Officer in the United States Army. Attendance is a requirement for graduation and commission for all contracted cadets.

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 2 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MS 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MS 192. Military History
Prerequisites: permission of instructor. Directed reading in military history and/or the role of the Army in the formulation of national policy in consultation with a U.S. Army Military History Course Instructor.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

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MUSIC

CI 161. Mth Mtl Mus

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 999 units

EHD 154B. Final Student Teaching Seminar - Music
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155B. Seminar to accompany final student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.

Units: 1

EHD 155B. Studt Tchg Music
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 5-10
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MUSIC 1A. Ear Training and Sight Singing I
Singing, recognition, and dictation of intervals, triads, and melodies. Principles of tuning. Harmonic dictation using root position triads. Pitch considerations in global systems. (Course fee, $15)

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MUSIC 1B. Ear Training and Sight Singing II
Prerequisite: Music 1A. Extension of melodic sight-singing and dictation to include passing tones, rhythms in simple/compound meter. Melodies in major and minor keys featuring leaps. Harmonic dictation using inversions of chords; recognition of basic chord patterns. Time considerations in global systems. (Course fee, $15)

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MUSIC 1C. Ear Training and Sight Singing III
Prerequisite: MUSIC 1B.Extension of melodic sight-singing and dictation to include non-harmonic tones, more complex rhythms. Drill in singing and recognition of secondary triads and seventh chords. Harmonic dictation using chromaticism; recognition of chord patterns using secondary chords and modulation. Further considerations in global systems.
Units: 1

MUSIC 1D. Ear Training and Sight Singing IV
Prerequisite: MUSIC 1C. Melodic sight-singing and dictation featuring modal, chromatic, modulating, and post-tonal melodies. Dictation featuring irregular beat divisions, polyrhythms. Harmonic dictation using extended dominants, chromatic triads, extended tertian chords; recognition of patterns in foreign keys. Further considerations in global systems.
Units: 1

MUSIC 4B. Piano Class II
Prerequisite: MUSIC 9. Music majors and minors only. Playing skills and techniques necessary to prepare for the piano proficiency examination required of all music majors. (Course fee, $20)
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 99 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MUSIC 4C. Piano Class III
Prerequisite: MUSIC 4B. Playing skills and techniques necessary to prepare for the piano proficiency examinations required of all music majors. Continuation of MUSIC 4B. Continuing enrollment in MUSIC 4C is required until the piano proficiency exam is passed. Letter grade only. (Course fee, $20)
(Formerly MUSIC 136S)
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 99 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MUSIC 9. Introduction to Music
Not open to music majors. Music theory and aesthetics for the general student. Notation of pitch and rhythm. Reading, playing, and writing melodies with chordal accompaniments. Introduction to computer applications. MUSIC 9 and MUSIC 9A cannot both be taken for credit. G.E. Breadth C1.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MUSIC 9A. Introduction to Music
Music theory and aesthetics for the general student. Notation of pitch and rhythm. Reading, playing, and writing melodies with chordal accompaniments. Introduction to computer applications. MUSIC 9 and MUSIC 9A cannot both be taken for credit. (Course fee, $20) G.E. Breadth C1.

Units: 3
GE Area: C1

MUSIC 11. Intermediate Guitar Technique
Introduction to classical guitar, major, minor, and chromatic scales, chord progression, and beginning classical guitar selections.
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MUSIC 12. Flamenco Interpretation
Introduction to basic flamenco guitar techniques; rasgueados, picados, tremolos, basic rhythms, studies and interpretation of flamenco repertoire.
Units: 2

MUSIC 14. Accompanying I
Prerequisite: Jury I. Designed to give the piano student accompanying experience which systematically develops proficiency in skills useful to the accompanist, chamber musician or school music teacher. Skills include sight-reading, transposing, harmonizing, open-score reading and "quick study." (Formerly MUSIC 130T)
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MUSIC 20. Convocation
Department student recitals, advising, and enrichment. Required of all music majors each semester they are registered for classes until the senior recital is completed. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 0
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MUSIC 31. Euphonium
(Course fee, $20)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

MUSIC 31. Tuba
(Course fee, $20)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

MUSIC 31. Trumpet
(Course fee, $20)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

MUSIC 31. Trombone
(Course fee, $20)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

MUSIC 31. Horn
(Course fee, $20)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

**MUSIC 32. Instrumental, Vocal, & Composition Lessons**

Music 31 and MUSIC 131 through 39 and 139 and 131J through 135J include technical, stylistic, and aesthetic performance studies of standard literature: etudes, solo, chamber, and large ensemble music. All music majors (except students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option) are required to enroll in a declared performing medium until completion of senior recital. Concurrent enrollment in appropriate major ensemble required. Passing Jury II required to enroll in MUSIC 131 through 139. Students admitted to the jazz option must complete 4 units of Music 31 through 38 and pass Jury I to enroll in Music 131J through 135J. MUSIC 148 includes individual instruction in original composition in a variety of media, forms, and styles. All courses are repeatable for credit. (All courses require a $20 course fee.)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

**MUSIC 33. Contrabass**
(Course fee, $20)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

**MUSIC 33. Harp**

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**MUSIC 33. Guitar**
(Course fee, $20)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

**MUSIC 33. Violoncello**
(Course fee, $20)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

**MUSIC 33. Violin**
(Course fee, $20)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

**MUSIC 33. Viola**
(Course fee, $20)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

**MUSIC 34. Instrumental, Vocal, & Composition Lessons**

Music 31 and MUSIC 131 through 39 and 139 and 131J through 135J include technical, stylistic, and aesthetic performance studies of standard literature: etudes, solo, chamber, and large ensemble music. All music majors (except students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option) are required to enroll in a declared performing medium until completion of senior recital. Concurrent enrollment in appropriate major ensemble required. Passing Jury II required to enroll in MUSIC 131 through 139. Students admitted to the jazz option must complete 4 units of Music 31 through 38 and pass Jury I to enroll in Music 131J through 135J. MUSIC 148 includes individual instruction in original composition in a variety of media, forms, and styles. All courses are repeatable for credit. (All courses require a $20 course fee.)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

**MUSIC 35. Bassoon**
(Course fee, $20)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

**MUSIC 35. Saxophone**
(Course fee, $20)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

**MUSIC 35. Oboe**
(Course fee, $20)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

**MUSIC 35. Flute**
(Course fee, $20)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

**MUSIC 35. Clarinet**
(Course fee, $20)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

**MUSIC 38. Instrumental, Vocal, & Composition Lessons**

Music 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 and 131J through 135J include technical, stylistic, and aesthetic performance studies of standard literature: etudes, solo, chamber, and large ensemble music. All music majors (except students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option) are required to enroll in a declared performing medium until completion of senior recital. Concurrent enrollment in appropriate major ensemble required. Passing Jury II required to enroll in MUSIC 131 through 139. Students admitted to the jazz option must complete 4 units of Music 31 through 38 and pass Jury I to enroll in Music 131J through 135J. MUSIC 148 includes individual instruction in original composition in a variety of media, forms, and styles. All courses are repeatable for credit. (All courses require a $20 course fee.)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

**MUSIC 39. Instrumental, Vocal, & Composition Lessons**

Music 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 and 131J through 135J include technical, stylistic, and aesthetic performance studies of standard literature: etudes, solo, chamber, and large ensemble music. All music majors (except students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option) are required to enroll in a declared performing medium until completion of senior recital. Concurrent enrollment in appropriate major ensemble required. Passing Jury II required to enroll in MUSIC 131 through 139.
Students admitted to the jazz option must complete 4 units of Music 31 through 38 and pass Jury I to enroll in Music 131J through 135J. MUSIC 148 includes individual instruction in original composition in a variety of media, forms, and styles. All courses are repeatable for credit. (All courses require a $20 course fee.)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

MUSIC 40. Theory and Literature I
Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in MUSIC 9. Fundamentals of music: notation, scales, intervals, keys, triads, concepts of mode and meter, principles of melody writing, and species counterpoint in two voices. Analysis of appropriate examples from musical literature. Use of music notation software. (Course fee, $15)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MUSIC 41. Theory and Literature II

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MUSIC 42. Theory and Literature III
Prerequisite: MUSIC 41. Continuation of figured bass and part writing, emphasizing chromaticism, altered chords, and extended tonality. Advanced musical forms?and study of representative musical examples in global and Western traditions.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MUSIC 43. Theory and Literature IV
Prerequisite: MUSIC 42. Non-tonal harmony (e.g. quartal, pandiatonic). Basic set theory and twelve-tone technique. Jazz harmony and principles of improvisation. Global music applications. Survey of representative works of the twentieth and twenty-first centuries with respect to style and structure.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MUSIC 47. Introduction to Music Technology
Principles, uses, techniques and applications of music technology. Experience with current hardware and software for sequencing, and synthesis, as well as digital recording and editing.

Units: 2

Course Typically Offered: Fall

MUSIC 48. Seminar in Composition
Aural-analytic study of compositional concepts and genres in Western music; introduction to concepts in global music; exercises in creative writing; and music notation.

Units: 2, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MUSIC 58. Basic Conducting
Prerequisite: MUSIC 41. Fundamentals of conducting and score-reading; standard patterns and stick technique.

Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MUSIC 60T. Topics in Music
Special studies in ethnomusicology or music appreciation, business, education, history, literature, theory, or technology.

Units: 1-3

MUSIC 74. Listener's Guide to Music
Exploration of a wide range of musical styles (past, present, classical, global, and popular) through guided practical experiences and the development of an aesthetic sensitivity for music of various cultures. G.E. Breadth C1.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: C1

MUSIC 75. History of Rock and Roll
The History of Rock and Roll and its musical precedents: The music, musical styles and musicians of Rock and Roll, as well as the most important global, cultural, sociological and philosophical factors that influenced and were influenced by Rock and Roll. G.E. Breadth C1.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: C1

MUSIC 102CS. Chamber Singers
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 102FE. Flute Ensemble
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 102GC. Gospel Choir
(Same as Music 102GC) Performance of a variety of inspirational songs reflecting the African American cultural experience. Participation through rehearsals, activities, programs, and field trips.

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 102GE. Guitar Ensemble
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units
MUSIC 102JE. Jazz Ensemble
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 102MC. Men's Chorus
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 102MW. Masterworks Chorus
Masterworks Chorus, a choral ensemble in the Department of Music, is organized around the study and performance of choral literature appropriate for a large choir. (Formerly MUSIC 102CC)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 102NM. New Music Ensemble
New Music Ensemble is a minor chamber music ensemble devoted to the study and performance of non-conducted new music. The ensemble chiefly performs works by Fresno State student composers, but may also perform new music by other composers as well.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MUSIC 102PB. Basketball Band
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 102PE. Perc Ensemble
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 102SE. String Ensemble
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 102US. University Singers
Study and performance of literature for university singers (US).
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MUSIC 102WC. Women's Chorus
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 102WWE. WWD Ensemble
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 103CC. Concert Choir
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 103JO. Jazz Orchestra
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 103MB. Marching Band
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 103SB. Symphonic Band
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 103SO. Symphony Orchestra
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 103WO. Wind Orchestra
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 110. Voice for Non-Music Majors
Acquaints the non-music major with basic principles of good singing; applies principles of good singing to different song styles; and helps the non-music major voice student develop and strengthen performing skills. (Formerly MUSIC 130T section)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 111. Advanced Guitar Technique
Advanced studies in classical guitar works, diatonic major and minor scales, chord progression, and interpretation of classical guitar repertoire.
Units: 2

MUSIC 112. Advanced Flamenco Interpretation
Special studies in flamenco guitar interpretation including advanced techniques, traditional rhythms, improvisations, and analysis of music, songs and dance. For majors and non-majors.
Units: 2

MUSIC 113. Vocal Pedagogy
Open to upper-division vocal performance majors only. Prerequisites: passing of Jury II, all lower-division music core courses, as well as at least one semester of music history, MUSIC 161A or MUSIC 161B. Principles, teaching procedures, materials, and physiology of the voice, and historical background for teaching solo and group lessons.
Units: 2

MUSIC 114. Accompanying II
Prerequisite: MUSIC 14. Student will perform regularly, accompanying one or more soloists or groups throughout the semester by assignment. In addition, there will be readings and exercises to further develop skills studied in MUSIC 14.
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MUSIC 115. Advance Guitar for the Classroom Teacher
Continued development of guitar skills for the general music teacher. Intermediate group instruction on the acoustic guitar with focus on techniques and materials appropriate
for accompanying classroom music. Topics include chord structures, strumming, picking style, and fingering techniques.

Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MUSIC 117BB. Bulldog Beat
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 117BQ. Brass Quintet
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 117CM. Chamber Music
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 117JC. Jazz Combo
This course is a non-conducted ensemble that studies and performs small group jazz literature including original compositions and arrangements by students and commissions by professional ensembles. Two weekly rehearsals will focus on ensemble skills and other skills idiosyncratic to jazz performance. (repeatable for credit)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 117KE. Keyboard Ens
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 117PQ. Pres Quintet
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 118BW. Band Wrkshp
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 118OPR. Opera Production
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 118OT. Opera Theatre
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 118PW. Percussion Wrksp
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 118VW. Vocal Wrksp
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 119. Voice Techniques and Materials
Prerequisite: MUSIC 41. Principles, playing and teaching procedures, and materials for teaching voice in the elementary school, high school, and community college. (Course fee, $20) (Formerly MUSIC 119Q)
Units: 1

Course Typically Offered: Fall

MUSIC 120. Class Piano Techniques and Materials
Prerequisites: MUSIC 41, passed piano proficiency. Study of techniques and materials appropriate for teaching class piano to beginners in elementary school, middle school, high school, and community college music classrooms.
Units: 1

MUSIC 122A. String Techniques and Materials
Prerequisite: MUSIC 41. Principles and physics of stringed instruments; playing procedures and materials for teaching beginning string students from elementary school through community college. (Course fee, $20)
Units: 2

MUSIC 124A. Woodwind Techniques and Materials
Prerequisite: MUSIC 41. Principles and physics (including common transpositions) of woodwind instruments; playing procedures and materials for teaching beginning woodwind students from elementary school through community college. (Course fee, $20)
Units: 2

MUSIC 126. Percussion Techniques and Materials
Prerequisite: MUSIC 41. Principles, playing and teaching procedures, and materials for teaching percussion instruments in the elementary school, high school, and community college. (Course fee, $20)
Units: 2

MUSIC 127A. Brass Techniques and Materials
Prerequisite: MUSIC 41. Principles and physics (including common transpositions) of brass instruments; playing procedures and materials for teaching beginning brass students from elementary school through community college. (Course fee, $20) (Formerly MUSIC 119I, Music 127)
Units: 2

MUSIC 129. Reed Making
Required for oboe and bassoon players. Individual or group supervision in all aspects of the art of reed making. Repeatable for credit until such time as student and professor mutually agree that supervision is no longer necessary. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 99 units

MUSIC 130T. Topics in Performance
Special studies in vocal or instrumental music, including topics such as accompanying, electronic instruments, mixed chamber music and global music.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 6 units
MUSIC 130T. Kodal: A Choral Component
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

MUSIC 130T. Cho Cond RF Skls
Units: 1

MUSIC 131. Euphonium
(Course fee, $20)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

MUSIC 131. Trumpet
(Course fee, $20)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

MUSIC 131. Tuba
(Course fee, $20)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

MUSIC 131. Trombone
(Course fee, $20)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

MUSIC 131. Horn
(Course fee, $20)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

MUSIC 131J. Instrumental, Vocal, & Composition Lessons
Music 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 and 131J through 135J include technical, stylistic, and aesthetic performance studies of standard literature: etudes, solo, chamber, and large ensemble music. All music majors (except students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option) are required to enroll in a declared performing medium until completion of senior recital. Concurrent enrollment in appropriate major ensemble required. Passing Jury II required to enroll in MUSIC 131 through 139. Students admitted to the jazz option must complete 4 units of Music 31 through 38 and pass Jury I to enroll in Music 131J through 135J. MUSIC 148 includes individual instruction in original composition in a variety of media, forms, and styles. All courses are repeatable for credit. (All courses require a $20 course fee.)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

MUSIC 132J. Instrumental, Vocal, & Composition Lessons
Music 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 and 131J through 135J include technical, stylistic, and aesthetic performance studies of standard literature: etudes, solo, chamber, and large ensemble music. All music majors (except students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option) are required to enroll in a declared performing medium until completion of senior recital. Concurrent enrollment in appropriate major ensemble required. Passing Jury II required to enroll in MUSIC 131 through 139. Students admitted to the jazz option must complete 4 units of Music 31 through 38 and pass Jury I to enroll in Music 131J through 135J. MUSIC 148 includes individual instruction in original composition in a variety of media, forms, and styles. All courses are repeatable for credit. (All courses require a $20 course fee.)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

MUSIC 133. Contrabass
(Course fee, $20)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

MUSIC 133. Harp
Units: 1-2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MUSIC 133. Guitar
(Course fee, $20)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

MUSIC 133. Violoncello
(Course fee, $20)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

MUSIC 133. Violin
(Course fee, $20)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

MUSIC 133. Viola
(Course fee, $20)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

MUSIC 133J. Instrumental, Vocal, & Composition Lessons
Music 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 and 131J through 135J include technical, stylistic, and aesthetic performance studies of standard literature: etudes, solo, chamber, and large
ensemble music. All music majors (except students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option) are required to enroll in a declared performing medium until completion of senior recital. Concurrent enrollment in appropriate major ensemble required. Passing Jury II required to enroll in MUSIC 131 through 139. Students admitted to the jazz option must complete 4 units of Music 31 through 38 and pass Jury I to enroll in Music 131J through 135J. MUSIC 148 includes individual instruction in original composition in a variety of media, forms, and styles. All courses are repeatable for credit. (All courses require a $20 course fee.)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

MUSIC 134. Instrumental, Vocal, & Composition Lessons
Music 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 and 131J through 135J include technical, stylistic, and aesthetic performance studies of standard literature: etudes, solo, chamber, and large ensemble music. All music majors (except students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option) are required to enroll in a declared performing medium until completion of senior recital. Concurrent enrollment in appropriate major ensemble required. Passing Jury II required to enroll in MUSIC 131 through 139. Students admitted to the jazz option must complete 4 units of Music 31 through 38 and pass Jury I to enroll in Music 131J through 135J. MUSIC 148 includes individual instruction in original composition in a variety of media, forms, and styles. All courses are repeatable for credit. (All courses require a $20 course fee.)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

MUSIC 134J. Instrumental, Vocal, & Composition Lessons
Music 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 and 131J through 135J include technical, stylistic, and aesthetic performance studies of standard literature: etudes, solo, chamber, and large ensemble music. All music majors (except students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option) are required to enroll in a declared performing medium until completion of senior recital. Concurrent enrollment in appropriate major ensemble required. Passing Jury II required to enroll in MUSIC 131 through 139. Students admitted to the jazz option must complete 4 units of Music 31 through 38 and pass Jury I to enroll in Music 131J through 135J. MUSIC 148 includes individual instruction in original composition in a variety of media, forms, and styles. All courses are repeatable for credit. (All courses require a $20 course fee.)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

MUSIC 135. Oboe
(Course fee, $20)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

MUSIC 135. Flute
(Course fee, $20)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

MUSIC 135. Clarinet
(Course fee, $20)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 999 units

MUSIC 135J. Instrumental, Vocal, & Composition Lessons
Music 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 and 131J through 135J include technical, stylistic, and aesthetic performance studies of standard literature: etudes, solo, chamber, and large ensemble music. All music majors (except students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option) are required to enroll in a declared performing medium until completion of senior recital. Concurrent enrollment in appropriate major ensemble required. Passing Jury II required to enroll in MUSIC 131 through 139. Students admitted to the jazz option must complete 4 units of Music 31 through 38 and pass Jury I to enroll in Music 131J through 135J. MUSIC 148 includes individual instruction in original composition in a variety of media, forms, and styles. All courses are repeatable for credit. (All courses require a $20 course fee.)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

MUSIC 138. Instrumental, Vocal, & Composition Lessons
Music 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 and 131J through 135J include technical, stylistic, and aesthetic performance studies of standard literature: etudes, solo, chamber, and large ensemble music. All music majors (except students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option) are required to enroll in a declared performing medium until completion of senior recital. Concurrent enrollment in appropriate major ensemble required. Passing Jury II required to enroll in MUSIC 131 through 139. Students admitted to the jazz option must complete 4 units of Music 31 through 38 and pass Jury I to enroll in Music 131J through 135J. MUSIC 148 includes individual instruction in original composition in a variety of media, forms, and styles. All courses are repeatable for credit. (All courses require a $20 course fee.)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

MUSIC 138S. Instrumental, Vocal, & Composition Lessons
Music 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 and 131J through 135J include technical, stylistic, and aesthetic performance studies of standard literature: etudes, solo, chamber, and large ensemble music. All music majors (except students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option) are required to enroll in a declared performing medium until completion of senior recital.
Concurrent enrollment in appropriate major ensemble required. Passing Jury II required to enroll in MUSIC 131 through 139. Students admitted to the jazz option must complete 4 units of Music 31 through 38 and pass Jury I to enroll in Music 131J through 135J. MUSIC 148 includes individual instruction in original composition in a variety of media, forms, and styles. All courses are repeatable for credit. (All courses require a $20 course fee.)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

MUSIC 139. Instrumental, Vocal, & Composition Lessons
Music 31 and 131 through 39 and 139 and 131J through 135J include technical, stylistic, and aesthetic performance studies of standard literature: etudes, solo, chamber, and large ensemble music. All music majors (except students enrolled in the Music as a Liberal Art Option) are required to enroll in a declared performing medium until completion of senior recital. Concurrent enrollment in appropriate major ensemble required. Passing Jury II required to enroll in MUSIC 131 through 139. Students admitted to the jazz option must complete 4 units of Music 31 through 38 and pass Jury I to enroll in Music 131J through 135J. MUSIC 148 includes individual instruction in original composition in a variety of media, forms, and styles. All courses are repeatable for credit. (All courses require a $20 course fee.)

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 16 units

MUSIC 140T. Topics in Theory
Prerequisite: MUSIC 43. Analytical study of specific composers, genres, styles, and diverse approaches to music theory.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

MUSIC 141. Seminar in Modal Counterpoint
Prerequisite: MUSIC 43. Polyphony of the 15th and 16th centuries; analysis and composition of melodic lines, simple counterpoint, types of imitation; writing motets with text in two or more parts.

Units: 3

MUSIC 142. Seminar in Canon and Fugue
Prerequisite: MUSIC 42. Polyphony of the 17th and 18th centuries; analysis and composition of melodic lines, imitative, strict and invertible counterpoint, canon, and fugue.

Units: 3

MUSIC 144. Form and Analysis
Prerequisite: MUSIC 42. Principles of musical form and analysis as applied to musical repertoire. Includes an introduction to the various methods of music analysis. Review of chromatic harmony as necessary.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall

MUSIC 147. Digital Music Production
Prerequisite: MUSIC 9 and MUSIC 47; or permission of Instructor. Lecture and discussion on digital audio design for various forms of media, and practical experience designing and producing audio and music in a digital format.

Units: 3

MUSIC 148. Composition
Prerequisite: 2 semesters of MUSIC 48 and successful completion of Jury 1. Includes individual instructions in original composition in a variety of media, forms, and styles.

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 10 units

MUSIC 153. Children's Music
Open to non-majors only. Introduction to song literature and singing games suitable for children in the elementary grades. Development of in-tune singing, literacy skills using basic music notation, instrument playing, and activities that integrate music into the general education classroom. Course content derived from the folk music and musical contributions of world cultures.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MUSIC 154. Music for the Elementary Classroom
Music majors only. Prerequisites: MUSIC 41, passed piano proficiency. Song literature, musical games, and basic skills for the recorder and guitar appropriate for use in the elementary music classroom. Course content derived from the folk music and musical contributions of world cultures.

Units: 3

MUSIC 155. Advanced Elementary Classroom Techniques
Prerequisite: MUSIC 153 for students not majoring in music. Individual research on the place and functions of music in preschool and elementary school curriculum; selection, discussion, and analysis of musical materials including state texts; planning activities that enable children to develop aesthetic sensitivity, musical skills, and understanding.

Units: 3

MUSIC 158A. Advanced Instrumental Conducting
Prerequisite: MUSIC 58. Advanced instrumental conducting and score reading; rehearsal techniques; problems in tempo, balance, style, and phrasing; mixed meters and other contemporary problems. Assigned projects in conducting.

Units: 2, Repeatable up to 4 units

MUSIC 158B. Advanced Choral Conducting
Prerequisite: MUSIC 58. Advanced choral conducting and score reading; rehearsal techniques; problems in tempo,
balance, style, and phrasing; mixed meters and other contemporary problems. Assigned projects in conducting.

Units: 2, Repeatable up to 4 units

MUSIC 159. Marching Band Techniques
Prerequisite: MUSIC 41. Offered fall semester only. Practical and creative aspects of producing musical shows and marching formations for athletic events, parades, and public ceremonies. Use of computer programs.

Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MUSIC 160T. Topics in Music History and Literature
Study of selected musical genres, composers, and other specialized topics.

Units: 1-3

MUSIC 160TZ. Monarchs: Market/Music 18th Century London
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

MUSIC 161A. Survey of Western Art Music I
Prerequisite: MUSIC 41, MUSIC 74 and junior-level status(60 units or more). Study of representative composers, genres, and major works. Emphasis on changing concepts of "music," development of styles, and relation of music to the history of ideas and to relevant institutions and social customs up to approximately 1800 A.D.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

MUSIC 161B. Survey of Western Art Music II
Prerequisite: MUSIC 41, MUSIC 74 and junior-level standing (60 units or more). Study of representative composers, genres, and major works. Emphasis on changing concepts of "music," development of styles, and relation of music to the history of ideas and to relevant institutions and social customs Beethoven to the present.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MUSIC 162. Jazz Pedagogy
Prerequisite: MUSIC 43. Junior music major. Basic rehearsal techniques for small and large ensembles of the secondary and collegiate levels. Survey of pedagogical concepts, performance practices, and performance repertory for jazz ensembles.

Units: 2

MUSIC 163. Jazz History
Prerequisite: Music 43. The history of Jazz through study of important innovators, performers, composers, and improvisers worldwide.

Units: 3

MUSIC 164. Jazz Theory & Improvisation I
Prerequisite: MUSIC 43, concurrent enrollment in MUSIC 102JE A or MUSIC 102JE B. Provides basic and intermediate foundation in theory and improvisational styles within the jazz idiom.

Units: 3

MUSIC 165. Jazz Theory Improvisation II
Prerequisite: MUSIC 164, concurrent enrollment in MUSIC 102JE A or MUSIC 102JE B. Provides intermediate and advanced foundation in theory and improvisational styles within the jazz idiom.

Units: 3

MUSIC 166. Piano Pedagogy
Piano majors only. Principles, playing and teaching procedures, and materials for teaching individual and small group piano lessons to students from elementary school age through community college. (Course fee, $20) (Formerly MUSIC 119P)

Units: 2

MUSIC 167. Keyboard Literature
Piano majors only. A historical survey of the standard repertoire for the piano. (Formerly MUSIC 176T section)

Units: 2

MUSIC 169. Instrumental Techniques and Materials
Prerequisites: MUSIC 43, MUSIC 158A or MUSIC 158B, pass conducting proficiency, MUSIC 121, MUSIC 122A, MUSIC 124A, MUSIC 126, MUSIC 127A. Offered spring semester only. Principles, procedures, literature, and materials for use in instrumental music programs in the public schools. (Expenses for off-campus visits will be incurred by student)

Units: 2

MUSIC 170A. Music of the Americas: Latin America
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Examination of the musics of Latin America with special emphasis on art-music and its relationship to folk-popular musics as influenced by social, ideological, and political cross-currents. G.E. Integration IC.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: IC

MUSIC 170B. Music of the Americas: United States
Representative styles and genres of music in the United States with particular attention to social contexts of repertories and music interactions between elite and popular traditions.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MUSIC 171. Introduction to the World's Music
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Exploration of selected musics of the world from the perspective of ethnomusicology or study of music as an aesthetic communication that possesses meaning only in relation to specific, situated sociocultural contests. Study of selected musical forms and their relationship to social formations. G.E. Integration IC.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: IC

MUSIC 171Z. Introduction to the World's Music
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Exploration of selected musics of the world from the perspective of ethnomusicology or study of music as an aesthetic communication that possesses meaning only in relation to specific, situated sociocultural contests. Study of selected musical forms and their relationship to social formations. G.E. Integration IC.
Units: 3

MUSIC 172. Vocal Literature
Prerequisite: MUSIC 41. For students who major or minor in vocal music. A historical survey of the standard repertoire for the voice.
Units: 2

Course Typically Offered: Spring

MUSIC 175T. Topics in Instrumental Pedagogy
Principles, playing and teaching procedures, and materials for teaching individual instrumental (flute, oboe, clarinet, bassoon, horn, trumpet, trombone, tuba, violin, viola, violoncello, contrabass, harp, guitar, percussion) lessons to students of varying skill and artistic levels.
Units: 2

MUSIC 179. Choral Techniques and Materials
Prerequisites: passed piano proficiency; MUSIC 43, MUSIC 158A or MUSIC 158B. Principles, choral techniques, literature, and materials for use in vocal music programs in the public schools. (Expenses for off-campus visits will be incurred by student.)
Units: 2

Course Typically Offered: Spring

MUSIC 179L. Choral Techniques Lab
Prerequisites: passed piano proficiency. Piano skills necessary for music educators. Students learn to read opera scores at the piano, lead rehearsals from the piano, play vocal exercises for choirs, and increase sightreading ability. Concurrent enrollment in MUSIC 179 required. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1

MUSIC 180. Children's Choirs: Techniques and Literature
Prerequisite: MUSIC 155. Basic overview of materials, techniques, and procedures applicable to the choral experience at the elementary level. Topics include conducting for the elementary school choral director, vocal pedagogy for children, and a survey of appropriate choral literature.
Units: 3

MUSIC 181. Jazz Composition & Arranging
Prerequisites: MUSIC 43, Junior Music Major in the Jazz Option or permission of instructor. Study of composition and arranging in the jazz idiom. Skills and creative concepts necessary for the design and creation of jazz arrangements for various-sized ensembles.
Units: 3

MUSIC 182. Basic Arranging
Prerequisites: MUSIC 1B, MUSIC 42. Basic course in scoring and arranging for band, orchestra and choral ensembles. Ranges, transposition, technical capabilities of band and orchestra instruments and the voice. Emphasis on arranging for musicians typically found in elementary and secondary schools. Use of computer notation and sequencing programs. (Course fee, $15)
Units: 2

Course Typically Offered: Fall

MUSIC 183. Advanced Choral Arranging
Prerequisites: MUSIC 182. Advanced course in scoring and arranging for various sizes and types of choral ensembles. Studies in depth composing and arranging in various choral idioms. Use of computer notation and sequencing programs. (Course fee, $15)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

Course Typically Offered: Spring

MUSIC 184. Advanced Instrumental Arranging
Prerequisite: MUSIC 182. Advanced course in scoring and arranging for band and orchestra instruments. Studies in depth problems of idiomatic writing for the instruments and sonorities. Use of computer notation and sequencing programs. (Course fee, $15)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

Course Typically Offered: Spring

MUSIC 185A. Lyric Diction I
Prerequisite: MUSIC 41 and successful completion of one year of Music 39 or MUSIC 139 or permission of instructor. For students who major or minor in vocal music. Introductory study of the International Phonetic Alphabet and its application to singing in English, Italian, German, French, Spanish and Latin.
Units: 2
MUSIC 185B. Lyric Diction II
Prerequisite: MUSIC 185A. For vocal performance majors or with permission of instructor. Singers' advanced diction studies of English, Italian, German, French, and Spanish, as well as other languages used in the standard Western art music vocal repertoire.
Units: 2

MUSIC 186. Arranging and Composing Using MIDI
Prerequisite: MUSIC 182. Arranging and composing using MIDI sequencing. Students record and edit musical material in the MIDI/computer-based production facility. Finished works will be exported to music notation programs and recorded to digital audio media. Works will be performed in public concerts. (Formerly MUSIC 130T)
Units: 3

MUSIC 187. Pop Music: Jazz and Rock
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Survey of styles, trends, and the musical and cultural roots of pop music, jazz, and rock in the United States, Great Britain, and the West Indies. Guidelines for listening to and writing about music.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: IC

MUSIC 187Z. Pop Music: Jazz and Rock
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Survey of styles, trends, and the musical and cultural roots of pop music, jazz, and rock in the United States, Great Britain, and the West Indies. Guidelines for listening to and writing about music.
Units: 3
GE Area: IC

MUSIC 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- [-LINK-]. Approved for SP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MUSIC 191. Readings in Music
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. In-depth readings and discussions in individual conferences; subjects to be selected by students and their advisers. May be preliminary research in connection with thesis topic. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

MUSIC 198. Senior Recital or Project
Prerequisites: passed piano proficiency, senior standing, approval of major applied music instructor or adviser. Preparation and presentation of a satisfactory senior recital or project.
Units: 1-2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MUSIC 204. Graduate Music Theory Survey
Prerequisite: standing graduate. Required of all M.A. candidates in music. A comprehensive survey of the disciplines of harmony, counterpoint, and analysis, with respect to the music of the 18th through 20th centuries, with an emphasis on review and reinforcement. Topics include species counterpoint, figured bass, voice leading, principles of Schenkerian analysis, and basic atonal and twelve-tone theory.
Units: 3

MUSIC 210. Studies in Performance
Open only to master's degree students majoring in performance or to other master's students by permission of instructor. Prerequisite: MUSIC 220. Individually directed studies in performing or conducting instrumental or vocal music; historical and theoretical interpretation applied in preparation for public recitals and concerts of works from the standard literature of all periods in the student's major performance area. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 6 units

MUSIC 211. Graduate Performance Ensemble
Prerequisite: graduate standing or permission of instructor. Ensemble performance of instrumental or choral music with emphasis on historical and theoretical interpretation of advanced level literature. This course includes technical, stylistic, and aesthetic elements of musical literature, rehearsal, and public performance.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 6 units

MUSIC 220. Seminar in Research Methods and Bibliography
Bibliography, sources, and research techniques necessary for graduate study in music. Individual projects and research; satisfies graduate writing requirement. Required of all students working for the master's degree in music.
Units: 3

MUSIC 221. Foundations of Music Education
Units: 3

MUSIC 234. Studies in Composition
Open only to master's degree students majoring in composition. Prerequisite: MUSIC 220. Individually directed studies in composition with contemporary techniques of an extended work equivalent in substance to a sonata, cantata, or other composition of major proportions. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 6 units

MUSIC 240T. Advanced Topics in Music Theory
Prerequisite: MUSIC 204 and MUSIC 220. Advanced analytical study of specific composers, genres, styles, and diverse interdisciplinary approaches to music theory. A final paper or project is a central component of this course.
Units: 3

MUSIC 240T. Analysis of Non-Western Music
This course will expand the student's analytical skills by applying the basic tools for analysis to music beyond the Western Canon. Through examination of pitch, rhythm, and timbre, students will sharpen their listening and thinking skills, and they will write about their observations, either through a comparative analysis or through a thorough analysis of a selected work of non-Western music. Class sections will focus on listening skills and clarifying the analytical process, readings will include selections about theoretical analysis, aboriginal music, musicology, and non-Western culture. Weekly listening logs will be kept, and various music will be assigned for listening.
Units: 3

MUSIC 257A. Seminar in Choral Conducting
Prerequisite: MUSIC 158A or MUSIC 158B or equivalent. Advanced study of conducting choral music in the Western tradition. Students will organize and complete projects that address the preparation, interpretation, rehearsing, and performance of choral music. (Formerly MUSIC 258T)
Units: 3

MUSIC 258T. Topical Seminars in Conducting
Prerequisite: MUSIC 158A or MUSIC 158B. Advanced studies in selected topics related to conducting. Projects with particular attention to rehearsal techniques, score preparation, and interpretation.
Units: 1-3

MUSIC 259T. Topical Seminars in Vocal Music
The study of advanced level song literature, song interpretation, and performance practice as applied to standard and special vocal repertoire.
Units: 1-3

MUSIC 260T. Topical Seminars in Music History
Prerequisite: MUSIC 220. Current methods, resources, and issues in music history, with application to specific topics focusing on major Western composers, major genres, landmark works or repertories, issues in musical aesthetics and criticism.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

MUSIC 267. Seminar in Contemporary Music
Prerequisite: MUSIC 220. Critical and analytical study of the sources, selected works, and composers of the 20th century, with particular emphasis on avant-garde movements and schools. A term paper will be a central requirement for successful completion of this course.
Units: 3

MUSIC 269T. Topical Seminars in Instrumental Music
The study of advanced level instrumental literature, score interpretation, and performance practices as they apply to standard and special instrumental literature.
Units: 1-3

MUSIC 277. Seminar in American Music
Prerequisite: MUSIC 220. Critical and analytical study of the historical sources, selected works, and composers in the United States from 1620 A.D. to the present. A term paper will be a central requirement for successful completion of this course.
Units: 3

MUSIC 279T. Topical Seminars in Choral Music
The study of advanced level choral literature, performance practices, interpretation, and rehearsal techniques pertinent to various choral ensembles.
Units: 1-3

MUSIC 285. Graduate Lyric Diction
Prerequisite: MUSIC 185B or permission of instructor. For graduate vocal performance/choral conducting majors. Advanced diction studies in German, Spanish, French, Italian, Russian, and English.
Units: 2

MUSIC 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement. Approved for SP grading.
Units: 1-3

MUSIC 291. Readings in Music
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Readings in depth and discussions in individual conferences; subject to be selected by students and their advisers. May be preliminary research in connection with thesis topic. Approved for SP grading.
Units: 1-3

MUSIC 298. Project
See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Completion of an approved project appropriate to the candidate's area of specialization. To be used in place of MUSIC 299 for majors in performance, composition, and as an option for majors in music education. The graduate recital, for performance majors, will consist of
an approved program containing at least one hour of music. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 3

**MUSIC 298C. Project Continuation**  
Pre-requisite: Project 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

**MUSIC 299. Thesis**  
Prerequisite: See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for SP grading.

Units: 3

**MUSIC 299C. Thesis Continuation**  
Prerequisite: MUSIC 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

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**SCIENCE & MATH INTERDISCIP**

**CSM 10. The Scientific Method**  
Practice in the application of the scientific method to locally relevant problems and challenges. The evaluation of inductive and deductive arguments coupled with the evaluation of experimental data to develop and test scientific hypotheses. GE Area A3.

Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall  
GE Area: A3

**CSM 15. Evidence Based Decision Making**  
Practice in the evaluation and use of quantitative evidence in reasoned decision making. Topics include uncertainty, significance, trends, experimental design, and causality. G.E. Breadth E.

Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall  
GE Area: E

**NSCI 1. The Art and Practice of Medicine**  
Primarily for prehealth care students. Delivery of health care today. Concepts of the art of medicine presented by community physicians and specialists. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 4 units

**NSCI 1A. Integrated Science: Physics and Chemistry**  
Prerequisite: MATH 10A with a grade of C or higher. Integrated science: basic concepts and misconceptions in physics and chemistry and their relation to the everyday environment. Memorable demonstrations in lecture, household-related experiments, and experiments of special interest to K-6 teachers. (3 lecture, 2 lab hours) Meets G.E. B1 requirement only for liberal studies majors.

Units: 4  
GE Area: B1LS

Use of language, thought, and logic in science, distinguishing science fact from science fiction. Inductive and deductive methods, judgment, opinion, belief, and knowledge. A critical examination of contemporary pseudoscientific issues (creation "science," UFOs, astrology, etc.) G.E. Foundation A3.

Units: 3  
GE Area: A3

**NSCI 40T. AEW Biology - BIOL 102**  
These courses are developed to meet the CSUF Louis Stokes Alliance for Minority Participation program Phase III grant goal of increasing minority student readiness for entry into graduate science/technology programs. They are designed to enhance learning and proficiency through uniquely structured workshops emphasizing attainment of concepts via group problem-solving methods. The 2-hour per week courses focus on subject topics, are led by student facilitators under faculty guidance, and provide learning material in BIOL 102.

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 12 units

**NSCI 40T. AEW Physics - PHYS 4B**  
These courses are developed to meet the CSUF Louis Stokes Alliance for Minority Participation program Phase III grant goal of increasing minority student readiness for entry into graduate science/technology programs. They are designed to enhance learning and proficiency through uniquely structured workshops emphasizing attainment of concepts via group problem-solving methods. The 2-hour per week courses focus on subject topics, are led by student facilitators under faculty guidance, and provide learning material in PHYS 4B.

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 12 units
NCSI 40T. AEW Math - MATH 77
These courses are developed to meet the CSUF Louis Stokes Alliance for Minority Participation program Phase III grant goal of increasing minority student readiness for entry into graduate science/technology programs. They are designed to enhance learning and proficiency through uniquely structured workshops emphasizing attainment of concepts via group problem-solving methods. The 2-hour per week courses focus on subject topics, are led by student facilitators under faculty guidance, and provide learning material in MATH 77.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 12 units

NCSI 40T. AEW Physics - PHYS 4A
These courses are developed to meet the CSUF Louis Stokes Alliance for Minority Participation program Phase III grant goal of increasing minority student readiness for entry into graduate science/technology programs. They are designed to enhance learning and proficiency through uniquely structured workshops emphasizing attainment of concepts via group problem-solving methods. The 2-hour per week courses focus on subject topics, are led by student facilitators under faculty guidance, and provide learning material in PHYS 4A.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 12 units

NCSI 40T. AEW Chemistry - CHEM 1A/1B
These courses are developed to meet the CSUF Louis Stokes Alliance for Minority Participation program Phase III grant goal of increasing minority student readiness for entry into graduate science/technology programs. They are designed to enhance learning and proficiency through uniquely structured workshops emphasizing attainment of concepts via group problem-solving methods. The 2-hour per week courses focus on subject topics, are led by student facilitators under faculty guidance, and provide learning material in CHEM 1A, 1B, 128A & 128B.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 12 units

NCSI 40T. AEW Math - Math 76
These math courses are developed to meet the CSU Fresno Louis Stokes-Alliance for Minority Participation (LS-AMP) program Phase III grant goal of increasing minority student readiness for entry into graduate science/technology programs. It is designed to enhance learning and proficiency in mathematics in the form of uniquely structured workshop emphasizing attainment of concepts via group problem-solving methods. The two hour per week courses focus on subject topics are led by student facilitators who, under faculty guidance, provide learning material and direction in problem-solving to class participants in Math 75 & 76.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 12 units

NCSI 40T. AMP Biology Academic Excellence Workshop
These Biological Sciences courses are developed to meet the CSU, Fresno Louis Stokes-Alliance for Minority Participation (LS-AMP) program Phase III grant goal of increasing minority student readiness for entry into graduate and doctoral science and mathematics programs. It is designed to enhance learning and proficiency in science in the form of uniquely structured workshops emphasizing attainment of concepts via group problem-solving methods. The two hour per week courses focus on subject topics led by student facilitators who, under faculty guidance, provide learning material and direction in problem-solving to class participants in BioSci 1A & 1B.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 12 units

NCSI 100. Chemistry for Liberal Studies
Not open to engineering students. Prerequisites: NCSI 1A and NCSI 1B. Emphasizes chemistry as a process rather than a collection of facts, laws, and theories, and content in California K-8 Science Standards. Designed for students planning careers in K-8 teaching. S sections include a service-learning requirement.
Units: 3

NCSI 100S. Chemistry for Liberal Studies
Not open to engineering students. Prerequisites: NCSI 1A and NCSI 1B. Emphasizes chemistry as a process rather than a collection of facts, laws, and theories, and content in California K-8 Science Standards. Designed for students planning careers in K-8 teaching. S sections include a service-learning requirement.
Units: 3

NCSI 101. Biology for Liberal Studies
Not open to engineering students. Prerequisites: NCSI 1A and NCSI 1B. Emphasizes biology as a process rather than a collection of facts, laws, and theories. Designed especially for students planning careers as elementary school teachers.
Units: 3
NSCI 102. Physics and Astronomy for Liberal Studies
Not open to engineering students. Prerequisites: NSCI 1A and NSCI 1B. Introductory physics and astronomy with emphasis on hypothesis formation, analysis, and testing. Everyday observations and materials will be used to the extent possible to facilitate the transfer of concepts and techniques to the elementary classroom. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)

Units: 3

GE Area: IB

NSCI 106. Reigning Theories of Science
Examination of historically important scientific theories from the perspective of science as a human enterprise. Role of philosophy, religion, culture, and nationalism in the acceptance/rejection of theories. Research paper, class presentation required.

Units: 3

NSCI 110I. Practicum in Medicine
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. The Academic Research Associate Program is offered in association with the UCSF Fresno Medical Education Program and the Department of Emergency Medicine. Premedical students working at University Medical Center with health professionals will aid biomedical research efforts and have opportunities for clinical observation. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 1-2

NSCI 115. Environmental Earth and Life Science
Prerequisites: completion of General Education Foundation and Breadth Area B. Environmental problems related to population, energy and resource use, and pollution. Examines social and ethical issues along with technological and scientific factors. Independent work on case studies required. G.E. Integration IB.

Units: 3

GE Area: IB

NSCI 116. Energy, Technology, and Society
Not open to engineering students. Prerequisites: NSCI 1A and NSCI 1B. Examines the role that chemistry, physics, and technology play in our society. Designed especially for students planning careers as elementary school teachers.

Units: 3

NSCI 120. Biotechnology and Its Impact on Society
Prerequisites: completion of General Education Foundation and Breadth Area B; courses in biology and chemistry (high school or college) strongly recommended. Introduction to the tools of modern biotechnology including recombinant DNA, gene therapy, cloning, monoclonal antibodies, DNA fingerprinting, and the Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR). Adresses applications of biotechnology to medicine, agriculture, the environment, and forensics, as well as their ethical implications. G.E. Integration IB.

Units: 3

GE Area: IB

NSCI 121. Blood: Science, Art, and Folklore
Prerequisites: completion of General Education Foundation and Breadth Area B; courses in biology and chemistry (high school or college) strongly recommended. Introduction to blood - its unique chemical, physical, and biological properties and its importance in medicine and forensics. Explores the significance of blood images for artistic and religious symbolism in both contemporary and historical cultures. G.E. Integration IB.

Units: 3

GE Area: IB

NSCI 125. Revenge of the Killer Microbes
Prerequisites: completion of General Education Foundation and Breadth Area B; courses in biology and chemistry (high school or college) strongly recommended. Introduction to the adversarial relationships between disease-causing microorganisms and human affairs, both currently and historically. Explores the unique defense and counter defense mechanisms that have developed in a variety of microbes and the human immune system. Addresses health care issues related to disease prevention and control. G.E. Integration IB.

Units: 3

GE Area: IB

NSCI 140T. Topics in Natural Science
Units: 1-6

NSCI 240T. Topics in Natural Sciences
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Interdisciplinary topics in the natural sciences at the graduate level covering such subjects as advanced techniques. Sample topics are Radiation Techniques in Biology and the Physical Sciences and Recent Advances in Psychophysiology. (May include lab hours)

Units: 1-4

SCHOOL OF NURSING

NURS 10. Fundamental Concepts of Nursing Care

Units: 3
NURS 10L. Practicum: Fundamental Concepts of Clinical Nursing
Prerequisite: admission to Nursing major. Corequisites: NURS 10, NURS 112, NURS 114. Clinical application of fundamental concepts and nursing process in care of clients. 90 clinical hours will be completed in the semester on a predetermined schedule. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 2

NURS 112. Pathophysiology for Nurses
Prerequisite: admission to the Nursing major. Corequisites: NURS 10, NURS 10L, NURS 114. Study of the inter-, intra-, and extra-personal stressors leading to alterations in cardiac function, comfort, coping, elimination, immune response, metabolism, mobility, nutrition, respirations, role performance, and the implications for nursing practice.
Units: 3

NURS 110. Transitional Concepts in Nursing Care
Prerequisites: NURS 10, 10L, 112, 114. Corequisites: NURS 110A, 124, 145. Theory and concepts relative to healthcare of clients; emphasis on application of concepts and principles derived from nursing and other disciplines.
Units: 3

NURS 113. Problem-Based Case Studies for Nursing
Problem-based clinical cases to critically analyze the approach to selected problems in nursing practice. Application of the nursing process, use of evidence-based practice concepts and analysis of clinical practice issues in preparation of the undergraduate nurse for clinical practice.
Units: 2

NURS 114. Fundamental Skills and Assessments of Nursing Care
Prerequisite: Admission to Nursing Major. Co-requisites: NURS 10, 10L, 112. Integration of fundamental skills and assessments necessary to provide nursing care and assist individuals in meeting their common health needs.
Units: 3

NURS 121. Psychosocial Nursing
Units: 3

NURS 121L. Practicum: Psychosocial Nursing
Prerequisites: NURS 131, 131L, 132, 132L. Corequisites: NURS 140A, 140L, 142. Application of the nursing process to clients with psychosocial disorders. 90 clinical hours will be completed in the semester on a predetermined schedule. (Course fee, $20) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 2

NURS 122. Pharmacology in Nursing
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

NURS 131. Nursing of the Childrearing Family
Prerequisites: NURS 110, 110L, 110A, 124, 145. Corequisite: NURS 131L. Introduction to current theories and concepts in the care of the pediatric client/family with emphasis on wellness and illness.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

NURS 131L. Practicum: Nursing of the Childrearing Family
Prerequisites: NURS 110, 110L, 110A, 124, 145. Corequisite: NURS 131. Application of specific skills, theories, and concepts in the care of the pediatric client/family with emphasis on wellness and illness. 90 clinical hours will be completed in the semester on a predetermined schedule. (Course fee, $20) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 2

NURS 132. Nursing the Childbearing Family
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

NURS 132L. Practicum: Nursing the Childbearing Family
Prerequisites: NURS 110, 110L, 110A, 124, 145. Corequisite: NURS 132. Application of knowledge and technical skills in the nursing of the childbearing family during the intrapartum and postpartum periods with emphasis on the family as a unit. 90 clinical hours will be completed in the semester on a predetermined schedule. (Course fee, $20) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 2

NURS 135. Professional Transition
Prerequisite: admission to the Nursing major with advanced standing. Introduction to theoretical and conceptual frameworks in nursing. Application to individual nursing practice. Opportunities for peer group support. Socialization into a B.S.N. program.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

NURS 136. Health Appraisal
Prerequisite: admission to the Nursing major or RN license. Health appraisal integrates psychosocial and pathophysiological processes including techniques of history taking and health assessment in nursing practice and knowledge of normal findings as well as common deviations. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

NURS 137. Teaching Strategies for the Health Care Client
Prerequisite: upper-division status. Exploration of nurses' role as a teacher in health care setting. Principles of teaching and learning applied to teaching of individuals and groups. Opportunities for micro-teaching are provided. (Laboratory optional)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

NURS 138. Bridge to Professional Nursing Concepts and Issues
Characteristics of nursing as a profession, historic and current roles of professional nurse as advocate, leader, manager, educator, researcher, team member, and change agent. Introduction to nursing theories, along with research, ethical, legal, political, and economic issues in health care.
Units: 5
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

NURS 140A. Complex Concepts of Nursing Care
Prerequisite: NURS 131, NURS 131L, NURS 132 & NURS 132L. Co-requisites: NURS 121, NURS 121L, NURS 142, NURS 140L. Theory and concepts relative to health care of clients. Emphasis on synthesis of concepts and principles derived from nursing and other disciplines.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

NURS 140L. Practicum: Concepts of Complex Clinical Nursing
Prerequisites: NURS 131, NURS 131L, NURS 132, NURS 132L. Corequisite: NURS 140. Clinical application of concepts and nursing process in care of clients of all ages with complex health problems. 90 clinical hours will be completed in the semester on a predetermined schedule.
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

NURS 141. Concepts of Community Health Nursing
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Area D; NURS 121, 121L, 140A, 140L, 142. Corequisite: NURS 141L. Community and home health nursing principles, practices, and services to benefit client systems at the primary, secondary, and tertiary levels of prevention; recognize the interrelatedness of nursing, public health, epidemiological, developmental, learning, and economic theories and concepts. Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3
NURS 141LS. Practicum: Concepts of Community Health Nursing
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Area D; NURS 121, 121L, 140A, 140L, 142. Corequisite: NURS 141. Application of primary, secondary, and tertiary prevention in the community with individuals, families, and groups. Service learning components are integrated to enhance reflection of caring for diverse population members. 90 clinical hours will be completed in the semester on a predetermined schedule. (Course fee $20) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8) Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 2

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

NURS 142. Assessment of Common Cardiac Dysrhythmias
Prerequisites: NURS 131, NURS 131L, NURS 132, NURS 132L. Corequisites: NURS 140A, 140L. Study of the electrocardiogram, common dysrhythmias, and implications for nursing practice. (Course fee, $20)
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

NURS 145. Nursing Theories and Research
Prerequisites: Statistics, NURS 10, 10L, 112, 114. Application of nursing theories and the research process to nursing practice are explored. Focus includes historical evolution of contemporary theories in nursing, critique of current research and technology applications to research.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

NURS 148. Practical Nursing in Leadership and Clinical Management
Prerequisites: NURS 121, 121L, 140A, 140L, 142. Corequisites: NURS 141, 141LS, 150, 151 and 155. Development and application of leadership skills in a variety of health care settings. Covers using negotiation, delegation, management, and critical thinking skills while managing client caseloads with interprofessional team members in a cost-effective manner. 90 clinical hours will be completed in the semester on a predetermined schedule. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 3

NURS 151. Senior Project
Prerequisites: Senior standing or permission of instructor; NURS 121, 121L, 140A, 140L, 142. Corequisites: NURS 141, 141LS, 150, 150AL, 151, 155. Opportunity for students to build upon conceptual, theoretical, and research knowledge base. Students pursue in-depth study with practical application in areas of interest: management, conflict resolution, application of nursing theories, research, or community project. Satisfies the senior major requirement for the B.S. in Nursing.
Units: 1

NURS 152. Advanced Leadership, Management and Healthcare Systems
Provides students with an expanded view of the nurse as leader and manager, as well as the role of nursing within the healthcare system. Leadership, management, organizational, financial, regulatory and policy frameworks are examined.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

NURS 154. Applying Professional Nursing Principles
Prerequisites: NURS 138, NURS 145. Culminating RN-BSN course; integration of concepts in RN-BSN coursework with prior nursing knowledge and experience. Synthesis and application of cumulative knowledge focused on capstone project; exploration of future role of nursing within changing healthcare system.
Units: 5
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

NURS 155. Advanced Problem-Based Clinical Case Studies in Nursing
This course will utilize a comprehensive approach facilitated by clinically based scenarios, nationally standardizes examinations, and situational learning opportunities to systematically review key concepts accessible throughout the student nurse program of study. Emphasis is placed on the promotion of culminating nursing curricula synthesis.
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

NURS 156. Nursing Informatics
This course will introduce important informatics tools that are currently being utilized in healthcare to ensure safe, quality care. Electronic Health Records (EHR), patient engagement and connected health platforms, telehealth, and quality.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

NURS 180T. Topics in Nursing
Selected topics such as aging, holistic nursing, transcultural nursing, assertiveness training for nurses, psychosocial aspects of nursing, etc. Some topics may have clinical component.
Units: 1-3

Course Typically Offered: Spring

NURS 184. Introduction to School Nursing
Prerequisites: admission to School Nurse Services Credential Program, NURS 136, NURS 137; SPED 120; COUN 174 or COUN 200. Corequisite: NURS 186. Role of the school nurse; parameters of school health practice, legal guidelines, professional accountability, coordinated health programs, health education, and health needs of complex multicultural school-aged population. (Available online.)
Units: 3

NURS 185. School Nurse Seminar
Prerequisites: admission to School Nurse Services Credential Program, NURS 136, NURS 137; SPED 120; COUN 174 or COUN 200. Corequisite: NURS 187. Role of the school nurse; parameters of school health practice; emphasis on adolescent health issues, health education, legal parameters, interdisciplinary cooperation, legislative issues, research, and professional accountability. (Available online.)
Units: 3

NURS 186. School Nurse Practicum I
Prerequisites: admission to School Nurse Services Credential Program, NURS 136, NURS 137; SPED 120; COUN 174 or COUN 200; NURS 183. Corequisite: NURS 184. Elementary level school nurse experience including special education. Direct supervision by a credentialed school nurse; scheduled preceptor/instructor conferences; class participation online. (9 clinical hours/week) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 3

NURS 187. School Nurse Practicum II
Prerequisites: admission to School Nurse Services Credential Program, NURS 136, NURS 137; SPED 120; COUN 174 or COUN 200; NURS 183, NURS 184. Corequisite: NURS 185. Secondary level school nurse experience, including special and alternative education; direct supervision by credentialed school nurse required. Scheduled conferences with preceptor and faculty. Class participation will be online (9 clinical hours/week) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 3

NURS 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement regarding Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

NURS 210. Health Assessment in Advanced Nursing Practice
Prerequisites: NURS 136 or equivalent, pathophysiology, admission to the Graduate Program in Nursing. Refinement of history taking, physical diagnosis, psychosocial, and developmental evaluation of multicultural clients and families. Includes differential diagnosis, clinical decision making, and client management across the life span. Pharmacology and laboratory techniques incorporated. Includes clinical performance component. (2 lecture, 3 practicum hours; course fee, $40) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 3

NURS 211. Advanced Pharmacology
Prerequisite: admission to the graduate program in nursing or permission of instructor. Concepts and theory relative to pharmacologic agents and devices utilized in health care by the advanced practice nurse. Content includes pharmacologic agents, physiologic/pathologic responses, and legal/ethical considerations for use with all age groups of clients.
Units: 3

NURS 212. Advanced Pathophysiology
Prerequisite: admission to the graduate program in nursing or permission of instructor. The relationship between normal physiology and pathological phenomena produced by altered states is analyzed. Physiologic responses to illness and treatment modalities across the life span are examined. Synthesis and application of current research regarding pathological changes are emphasized.
Units: 2

NURS 215. Obstetrics & Gynecology in Primary Care
Prerequisites: Admission into the graduate program in Nursing or post-master's certificate program and successful completion of NURS 211, NURS 212, NURS, 221, NURS 223, NURS 225, NURS 264 and NURS 265. Introduction to basic obstetric and gynecologic content and skills utilized in primary care. Diagnosis and management of common obstetric and gynecologic conditions are explored. Early indications of serious obstetrical complications and the nurse practitioner role are discussed.
Units: 2

NURS 221. Theoretical Foundations of Nursing Practice
Prerequisite: admission to the graduate program in nursing. Selected theories from nursing and related fields are examined and evaluated with emphasis on application in complex health
care systems. The relationship between theory, research, and clinical practice is explored.

Units: 2

NURS 223. Advanced Research Methodology in Nursing
Prerequisite: admission to the Graduate Program in Nursing. In-depth study of research principles and techniques. Formulation of a comprehensive database, critical analysis of clinical issues, application of research in the treatment regimen, and thesis/project proposal development are incorporated.

Units: 3

NURS 225. Advanced Nursing Issues: Health Care Policy, Ethics and Role Development
Prerequisite: admission to the graduate program in nursing. The evolution of major issues relevant to advanced nursing practice is examined. Topics include: health care policy, organization, and financing; ethics; professional role development; and interdisciplinary communication and collaboration.

Units: 3

NURS 243. Psychiatric Disorders & Mental Health Problems in Primary Care
Prerequisites: Acceptance to PMHNP Advanced Certificate of Study Program or by permission of instructor. Theories and models of psychiatric disorders and mental health problems. Symptoms, causes, and management of common mental disorders seen in primary care settings such as eating disorders, anxiety, substance abuse, and depression. Ethical issues. Focus on patient as individual.

Units: 2

NURS 244. Psychopharmacology
Prerequisites: Acceptance to PMHNP Advanced Certificate of Study Program or by permission of instructor. Current scientific knowledge of psychotropic regimens and application to psychiatric disorders and mental health problems. Advanced concepts in neuroscience, pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, and clinical management.

Units: 2

NURS 245. Management of Common Psychiatric Conditions in Primary Care
Prerequisites: Acceptance to PMHNP Advanced Certificate of Study Program or by permission of instructor. Co-requisites: NURS 243 and NURS 244. Assessment, diagnosis and management of common mental health disorders in primary care. Analysis of clinical strategies and interventions in health promotion and maintenance and prevention of common psychiatric problems. Role of PMHNP in community mental health. 103 precepted clinical hours. (Weekly one hour clinical conference.) (Course fee, $40.)

Units: 4

NURS 246. Methods of Psychotherapy
Prerequisites: NURS 243, NURS 244, NURS 245 or by permission of instructor. Co-requisite: NURS 247. Types and principles of family, adult, and child psychotherapeutic interventions. Group psychotherapeutic processes and methods of facilitation. Models of crisis intervention, cognitive behavioral and motivational interventions.

Units: 2

NURS 247. Management & Care of Patients with Acute & Chronic Psychiatric Conditions
Prerequisites: NURS 243, NURS 244, and NURS 245 or by permission of instructor. Co-requisite: NURS 246. Assessment, diagnosis, and psychopharmacologic and psychotherapeutic management of common mental disorders, including psychotic conditions, uncommon presentations, acute exacerbations, and crises. 206 precepted clinical hours. (Weekly one hour clinical conference.) (Course fee, $40.)

Units: 4

NURS 248. Psychiatric Disorders & Mental Health Problems in Special Populations
Prerequisites: NURS 246 and NURS 247 or by permission of instructor. Co-requisite: NURS 249. Assessment, diagnosis and management of common psychiatric conditions in older adults, children, adolescents, and diverse populations. Effect of culture on the expression of illness, help-seeking behaviors, and treatment. Addresses disparities in mental health care, legal and ethical issues.

Units: 2

NURS 249. Management & Mental Health Care of Special Populations
Prerequisites: NURS 246 and NURS 247 or by permission of instructor. Co-requisite: NURS 248. Assessment, diagnosis, and psychopharmacologic, psychosocial, and psychotherapeutic management of common mental disorders, with an emphasis on care of the elder adult, children, adolescents, and diverse populations. 206 precepted clinical hours. (Weekly one hour clinical conference.) (Course fee, $40.)

Units: 4

NURS 261. FNP Role in Caring for Pediatric Patients and Family
Prerequisites: Admission into Fresno State's MSN Program and or Post Graduate Certificate Programs, NURS 210, NURS 212, NURS 221, and NURS 225. Theoretical introduction of child and family theories, pediatric primary care and prevention, health maintenance, promotion, screenings, and anticipatory guidance for Family Nurse Practitioner students.

Units: 1
NURS 264. Primary Practicum Family Nurse Practitioner
Prerequisites: California RN licensure, NURS 210, NURS 221. Corequisite: NURS 265. A practicum designed to prepare family nurse practitioners to deliver promotion and health maintenance services. Application of individual, family, community, and nursing theories are addressed utilizing transcultural and intergenerational factors in interdisciplinary practice settings. (Course fee, $40) (204 faculty-supervised direct care clinical hours) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 4

NURS 265. Family Nurse Practitioner Role in Primary Prevention
Units: 2

NURS 266. Family Nurse Practitioner Role in Secondary Prevention
Units: 2

NURS 267. Practicum in Secondary Prevention, Family Nurse Practitioner
Prerequisites: NURS 264, NURS 265; NURS 266 prior to or concurrently. Supervised clinical practice in a primary care setting with emphasis on secondary prevention for clients of all ages. Students work directly with preceptor and faculty member. Complete assessment and case management. (Course fee, $40) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8) (One hour clinical conference per week).
Units: 4

NURS 277. Family Nurse Practitioner Role in Tertiary Prevention
Prerequisites: NURS 266, NURS 267. Theoretical base for tertiary prevention for families in primary care settings. Assessment and management of chronic conditions requiring reconstitution. Development of protocols/algorithm for tertiary prevention. Integration of knowledge related to primary, secondary, and tertiary prevention. (Course fee, $40)
Units: 2

NURS 278. Practicum in Tertiary Prevention, Family Nurse Practitioner
Prerequisites: NURS 266, NURS 267; NURS 277 prior to or concurrently. Supervised clinical practice in a primary care setting with emphasis on care of clients of all ages requiring tertiary prevention. Students work directly with a nurse practitioner and/or physician in a primary care setting. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 4

NURS 278T. Seminar Topics in Advanced Clinical Nursing
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Selected topics in specialized practice domains such as home health, cardiovascular, oncology, gerontology, and rehabilitation nursing. Analysis and integration of research-based knowledge into the nursing process characterizing the specific practice domain are emphasized.
Units: 1-7

NURS 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement regarding Independent Study. Approved for SP grading.
Units: 1-3

NURS 295. DNP Practicum
Prerequisites: Admission to DNP program. Integration of clinical practice, theory, and research. Development of clinical expertise in management of health problems in selected populations. (45 - 270 supervised clinical hours). May be repeated. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1-6

NURS 298. Project
See Graduate Studies Regulations for Criteria for Thesis and Project. A project is defined as a systematic development of a plan for, or critical evaluation of, a significant undertaking or a creative work in nursing. Abstract required. Approved for SP grading.
Units: 3

NURS 298C. Project Continuation
Prerequisite: NURS 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

NURS 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: NURS 223. See Graduate Studies Regulations for Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis, based on an approved proposal, for the master's degree. Approved for SP grading.
NURS 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: NURS 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

NURS 574. The Role of Diversity & Social Issues in Healthcare
Prerequisite: admission to the DNP program. Analysis of social and cultural factors affecting health among populations defined by age, education, gender, ethnicity, culture, religion, occupation, income, mental or physical disability and language.
Units: 2

NURS 575. Application of Theories in Advanced Nursing Practice
Prerequisite: admission to the DNP program. Application of theories of nursing, ethics, and teaching-learning to advanced nursing practice and healthcare leadership.
Units: 2

NURS 576. Application of Biostatistics to Populations
Prerequisite: admission to the DNP program. Examination of methods to generate and analyze biostatistical data to design, implement, and evaluate programs and policies for the healthcare of populations.
Units: 3

NURS 583. Leadership & Professional Responsibility in Complex Healthcare Systems
Prerequisites: NURS 574, NURS 575, NURS 576. Analysis of nursing leadership and evidence-based management theories necessary for the leadership of complex healthcare systems. Application of concepts of leadership, management, planning, and evaluation of population-based efforts to provide quality affordable care. Analysis of professional role and responsibilities.
Units: 2

NURS 584. Technology, Informatics, and Data Management in the Transformation of Healthcare
Prerequisites: NURS 574, NURS 575, NURS 576. Overview of patient-centered technology and clinical information systems. Application of nursing informatics in healthcare systems. Use of technology in evaluation of clinical outcomes to improve the healthcare system and to evaluate the effectiveness, quality, and efficiency of healthcare programs.
Units: 3

NURS 585. Foundations of Evidence-Base Practice
Units: 2

NURS 586. Transformation of Health Care Systems: Health Policy & Economics
Prerequisites: NURS 583, NURS 584, NURS 585. Healthcare policies and economics and the political forces that shape them. Role of the DNP in the analysis, formulation, and implementation of healthcare policies.
Units: 2

NURS 587. Principles of Epidemiology
Units: 3

NURS 591. Curriculum Development
Units: 3

NURS 592. Evaluation in Nursing Education
Prerequisites: NURS 591, NURS 593, NURS 595. Focus on assessment, measurement, and evaluation of learning and program outcomes nursing. Exploration of theories of educational measurement and evaluation and of measure to evaluate teaching effectiveness, student learning, student outcomes, and student clinical performances.
Units: 3

NURS 593. Financial Aspects of Projects and Practice
Prerequisites: NURS 586, NURS 587. Principles of health care economics, third-party reimbursement, costing, budgets and budgeting, variance, economic evaluation methods, and writing a business plan to defend or market a health care program. Management of successful project or practice, emphasizing fiscal planning and control.
Units: 2
NURS 594. Application of Evidence Based Teaching in Nursing
Units: 2

NURS 595. Translating Evidence into Reflective Practice I
Prerequisites: NURS 586, NURS 587. Integration of clinical practice, theory, and research. Development of clinical expertise in management of health problems in selected populations. Identification and development of a project proposal for implementation. Formal defense of proposal and IRB approval. One hour clinical conference per week. (204-306 total practicum hours)
Units: 2

NURS 596. Translating Evidence into Reflective Practice II
Prerequisites: NURS 591, NURS 593, NURS 595. Integration of clinical practice, theory, and research. Development of clinical expertise in management of health problems in selected populations. Implementation of project proposal. One hour clinical conference per week. (204-306 total practicum hours)
Units: 2

NURS 597. Doctoral Project
Prerequisites: NURS 592, NURS 594, NURS 596. Evaluation of data and completion of doctoral project. Dissemination of results through an oral defense and manuscript submission to a peer-reviewed journal.
Units: 2

PHILOSOPHY

ENGL 115W. Literature of the New Testament
(ENGL 115W same as PHIL 133W.) Prerequisite: satisfactory completion (C or better) of the ENGL 5B or ENGL 10 graduation requirement. Discussion and close written analyses of selected texts from the New Testament. Meets upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 116. Literature of the Old Testament
(ENGL 116 same as PHIL 134.) Discussion and written analyses of selected texts from the Hebrew Bible. Special attention to the sources and styles of biblical literacy techniques.
Units: 4
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PAX 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement--Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHIL 1. Introduction to Philosophy
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2. Introduction to the basic issues, disputes, and methods of traditional and contemporary philosophy, including theory of knowledge, ethics, metaphysics, religion, and social theory. Development of skills in analysis, logical thinking, and self-expression. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHIL 2. Exploring Religious Meaning
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2. Introduction to exploration of the many dimensions of religions. Topics include tools and resources of the academic study of religion, the sacred/holy, symbolism, myth, ritual, religious origin, and destiny. G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHIL 10. Self, Religion, and Society
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHIL 20. Moral Questions
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2. Introduction to ethics and its place in human experience. Ethical theory; methods of reasoning about values. Typical issues include euthanasia, privacy, work ethics, sex, happiness, capital punishment, censorship, social justice, and environment. Non-Western perspectives; materials from arts and humanities (e.g. literature, film). G.E. Breadth C2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHIL 25. Methods of Reasoning
Principles and methods of good reasoning. Typical topics: identification of argument structure, development of skills in deductive and inductive reasoning, assessing observations and testimony reports, language and reasoning, common fallacies. (PHIL 25 and PHIL 45 cannot both be taken for credit.) G.E. Foundation A3.
Units: 3

PHIL 45. Introduction to Logic
Basic concepts and methods of logic; development of skills in deductive and inductive reasoning, with emphasis on deduction. Elementary formal techniques for propositional logic; categorical logic, fallacies, and language. (PHIL 45 and PHIL 25 cannot both be taken for credit.) G.E. Foundation A3
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHIL 101. Ancient Philosophy
Development of Western Philosophy from its beginning; the emergence of critical theory, doctrines, and schools of thought in Greek and Roman culture. Topics considered may include: Presocratic, Sophists, Socrates, and the works of Plato and Aristotle.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHIL 103. Modern Philosophy: 17th and 18th Centuries
Development of early modern philosophy: the search for new scientific methods -- Bacon, Descartes, Spinoza, Newton, and Locke; empiricism and skepticism -- Berkeley and Hume; rationalist metaphysics -- Leibniz; influences on moral and political thought -the Enlightenment; Rousseau; Kant's critical philosophy.
Units: 3

PHIL 104. Nineteenth Century Philosophy
Principal developments in European and American Philosophy from Kant to James. Figures and movements to include: Hegel, Fichte, Schelling, Schopenhauer, Kierkegaard, Feuerbach, Marx, Engels, Mill, Nietzsche, Emerson, Thoreau, Peirce, James, and others; idealism, dialectical materialism, transcendentalism, pragmatism, existentialism, and humanism.
Units: 3

PHIL 105. Twentieth Century Philosophy
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PHIL 107. Existentialism
Examination of roots of existentialism in Kierkegaard and Nietzsche; study of such 20th century existentialists as Sartre, Heidegger, Jaspers, Buber. Typical problems examined: nature of mind, freedom, the self, ethics, existential psychoanalysis.
Units: 3
PHIL 110. Feminist Philosophy
Introduction to feminist approaches to philosophy and to specifically philosophical approaches to gender. Several philosophical issues will be explored at some depth. These might be drawn from the following areas: personal identity; values and society; political authority; knowledge and reality.
Units: 3

PHIL 111. Philosophy of Race
Philosophical investigation of race, racism, and people of color in philosophy. Typical topics include: concepts of race and racial identities; social/political significance of racial categories; racial justice and redress for racism; ethics of racial discourse; intersections of racism with other oppressions.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PHIL 115. Ethical Theory
Introduction to the fundamental concepts and problems of moral theory. Examination of various ethical theories, including relativism, egoism, utilitarianism, intuitionism, and non-cognitivism; the meaning of ethical terms.
Units: 3

PHIL 118. Social and Political Theory
Examination of traditional and contemporary theories of society and government. Analysis of basic concepts such as the common good, social contract, authority, justice, and natural rights.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PHIL 120. Contemporary Conflicts of Morals
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Exploration of moral issues through great works, such as philosophy, novels, dramas, or films. Looks at questions such as, "What is it to be moral? Why be moral? Why care about others? How should scarce resources be distributed? What is integrity?" GE Area IC
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHIL 121. Ethics in Criminal Justice
Philosophical issues concerning society's treatment of criminal behavior. Topics discussed include: morality and law; punishment or rehabilitation; safe vs. repressive society, and what types of deviant behavior should be regarded as criminal?
Units: 3

PHIL 122. Introduction to Professional Ethics
Survey of ethical issues and standards facing a range of professionals in their careers, including engineering, law, medicine, the media, science, agriculture, education, and business. Introduction to basic ethical theories and methods of reasoning about moral dilemmas.
Units: 3

PHIL 123. Bioethics
Pre-requisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area B2 and either PHIL 20 or PHIL 120 or instructor consent. Not open to Freshmen. Survey of ethical issues within the biomedical sciences. Typical issues include research ethics, informed consent, genetics, stem cell research, non-Western perspectives, ethical and legal regulations. (Formerly PHIL 165T)
Units: 3

PHIL 125W. Issues in Political Philosophy
Prerequisites: completion of 60 units and a C or better in ENGL 5A, 5B or 10. Examination of prominent political philosophies and contemporary issues of politics and public policy. Policy issues may include the scope and limits of government authority, the role of government in the economy, foreign policy, health care, education, agriculture, and the environment. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.
Units: 3

PHIL 126. Social Justice
Examination of theories, issues, and goals in social justice. Explore social justice topics, such as justice in healthcare, wealth, the environment, culture, and religion, along with responses to social injustice, such as responses to oppression, bigotry, poverty, and structural violence.
Units: 3

PHIL 127. Philosophy of Law
Nature and functions of law; methods of justifying legal systems; logic of legal reasoning; analysis of fundamental legal concepts.
Units: 3

PHIL 130. Philosophy of Religion
The nature and function of religious faith, belief, and practice; relations between religion and morals; existence of God; problem of evil; nature and significance of religious experience.
Units: 3

PHIL 131. Comparative Religion
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. A study of major religions of the world, their traditions, teachings, influential texts, methodological and comparative approaches. Emphasis on major Western and non-Western religions such
as Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Daoism, Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. Multicultural/International M/I.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHIL 132. Religion and the Margin
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Exploration of elements facing religious studies that have been historically moved from the center to the side (marginalized), such as women's experience, ethnicity, gender, and class. Focus will include how religion has both supported and resisted this move. Multicultural/International M/I.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHIL 132Z. Religion and the Margin-London Semester
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Exploration of elements facing religious studies that have been historically moved from the center to the side (marginalized), such as women's experience, ethnicity, gender, and class. Focus will include how religion has both supported and resisted this move. Multicultural/International MI.

Units: 3

PHIL 133W. Literature of the New Testament
(ENGL 115W same as PHIL 133W.) Prerequisite: satisfactory completion (C or better) of the ENGL 5B or ENGL 10 graduation requirement. Discussion and close written analyses of selected texts from the New Testament. Meets upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.

Units: 3

PHIL 134. Literature of the Old Testament
(ENGL 116 same as PHIL 134.) Discussion and written analyses of selected texts from the Hebrew Bible. Special attention to the sources and styles of biblical literary techniques.

Units: 4

PHIL 135. Asian Religious Traditions
A study of the major beliefs and values of the Asian religious traditions, including an examination of some of the classical texts central to Asian religions.

Units: 3

PHIL 136. Buddhism
Introduction to Buddhism. Life and teachings of Gautama Siddhartha Buddha; development of Buddhism after death or mahanirvana of the Buddha.

Units: 3

PHIL 137. Hinduism
Introduction to the development and ideas of Hinduism, including an examination of classical scriptural texts, e.g., Upanishads, Bhagavad-gita, as well as modern Hindu writings.

Units: 3

PHIL 138. Chinese Thought
Introduction to the development of major ideas and systems of thought in China; emphasis on Confucian, Taoist, and Chinese Buddhist traditions.

Units: 3

PHIL 139. Islam
Introduction to Islam, including the Qur'an, life of Muhammad, sectarianism, leadership, Islamic Law, science, calligraphy, Ramadan, and Hajj.

Units: 3

PHIL 140. Advanced Reasoning Skills
Development of skills in the analysis of arguments, thinking clearly, and reasoning well. Emphasis on problems and skills involving language (e.g., clarifying meaning, handling vagueness, handling verbal component of disputes), and on inductive inferences in everyday life.

Units: 3

PHIL 145. Symbolic Logic
(Similar to MATH 110; consult department.) Prerequisite: PHIL 25 or PHIL 45 or permission of instructor. Theory of deductive inference; includes propositional logic, predicate logic, relations, identity, definite description, nature of axiom systems.

Units: 3

PHIL 146. Philosophy of Language
Nature and uses of language; theories of meaning; concepts of reference, predication, truth, name, ambiguity, vagueness, definition, metaphor; relationships between methodology in philosophy and theories of language.

Units: 3

PHIL 150. Foundations of Knowledge
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. Nature, sources, and limits of human knowledge; roles of perception, reason, testimony, and intuition in acquiring rational beliefs; e.g. science, mathematics, values, the arts, religion, social issues, and psychological states. G.E. Integration IC.

Units: 3
PHIL 151. Cognitive Science: Mind
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C.
The interdisciplinary study of cognition and mind: cognition includes mental states and processes such as thinking, reasoning, remembering, language understanding and generation, visual perception, learning, consciousness, emotions, self-awareness, and our place in the world. G.E. Integration IC.
Units: 3
GE Area: IC

PHIL 152. Philosophy of Science
The nature of scientific inquiries as outcomes and/or practices. Theories of explanation, confirmation, induction, and discovery; (anti-)realism, instrumentalism, and social constructivism; nature of scientific theories, models, and laws of nature; scientific changes and revolutions; philosophical problems in particular sciences.
Units: 3

PHIL 155. Metaphysics
Analysis of classic and contemporary problems of metaphysics: the nature of the mind-independent world; the reality of abstract objects and types; the nature of time and causality; realism and anti-realism; essentialism, modality and possible worlds; naturalism and emergent properties.
Units: 3

PHIL 156. Moral Psychology
Analysis of mind and morality: philosophical perspectives on cognitive and affective aspects of virtuous and non-virtuous dispositions and behaviors. Topics may include agency, motivation, intention, desire, deliberation, practical judgment, self-control, weakness of will, akasria, compulsion, self-deception, self-knowledge, regret, blame.
Units: 3

PHIL 157. Freedom, Fate, and Choice
Nature of human action, free will and determinism, free will and moral responsibility; analysis of basic concepts; for example, will, action, freedom, determinism, fatalism, chance, choice, decision, intention, reason, desire, belief; implications for everyday life.
Units: 3

PHIL 158. Judaism
Introduction to Judaism, including Torah, Jerusalem, Mishnah, Talmud, midrash, synagogue, Orthodox, Reform, Halakha, Passover, Shabbat, Yom Kippur, anti-Semitism, and Holocaust.
Units: 3

PHIL 159. Special Topics
Topics of current or interdisciplinary interest or requiring special background.
Units: 1-3

PHIL 165T. Cultural Diversity Literacy: South Asian Traditions in the Central Valley
This 3-unit intensive course provides the participants with a basic literacy of the four religions originated in India, known as Dharma Traditions. More specifically, the course focuses on the study of history, religious beliefs, philosophy, ethics, rituals and organization of Hinduism, Jainism, Buddhism, and Sikhism. While examining the complex systems of doctrines, myths, and religious rituals of these traditions, we will also explore the historical development of these traditions and cultural literacy.
Units: 3

PHIL 170T. Senior Seminar
Prerequisites: senior standing or permission of instructor and at least one upper-division philosophy course. Intensive investigation of selected problems, major figures, or a historical period in philosophy. Extensive writing and supervised research.
Units: 1-4

PHIL 172T. Seminar in Religious Issues
Prerequisite: one upper-division philosophy course. Intensive investigation of problems in philosophical theology, comparative religion, and culture. Extensive writing and supervised research.
Units: 1-4

PHIL 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

PHIL 192. Directed Reading
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Supervised readings in a selected philosopher or field of philosophy. Combined units of PHIL 190 and PHIL 192 may not exceed 6 units.
PHIL 198I. Applied Ethics Internship
Prerequisite: junior standing, PHIL 120, PHIL 122, or applied ethics courses and permission of instructor. Workstudy experience in community service, with a focus on ethical analysis and understanding. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 3

PHIL 199I. Fieldwork in Philosophy and Law
Prerequisites: senior standing, permission of instructor. Practical community work-study experience in legal or paralegal setting. Student works under sponsorship of a law firm or law-related agency, meets periodically with instructor, and submits a written report on relevant issues in ethics, jurisprudence, or philosophy.
Units: 3

PHYSICAL THERAPY

PHTH 105. Medical Terminology for Health Professionals
Study of word parts, definitions, spelling, analysis, synthesis, and use of medical vocabulary. This course is taught in classroom sections or may be taken entirely on-line.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHTH 180T. Topics in Physical Therapy
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Advanced techniques in physical therapy and new trends relating to the care of patients.
Units: 1-3

PHTH 240. Advances in Orthopedic Physical Therapy I
Prerequisite: PHTH 217, PHTH 218 or permission of instructor. Exploration of treatment of orthopedic problems.
Units: 2

PHTH 241. Advances in Physical Therapy II
Prerequisite: PHTH 217, PHTH 218 or permission of instructor. A continuation of Advances in Orthopedic Physical Therapy I.
Units: 2

PHTH 242. Advanced Clinical Anatomy I
Prerequisite: Exploration of clinical application of anatomical structures of joints.
Units: 2

PHTH 243. Advanced Clinical Anatomy II
Prerequisites: PHTH 242 or permission of instructor. A continuation of Advanced Clinical Anatomy I
Units: 2
PHTH 506. Motor Development through the Lifespan
Motor development is a lecture course. This course human motor development, integrating physiological, psychological, sociological and spiritual domains while emphasizing the interaction between the systems. This course is in preparation for PHTh 537 Physical Therapy Management in Pediatrics.
Units: 2

PHTH 507. Foundations of Patient Assessment and Clinical Management in Physical Therapy I
This course involves selected theory and clinical application of essential evaluation, treatment procedures and interventions utilized in physical therapy practice including examination procedures, physical agents, massage, therapeutic exercise, and transfer and mobility training.
Units: 4

PHTH 508. Foundations of Patient Assessment and Clinical Management in Physical Therapy II
This course involves selected theory and clinical application of essential evaluation, treatment procedures and interventions utilized in physical therapy practice including examination procedures, physical agents, massage, therapeutic exercise, and transfer and mobility training.
Units: 4

PHTH 509. Clinical Pathokinesiology
This course focuses on management of musculoskeletal impairments involving complex, multisystems in persons across the life span. Emphasis is on developing clinical reasoning, critical thinking, and decision-making applied to various patient populations with impairments and functional limitations.
Units: 3

PHTH 510. Anatomy of the Appendicular Skeleton
Units: 3

PHTH 511. Anatomy of the Axial Skeleton
This course is an advanced study of the structure and function of the human body as a basis for understanding normal human movement. This course will emphasize the trunk and spine. (Instructional materials fee, $35).
Units: 4

PHTH 512. Applied Pathophysiology for Physical Therapists
This course involves an advanced study of physiology of body systems and the responses to normal aging, environmental influences, and pathological dysfunction. Includes cardiovascular, pulmonary, endocrine, neurological, musculoskeletal, and integumentary systems.
Units: 3

PHTH 517. Orthopedic Management in Physical Therapy I
Analysis of musculoskeletal disabilities with emphasis on physical assessment, methods of therapeutic intervention, clinical decision making and program planning. Selected lectures by medical practitioners on medical-surgical management of orthopedic conditions. Focus will be towards dysfunction involving the extremities. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 4

PHTH 518. Orthopedic Management in Physical Therapy II
This course is an analysis of musculoskeletal disabilities with emphasis on physical assessment, methods of therapeutic intervention, clinical decision making and program planning towards dysfunction involving the spine and pelvic girdle. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 4

PHTH 526. Electrophysiologic Approaches to Patient Care
Exploration of advanced theories and principles related to the clinical use of electrophysiologic modalities. Includes electroneuromuscular stimulation for motor performance, nerve function, pain management and tissue repair.
Units: 3

PHTH 527. Applied Neurosciences
An advanced study of normal structure and function of the peripheral and central nervous system as a basis for understanding clinical manifestations seen in neurological disorders. This course is in preparation for evaluating and treating patients with neurological disorders. (2 hr lecture; 6 hr lab) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 4

PHTH 528. Management of Neurological Disorders in Physical Therapy I
Advanced evaluation and intervention approaches to neurological disabilities in adults with emphasis in evidence based practice, clinical reasoning and patient centered care. Course centers patients with neurologic disorders, stroke and Parkinson's disease. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 4

PHTH 529. Management of Neurological Disorders in Physical Therapy II
Advanced evaluation and approaches to neurological disabilities in adults with emphasis on the patient with neurological such as spinal cord injury, multiple sclerosis, and traumatic head injury. (3 lecture/ 3 lab hours)
Units: 4

PHTH 533. Functional Kinesiology for Physical Therapists
This course presents basic principles, theories and applications of biomechanics. Kinesiology and pathokinesiology of the
extremities, thorax, vertebral column, and temporomandibular joint will be discussed.

Units: 3

**PHTH 534. Gait and Movement**
This course presents a study of normal and abnormal gait, the principles of ergonomics, biomechanics of posture, and functional capacity evaluations.

Units: 3

**PHTH 535. Exercise Physiology for Physical Therapists**
Provides theoretical basis for understanding the body's physiological responses to exercise. Investigates how the support systems of the body (respiratory, cardiovascular, neuromuscular, metabolic, and hormonal) function, in cooperation with human energy production to insure that energy is provided for exercise.

Units: 2

**PHTH 536. Physical Therapy Management of Body Systems**
Pathophysiology and examination and intervention skills for the cardiovascular, pulmonary, endocrine, hematologic, lymphatic, and integumentary systems including system interactions; differential diagnosis; and the medical, pharmacological and surgical conditions commonly seen in physical therapy practices. (3 lecture/ 3 lab hours)

Units: 4

**PHTH 537. Physical Therapy Management in Pediatrics**
Advanced study of diagnosis and physical therapy problems found in pediatrics. Evaluation and intervention principles are used to discuss and explore clinical manifestations associated with diseases and functional impairments. Emphasis will be placed on the therapeutic intervention and program planning. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)

Units: 3

**PHTH 538. Physical Therapy Management in Geriatrics**
A synthesis of biology of aging with common orthopedic and neurological problems special to the older patient. This course emphasizes analysis of clinical problems and issues facing the physical therapist in utilizing functional testing and community resources with the elderly.

Units: 2

**PHTH 539. Physical Diagnosis**
This course presents functional profiles of clients with emphasis on signs and symptoms associated with musculoskeletal, cardiopulmonary, peripheral vascular and neurologic diagnosis. Emphasis on methods to determine the most appropriate intervention strategy for each patient or client through the diagnosis process.

Units: 3

**PHTH 546. Physical Therapy Management of Body Systems II**
This course is part two in a series on the clinical management of diseases and disorders across the body systems: endocrine, gastrointestinal, urological, reproductive, hepatic, hematologic, Immunologic, lymphatic, and integumentary systems and the interactions between systems. Emphasis is on the development of clinical reasoning and judgement as it related to the Physical Therapy management of patients with multi-system diseases and disorders.

Units: 3

**PHTH 554S. Clinical Learning I**
This course is designed to progress the development of student clinical competencies needed of an independent physical therapy practitioner in the outpatient orthopedic setting through a Service-Learning experiential model which is an integral component of the course.

Units: 2

**PHTH 555S. Clinical Learning II**
This course is an experiential, Service-Learning model designed to progress the development of clinical competencies needed of an independent physical therapy practitioner in the outpatient neurologic setting. Under faculty mentoring, student Physical Therapists will practice clinical decision analysis and clinical skills in the Gait, Balance and Mobility Center at Fresno State.

Units: 2

**PHTH 556S. Clinical Learning III**
Designed as a continuation from PHTH 554, this course is designed as a service-learning experience to progress the development of student clinical competencies needed in the outpatient orthopedic setting.

Units: 2

**PHTH 557. Clinical Experience I**
This 9 week externship during summer allows the student to apply academic knowledge in a clinical setting. Comprehensive examination, evaluation, and intervention will be used to manage the physical therapy patient. CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)

Units: 4

**PHTH 558. Clinical Experience II**
This 12 week externship during the summer allows the student to apply academic knowledge related to examination, evaluation, and intervention will be used to manage the physical therapy patient. CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)

Units: 6
PHTH 559. Clinical Experience III
This final 9 week externship during spring semester allows the student to apply academic knowledge in a clinical setting. Upon completion the student must demonstrate mastery of physical therapy skills considered appropriate for entry level practice. CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 4

PHTH 560. Administration of Physical Therapy Services
Application of administration and organization of a physical therapy service, including supervision issues, fiscal considerations, marketing and public relations, outcomes management, utilization and quality management.
Units: 2

PHTH 561. Pharmacology for Physical Therapists
Students will develop skills required for the physical therapist to understand and utilize important elements or pharmacological mechanisms and drug interactions that are essential for clinical decision making in physical therapy practice.
Units: 2

PHTH 563. Radiology for Physical Therapists
Students will develop skills required for the physical therapist to understand and utilize radiological diagnosis and diagnostic imaging procedures, as needed for clinical decision making in physical therapy practice.
Units: 2

PHTH 564. Prosthetics
This course provides the student with didactic knowledge and clinical skills necessary to successfully provide physical therapy evaluation and management of the patient following extremity amputation, with an emphasis on lower extremity.
Units: 1

PHTH 565S. Community Outreach Wellness
This is a Service learning course that presents essential concepts related to the roles of physical therapists in prevention and in the promotion of health, wellness, and fitness. This course includes application of concepts through service learning in selected community agencies.
Units: 1

PHTH 591. Research Methods
Study and application of research design and critical research reading skills. The student will gain important insights into the research process and become a discriminating consumer of published research.
Units: 3

PHTH 592. Clinical Teaching and Mentoring
This course is a lecture/seminar course. This course will prepare students to integrate their role as educators in many areas of practice including patient education, clinical instruction, mentoring as a community/public educator using educational theory that affects learning.
Units: 1

PHTH 593. Professional Colloquium I
This course addresses professional behavior standards in relation to patient care interactions and relationships with colleagues and community including documentation and professional service learning.
Units: 2

PHTH 594. Professional Colloquium II
Presents topics relative to global healthcare delivery models focusing on the healthcare system in the United States. It reviews community health services, prevention, health policy, reimbursement, referral, and legal issues related to profession.
Units: 2

PHTH 595. Case Based Learning
Seminar course with case based problem solving and clinical decision making discussions in a Grand Round format.
Units: 2

PHTH 596. Case Reports
This course involves development of case reporting skills, with a presentation of unique case study that includes a review of the literature on diagnosis and treatment of the case. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3

PHTH 597. Evidence Based Practice in Physical Therapy
This course will prepare students to understand how to apply the principles of evidence based practice to make optimal clinical decisions.
Units: 3

PHTH 598. Doctoral Project
A doctoral project appropriate to the profession of physical therapy that demonstrates critical inquiry, independent thinking, and rationale is required. An abstract, written manuscript and oral defense will be required. A total of 3-units are required for graduation. CR/NC grading only. Approved for RP grade.
Units: 1-3

PHTH 598C. Project Continuation
Prerequisite: PHTH 598. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department
approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

PHYSICS

EHD 154B. Final Student Teaching Seminar - Physical Science
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in EHD 155B. Seminar to accompany final student teaching that provides opportunities for candidates to investigate and discuss variety of topics and strategies and to reflect on issues that surface during their student teaching experience.

Units: 1

EHD 155B. Student Teaching - Physical Science
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 5-10
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHYS 2A. General Physics
Prerequisites: MATH 6 or DS 71 or MATH 75 or MATH 75A or MATH 70 (or permission to register from department office). Topics and concepts in Newtonian mechanics of point particles and rigid bodies, energy, properties of fluids, heat and thermodynamics, waves and sound. G.E. Breadth B1. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

GE Area: B1

PHYS 2B. General Physics
Prerequisite: PHYS 2A with a grade C or better. Topics and concepts in light, electricity, magnetism, atomic structure, relativity, quantum nature of light and matter, nuclear structure and radiation. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHYS 4A. Mechanics and Wave Motion
Prerequisite: G.E. Breadth B4 with a grade of C or better; Math 75 or Math 75A and Math 75B; MATH 76 with a C grade or better. MATH 76 may be taken concurrently Topics in classical Newtonian mechanics including linear and circular motion; energy; linear and angular momentum; systems of particles; rigid body motion; fluids; gravity; wave motion and sound. G.E. Breadth B1 when taken with PHYS 4AL.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: B1

PHYS 4AL. Laboratory in Mechanics and Wave Motion
Introduction to laboratory methods. Experiments in mechanics, waves, and sound. G.E. Breadth B1. (3 lab hours)

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHYS 4B. Electricity, Magnetism, and Heat
Prerequisites: PHYS 4A with a grade of C or better; MATH 77 with a C grade or better (may be taken concurrently). Topics in classical physics including heat and thermodynamics, electrostatics, electric fields and potential, currents and AC and DC electric circuits, magnetic fields, electromagnetic induction.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHYS 4BL. Laboratory in Electricity, Magnetism, and Heat
Experiments in electricity, magnetism, heat, and thermodynamics. (3 lab hours)

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHYS 4C. Light and Modern Physics
Prerequisites: PHYS 4B with a grade of C or better, MATH 77 with a grade of C or better. Maxwell's Equations, geometrical optics; electromagnetic radiation; physical optics; introduction to special relativity; quantum physics; and the physics of atoms, nuclei, and the solid state.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHYS 10. Conceptual Physics
Prerequisite:G.E. Foundation B4 (except for those with declared majors in the College of Science and Mathematics.) Basic ideas of physics and their relationship to the everyday environment. Physical phenomena, misconceptions, terminology, scientific method, and metric system. Memorable demonstrations in lectures; household-related experiments in the lab. G.E. Breadth B1. (3 lecture, 2 lab hours)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHYS 90. Directed Study
Prerequisite: any university-level physics or physical science course. Individually arranged course of study in some limited area of physics, either to remove a deficiency or to in vestigate in more depth. (1-2 hours to be arranged)

Units: 1-2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**PHYS 100. Concepts of Quantum Physics**
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area B. Key discoveries in Quantum physics and conceptual development of quantum theory. Lecture demonstration of experiments, graphical visualization of theory, hi-tech applications. G.E. Integration IB (3 lecture hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

**GE Area: IB**

**PHYS 102. Modern Physics**
Prerequisite: PHYS 4C; MATH 81 (may be taken concurrently). Fundamental concepts of atomic and nuclear structure, transitions and radiation. Includes discussions of relativistic mechanics, quantum mechanics, solid state physics. Special topics as they pertain to modern developments in physics, engineering, and chemistry.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**PHYS 104. Experimental Techniques in Condensed Matter Physics**
Prerequisites: PHYS 4C. Shop techniques and safety instructions. Basic concepts in condensed matter physics. Measurements of conductivity, energy gap in semiconductors, drift mobility, Hall coefficients, photoconductivity, magnetic susceptibilities, excitation spectra, dielectric loss. Experience in X-ray diffraction, vacuum technology, thin-film deposition, and low temperature techniques. (1 lecture, 9 lab hours)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**PHYS 105A. Analytical Mechanics**
Prerequisite: PHYS 4C; MATH 81 (may be taken concurrently). (A) Analytical and vector treatment of the fundamental principles of statics, kinematics, and dynamics. Prerequisite: PHYS 105A. (B) Advanced dynamics; harmonic motion, central force fields, and Lagrange's equations.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**PHYS 105B. Analytical Mechanics**
Prerequisite: PHYS 105A. (B) Advanced dynamics; harmonic motion, central force fields, and Lagrange's equations.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**PHYS 106. Introduction to Computer Simulations in Physics**
Prerequisites: PHYS 4C. This course introduces computational techniques in Physics. Basic programming in Python will be presented, with focus on designing computer simulations and applying them to solve problems in statistical physics, quantum mechanics and modeling of complex systems. Topics in probability theory and statistics will be discussed and a modern introduction to artificial intelligence will be presented. (3 lecture hours).

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**PHYS 107A. Intermediate Electricity and Magnetism**
Prerequisites: PHYS 105A, MATH 81. (A) Mathematical analysis of electrostatics and magnetostatics, Gauss' law, solutions of Laplace's equation, images, theory of conduction, magnetic potentials. (B) Prerequisites: PHYS 107A. Motion of ions in electric and magnetic fields, electromagnetic induction, Maxwell's equations and wave propagation, electron theory, and magnetic properties.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**PHYS 107B. Intermediate Electricity and Magnetism**
Prerequisites: PHYS 107A. Motion of ions in electric and magnetic fields, electromagnetic induction, Maxwell's equations and wave propagation, electron theory, and magnetic properties.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**PHYS 110. Physical Optics**
Prerequisites: PHYS 4C, MATH 81. Theory of optical phenomena; wave theory of light with applications to optical instruments; interference and diffraction phenomena, dispersion, polarization, coherence, and laser phenomena. Practical experience in using lasers and optical instruments. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

**PHYS 115. Quantum Mechanics**
Prerequisites: PHYS 102, MATH 81. PHYS 170A strongly recommended. Historical background, postulates, meaning, and methods of quantum mechanics; applications to atomic phenomena.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

**PHYS 135. Introduction to Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Spectroscopy**
Prerequisites: PHYS 4A, PHYS 4AL, PHYS 4B, PHYS 4BL and PHYS 4C. Introduction to fundamentals of nuclear magnetic resonance and application in imaging and spectroscopy in-vivo. T1, T2, PD-weighted images, spin echo sequence, and artifacts in images. (3 lecture hours)

Units: 3
PHYS 136. Radiation Physics
Prerequisite: PHYS 102. The interaction of radiation with matter: photoelectric, Compton and pair production processes, neutron and charged particle interactions, linear energy transfer, quality factor, attenuation coefficients, shielding. Biological effects, RBE, internal dose, permissible exposures, beneficial application. Instrumentation.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PHYS 137. Radiation Measurements Laboratory
Units: 3

PHYS 140. Thermodynamics and Kinetic Theory
Prerequisite: PHYS 102, MATH 81. Fundamental concepts and laws of classical thermodynamics. Rudiments of kinetic theory and statistical thermodynamics with application to physical and chemical systems.
Units: 3

PHYS 150. Astrophysics
Prerequisites: PHYS 4C. Introduction to celestial mechanics, spectral classification, stellar atmospheres and interiors, star formation and evolution, variable stars, neutron stars, pulsars, black holes, the nature of galaxies, and the expansion of the universe.
Units: 3

PHYS 151. Observational Astronomy
Prerequisites: PHYS 4C. Celestial coordinates, time, stellar motions, constellations, star charts, catalogs, astronomical sources, observational limits, telescopes, detectors, atmospheric effects, digital image processing, photometry, and spectroscopy. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours). (Formerly PHYS 175T)
Units: 4

PHYS 155. Seminar in Biomedical Physics/Neurosciences
Prerequisite: Biomedical Physics Major or permission of the Department Chair. One-to-one interaction with invited speakers giving talks on the state-of-the-art in medical imaging including MR, CT, PET, SPECT, etc, new radiation oncology systems such as CYBERKNIFE, IMRT, etc, neurobiology, radiobiology, and molecular imaging.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 2 units

PHYS 156. Diagnostic X-Ray Imaging Physics
Prerequisite: PHYS 136. The fundamentals of x-ray production, image quality, digital radiography, fluoroscopy, and computed tomography. Image artifacts. (3 lecture hours)
Units: 3

PHYS 157. Nuclear Medicine Physics
Prerequisite: PHYS 136. Fundamentals of nuclear imaging. Gamma camera, basic principles and performance characteristics. Emission tomography: SPECT and PET, basic principles and performance characteristics. (3 lecture hours)
Units: 3

PHYS 158. Radiation Oncology Physics
Prerequisite: PHYS 136. Introduction to linear accelerators, geometry of photon beams, photon beam and electron beam dosimetry, treatment planning, brachytherapy, clinical applications, and new techniques. (3 lecture hours).
Units: 3

PHYS 162. Condensed Matter Physics
Prerequisites: PHYS 102, or CHEM 110B and permission of instructor. Classification of solids; crystalline state and lattice vibrations; properties of metallic lattices and dielectrics; magnetic properties of solids; free electron theory and band theory of metals; semiconductors; imperfections.
Units: 3

PHYS 163. Introduction to Particle Physics and ATLAS Experiment of LHC at CERN
Prerequisites: PHYS 4A and PHYS 4B. PHYS 4C is strongly recommended. Online course to 17 CSU Nuclear and Particle Physics Consortium (NUPAC) campuses, especially those intended to work at CERN on ATLAS research during summer (Formerly PHYS 175T).
Units: 3

PHYS 168S. Physics Outreach
Prerequisite: Any one of the following courses: NSCI 1A, PHYS 10, PHYS 2A, PHYS 4A. Provides science majors and future teachers hands-on experience demonstrating physics in K-12 schools. Best practices based on education research, theories of science instruction, and core concepts in physics in a service-learning environment. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) FS
Units: 3
PHYS 170A. Mathematical Physics
Prerequisite: PHYS 4A and MATH 81. Application of mathematical methods to the solution of problems in physics.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PHYS 171. Analytical Methods
Prerequisite: PHYS 102, PHYS 110, PHYS 105A, PHYS 105B, PHYS 107A, PHYS 115, PHYS 140 (PHYS 105B and PHYS 115 may be taken concurrently). Advanced analytical techniques in solving problems in core physics disciplines
Units: 2

PHYS 175T. Topics in Contemporary Physics
Designed to provide students with special work in such areas of physics as biophysics, modern optics, plasmas, high energy physics, solid state, chaos theory, nuclear structure, astrophysics, low temperature phenomena. Some topics may have labs.
Units: 1-4

PHYS 175T. Fluid Mechanics
Prerequisite - Phys 105A. This course provides an introduction to continuum mechanics, primarily fluids but also touching on elasticity theory. Topics include the Euler equation, fluid statistics, potential flows and Bernoulli's equation, the Navier-Stokes equation, scaling laws, stress and strain tensors, waves and vibrations. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

PHYS 175T. Tools/Skills for Working at CERN on ATLAS Research
Prerequisite: PHYS 163. This online class is designed to teach the students the tools and skills for working on ATLAS research projects at the LHC of CERN. It is only for the selected students from CSU Nuclear and Particle Physics Consortium (NUPAC) to work at CERN on ATLAS research projects for incoming summer. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

PHYS 175T. Physical Cosmology and Galaxies
Units: 3

PHYS 175T. Introduction to Medical Imaging
Introduction to Medical Imaging for Nurses, Physical Therapists and other Professionals in the Health Care Field. This course will cover an overview of multiple modalities in medical imaging such as x-rays, nuclear medicine, fluoroscopy, CT, MRI, etc.
Units: 3

PHYS 180. Seminar in Physics
Prerequisite: senior or graduate physics major or permission of department chair.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 3 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHYS 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PHYS 203. Classical Mechanics
Prerequisites: PHYS 105B, PHYS 170A. Advanced treatment of classical analytical mechanics including Lagrange's and Hamilton's formulation of the laws of motion, special relativity, small oscillation theory, hydrodynamics.
Units: 4

PHYS 220A. Advanced Electricity and Magnetism
Prerequisites: PHYS 107B, PHYS 170A. Electromagnetic theory and its applications; electrostatics, boundary-value problems in electrostatics, dielectrics, multipoles, magnetostatics, Maxwell's equations, electromagnetic radiation, optical properties of materials, wave guides and resonant cavities.
Units: 3

PHYS 220B. Advanced Electricity and Magnetism
Prerequisites: PHYS 107B, PHYS 170A. Electromagnetic theory and its applications; electrostatics, boundary-value problems in electrostatics, dielectrics, multipoles, magnetostatics, Maxwell's equations, electromagnetic radiation, optical properties of materials, wave guides and resonant cavities.
Units: 3

PHYS 222A. Quantum Mechanics I
PHYS 222B. Quantum Mechanics II
Units: 3

PHYS 262. Advanced Condensed Matter Physics
Prerequisites: PHYS 115, PHYS 162, PHYS 170A. Binding and crystal structure, crystal electron theories, elementary excitations, transport theories, crystal defects, superconductivity.
Units: 3

PHYS 270. Advanced Mathematical Physics
Prerequisite: PHYS 170A. Group theory, including continuous (Lie) groups, Lie algebras, and an introduction to the theory of representations, Green's functions and their applications to physical problems, and integral equations including diagrammatic methods of solution.
Units: 3

PHYS 272. General Relativity
Prerequisite: PHYS 203. The principle of equivalence, tensor calculus in curved space-times, the Einstein-Hilbert equations, the Schwarzschild solution, tests of general relativity, gravitational radiation, introduction to cosmology.
Units: 3

PHYS 275T. Topics in Contemporary Physics
Advanced topics in such areas as modern optics, plasma physics, high energy physics, astrophysics, nuclear physics, biophysics. Some topics may have labs.
Units: 1-3

PHYS 275T. Graduate Statistical Mechanics
This course covers the foundations and several applications of Statistical Mechanics, including interdisciplinary applications in the modeling of complex systems. Starting from the basic equations of Quantum Mechanics, the theory of statistical ensembles will be presented. The theory of quantum gases will be discussed, with applications in Condensed Matter Physics and Astrophysics. Interacting systems will be discussed, from magnets to superfluids and superconductors. Phase transitions and critical phenomena will be discussed. Finally, an introduction to computer simulation techniques and quantum computing will be discussed. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Fall 2021 and Spring 2022)
Units: 3

PHYS 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

PHYS 298. Project
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Scholarly investigation by the advanced graduate student as a culminating experience for the master's degree, including a written project report and an oral defense, and followed by a competency exam. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 2-6

PHYS 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project PHYS 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

PHYS 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: See. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 2-6

PHYS 299C. Thesis Continuation
Pre-requisite: Thesis PHYS 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

PSCI 21. Elementary Astronomy
Recommended: second-year high school algebra. Concepts, theories, important physical principles, and history of astronomy. Stellar properties, distances, and evolution. Three field trips for observing with telescopes. G.E. Breadth B1. (3 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $40)
Units: 4
GE Area: B1

PSCI 131. Concepts of Classical Physics from Babylon to Maxwell
Units: 3
GE Area: IB

PSCI 168. Energy and the Environment
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area B. Analysis of energy crisis; introduction to various forms of energy; energy conversion processes and environmental effects; present energy supply and energy projections; future energy demands and ways of evaluating alternatives. G.E. Integration IB
Units: 3
GE Area: IB

PSCI 180T. Topics in Physical Science
Detailed discussion of special topics within the realm of physical science.
Units: 1-3

PLANT SCIENCE

AGRI 200. Biometrics in Agriculture
Prerequisites: PLANT 99, AGBS 71, or MATH 101, or permission of instructor. Advanced concepts in the design of agricultural experiments. Emphasis is placed on the selection of appropriate designs to meet the objectives of well-planned experiments. Relative merits of various designs and topics in analysis, interpretation, and regression are covered.
Units: 3

AGRI 201. Agricultural Laboratory Techniques
Prerequisite: One of the following courses: BIOL 161; CHEM 105, CHEM 129A, CHEM 151; FSC 115. Agricultural problem solving through the application of advances in laboratory technology, crop management, foods, nutrition, soil and water quality. Theory and practice operation of scientific instruments and techniques are taught. Student defined project and report required. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 3

MEAG 1. Introduction to Agricultural Mechanics
Selection, care, and use of common farm tools, projects of wood and metal; mechanical skills in the field of agriculture. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $50)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MEAG 5. Power Equipment Safety
Safety training for operation of power equipment. Meets requirements of Senate Bill 198 and University Agricultural Laboratory (UAL) for classroom safety instruction on using tractors and similar power equipment. Satisfactory completion meets safety training portion requirement of the UAL Tractor License. (16 hours, meets four consecutive times) CR/NC grading only. (Formerly PLANT 170T)
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MEAG 20. Agricultural Machinery and Equipment
The study of functions and applications of machinery and equipment. Setup, and calibration, analysis and adjustment of agricultural machinery common to the San Joaquin Valley under field conditions will be emphasized. Equipment will be evaluated for efficiency and effective performance. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MEAG 50. Metallurgical Processes
(MEAG 50 same as IT 71) Fundamentals of metallurgy; properties and characteristics of metals; survey of metal welding processes, equipment, and procedures; theory-discussion and laboratory experience in oxygen-fuel welding, cutting, brazing, and shielded metallic arc welding. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $70)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MEAG 53. Electricity and Electronics
(IT 52 same as MEAG 53.) Introduction to electricity including fundamentals of electrostatics, alternating and direct current electrical circuits, electrical calculations, magnetics, circuit applications, electrical measuring, and test equipment. Schematics and wiring diagrams, standards, and codes. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee, $5)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

MEAG 103. Electro-Hydraulics
Prerequisites: MEAG 3. Theory and practice in the operation, service, adjustment, and function of the component parts of fluid power systems. Design application of systems to agricultural equipment. Major emphasis is on computerized electronic controls of hydraulic systems. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MEAG 112. Power Systems Technology
Prerequisite: MEAG 3. Principles of the internal combustion engine; overhauling, repairing, and adjusting of gasoline, diesel, and LPG farm engines. Practices in repair technology and engine replacement as well as cost analysis decisions. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MEAG 113. Power Transmissions
Prerequisite: MEAG 3. Theory and operation of electro-hydraulic assist transmissions, synchronized transmissions; gear transmissions; clutches; brakes; final drives, selecting devices, mechanical front wheel drives, four wheel drive, and rubber/steel track drives. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MEAG 114. Small Gasoline and Compact Diesel Engines
Prerequisite: MEAG 1. Theory of operation, maintenance, and repair of small gasoline and diesel internal combustion engines. Emphasis on use of small engines in agricultural education. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

MEAG 120. Advanced Farm Machinery
Prerequisite: MEAG 3. Theory, operation, and management economics of planters, tillage tools, harvesting and spraying equipment. Managerial responsibilities under State and Federal mandates will be emphasized. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 1. Introduction to Plant Science
Principles of plant structure, heredity, physiology and climate in relation to growth, adaptation and management of crops. Emphasis is placed on food and fiber crops.

Units: 3

PLANT 20. Introduction to Crop Science
Not open to students with credit in upper-division CR SC courses. Principles of production for cereal, row, forage and vegetable crops. Culture, insect and disease control, harvesting, storage, and marketing. (Formerly CRSC 1)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 30. Introduction to Fruit Science
Not open to students with credit in upper-division HORT courses. Origin and distribution of grape and tree fruits and their culture in California. (Formerly HORT 1)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PLANT 40. Introduction to Ornamental Horticulture
Not open to students with credit in upper-division OH courses. Planting and maintenance of the home landscape; selection, planting, fertilization, and pruning of plants; lawn planting and care. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly OH 1) (Course fee, $10)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PLANT 41. Floral Design
Principles and rules of design and color using plants as a media; European and Japanese influences; emphasis on American line-mass and contemporary designs. An assortment of arrangements are made in lab. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Course fee, $50) (Formerly OH 4)

Units: 3

PLANT 60. Introduction to Plant Health
Not open to students with previous credit in upper-division PLT H courses. Origin, history, and evaluation of protective measures (chemical, biological, and cultural) for the management of insects, diseases, weeds, and rodents in the field and around the home. (Formerly PLTH 1)

Units: 3

PLANT 70. Introduction to Irrigated Soils
Interpretation of physical and chemical properties of biological and mineral matter for the management of soils in irrigated agriculture. Emphasis on soil/plant and plant/water relationships. (Formerly SW 1)

Units: 3

PLANT 71. Agricultural Water
Water resources and problems in California; water requirements for agricultural and ornamental crops; irrigation scheduling and application methods. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly SW 2)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 99. Introduction to Biometrics
Prerequisite: Math 11 or permission of instructor. Introduction to experimental methods and statistical procedures with particular emphasis on applied biological systems. Design of experiments; statistical analysis and interpretation.

Units: 3
PLANT 100. Aspects of Crop Productivity
Prerequisite: BIOL 11. Study of the growth, development, and basic physiological processes of cultivated crops. Environmental influences on crop growth and development processes and management techniques to minimize stresses and maximize crop yield and quality.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PLANT 101. Crop Nutrition
Prerequisite: PLANT 172. Evaluation of nutrient elements in soils; application of fertilizers and organic waste to meet nutrient requirements; soil and plant tissue analysis and interpretation; fertilizer recommendations for different crops. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly SW 101)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 105. Food, Society, and Environment
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area B completed and Junior standing required. Linkages among food production systems, human social behavior, and environmental quality. Basic principles of environmental and agricultural sciences as applied to interrelationships among social value systems, agricultural activities and environmental resources. G.E. Integration IB.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring GE Area: IB

PLANT 107. Plant Propagation
Prerequisite: BIOL 11, CHEM 3A. Principles and practices of propagating plants, sexual and asexual. Seeds, cuttings, layering, grafting, budding, and tissue culture. Propagation media and rooting aids. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours; field trips) (Course fee, $10)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PLANT 108. Micropropagation
Prerequisites: BIOL 11, and BIOL 161 or CHEM 150 or permission of instructor. Principles of plant propagation by asexual cell and organ culture as a means of rapid cloning, elimination of systemic plant diseases, production of somatic hybrids, ploidy change, and other genetic variants for use in plant breeding. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly PLANT 102)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 110W. Dimensions in Agriculture
Prerequisites: satisfactory completion of the ENGL 5B or ENGL 10 graduation requirement. Current agricultural problems and developments; nature of agricultural industries in a changing world. Interrelationships among agriculture, government, labor, and the public. Meets the upper-division writing skills requirement for graduation.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PLANT 120. Row Crops
Prerequisites: BIOL 11, PLANT 20. The culture of beans, cotton, sugar beets, and oil crops; varieties, nutrition, insect, disease, and weed control; harvest, storage, uses, and marketing. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly CRSC 101)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 121. Cereal and Forage Crops
Prerequisites: BIOL 11, PLANT 20. The culture of barley, corn, sorghum, oats, rice, rye and wheat; varieties, nutrition, insect disease, and weed control; harvest, storage, uses, and marketing. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly CRSC 102)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 122. Range Ecology and Management
Prerequisites: BIOL 10 or BIOL 11, PLANT 20. Identification of range and pasture plants; carrying capacity; methods of range and pasture improvement, grazing management, water development, rodents, fertilization, reseeding, brush removal; mountain range resources. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly CRSC 105)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PLANT 123. Vegetable Production
Prerequisites: BIOL 11, PLANT 20. Cultural practices, harvesting, processing, and marketing of vegetables of economic importance to California and the San Joaquin Valley. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (field trip fee, $65) (Formerly CRSC 111)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 124. Organic Crop Production
Prerequisites: BIOL 11, PLANT 20. Cultural practices, harvesting, processing, and marketing of organically grown crops of economic importance to California and the San Joaquin Valley. (2 lectures, 3 lab hours) (Formerly CRSC 115)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PLANT 130. Fruit Species of California
Prerequisite: BIOL 11 or PLANT 30 or PLANT 40. Fruit and nut species common to California, their adaptation and uses. (Formerly HORT 110)

Units: 3
PLANT 132. Principles of Pomology II
Prerequisite: BIOL 11 or PLANT 30. Pruning, fruit and vegetative development, pollination, rootstocks, propagation, and nutrition. Crop fundamentals of spring cultural practices. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly HORT 112) (Course fee, $10)
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 143. Turfgrass Production and Management
Prerequisites: BIOL 11 or PLANT 40. Production and maintenance of grass for lawns, public parks, public institutions, playgrounds, playing fields, golf courses, bowling greens; identification of turfgrasses and turfgrass seed. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours; field trip) (Formerly OH 110)
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 133. Citrus and Subtropical Fruits
Prerequisite: BIOL 10 or BIOL 11 or PLANT 30. Geographic distribution, climatic and soil adaptation of subtropical fruit crops. Fruit and vegetative development and cultural practices for globally important fruit crops. Emphasis on citrus and olive (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly HORT 113)
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 150. Crop Improvement
Prerequisite: BIOL 11. Application of genetic, cytological and environmental principles to the improvement of plants; heredity and variation in plants, effects of environmental factors, biotechnology, self- and cross-fertilization, principles and results of selection and hybridization in plant improvement.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PLANT 134. Micrometeorology
(GEOG 114 same as PLANT 134.) Prerequisites: MATH 75 (or equivalent) and GEOG 5 (or equivalent), or permission of instructor. Micrometeorological influences on local climates including natural ecosystems and varying agricultural canopies. Local climate influences on wildlife, domestic animals, and humans. Manipulation of local climate including frost protection, irrigation and wind sheltering. Microclimates of non-uniform terrain and urban environment.
Units: 3

PLANT 160. Weed Science
Prerequisites: BIOL 11; CHEM 3A. Vegetation management in California. Identification of common weeds. Fundamentals of preventive, cultural, biological, physical, and chemical weed control methods. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly PLTH 105)
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Spring

PLANT 140. Greenhouse & Nursery Crop Production
Prerequisites: BIOL 11 or PLANT 40. Fundamentals of greenhouse and nursery crop production. Emphasis on sustainable and economically viable production and management systems for significant flower, foliage and nursery crops. (3 lecture, 3 lab hours; field trips) (Formerly OH 104)
Units: 4

Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 141. Woody Plant Materials
Prerequisites: BIOL 11 or PLANT 40. Survey of woody plant materials including identification, growth habits and cultural requirements. Emphasis on plants used in the California landscape. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours; field trips) (Formerly OH 108)
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 142. Herbaceous Plant Materials
Prerequisites: BIOL 11 or PLANT 40. Survey of herbaceous plants materials including identification, growth habits and cultural requirements. Emphasis on plants used in California landscapes, botanical gardens and arboreta. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours; 2 Saturday field trips) (Formerly OH 109)
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 161. Plant Pathology
Prerequisite: BIOL 1A or BIOL 11. Study of the causal agents, disease cycles, and control of plant diseases. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly PLTH 106) (Course fee, $7)
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Spring

PLANT 162. Economic Entomology
Prerequisite: BIOL 11. Biology, ecology, management and taxonomy of economically important arthropods, with special emphasis on agricultural ecosystems in California. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly PLTH 103) (Course fee, $10)
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 163. Integrated Pest Management
Prerequisite: PLANT 162. Concepts and principles of integrated pest management. Insect and mite pest problems; sampling techniques; biology and ecology of major agricultural crop pests; integration of control measures for the management of economic pests. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly PLTH 108)
Units: 3
PLANT 164. Plant Nematology
Prerequisites: BIOL 1A or BIOL 11. Biology, taxonomy, host-parasite relationships, soil ecology, conventional and innovative controls, plant diagnosis and laboratory techniques with emphasis on plant-parasitic species. (Formerly PLTH 104)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 165. Pesticides
Prerequisite: CHEM 3B or CHEM 8. Typical uses, modes of action, mechanisms of selectivity, environmental interactions, and user safety of insecticides, herbicides, fungicides, nematicides, rodenticides, and plant growth regulators. Effective and safe use of agriculture chemicals by reading labels and following laws/regulations. (Formerly PLTH 102)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 166. Mycology
Prerequisites: Biol 1A or Biol 11. Growth, physiology, reproduction, taxonomy, ecology, and economic impacts of fungi, slime molds, and oomycota. Role of fungi as symbionts, pathogens, and saprophytes are examined (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly PLANT 170T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PLANT 167. Diagnosis and Control of Plant Diseases
Prerequisite: PLANT 161. Techniques for diagnosis of specific diseases in California and selection criteria for control strategies. Students will practice diagnostic techniques for selecting preventative, cultural, biological, physical, and chemical disease control strategies for major plant diseases. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) (Formerly PLTH 109)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PLANT 168. Biological Control
Prerequisite: PLANT 162. Study of the action of parasites, predators, and pathogens on the population dynamics of their host/prey organisms; focus on arthropods, with additional emphasis on microorganisms, weeds, nematodes, and vertebrates. (Formerly PLTH 107)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PLANT 170T. Bee Biology & Apiculture
Prerequisites: PLANT 162. This course provides an over view of the practice of apiculture (beekeeping), pollinator ecology, and the practical considerations of pollination in agriculture. Students are provided with a theoretical background on these topics and hands on experience managing honey bee hives. Special emphasis is placed on the practice or rearing honeybee colonies. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

PLANT 171. Soils in the Environment
Prerequisite: CHEM 3A. Physical, chemical, and biological properties of soils as the interconnecting link in the biosphere; factors that influence soil formation; role of soil in food and fiber production. Not open to Plant Science and Viticulture & Enology majors. (2 lecture; 3 lab hours). No credit if taken after PLANT 172. (Formerly SW 100N)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 172. Soils
Prerequisites: CHEM 3A, intermediate algebra. Physical, chemical, and biological properties of soils as a medium for plant growth and as a natural body, factors that influence soil formation; food and fiber production; fertilizer and soil amendment use and environmental impact; soil's role in the biosphere. (Formerly SW 100)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 172L. Soils Lab
Prerequisite: PLANT 172 or concurrently. Physical, chemical, and biological analysis. Interpretation of field and laboratory data. (3 lab hours) (Saturday field trip) (Formerly SW 100L) (Course fee, $10)
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 174. Soil and Water Management
Prerequisites: PLANT 71, PLANT 172 (may be taken concurrently). Management of irrigated soils with particular emphasis on crop water requirements, irrigation scheduling, salinity, and other physical and chemical soil problems of field crops, permanent crops and landscapes. (Formerly SW 104)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLANT 175. Irrigation Systems
Prerequisite: PLANT 71. Principles of planning, installation and evaluation of irrigation systems for field crops, permanent crops and ornamental horticulture. Pressurized systems (sprinkler and drip irrigation) emphasized. (Formerly SW 111)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PLANT 180. Undergraduate Research
Open to juniors and seniors. Exploratory work on a suitable agricultural problem in plant science. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PLANT 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement--Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

PLANT 194I. Agricultural Internship
Prerequisite: junior standing; approval of faculty adviser and department chair. Field experience in your career specialty that integrates with classroom instruction. Written reports of knowledge and experience gained are required. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1-8
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PLANT 196. Crop Projects
Prerequisite: MEAG 3, appropriate production course, UAL Tractor License, and permission of instructor. Knowledge gained from classroom instruction applied to field conditions. Students will participate in growing and marketing a crop using the University Agricultural Laboratory. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 4 units

PLANT 250T. Topics in Plant Science
Prerequisites: upper-division plant science COURSE appropriate to study topic; or permission of instructor. Advanced studies in a selected area of Plant Science which could include new or emerging issues and technologies. Topics may require lab hours.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

PLANT 251. Soil-Plant-Water Relations
Prerequisites: BIOL 161 and PLANT 172. Water flow and solute transport through the soil-plant-atmosphere continuum (SPAC). Soil-plant-water relationships affecting water use efficiency, agricultural productivity, and environmental quality. Management of salinity, drainage, and trace elements. Irrigation scheduling and water quality. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 3

PLANT 252. Plant Nutrition
Prerequisite: BIOL 161, and PLANT 172, or permission of instructor. Soil factors influencing nutrient availability, mineral requirements of plants, acquisition and translocation of nutrients and their role in plant metabolism. Soil and tissue analysis for fertility management. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 3

PLANT 255. Advanced Plant Breeding
Prerequisite: PLANT 150. Principles and techniques of plant improvement, breeding methods, combining ability, sterility systems, quantitative genetic analysis, heritability estimates, experimental designs for plant breeding.
Units: 3

PLANT 257. Physiology of Cultivated Plants
Prerequisite: BIOL 161, or permission of instructor. Plant cell structure and function. Response of cultivated plants to the environment. Physiology and hormonal control of flower induction, fruit set, and development. Review of pertinent current publications.
Units: 3

PLANT 261. Advanced Plant Health Management
Prerequisites: PLANT 163 or permission of instructor. Comprehensive study of arthropod, disease, and weed problems in California cropping systems. Examination of complex relationships among crop plants and other biological organisms in agro-ecosystems design crop health management programs that are economically viable and ecologically sound.
Units: 3

PLANT 270. Seminar in Plant Science
Reviews of published and/or original research in the broad areas of crop science, soil and water relations, and plant health.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 4 units

PLANT 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

PLANT 299. Thesis
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

PLANT 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: PLANT 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0
POLITICAL SCIENCE

MPA 200. Administration and Society
How administration acts and is acted upon by institutional forces and values; role of history, cultural, ethical, political, social, and economic values and institutions; an emphasis on: bureaucracy, economy and democracy, centralization vs. decentralization, professionalism and society; alternatives to bureaucracy.
Units: 3

MPA 201. Quantitative Applications for Public Administration
Exploring different methods of data analysis for understanding how public decisions are made and public policies are evaluated. Data collection; measurement; sampling; data analysis, including regression, are explored with practical applications. (Formerly MPA 120G)
Units: 3

MPA 210. Organizational Theory in Public Administration
A study of the key issues involved in the management of public organizations. This examination of organizational behavior and theories of complex organizations includes the following: Leadership styles; communication; organizational change; hierarchy and organizational structure; and organizational culture.
Units: 3

MPA 215. State and Local Government
State and local government will prepare students to understand the history of these governmental units and how they interact with the Federal government. Legislatures, executives, courts and city, and county councils are studied, particularly in terms of their emphasis on public policy.
Units: 3

MPA 230. Public Budgeting
This course examines the budget process, the use of economic analysis in evaluating taxation and expenditure issues, and the development and analysis of budget proposals. The course also includes discussion of burdens and effectiveness of different taxes and considers potential reforms to the budgeting process.
Units: 3

MPA 240. Seminar in Public Management
An inquiry into contemporary issues facing public managers. Topics that can be covered include: Accountability; performance management; development of information technology; e-government; public management reforms; implications of privatization/contracting out; and public governance.
Units: 3

MPA 241. Resource Management
Prerequisite: MPA 240. Administration of fiscal and human resources. Emphasis on resource acquisition, allocation, and development strategies; budgeting skills, debt, and financial management. Human asset management, labor relations, position classification and analysis, quality of work life and employment equity issues.
Units: 3

MPA 245. Human Resources Management
This course explores the development of the merit system in government; hiring and termination; career development; human resource planning; management-labor relations; equal opportunity; affirmative action; workplace diversity; and the legal dimension of the public personnel system.
Units: 3

MPA 250. Ethics and Public Administration
Prerequisite: MPA 210. The moral dimensions of public administrative decision-making. The nature of public and private morality; psychological and ethical egoism; relativism; utilitarianism and deontological theories; rights and goods in the public service context; sensitive applications of rules in public agencies.
Units: 3

MPA 260. Public Policy Administration
Prerequisites: MPA 120G, MPA 200, MPA 210, MPA 240. A study of policy initiation, formulation, and implementation and a public manager's role in them; management processes and functions in the policy process; policy justification and advocacy, policy analysis, and implementation evaluation.
Units: 3

MPA 280T. Topics in Public Administration
Selected topics meeting student needs and interests that are not met in other university courses.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

MPA 280T. Social Justice and Equity for Public Administrators
Issues of social justice and equity for public administrators, including intersectionality, implicit bias, diversity management, gender and LGBTQ+ equity, Native nations and environmental injustice, immigration, housing and homelessness, policing inequities, and the like. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

MPA 287. Internship in Public Administration
Supervised work experience for a realistic exposure to an organizational-bureaucratic environment for students in the
M.P.A. program who lack significant work experience in a public or nonprofit organization. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 3

MPA 289T. Practitioner Seminar
Prerequisite: Some seminars may have course prerequisites. Selected topics in the administration of public programs and agencies examined from the prospective and experience of practitioners.

Units: 1-3

MPA 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement --Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-4

MPA 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the Master's degree. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 3

MPA 299C. Thesis Continuation
Pre-requisite: MPA 299 Thesis. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

PLSI 1. Modern Politics
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Introduction to the study of democratic and authoritarian political systems; evaluation of the historical, cultural, and economic contexts of modern politics around the world; institutional structures and functions; political ideologies; individual and group participation in the political process; current issues. G.E. Breadth D2.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: D2

PLSI 90. Methods of Analysis of Quantitative Political Data
An introduction to hypothesis testing in political science, with applications to the analysis of quantitative political data; the formulation of research problems and hypotheses; accuracy and precision in measurements; problems of evidence and inference; basic techniques of statistical analysis.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PLSI 102. California Government and Institutions
Not open to students with credit in PLSI 2. Open only to students who have satisfied United States Constitution and American Government requirement but have not satisfied California state and local government requirement. Examination of legislative, executive, judicial, and local government problems in California. Not available for CR/NC grading.

Units: 1

PLSI 103. California Politics
Satisfies California state and local government requirement, if not used for political science major. Emphasis on the historical development of politics in California and the factors and institutions important to contemporary politics: characteristics of the electorate, voter registration, primaries and general elections, candidates and campaigning, party organizations and leaders, interest groups, and current issues.

Units: 3

PLSI 107. Women in US Politics
(WS 107 same as PLSI 107). Prerequisites: at least one 3 unit WS or PLSI course. The course examines how women have shaped and been shaped by U.S. politics along with how gender impacts U.S. political thought, institutions, and practices.

Units: 3

PLSI 110. Seminar in History of Political Thought to Machiavelli
Development of political thought from Plato to Machiavelli: law, justice, the state, authority, forms of government, and church-state relations in light of the philosophy of history.

Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLSI 111. Seminar in History of Political Thought Since Machiavelli
Freedom and individual rights, democracy, majority rule, equality, law and authority, power, constitutionalism, property, social class and structure, and revolution traced through the writings of Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Hume, Burke, Bentham, Hegel, Tocqueville, and Mill.

Units: 3
PLSI 114. Seminar in American Political Thought
Analysis of democracy, majority rule and minority rights, constitutionalism, federalism, representation, pluralism, property, separation of powers, and judicial review based on the perspectives of representative early and contemporary American thinkers.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PLSI 119T. Topics in Political Theory
Possible topics include theories of democracy; the Marxian tradition; political thought of specific authors, historical periods and countries; peace and war; church-state relations; the nature of politics and of political science.
Units: 1-4

PLSI 120. International Politics
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Dynamics of political interactions of nations; nationalism, imperialism and interdependence; national power and diplomacy; types of conflict, including war; peaceful settlement of disputes; current issues involving competing foreign policies, national development, energy, and national liberation movements. Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PLSI 121. American Foreign Affairs
Prerequisite: PLSI 2. Formulation and execution of American foreign policy; constitutional frame work; role of the president and the executive branch, Congress, pressure groups and public opinion; contemporary problems and policies.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PLSI 122. Politics of Foreign Aid
Theory and practice of foreign aid, including U.S. policy, current debates, continuing challenges, approaches, issue-areas, and key actors (governmental and non-governmental, domestic and international organizations). (Formerly PLSI 128T)
Units: 3

PLSI 125. Russian Foreign Policy
Historical and ideological sources of foreign policy of Russia and other former Soviet republics; continuity and change in methods, strategy, and tactics; policy formulation and application in specific geographic and subject matter areas.
Units: 3

PLSI 126. International Law and Organization
The sources and subjects of international law; state jurisdiction and responsibility; international agreements; the regulation of force and the peaceful settlement of disputes through international law and organization, including the League of Nations, the United Nations, and regional organizations.
Units: 3

PLSI 128T. Global Political Economy
This course serves as a basic introduction to the study of global political economy. Students will examine the various schools and methods for understanding the relationship between economics and politics and subsequently the relationship between international market and states. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

PLSI 140. Approaches to Comparative Politics
Prerequisite: PLSI 1. Exploration of theories, models, and conceptual frameworks for the comparative study of political systems and subsystems; methodological rather than an area emphasis.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PLSI 141. Russian Politics
A study of the political systems of Russia and other former Soviet republics. Changes in relations between state and society; change and continuity in political culture; trends in policy making; issues of relations between nationality groups.
Units: 3

PLSI 142T. Area Studies in Western Europe
Government and politics of Western Europe (Britain, France, Germany, and Italy), Northern European Countries (Finland, Denmark, Norway, Sweden); or government and politics, of selected countries.
Units: 1-4

PLSI 143T. Area Studies in Eastern Europe
Government and politics of Eastern Europe; or government, politics, and institutions of selected countries.
Units: 1-4

PLSI 144T. Area Studies in Africa and Middle East
Government and politics of Sub-Sahara Africa, Middle East; or government, politics, and institutions of selected countries.
Units: 1-4
PLSI 145T. Area Studies in Asia
Government and politics of selected countries in East and Southeast Asia.
Units: 1-4

PLSI 146T. Area Studies in Latin America
Possible topics include politics of South America; politics of Central America and Caribbean countries; roles of selected groups in Latin American politics.
Units: 1-4

PLSI 147. East Asian Politics
Examines the governments, institutions, politics, and policy of China, Japan, North and South Korea, and selected Southeast Asian Nations. (Formerly PLSI 145T)
Units: 3

PLSI 148. Latin American Politics
(CLAS 173 same as PLSI 148) Discusses the role of the military and violence in Latin American politics, the role of civilian groups with emphasis on democratization, and the influence of other nations - especially the United States - on Latin American politics.
Units: 3

PLSI 149T. Seminar in Comparative Government
Parliamentary systems, problems and goals of developing nations, federal systems, comparative local government, parties and pressure groups, and multi-party systems.
Units: 1-4

PLSI 149T. Women and Revolution, Revolutionary Women
This course is an interdisciplinary exploration into the political theory and historical experience of the political concept of "revolution" through the lens of feminism and experiences of women. Using key historical moments as backdrop, topics include: the view of women in major strains of revolutionary theory; revolutionary theory written by women; women as political actors during revolutions; symbolic and media use of women during revolutions; the impacts of revolutions on women; the salience and critique of the idea of revolution for feminism(s), both in the past and today. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

PLSI 150. Public Policy Making
Examines the institutional and political processes by which public policy is formulated, adopted, and implemented. Individual instruction on student papers (students with fundamental writing deficiencies will be required to enroll in ENGL 1L, 1 unit, concurrently).
Units: 3

PLSI 151. Political Participation and Political Parties
Political parties; nature and extent of citizen political activity; election of public officials; political organization of government.
Units: 3

PLSI 152. Public Opinion and Political Behavior
Examines the origins and expression of political attitudes and beliefs, including voting and other political participation, and how public opinion influences public policy. Special attention is given to partisanship, elections, and voting. (Formerly PLSI 156T)
Units: 3

PLSI 153. Presidential Politics
Examines the history, development, and operation of the U.S. Presidency. Special attention is given to the rise of the modern presidency, presidential power (constitutional and extra-constitutional), presidential speech, presidential elections, and the importance of public opinion for presidential power. (Formerly PLSI 159T)
Units: 3

PLSI 154. Congressional Politics
Examines the history, development, and operation of the U.S. Congress. Special attention is given to congressional elections, congressional-presidential relations, and the policy-making process. (Formerly PLSI 159T)
Units: 3

PLSI 155. Interest Group Politics
In this course students learn why people join interest groups, study the size and ideological diversity of the national interest group system, and learn the circumstances under which lobbyists for these groups can influence how American public policy is made.
Units: 3

PLSI 156T. Topics in Political Behavior
Voting behavior, political alienation, leadership, political perceptions and knowledge, environmental effects on political participation, group processes, and political socialization.
Units: 1-4

PLSI 157. Environmental Politics
Examines theory, concepts, and practices in U.S. environmental politics and policy. Topics include ecological principles, the history and philosophy of environmentalism, the contemporary political conflict over environmental policy, and environmental policy analysis. (Formerly PLSI 189T)
Units: 3
PLSI 158I. Internship in Political Science
Option for completion of the Political Science capstone requirement. Includes professional development and career preparation curriculum. Students are matched with government agencies, non-profits, campaigns, and government-related organizations to gain work experience.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PLSI 159T. Seminar in American Government and Politics
Congressional committee operations, policy making by the courts, political implications of civil service, executive initiation of legislation, minority groups and politics, political implications of news reporting; jurisprudence and legal philosophy; legal institutions; conflict resolution.
Units: 1-4

PLSI 159T. Mass Media and American Politics
This course examines media from varying perspectives — social, psychological, political, economic, and cultural — in order to help students develop intellectual tools to engage and critically interpret and consume mass media. The course will focus on the role of the modern mass media in limiting, creating, and shaping political power. We will look at how the media covers politics and political actors, what determines which events, issues, and individuals get coverage, and how they are covered. Ultimately, we will discuss how well our system is served by the media, the limits of media influence, and the extent to which this linkage institution could be more democratically effective. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

PLSI 160. State and Local Governments
The organization, structure, powers, and functions of state and local governments.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLSI 161. Social Movement Politics
Students will learn how and why social movements form, including what kinds of grievances lead to political organization. They will also study the tactics movements use, and why some movements are successful in their political advocacy while others are not.
Units: 3

PLSI 163. Municipal Government
Organization, powers, and functions of city government; types of city charters, relationship between city and state government; police and fire protection, education, water supply, health and sanitation, city planning, debts and taxation, public utilities.
Units: 3

PLSI 169T. Seminar in Metropolitan Government and Politics
Regional and area intergovernmental relations, urban renewal, human relations agencies, and taxation methodologies.
Units: 1-4

PLSI 170. Constitutional Law, the Federal Structure
Judicial Review, powers of the president, powers of Congress, federalism, and the contract clause and due process -- economic rights through case studies of leading Supreme Court decisions.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLSI 171. Constitutional Law, Civil Liberties, and Civil Rights
Free speech and association, freedom of press, commercial free speech, obscenity, religion guarantees, fourth, fifth, sixth, and eighth amendment issues, and social and political equality through case studies of leading Supreme Court decisions.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PLSI 172. Moot Court: Appellate Court Proceedings and Advocacy
Uses a fictional Supreme Court case on appeal to expose students to the basic elements of legal research, brief writing, case law, and oral advocacy. Case differs each time the course is taught. (Formerly PLSI 179T)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PLSI 173. Moot Court: Legal Arguments and Courtroom Tactics
Uses a fictional Supreme Court case on appeal to expose students to the basic elements of legal research, brief writing, case law, and oral advocacy. Case differs each time the course is taught. (Formerly PLSI 179T)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PLSI 174. Politics and the Court
An introduction to the judicial process: jurisprudence, courts and social policy, instruments and limitations of judicial power, fact finding, precedents and legal reasoning, statutory and constitutional interpretation, and the search for standards.
Units: 3

PLSI 175. Water Politics and Policy
This course focuses on the development of policy regarding the ownership and use of surface and ground water in the American West, California, and the Central Valley. It also examines the political clash between economic and environmental demands for water.
PLSI 179T. Seminar in Public Law
Administrative law, international law, judicial administration, jurisprudence, legal institutions.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

PLSI 181. Public Administration
General analysis of the field of public administration; administrative theories; policy and administration; behavioralism; budgeting, planning, and legal framework.
Units: 3

PLSI 182. Administrative Analysis: Management and Organization
Administrative organization; methods; systems and procedures; problem solving; systems analysis; reports and records; resources management.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PLSI 183. Comparative Administration
Theories of comparative public administration; cross-national comparisons of administrative processes; institutions, policy formation, and behavior with consideration of cultural, social, and economic environments.
Units: 3

PLSI 184. Public Budgeting and Economy Policy
Examines the administrative and political considerations of revenue generation and expenditure; budget types; the budgetary process and analysis; capital budgeting and debt administration; intergovernmental fiscal relations; monetary and fiscal policy.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PLSI 185. Public Personnel Management
Examines the evolution of public personnel administration including the development of merit principles, equal employment opportunity, and affirmative action; recruitment, selection, and career development; classification techniques; theories of motivation; public sector labor relations.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PLSI 188T. Topics in Public Administration
Treatment of current topics and problems in fiscal administration, public personnel administration, and planning.
Units: 1-4

PLSI 188T. American Indian Law
Concepts of laws on Indian reservations, termination, litigation and complaints, strengthening tribal governments. Law related to Indian land and resources. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

PLSI 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement --Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PLSI 191. Directed Readings
Directed readings and supplemental and original source material for enrichment of regular offerings in the subdiscipline.
Units: 1

PLSI 192. Study Abroad Capstone
Option for completion of the Political Science capstone requirement. An approved 3-unit course taken at a university outside the US in Political Science or related field that will transfer, along with a written reflection on study abroad experience as it relates to major field and career.
Units: 3

PLSI 193. Senior Research Capstone
Prerequisites: PLSI 90 and senior status. Option for completion of the Political Science capstone requirement. Includes a review of research in major political science subfields. Students learn about research design, conducting research, and will produce a research paper reflective of knowledge and experience acquired as a major.
Units: 3

PLSI 200. Seminar in Methods and Political Systems
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Systematic analysis of major political cultures and economic systems. Emphasis upon the leading theoretical models of the contemporary international system, issues of political economy, and methods of cross-cultural research.
Units: 3

PLSI 210. International Relations and Political Theory
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Inquiry into philosophies of international relations with particular emphasis on moral foundations of international law in light of Western political theory. Some contemporary problems selected for in-depth analysis and student research.
Units: 3
PLSI 220. Seminar in Politics and Conflict
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Analysis of sources of political conflict and methods of conflict resolution with application to selected topics, such as the foreign policy of major powers, the dynamics of political transformation, interaction in regional subsystems, or national defense and arms control.
Units: 3

PLSI 240. Seminar in Politics of Resources and Modernization
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Analysis of global interdependence and national examples in selected resource areas. Emphasis on approaches to modernization in developing nations and relations between rich nations and poor nations.
Units: 3

PLSI 250. Seminar in Politics and Policy
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Policy formulation, implementation, and evaluation from a comparative perspective. Examines substantive policy issues common to modern industrial and developing nations from the perspectives of policy analysis and decision-making; considers the role of bureaucracy, the welfare state, political economy, and competing ideologies.
Units: 3

PLSI 270. Advanced Research and Writing in International Relations
Students will conduct primary research on IR topics of their choice, deepening their understanding of key issues, literature, and the application of theory, and gaining essential skills in research, analysis, and writing up to the journal level standard in IR.
Units: 3

PLSI 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement --Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

PLSI 299. Thesis
Units: 3-6

PUBLIC HEALTH

CI 161. Mth Mtl H S
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 999 units

PH 48. First Responder and Emergency Care
National Safety Council First Responder and Emergency Care course. Priorities of care, injuries, medical emergencies, crisis intervention, and casualty incidents. Includes bleeding, shock, fractures, poisoning, emergency childbirth, CPR Certification for meeting requirements. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PH 49. Emergency Medical Technician Training
Prepares individuals to render pre-hospital basic life support during transport or within a hospital. Upon completion, students will receive a certificate allowing them to take the National Registry test. Upon passing the test, EMT certification is granted.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PH 90. Contemporary Health Issues
The course covers information relative to select areas of general health. Information presented will allow students to develop a better understanding of the meaning of health and be able to relate the information and topics to ones own lifestyle. G.E. Breadth E.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: E

PH 91. Human Sexuality
Physiological, psychological, social, cultural, and developmental considerations for lifelong understanding related to sexuality. G.E. Breadth E. (Formerly H S 124)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
GE Area: E

PH 92. Public Health Statistics
Introduction to descriptive and inferential statistics as applied to evaluation and research in allied health. Central tendency and dispersion; central limit theorem; hypothesis testing; ANOVA; correlation, nonparametric methods. Interpretations of public health statistics. (3 lecturer hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PH 100. Community Health
Public health services as they affect the community; investigation and analysis of community health problems.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PH 104. Global and Cultural Issues in Health
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation and Area D; PH 90. Influence of culture on health and disease; relevant health issues of cultural and ethnic groups; alternative healing and holistic health;
role of international health organizations; health problems on a world scale. History and evaluation of programs of international health organizations; health problems on a world scale. Multicultural/International M/I.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PH 105. Risk Assessment and Analysis
Human and environmental risks as they relate to injuries and illnesses; includes incident causation analysis and assessment. Areas of study encompass occupational safety, consumer products, human factors, environmental health, and human and property costs.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PH 109. Epidemiology of Disease
Prerequisite: PH 92, Math 11, Psych 42, or DS 73. Modern concepts and principles of epidemiology; interaction of all agents, host, and environmental factors of communicable and noncommunicable diseases.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PH 110. Drugs, Society, and Health
Examination of physical, neurological, emotional, social, and political factors affecting the use, misuse, and abuse of licit and illicit substances in contemporary American society. Applies models of addiction and compulsive behaviors to gambling, food consumption, and sexual behavior. G.E. Breadth E.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PH 111. Alcohol and Alcoholism
Physical, mental, and social factors related to the consumption of alcoholic beverages; the development of alcohol dependence.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PH 112. Consumer Health
Consumer health as it relates to selection of health care products and services; how to differentiate fact from fiction in health matters.

Units: 3

PH 114. Health Behavior
An introduction to the theory and practice of health behavior change. Covers individual behavior change methodologies and the effects of public and environmental change on individual health.

Units: 3

PH 115. Health Issues of Aging
(Ph 115 same as GERON 115.) Basic principles and concepts of the aging process; includes the physical, social, emotional and mental components of health. Benefits of health promotion and preventive action for the aging are also explored.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PH 116T. Water Quality and Health
Prerequisite: PH 162 (may be taken concurrently). Burgeoning human population and urbanization is creating increased demands on fresh water resources and generating larger and more concentrated waste streams. This course will investigate, discuss, and debate major emerging water quality issues which threaten our water sustainability and the regulatory paradigms to address these challenges and waterborne diseases associated with it. (Formerly PH 166T)

Units: 3

PH 125. Food Protection
Prerequisite: PH 162 passed with C grade or higher (may be taken concurrently). Conceptual and applied principles of safe handling during manufacturing and retail preparation. Topics include causes of food-borne illness, important methods and practices in food protection, and field application of Federal Food Code and CalCode regulations. Relationship between bio-security and sanitation. (Formerly PH 166T)

Units: 3

PH 126. Hazardous Materials Management
Prerequisite: PH 162 (may be taken concurrently). Study of the principles, applications and regulatory requirements of hazardous materials management. Topics covered include the types, sources, and characteristics of hazardous materials; laws and regulations governing such materials; general management methods and procedures; and hazardous waste minimization strategies. (Formerly PH 166T)

Units: 3

PH 127. Female Sexuality
(Ph 127 same as WS 127.) Studies on female sexuality which include past and present sexual roles, female sexual response patterns, and discussion of common problems encountered by women functioning as sexual beings.

Units: 3

PH 128. Holistic Health and Alternative Medicine
Explores concepts related to holistic health and alternative medicine within a cross-cultural framework. Includes a description of the physical and psychosocial effects of
alternative healing; addresses the benefits and risks associated with these therapies. Multicultural/International M/I.

Units: 3

PH 129. Rural Health
Health problems of rural areas including community medical services, medical facilities, federal, state, and local legislation and administrative problems.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PH 130. Women's Health
(PH 130 same as WS 130.) Examines current crises/controversies in women's health care. Includes conventional/alternatives approaches to treatment, management, and prevention with emphasis on self-care and promotion of optimum health.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PH 131. Principles of Health Education
Study of the foundations, theories, systems, and principles of health education. Includes an analysis of social, medical, and environmental factors on health-related behaviors.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PH 133. Health Education Methods
Prerequisites: PH 114 and PH 131. Health education program planning, implementation, and evaluation. Provides needs assessment, health education curriculum development, and presenting and evaluating a health education intervention with a client group.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PH 135. Introduction to Human Disease
Concepts and principles of disease and dysfunction of the human body. Detection, diagnosis, treatment, etiology, pathogenesis, and prevention.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PH 141. Applied Ergonomics
Studies the science of ergonomics as it relates to injury/illness prevention and the promotion of a quality work environment. Ergonomics is the evaluation of people and their tools, materials, and equipment in a work setting. (Formerly H S 166T)

Units: 3

PH 143. Occupational Safety
Application of safety and accident prevention measures that provide a basis for insight into the hazards of occupational and industrial situations.

Units: 3

PH 145. Occupational and Environmental Systems Management
Concepts and principles dealing with the problems, processes, evaluation, and solutions in the development, implementation, and management of an effective environmental health and occupational safety program.

Units: 3

PH 151. Health Law and Legislation
The theory and practice of managing inspection-based enforcement programs in health care and environmental health areas, with emphasis on legislation, procedure, and cases relating to public health.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PH 152T. Crossing Borders: Exploring Global Health in the Dominican Republic
This global health program is open to individuals who have basic Spanish skills and who are interested in field experience related to the UN Millenium Development goals while learning heritage, culture, health care delivery systems in the Dominican Republic. Class participants will assist in health education and health promotion activities which may include tutoring English to school children.

Units: 1-3

PH 153. Principles of Healthcare Finance
Principles of Healthcare Finance provides foundational instruction in the practices and responsibilities of the finance function in the healthcare organization and a beginning look at the managers role in the use of financial information.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PH 154. Health Care Administration
Organizational design and managerial principles as they apply to the private sector of health care.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PH 155. Utilization of Health Care Resources
Prerequisite: ECON 40. This course provides understanding of how healthcare systems operate in terms of financing and reimbursement using economic rationales. It introduces students to fundamental principles in health economics that
serve as the foundation of the US healthcare system. (Formerly PH 152T)
Units: 3

PH 156. Health & Well-being in the San Joaquin Valley
Why does the San Joaquin Valley experience relatively worse life outcomes? What public policies can improve health and well-being for Valley residents? Historical and current research on the economic, political, environmental, and cultural factors. Application of social-epidemiology frameworks. (Formerly PH 152T.)
Units: 3

PH 160. Principles of Toxicology
Basic principles and concepts of toxicology with a particular emphasis on the regulation of environmental and industrial toxicants for man/woman.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PH 161. Environment and Human Health
General principles of environmental health with a particular emphasis on the interaction between man/woman and the environment. Environmental epidemiology, water, wastewater, air, solid waste, ionizing radiation, and noise. Focuses on prevention and control disease and injury caused by chemicals, food protection, air/ water quality radiation, hazardous waste, et cetera.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: IB

PH 162. Environmental Health Concepts
Prerequisite: PH 161. Basic principles and concepts of environmental health with a particular emphasis on health hazards, communicable disease control, contamination control, food protection, rodent control, managing special environments, planned environments, and environmental health organizations.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PH 163. Public Health Administration
Principles of public health administration, fundamentals of organization, and administration in public health.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PH 164. Vector Control
Role vectors of disease play in human health. Basic principles and concepts of vector control. Particular emphasis is given to diseases vectored by arthropods and rodents.
Units: 3

PH 166T. Topics in Environmental Health
Analysis and investigation of selected areas in environmental health with some topics including laboratory experiences.
Units: 1-3

PH 166T. Solid Waste Management
Safe management and disposal of solid waste generated by growing human population and activities is a critical human health and environmental pollution concern. This course provides an overview of solid waste management issues at global, national, and state/local levels. The course will cover regulatory, operational, and treatment aspects of solid waste management, including municipal solid and medical wastes management and treatment practices; and public health concerns and disease burdens associated with solid waste mismanagement. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

PH 167. Public Health Laboratory Techniques
Designed to provide training in the use of laboratory procedures and techniques of adjusting and operating monitoring equipment used in water quality, air pollution, noise pollution, food sanitation, radiological health, and toxic substances. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Lab fee, $25)
Units: 3

PH 168A. Occupational Health Concepts
Concepts of occupational health as they pertain to appraising and controlling environmental health hazards; occupational diseases, chemical, biological, and physical agents that produce organic or systemic damage. Problems in toxicology, measurement instruments, and evaluating health hazards. (Formerly HS 168)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PH 168B. Occupational Health Evaluation
Prerequisite: PH 168A. General principles of investigation for chemical and physical hazards commonly encountered in the occupational environment. Sampling strategies, quantitative analysis, combustible gases, organic vapors, and nonionizing radiation. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Formerly HS 147)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PH 169. Emergency & Disaster Management: Planning, Response, Recovery
Concepts of risk management, contingency planning and process development for public and private organizations. Topics include risk management issues relating to: biological, chemical, and physical threats, natural disasters, emergency planning and preparation and loss contingency plans.
PH 170. Air Pollution and Health
A descriptive analysis of air pollutants encountered in the indoor and outdoor environments with an emphasis on assessment of risk, human health effects, and a review of federal and state regulations that apply.
Units: 3

PH 171. Exercise Design Evaluation
This course will provide students in-depth knowledge of exercise requirements, planning, conduct, and critique. Students will gain knowledge of the Homeland Security Exercise Evaluation Program (HSEEP) as well as Target Capabilities and how jurisdictions and organizations can build capabilities.
Units: 3

PH 172. Emergency Management Support Function
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the multitude of support functions and services required for a successful emergency management program. The goal of the course is to develop a whole community approach mindset to emergency management.
Units: 3

This course is designed for persons developing an effective emergency planning system. The course offers training in the fundamentals of emergency planning. An effective all-hazard emergency planning operations planning process to save lives and protect property will be discussed.
Units: 3

PH 174. Incident Management Systems
This course provides the student with an in-depth knowledge of the IMS, terminology, players, and management philosophy. EOC setup, activation, operation, and termination are covered as well as staffing, training, and briefings.
Units: 3

PH 175I. Environmental Internship
Prerequisites: completion of 21 units of the health science major (Core and Environmental Option courses). Provides practical experience in environmental health. Requires a 3.0 GPA in Health Science coursework, or permission of the instructor. Permission numbers required. CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 1-4

PH 176. Critical Infrastructure Threat and Risk Assessment
Students will learn the concepts of critical infrastructure in emergency management and homeland security. Students will assess open source/unclassified critical infrastructure sectors for vulnerability to internal and external threats and develop a plan to mitigate the identified threats and risk.
Units: 3

PH 178I. Fieldwork in Health
Repeatable to 3 units in any one area, maximum total 6. Prerequisite: completion of 24 units of the health science major (Core and Administration Option courses). Provides practical experience in a community work setting. Requires a 3.0 GPA in Health Science coursework, or permission of the instructor. Permission numbers required. CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 1-3

PH 180I. Health Education Internship
Prerequisite: completion of 24 units of the health science major (Core and Community Health option courses). Provides practical experiences in a community work setting. Requires a 3.0 GPA in Health Science coursework, or permission of the instructor. Permission numbers required. CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 1-3

PH 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- [-LINK-]. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

PH 202. Advanced Public Health Statistics
Prerequisite: PH 92 or equivalent. Theories and limitations of parametric testing: ANOVA, MANOVA, and regression. Focus on nonparametric testing and small samples including Kruskal Wallis, Median and Fischer tests. Preparation of data for computer analysis and interpretation of results. Resource issues related to data collection.
Units: 3
PH 203. Seminar in Community Health Organization
Prerequisite: PH 100. Individual research, analysis, and evaluation in relation to educational aspects of community health programs; group procedures; community organizations; selection, development, and use of media. Field assignments are required. (Formerly HS 203)
Units: 3

PH 206. Environment and Occupational Health
Application and evaluation of environmental health principles to air, land, water, waste, and occupational health with emphasis on contemporary issues.
Units: 3

PH 208. Health Promotion
Focuses on behavioral change techniques derived from many areas of applied research including behavior modification and social interaction theory. Information emphasizes the health relevant principles in each domain and shows how they can be used to understand or change public health problems.
Units: 3

PH 209. Advanced Concepts in Epidemiology
Prerequisites: PH 92, PH 109 or equivalents; computer statistics program competency. Advanced principles and methods of epidemiology. Includes methods of organizing surveillance data, defining cases, testing hypotheses, analyzing effectiveness of methods, summarizing studies. Advanced statistical methods will be utilized with emphasis on interpretation of results.
Units: 3

PH 210. Introduction to Health Policy
Prerequisite: PH 163 or equivalent. In-depth analysis of public health programs and policies with emphasis on skill development in health policy analysis. Group work will be required.
Units: 3

PH 213. Health Planning and Program Evaluation
In-depth analysis of the principles and practices in comprehensive health planning and program evaluation. Field assignments are required. (Formerly H S 213)
Units: 3

PH 223. Health Promotion and Policy Advocacy
Introduction to the fundamentals of the legislative process. Visits to and from local and state officials will be included. Information about the political process related to health promotion and policy will be the major focus of the course. Fieldwork assignments and travel may be required.
Units: 1

PH 225A. Foundation in Health Promotion
Prerequisite: PH 208. History and philosophy of health education. Psychological, sociological, economic, and political theories relevant to the mission and process of health education with special reference to schools and colleges.
Units: 3

PH 225B. Foundation in Health Promotion Part 2
Prerequisite: PH 208 and PH 225A. Application of theories, practices, and technology to health promotion programs.
Units: 3

PH 250. Social Factors in Public Health
Prerequisites: PH 202, PH 209 or equivalent. Advanced principles and methods of social epidemiology. Includes methods of describing how a range of social factors influence health outcomes, utilization and disparities. Expectation is that students will apply epidemiologic methods to study designs for policy analyses and research.
Units: 3

PH 251. Health Care Economics
Prerequisites: ECON 162 or equivalent. Topics include demand and supply in health services sector; implications of public and private financing alternatives; constraints on manpower training and entry; equity and distribution competition and regulation; issues of productivity measurements and utilization; and political economy of health care.
Units: 3

PH 252. Health Policy Development: Analysis and Process
Prerequisite: PH 210. Individual research, analysis and evaluation of health policy issues utilizing skills in evidence-based policy analysis. Special emphasis on assessing the efficacy and effectiveness of health program proposals, understanding the policy development process and developing strategies to influence policy outcomes.
Units: 3

PH 253. Management of Health Services
Prerequisites: PH 210. Focuses on the application of relevant management theory to diverse health care settings, with special emphasis on refining management skills. Course will be taught as a seminar using case methods to illustrate and practice critical management theories and skills.
Units: 3

PH 280. Seminar in Techniques of Health Research
Research methodology, identification of health research problems, use of library resources, data gathering, and processing; writing a research report. (Formerly H S 280)
Units: 3
PH 285. Internship in Public Health
Planning, implementation, participation, and evaluation in selected areas: safety, school health, community health, physical handicaps, occupational health, and environmental health. Approved for RP grading. CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 1-4

PH 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement. Approved for RP grading. (Formerly H S 290)
Units: 1-3

PH 298. Project
Prerequisite: advancement to candidacy for MPH degree in Health Science. A significant endeavor in health science that may include an educational booklet, audio visual presentation, evaluation of a health agency, or the development of an experimental device or piece of equipment. A narrative component is required which will follow a formal format and shall include a written abstract. Approved for RP grading. (Formerly HS 298)
Units: 2-4

PH 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project PH 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

PH 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading. (Formerly H S 299)
Units: 2-4

PH 299C. Thesis Cont
Prerequisite: PH 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

PSYCHOLOGY

PSYCH 10. Introduction to Psychology
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Not open to students with more than 6 units in psychology. Introduction to psychology as an empirical science; biological and social bases of behavior; scientific principles of psychology in perception, learning, motivation, intelligence, and personality. G.E. Breadth D2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: D2

PSYCH 36. Biological Psychology
An introduction to the role of the nervous system in psychological processes, including the basis of nerve conduction, the role of neurotransmitters, and basic neuroanatomy. The course also addresses the neurophysiology underlying sensory processes, motivation, emotion, sleep and dreaming, language, learning and memory, addiction, and mental disorders.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PSYCH 40T. Topics in Research Design and Statistics
Introductory research methods and statistics in psychology. Introduction to scientific procedures and empirical research. Participation in research, data analysis, and APA research report writing. (May include lab hours)
Units: 2-8

PSYCH 42. Introductory Statistics
Basic statistical methods for analysis of data; parametric tests of significance; linear regression and correlation; analysis of variance; introduction to non-parametric techniques.
Units: 4

PSYCH 60T. Psychology as a Behavioral Science
Current topics in psychology that are not covered in other courses. (May include lab hours).
Units: 1-5

PSYCH 61. Personal Adjustment
Not open to students with credit in PSYCH 171. General adjustment behavior with regard to health, social, academic, and emotional problems; application of principles for prevention of health, social, academic, and emotional problems. G.E. Breadth E.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: E

PSYCH 63. Introduction to the Psychology Major
Preparation for success as a psychology student: explores the nature of the science and practice of psychology, contrasts a variety of career options in psychology and related fields, and highlights strategies for pursuing those careers
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PSYCH 66. Abnormal Psychology
Study of the origins, symptoms, and treatments of behavioral and personality disturbances from childhood through senescence; application of current DSM. (Formerly PSYCH 166).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PSYCH 101. Child Psychology
Not open to students with credit in PSYCH 155. The dynamics of infant and child development and adjustment.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PSYCH 102. Adolescent Psychology
Adjustment of youth to self and society.
Units: 3

PSYCH 103. Psychology of Aging
(GERON 103 same as PSYCH 103.) Psychological study of maturity and old age; physiological and sociological considerations.
Units: 3

PSYCH 120T. Topics in Cognition, Perception & Behavioral Neuroscience
Prerequisite: psychology major or minor status or permission of instructor. Empirical evidence and theoretical issues in learning, motivation, cognition, language, perception, sensory, and physiological processes. Section may be limited to animal or human studies; research and reporting. (May include lab hours)
Units: 2-5

PSYCH 121. Learning and Memory
Prerequisites: Psychology major or minor status, or permission of instructor. Combined survey of (1) principles from the human and animal laboratory with theoretical interpretations and applications; and (2) principles of operation of the human memory system with theoretical interpretations.
Units: 4

PSYCH 122. Motivation
Psychology Major or Minor status or permission of the instructor. Initiation and continuation of behavior, acquisition, and modification of motives.
Units: 4

PSYCH 123. Developmental Psychobiology
Psychology major or minor status or permission of instructor. Biological and psychological foundations of behavioral development. Topics include issues in developing systems, genetics and evolution of behavioral development, behavioral embryology, comparative development of nervous systems, development of cognitive and effective behaviors, and ecological and multicultural influences on biobehavioral development. (Formerly PSYCH 120T)
Units: 4

PSYCH 124. Sensation and Perception
Prerequisites: Psychology Major or Minor status or permission of instructor. Study of sensory and perceptual processes in vision, touch, and hearing. Emphasis is placed on how basic perceptual principles operate in everyday life as well as in lab settings.
Units: 4

PSYCH 125. Behavioral Neuroscience
Prerequisites: PSYCH 36 with a grade of C or better AND psychology major or minor status. Detailed study of the structure and function of the nervous system as it relates to sensory-motor and behavioral processes, with an emphasis on the human brain as the biological basis of sleep and arousal, approach and avoidance, communication, ingestion, and reproduction.
Units: 4

PSYCH 126. Cognitive Neuroscience
Prerequisites: PSYCH 36 with a grade of C or better AND psychology major or minor status. Survey of the basic findings, theories, and methods in cognitive neuroscience, the study of the neural bases of cognition. Representative topics include perceptual and motor processes, sensory inference, attention, learning and memory, reward processing, decision making, and cognitive control.
Units: 4
PSYCH 127. Forensic Cognitive Science
Prerequisite: Psychology major or minor status or CRIM-FBS majors or permission of instructor. Study of cognitive psychology and cognitive neuroscience in police and forensic psychology. Reviews basic principles and their application in tactical, investigative, and courtroom contexts. (Formerly PSYCH 120T)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PSYCH 128. Cognitive Psychology
Prerequisites: psychology major or minor status or permission of instructor. An introduction to theory and research in human information processing. Topics include attention, memory, neurocognition, mental representation, imagery, problem solving, reasoning, language, and other higher mental processes.
Units: 4

PSYCH 129. Mind, Brain and Memory
Prerequisite: Psychology major status or permission of instructor. Exploration of the mind from a contemporary scientific perspective, emphasizing memory processes and cognitive neuroscience. Topics include self, memory, brain processing, emotions, drugs, spirituality, and neuroimaging under the overarching theme of how the brain changes itself. (Formerly PSYCH 120T)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PSYCH 132. Psychology of Sexuality
Prerequisite: upper-division standing. Psychological aspects of human sexual behavior: influence on personality, various behavioral manifestations and pathologies.
Units: 3

PSYCH 133. Neuropsychology
Prerequisites: Psychology major status or permission of instructor. This course provides a detailed study of brain structure and function from a clinical perspective to understand neurological and psychiatric disorders. Major topics include functional neuroanatomy, neuropathology, and principles of neuropsychological assessment and diagnosis.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PSYCH 136. Behavioral Psychology
Introduction to the principles of behavior from the behaviorist perspective. Includes operant and respondent conditioning and the application of behavioral principles to animal and human behavior.
Units: 3

PSYCH 140T. Topics in Psychological Methods
Prerequisite: PSYCH 10. Research methods and statistics in psychology: introduction to scientific procedures, experimental research, survey research, and qualitative research. Participation in research, data analysis and APA research report writing. (May include lab hours)
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 8 units

PSYCH 143. Intermediate Computer-based Statistical Analysis
Prerequisites: Psychology Major or Minor or permission of instructor. Intensive study of analysis of variance with research emphasis. Topics include single and multifactor designs both with and without repeated measures, multiple comparisons, trend tests, analysis of covariance and multivariate analysis of variance. (May include lab hours)
Units: 4

PSYCH 144. Research Designs and Experimental Methods
Prerequisite: PSYCH 10 and PSYCH 42. Basic course in experimental psychology: research design and inferential statistics; introduction to scientific procedures and methods in psychology; participation in research, data analysis, and report writing. (May include lab hours)
Units: 5
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PSYCH 145. Computer and Information Skills in Psychology
A survey of computer and information skills in the behavioral sciences. Applications of information technology include use of word processors, electronic communications, spreadsheets, statistical packages, and other specialized computer programs for psychology. Emphasis will be on developing information competence including locating, gathering, organizing, and reporting computer-based information.
Units: 3

PSYCH 149. Psychological Testing
Prerequisites: Psychology major or minor status or permission of instructor. Theories of psychological testing stressing the logic and limits of measurement. Emphasis on technical and individual tests.
Units: 4

PSYCH 151. Health Psychology
Prerequisite for this course is psychology major status or permission of the instructor. This course provides a general introduction to the field of health psychology -- the application of psychological principles to health and the health care system. Both theoretical and applied perspectives are considered. Formerly PSYCH 150T.
Units: 3
PSYCH 152. Stereotypes, Prejudices and Discrimination
Prerequisite: Psychology major or minor status or permission of instructor. Cognitive and affective bases of stereotyping, prejudice, and discrimination. Includes past and present forms of prejudice, individual differences, the experience of discrimination, and reducing stereotyping, prejudice, and discrimination. (Formerly PSYCH 180T.)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PSYCH 153. Research Methods
Prerequisites: CFS 31 or CFS 39 or PSYCH 101. Scientific approach to the study of children and families. Topics include sampling, measurement, study design, and statistics. Emphasizes understanding the process of scientific discovery, clearly distinguishing it from non-science and pseudoscience, and learning to accurately interpret and evaluate research.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PSYCH 154. Personality
Prerequisites: Psychology Major or Minor status or permission of instructor. Major contemporary theories of personality; techniques for research in personality. (May include lab hours)

Units: 4

PSYCH 155. Developmental Psychology
Prerequisites: Psychology Major or Minor status or permission of instructor. Empirical and theoretical treatment of human development throughout the life span; genetic, phys-iological, and sociocultural influences upon development; physical, emotional, motivational, intellectual-cognitive, and social facets of development. (May include lab hours)

Units: 4

PSYCH 156. Social Psychology
Prerequisite: Psychology Major or Minor status or permission of instructor. Examination of the interaction between social environments and behavior. Application of social psychological theories and principles to interpersonal relationships, education, work, health, and the media. (Formerly PSYCH 134)

Units: 4

PSYCH 157. Evolutionary Psychology
Prerequisite: Psychology major or minor status or permission of instructor. Theories of natural and sexual selection applied to the understanding of human behavior. Topics include personality, mate selection, social status, war, morality, and religion. (Formerly Psych 150T.)

Units: 4

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PSYCH 160T. Topics in Clinical Processes
Prerequisite: Psychology Major or Minor status or permission of instructor. Examination of individual behavior and small-group processes; include such topics as clinical psychopathology, sensitivity training, and intragroup dynamics, consciousness, dreams, and imagination.

Units: 2-5

PSYCH 160T. Empirically Based Manualized Treatments of Psychological Disorders
As treatments for psychological disorders have advanced, researchers have created manuals to describe best practices for therapy delivery. We will cover a representative group of disorders, learning about the research basis for each highlighted treatment, and the nuts and bolts of how the treatment is done. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 4

PSYCH 160T. Movies and Psychological Disorders
In this web-based course, students will review websites, research articles, instructor mini-lectures, and films to obtain knowledge about important issues related to psychological disorders so they will be able to recognize myths and stereotypes about the and their treatment. Outcomes will be evaluated via short quizzes, discussion board participation, and a multi-media file review. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Fall 2021 and Spring 2022)

Units: 4

PSYCH 162. Introduction to Clinical Psychology
Overview of clinical psychology, including history, ethics, applied roles, conceptual and technical approaches to assessment and intervention, applying to graduate school, and anticipated future developments.

Units: 4

PSYCH 163. Multicultural Psychology
Prerequisites: Psychology major or minor status or permission of instructor. This course reviews the field of Multicultural Psychology and emphasizes the development of critical thinking, cultural sensitivity, and cultural self-awareness. Major topics include: world views, immigration and acculturation, stereotyping, prejudice, racism, privilege, cultural identity development, health disparities, and multicultural competence. Formerly PSYCH 160T.

Units: 4

PSYCH 169. Psychological Aspects of Physical Disability
Psychological theory and research pertaining to physical disability and disabled persons. Attitudes regarding disability and the impact of disability on individual behavior. Primarily
deals with blindness, deafness, orthopedic handicap, and epilepsy, and secondarily with cardiovascular disease, cancer, and diabetes.

Units: 3

PSYCH 170T. Topics in Psychological Applications
Applications of psychology; human factors; clinical psychology, learning applications, clinical quantitative, learning, creativity, computer, and other applied topics. (May include lab hours)
Units: 2-5

PSYCH 170T. Selection Sciences
Four major selection systems will be covered in this course: culture, learned behavior and cognition, immune systems, and evolution. Selection occurs when the outcomes of the interactions result in the replication of particular units and not others. Understanding the basics of selection reveals the interactions among psychology, biology and cultural anthropology. Commonalities across levels of selection have been discussed for about 70 years in the life sciences. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

PSYCH 171S. Community Mental Health
Prerequisite: Psychology major or minor - Psych 10, 42, and 144 complete with a grade of C or higher; Non-Psychology Major permission of instructor. Treatment approaches and systems of support for substance use problems, mental health conditions, and trauma. Data based decision making to develop policies and evaluate programs. Students work in a community-based mental health organization. S sections include a service-learning requirement. (Formerly Psych 170T)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PSYCH 172. Applied Behavior Analysis
Prerequisite: psychology major or minor status or permission of instructor. Introduction to the philosophy and research of applied behavior analysis. Includes the methods of research, basic principles, and applied techniques used in the field. Presents ethical and legal standards under which behavior analysts work. (Formerly Psych 170T)
Units: 4

PSYCH 173. Environmental Psychology
The scientific study of the effects of human behavior on the environment and the psychological effects of the environment on human behavior. Topics include issues related to overpopulation, pollution, urbanization, noise, and environmental disaster, as well as environmental policies and grass-roots movements worldwide.
Units: 3-4

PSYCH 174. Introduction to Counseling
(COUN 174 same as PSYCH 174.) An overview of basic counseling models, including psychoanalytic, behavioral, cognitive, and humanistic approaches. Includes a personal counseling experience.
Units: 3

PSYCH 175. Family Counseling
Theory and application of major counseling models. Family problems, relationships and systems. Application of child development principles, relevant communication theory and current research to therapy with couples, families, children, and groups.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PSYCH 176. Industrial Psychology
Occupational assessment, training procedures, production efficiency, morale determinants, human engineering, decision processes, organization theory.
Units: 3

PSYCH 177. Behavioral and Cognitive Change Techniques
Prerequisites: Psychology major or minor status or permission of instructor. Introduction to learning principles and their applications to behavioral and cognitive change. Methods and techniques used for changing self, children, adolescents, and adults.
Units: 4

PSYCH 178S. Psychology of Special Populations
Prerequisites: Psychology major or minor status, or permission of instructor. In depth exploration of the psychology of a specific group of people through a combination of classroom didactic learning and applied hands on experience providing service to a targeted population.
Units: 4

PSYCH 179I. Supervised Field Experience
Prerequisites: Psychology major or minor status or permission of instructor. Supervised field experience in community settings. Placements may include schools, hospitals, institutions for the aged, community service agencies, and legal settings, depending on student interests. Regular class meetings.
Units: 4

PSYCH 180T. Seminar in Psychology
Prerequisites: 9 units in psychology, permission of instructor. Undergraduate seminar in specialized areas, new developments and synthesis of psychological processes, thought, and theory.
Units: 1-5

PSYCH 181. Organizational Behavior Management
Prerequisite: Psychology major or minor status or permission of instructor. Organizational behavior management (OBM) is a subfield of applied behavior analysis (ABA) that focuses on behavior in the workplace and in other organizations. This course covers the use of behavioral principles to analyze and change both individual behavior and organizational practice to help organizations achieve their goals. (Formerly PSYCH 170T)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PSYCH 182. History and Systems
Prerequisite: Psychology Major or Minor status; senior standing or permission of instructor; 12 upper-division units in the major. Historical, philosophical, and scientific background in psychology; review and integration of theoretical issues and current systems in the field. Lecture and discussion.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PSYCH 183A. Honors Seminar
Prerequisite: application and acceptance into the department's honors program. Advanced experience in psychology for selected majors that includes critical and creative thinking about topics in psychology, individualized research training, and exploration.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

PSYCH 183B. Honors Seminar
Prerequisite: application and acceptance into the department's honors program. Advanced experience in psychology for selected majors that includes critical and creative thinking about topics in psychology, individualized research training, and exploration of options in psychology. (Formerly PSYCH 180T)
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PSYCH 184A. Community Intervention & Behavior Support
Prerequisites: One course in behavior analysis with a grade of B or higher. Meets content requirements for certification in applied behavior analysis at the associate level. Includes using and monitoring reinforcement systems; ethics and informed consent; training direct care workers; maintaining behavior change in natural settings; establishing support from agencies and professionals. Students work directly with clients. (Formerly PSYCH 170T)
Units: 3

PSYCH 184B. Community Intervention & Behavior Support
Prerequisites: one course in behavior analysis with a grade of B or higher. Meets content requirements for certification in applied behavior analysis at the associate level. Includes using and monitoring reinforcement systems; ethics and informed consent; training direct care workers; maintaining behavior change in natural settings; establishing support from agencies and professionals. Students work directly with clients. (Formerly PSYCH 170T)
Units: 3

PSYCH 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

PSYCH 199. Senior Thesis
Concentrated empirical or theoretical study of specific topic in psychology; emphasis on independent and creative activity. Copy of thesis required for Psychology Department file.
Units: 2-4

PSYCH 200T. Seminar in Developmental Psychology
May be repeated with different topics. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Seminars in development and genetic psychology, special topics for particular age ranges and problem areas. (May include lab hours)
Units: 2-4

PSYCH 201. First Semester Graduate Experience
Introduction to graduate education for first semester MA students. Covers professional ethics, the culture of empiricism in the psychological sciences, university resources, career paths and preparing for doctoral study in psychology.
Units: 1
PSYCH 202. Second Semester Graduate Experience
Development of a focused literature review that motivates a particular hypothesis. Computing and organizational skills related to development of proposals.
Units: 1

PSYCH 204. Developmental Psychopathology
This course is designed to provide students with an introduction to childhood psychopathology and clinical diagnoses. Students will learn to recognize and conceptualize developmental psychopathology. The course will cover research regarding effective treatment.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 15 units

PSYCH 205. Seminar in Child Development
Prerequisite: a course in child or developmental psychology or permission of instructor. Advanced survey of current and classic research in child development. Examines issues such as nature/nurture, plasticity, direction-of-effect, continuity/discontinuity and content relevant to theoretical and applied areas of social and cognitive development.
Units: 4

PSYCH 220T. Seminar in Learning and Related Problems
Prerequisite: undergraduate core. Advanced current developments in learning, perception, language, memory, and cognitive psychology. (May include lab hours)
Units: 2-4

PSYCH 221. Advanced Learning and Behavior
Prerequisites: core Psychology courses (PSYCH 10 PSYCH 42, and PSYCH 144). Recommended: PSYCH 136 or PSYCH 172. This course will examine a broad range of topics as they relate to the underlying principles of behavior. Topics will include mechanisms of learning, associative and non-associate processes, operant and respondent conditioning, schedules of reinforcement, and verbal processes.
Units: 4

PSYCH 223. Verbal Behavior
Verbal Behavior is a special topics seminar that will examine behavior analytic approaches to language, including Skinner's analysis of Verbal Behavior and Relational Frame Theory. We will discuss recent research, application, interactions, and controversies surrounding main approaches.
Units: 4

PSYCH 225T. Seminar in Psychobiological Bases of Behavior
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Recent advances in psychophysiology, physiological psychology, psychopharmacology, behavior genetics, sensory processes and related topics. (May include lab hours)
Units: 2-4

PSYCH 231. Ethics and Philosophy of Behaviorism
This course will familiarize students with the ethical responsibilities for basic and applied behavior analysts required by leading organizations. The philosophical underpinnings of behavior analysis will be covered along with the larger concepts of researching and practicing as a behavior analyst, professional, and member of society.
Units: 3

PSYCH 240T. Seminar in Quantitative Methods for Behavioral Research
Prerequisite: PSYCH 143. Methods for analysis of multivariate data; factor analysis; multiple regression; advanced analysis of variance procedures. Computer applications and use of computers for analysis of data. (May include lab hours)
Units: 2-4

PSYCH 244A. Measurement, Research Methods & Statistics
Prerequisites: PSYCH 143 or permission of instructor. Examination of measurement, advanced research design and statistical techniques in behavioral research. Part of a two-semester sequence of PSYCH 244A and PSYCH 244B. (May include lab hours)
Units: 4

PSYCH 244B. Statistics and Analysis Tools Competency
Prerequisites: PSYCH 143 or permission of instructor. Examination of measurement, advanced research design and statistical techniques in behavioral research. Part of a two-semester sequence of PSYCH 244A and PSYCH 244B. (May include lab hours)
Units: 1

PSYCH 245. Research Methods in Behavior Analysis
Prerequisite: PSYCH 288. Single subject research designs and behavioral measurement techniques, assessment of graphed data; social validity.
Units: 4

PSYCH 250T. Seminar in Personality and Related Areas
Prerequisite: undergraduate core in psychology. In-depth examination of the recent developments in personality and clinical psychology. (May include lab hours)
Units: 2-4

PSYCH 255T. Seminar in Social Psychology and Related Areas
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Theories and research about individual functioning in society; also includes such topics as environment psychology and the psychology of women. (May include lab hours)
PSYCH 255T. Topics in Social Psychology
Social psychology is the scientific study of how the actual, imagined, or implied presence of others impacts individuals' thoughts, feelings, and behaviors. The field emphasizes diverse content areas (e.g., helping, obedience, aggression, cognitive bias, intergroup conflict, values, culture), bound together by emphases on the malleability of human character. This course explores topics central to this field, challenging students to critically encounter classic and contemporary theorizing and empirical research regarding human social nature. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 4

PSYCH 255T. Philosophy of Behavior Analysis
The course will introduce students to philosophical underpinnings of the concepts and principles of behavior analysis. The history of this approach will be covered, especially the theories of Francis Bacon, Ernst Mach, and Jacques Loeb. The field's dedication to the betterment of humankind, along with the relationships between behavior analysis and other selection processes are discussed. Comparisons and contrasts with other psychological theories and major disciplinary and professional issues currently facing the field are covered. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

PSYCH 267. Internship in School Psychology
Prerequisites: PSYCH 284, PSYCH 285, PSYCH 288, and permission of instructor. University and school-based supervised internship in school psychology.
Units: 3-6

PSYCH 268. Practicum in Applied Behavior Analysis
Prerequisite: PSYCH 288 and permission of instructor. University and site-based supervision of practice in applied behavior analysis. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 4 units

PSYCH 270T. Seminar in Applied Behavioral Science
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Topics in applied behavioral research; conflict management, group dynamics, organization development, sensitivity training, and related processes. For students in the fields of business, communications, education, psychology, and the social sciences. (May include lab hours) CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1-6

PSYCH 271. Community Intervention & Behavior Support
This course is designed to give students hands-on experience in the application of principles used by behavior analysts to train direct care workers in clinical, school, and home settings.
Units: 3

PSYCH 272. Seminar in Lab Teaching
Enrollment restricted to and required of graduate students teaching discussion sections in psychology laboratories. Class discussion of teaching techniques and procedures used to demonstrate principles in introductory psychology. Course may be repeated for maximum of 4 units credit. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 4 units

PSYCH 274S. Multicultural Psychology
Examine diverse cultural aspects related to psychology and education. Students explore multiple aspects of culture and investigate how they are manifested in our society and in education settings through reading, writing, discussion and service to the local communities.
Units: 4

PSYCH 277. Role and Function of the School Psychologist
Prerequisites: graduate standing and admittance to School Psychology Program. State and federal education codes and court decisions related to the practice of school psychology; types of community resources and referral services. Includes supervised practicum experience in schools.
Units: 4

PSYCH 278. Intervention and Prevention in School Psychology
Prerequisite: PSYCH 277, PSYCH 279, PSYCH 282, and PSYCH 288. Roles and responsibilities of the school psychologist including prevention, individual and group techniques for early intervention, and strategies for modification of individual programs and educational environments. Includes supervised practicum experience.
Units: 4

PSYCH 279. Consultation and Supervision
Prerequisite: PSYCH 277 and PSYCH 288. Types of consultation services offered by school psychologists and variables which influence consultation effectiveness including organizational and systems issues. Emphasizes development of consultation and supervisory skills. Includes supervised practicum experience.
Units: 4

PSYCH 280. Counseling Techniques for School Psychologist
This course provides a foundation for basic counseling skills with children and youth in school settings. Primary foci include relevant child and adolescent development, building therapeutic relationships, learning and applying basic counseling models and skills with children and youth.
Units: 3
PSYCH 281. Group Counseling in Schools
This course will outline the basic issues, key concepts of group process and applications to working with children and adolescents. Students will explore professional and ethical issues involved in group counseling with minors. The course will cover typical application of group counseling in school such as social skills, study skills, anger management, and self-esteem counseling.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 12 units
Course Typically Offered: Spring

PSYCH 282. Cognitive and Behavior Therapy
Prerequisites: a course in learning or behavior modification and permission of instructor. Historical and current trends, research issues, and designs. Application of the behavior approach in a variety of settings. Includes supervised practicum experience. (Class fee, $45)
Units: 4

PSYCH 283T. Topics in Clinical Intervention
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Advanced study in specialized areas in psychotherapy. May include topics such as clinical hypnosis, health psychology, family therapy, group therapy, etc. Practicum training usually included. Topics may not be repeated. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1-4

PSYCH 284. Assessment of Intellectual Abilities
Prerequisites: a course in psychological testing and permission of instructor. Review of theories of intelligence. Administration, scoring, and interpretation of individual and group measures of intelligence. Supervised practicum includes case studies. (Class fee, $130)
Units: 4

PSYCH 285. Assessment of Learning and Developmental Problems
Prerequisite: PSYCH 284. Administration, scoring, and interpreting measures of learning disorders, physical-motor development, psychomotor abilities, social maturity, tests, school achievement, and vocational selection. Supervised practicum emphasizing prescriptive and rehabilitative recommendations in case studies. (Course fee, $30)
Units: 4

PSYCH 286. Instructional Consultation and Intervention
This course will develop student's skills at using assessment data to target areas of need for students. Upon identifying student needs, skills in consulting with teachers about how to develop, implement, and evaluate instructional interventions will be discussed (e.g. materials, strategies, etc)
Units: 4

PSYCH 287. Practicum in School Psychology
Prerequisites: Enrollment in the Ed. S. in Psychology program. University and school based supervision of practice in school psychology. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1-2

PSYCH 288. Advanced Applied Behavior Analysis
Prerequisite: PSYCH 177. Applied use of classical and operant conditioning and social learning theory as behavior change techniques. Emphasis will be on functional assessment of behavior, including structured observations and behavior rating instruments. Students will also learn to develop and evaluate single subject research designs. Includes supervised practicum experience.
Units: 4

PSYCH 289. Functional Assessment and Intervention
Prerequisite: PSYCH 288. Advanced strategies of functional behavioral assessment and intervention for adults and children across school, home, and community settings; ethical and procedural considerations of assessment and intervention; issues of system support and maintenance.
Units: 4

PSYCH 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

PSYCH 298. Project
Prerequisite: See Criteria for Thesis and Project. An individual scholarly investigation of an advanced topic in education or psychology as the culminating experience for the Ed.S. degree. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3-6

PSYCH 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree in compliance with Psychology Department regulations. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 3-6

PSYCH 299C. Thesis Continuation
Pre-requisite: Thesis PSYCH 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

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RECREATION ADMINISTRATION

RA 55. Foundations and Careers in Recreation, Parks, and Tourism
Philosophical, theoretical, and historical basis for recreation service in contemporary American society; exploration of the various facets of recreation parks and tourism including public, nonprofit, therapeutic, and commercial recreation.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

RA 60. Technologies in Recreation, Parks and Tourism
The course emphasizes the basics of computer and social media technologies. Students will learn the basics of entering data and building organized workbooks through Microsoft Excel, budgeting and evaluation of RPT programs. An examination of proprietary program registration and league scheduling systems will be conducted.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

RA 70. Residential Life and Student Involvement Leadership
Exploration into principles and theories of leadership within residential life and student involvement. Focus is on personal decision-making, diversity, human and group development. Outcomes will be achieved through discussion, self-assessment, experiential exercises, and observation of leadership practice. (Formerly RA 192T)
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Spring

RA 73S. Leadership in Recreation, Parks, and Tourism
Course addresses leadership as a field of study and personal development with a focus on theory, technique, and direct service application in a recreation setting. A service learning component will be integrated to foster reflection and growth.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

RA 77S. Recreation, Parks, and Tourism Programming
Course covers the recreation program process including an introduction to activity plans, program design, delivery, and evaluation. Student will design and implement two recreation programs through service-learning projects to foster skill application and practice.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

RA 80. Lifelong Learning in the Natural Environment
Exploration of the social, psychological, and physiological implications of experiential learning and personal growth using experiences based in the natural environment. Dynamics of identifying personal interests and skills. Discovering resource-based learning opportunities in leisure appropriate across the life stages. G.E. Breadth E.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: E

RA 101. Leisure and Human Behavior
Prerequisite: RA 55. Exploration of leisure as related to the individual and society. Forces and factors affecting its role on human behavior are examined within the context of current social issues. (Students may incur minimal expenses related to field trips.)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

RA 106. Challenge Course Facilitation
Facility-based adventure programming skills (e.g., ropes courses and climbing walls) taught on the E.D.G.E. Challenge Course. Students will learn specific sequencing, processing, debriefing, and leadership techniques for adventure education. Covers competencies established by the Association for Challenge Course Technology. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

RA 107. Correctional Recreation Programming
This course reviews the development of recreation in the prison system and introduces the coordination of recreation programs in the prison. Students will gain knowledge and application to develop correctional recreation programs for inmate participation.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

RA 109. Correctional Recreation Administration
Correctional Recreation Supervisors manage, lead, train, counsel, and discipline. Supervisors develop and manage the recreation program in a correctional environment. Students will gain knowledge and skills to complete the duties and responsibilities for effective management.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

RA 113. Programming for Youth At-Risk
Examination of the forces and factors that place youth at risk. Review of service models and leadership styles that affect outcomes for at-risk youths with emphasis on agencies that have developed successful program approaches. (Formerly RLS 192T)
Units: 3
RA 115. Community Placements in Leisure Settings
Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment with RA 113 or RA 117 or RA 146 or RA 150. Service oriented course providing opportunities to observe, interact, and learn from community placement in leisure services. Hour requirements are supported through writing and discussion on issues and solutions. CR/NC grading only. (Formerly RLS 192T) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

RA 117. Special Event Planning
Special techniques and requirements for planning and conducting large community functions such as street fairs, community festivals, major fund-raisers, corporate events, and joint sponsorship. Emphasis on community laws and regulations, activity selection and planning, advertising, and funding. Field trips and/or other off-campus experiences will be required. (Students may incur minimal expenses related to field trips.)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

RA 119. Conference, Convention, and Meeting Planning
As examination of the conference, convention, and meeting industry, inclusive of the design, budgeting, and programming principles utilized within the industry. Provide an essential understanding of the components involved in the operation of successful meetings, conventions, and conferences.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

RA 121. Community and Non-Profit Recreation Services
Prerequisite: RA 55 or concurrent (for RA majors only). Philosophical foundations and future outlook of non-profit and municipal recreation programs. Review of service providers including organization, service provision, legal base, funding profiles, and current trends analysis. (Field trips may be required.) (Formerly RA 121)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

RA 125. Diversity and Inclusive Practices in Recreation Therapy and Recreation
Prerequisite: RA 55 for RA majors. Introduction to diverse populations including terminology, etiology, legislation, facilities, trends, barriers, and relationship to leisure. Understanding alternative views of exceptionality and appreciating similarities and differences. Awareness of adaptations/strategies to maximize participation opportunities.
Units: 3

RA 128. Legal and Financial Aspects of Recreation, Parks, and Tourism
Prerequisite: RA 55, RA 60 and RA 77S. Legal and financial aspects of recreation, parks, and tourism; funding sources, budget development and administration, legal issues, and risk management and their role in recreation administration.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

RA 130. International Tourism: Multicultural Issues and Impacts
Prerequisites: GE Foundation and Breadth Area D. Prepares students to live in an international multicultural world, as both a responsible tourist or gracious host who appreciates cultural differences, respects the environment, and understand the impacts of international tourism. Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

RA 131. Foundations of Special Events and Tourism
Prerequisite: RA 55. Historical and philosophical foundations of tourism, chamber of commerce, special events, downtown and main street organizations. Review of selected tourism and special event organizations including organizational structure, funding, legal base, and current trends.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

RA 133. Recreation and Parks Facilities Planning and Operations
Prerequisite: RA 77S. Emphasis will be on the planning, management, and operations of recreation and parks facilities. Facility layout for use in activity presentation, safety procedures, staffing, risk management, and maintenance. (Field trips may be required.) (Formerly RLS 133)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

RA 135. Recreation, Parks, and Tourism Marketing
Prerequisite: RA 77S for RA majors only. Analysis and development of marketing and promotion strategies for recreation, parks, and tourism programs and services, and an in-depth analysis of recreation feasibility plans.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

RA 139. Research and Evaluation in Recreation, Parks, and Tourism
Prerequisites or Co-requisites: RA 128 and completion of Upper Division Writing Requirement. Overview of research
and evaluation methods as applied to recreation, parks and tourism services.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

RA 142. Foundations of Recreation Therapy  
Prerequisites: RA 55 and RA 125. Historical review and future outlook of recreation therapy; identification of interventions used for specific population groups. Review etiology characteristics, terminology and support systems. Facility design, use, and adaptation. Practical experiences required.

Units: 3

RA 144A. Assessment and Documentation in Recreation Therapy  
Prerequisite: RA 142. Application of recreation therapy methods including assessment, program design, documentation, and evaluation.

Units: 3

RA 144B. Facilitation Techniques in Recreation Therapy  
Prerequisites: RA 142 passed with C grade; RA 144A (may be taken concurrently). Practical experiences in applying recreation therapy intervention methods.

Units: 3

RA 145. Environmental Interpretation  
Philosophies, concepts, practical techniques for environmental interpretation. Introduces students, through lectures, class activities, and projects, to individuals and agencies involved in EI. Roles of environmental education and persuasive communication in promoting environmental attitudes and behaviors are emphasized. (Formerly RA 192T)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

RA 146. Adventure Based Programming  
Prerequisite: RA 55 and RA 80 for RA majors. Explore adventure based programming skills through outdoor pursuits and experiential activities on the E.D.G.E. Challenge Course. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Students will incur expenses related to required field trips) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

RA 148. Process and Principles in Recreation Therapy  
Prerequisites: RA 144A, RA 144B passed with C grade; or may be taken concurrently. Designing and evaluating recreation therapy programs for healthcare and community settings. Practical program experience required.

Units: 3

RA 149. Trends and Issues in Recreation Therapy  
Prerequisites: RA 148 or concurrent. In-depth examination of contemporary professional issues and their relationship to current and future development of recreation therapy services.

Units: 3

RA 150. Sports and Entertainment Facility Management  
Prerequisite: RA 55 is recommended for RA majors. Examination of the ownership & governance, function, programming, and management of sports and entertainment facilities including arenas, performing arts centers, stadiums, convention and conference centers. Economic impacts, professional associations, and career development in this industry are also covered.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

RA 152. Sports and Entertainment Facility Booking, Promotion and Box Office Operations  
Prerequisites: RA 150; RA 135 or MKTG 100S, plus concurrent enrollment in RA 154. Booking, promotion and box office operations techniques for sports and entertainment facilities and their events.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

RA 154. Sports and Entertainment Facility Operations  
Prerequisites: RA 150; RA 135 or MKTG 100S, plus concurrent enrollment in RA 152. Operations of sport and entertainment facilities including: set-up configurations, event staffing, event production, security & crowd control, merchandise, food & beverage, ADA, risk management, housekeeping and maintenance. Includes field trips (3 lecture, 2 lab hours)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

RA 179. Supervision and Administration in Recreation, Parks, and Tourism  
Prerequisite: RA 73S. Preparation for a supervisory role in recreation, parks, and tourism agencies. Recruitment, motivation, performance evaluation, training and development, and other supervisory and management practices.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

RA 180. Professional Placement in Recreation, Parks, and Tourism  
Prerequisite: may only be taken the semester prior to internship. Professionalism and internship search procedures in recreation, parks, and tourism.

Units: 1
RA 184I. Internship in Recreation, Parks, Tourism and Recreation Therapy
Prerequisites: completion of all major, general education, and university graduation requirements. Supervised, directed full-time experience with a nonprofit, public, or commercial recreation or recreation therapy agency. Individual development in administration, supervision, program planning, and public relations. (It is recommended before internship that students have the equivalent of 1,000 hours of recreation related experience) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 12
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

RA 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- [-LINK-]. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

RA 192T. Topics in Recreation, Parks, and Tourism
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Investigation of selected topics related to: administration, supervision and leadership in public recreation; therapeutic recreation; camping; and workshops related to skills in leisure oriented activities.
Units: 1-3

REC 74. Games for All Ages
Planning, design, and leadership techniques for a variety of games appropriate for diverse populations and age groups. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1

REC 75. Adventure Ropes Course Experience
An experiential journey of self-awareness, esteem building, and group processing through initiative games and high ropes elements. CR/NC grading only. (Course fee, $45)
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

REC 82. Wilderness Survival Skills
Backcountry skills for preventing or responding to emergency situations in the wilderness, such as fire and shelter building, signaling, and land navigation. Explores interpersonal and intrapersonal reactions to crisis situations. (Formerly RLS 192T) CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1

REC 83. Whitewater Rafting
Learn fundamental skills for traveling down America's streams and rivers. Topics include safety, levels and conditions, rescues, and river craft. The course will culminate in a whitewater rafting trip on the upper Kings river. (Course fee, $75) CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1

REC 84. Orienteering
Fundamental skills and knowledge for traveling outdoors by map and compass, and by knowledge of natural features. (Formerly RLS 192T) CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1

REC 86. Backpacking in the Sierra Mountains
Fundamental skills and knowledge for backpacking, car camping, and hiking in the Sierra Mountains or similar settings. Includes skills for camping, hiking, basic navigation, trip planning, and outdoor cooking, plus safety and environmental issues. (Course fee, $40) CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Spring

REC 87. A Yosemite Experience
A multidimensional Yosemite National Park experience including history, park planning, recreation uses, and natural resources and tourism management issues. Includes an overnight field trip with recreation activities (Course fee, $47) CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Spring

REC 88. Rock Climbing
Basic skills and knowledge of rockclimbing including history, trends, equipment, climbing technique, top roping, knot tying, rappelling, training, safety, and environmental issues. (Formerly RLS 192T) CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall

REC 92. Discount Travel
Learn about the travel industry and how to get discounts for airfare, hotels, rental cars, tours, and other travel services for both domestic and international travel.
Units: 1

REC 178. Supervision in Recreation and Parks
Units: 3

REC 179. Problems in Recreation Parks
Units: 3

REC 181. Relations in Recreation and Park Services
Community and public relations in recreational agency work, and in recreation and park work.
Units: 3
RLS 108. Advanced Challenge Course Facilitation
Focuses on advanced debriefing and processing techniques including frontloading and designing metaphors used in facility-based adventure programming such as ropes courses and portable initiative courses. Prior ropes course training or RLS 106 recommended. (Formerly RLS 192T)
Units: 1

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SOCIAL SCIENCES INTERDISCIP

SSCI 16. Introduction to Global Studies
Introduction to a range of topics to enhance literacy for global awareness. Includes an interdisciplinary approach, concentration on human diversity, and attention to historic, political, legal, economic, sociological, anthropological, and geographic issues. Fulfills lower division requirement for Global Awareness Certificate.
Units: 3

SSCI 101H. Social Science Honors I
Prerequisite: 75 units completed, 3.5 major & cumulative GPA, completion of (or concurrent enrollment) in pre-approved research methods course with minimum B grade; admission to Honors Program, permission of instructor. This course guides students in designing a research proposal for a Bachelor's thesis to be completed in the spring semester. Students will be introduced to academic research in the social sciences through guest research lectures by various College faculty. (Formerly SSCI 150T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

SSCI 102H. Social Science Honors II
Prerequisite: SSCI 101H completed with an A, 3.5 major & cum GPA, completion of approved research methods course with minimum B grade, permission of instructor. In this course, students write an Honors thesis based on an approved research proposal and present it in a public symposium. Time is allotted for independent research and writing, periodic classroom meetings, and one-on-one consultations with course instructor and mentor. (Formerly SSCI 150T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

SSCI 110. California Studies
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D.
Origins and development of California as a unique cultural area; relationships over time among geography and natural resources, human populations and cultures, political institutions, economic pursuits, and land use practices; distinctive architecture, arts, and literature; and socio-economic patterns, processes, and trends. G.E. Integration ID.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SSCI 150T. Topics in the Social Sciences
Discussion and analysis of current topics in the social sciences with an interdisciplinary focus and structure. Topics will be rotated.
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SSCI 180. Diversity in the U.S.
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Interdisciplinary course designed for the four-year liberal studies major. Integrates historical, sociological, political, cultural, and ethnic aspects of American culture. Historical developments and immigration patterns, race, class, gender issues, and demographic and statistical analysis of local and regional education trends. Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SSCI 185I. Internship
Prerequisite: upper-division or graduate standing; permission of instructor. Supervised work experience in the applied aspects of the social science disciplines. Hours to be arranged. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1-6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

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SOCIAL WORK EDUCATION

SWRK 20. Introduction to Social Work
Social, economic, political, historical, and philosophic components in development of social welfare and social work in western society.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SWRK 122T. Topics in Social Work
Topics in fields of social work practice, basic social work theories, and social work methods.
Units: 1-3

SWRK 122T. Social Work Practice in Criminal Justice Settings
This course focuses on the application of criminological theories and policies in social work practice settings. The course will introduce students to the roles and practices of social workers in correctional settings, reentry programs, nonprofits that serve the incarcerated, probation/parole, courts, and juvenile justice settings. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3
SWRK 123. Social Welfare Policies and Programs
Prerequisites/Corequisites: SWRK 20 passed with a C grade; SWRK 123 and 135 must be taken concurrently. Concurrent enrollment in SWRK 160 also required; 2.5 minimum cumulative GPA and completion of lower division GE. Basic policies and major programs in contemporary social welfare; consumption, income supports, job provision, housing, health, civil rights, consumer advocacy, population control, environmental standards; principles of social security, administration of social services, roles of government and citizen participation.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

SWRK 124. Social Welfare Policy Advocacy
A two-day course offered in March of the Spring semester at the state capital in Sacramento, California, providing beginning skill-building in advocacy and political action on current social welfare policy issues.

Units: 1

SWRK 125. Social Services for the Aging
(SWRK 125 same as GERON 125.) Students will be acquainted with the common bio-psycho social needs of the aging in the United States and the social services available to meet those needs. Within the context of social work values and problem-solving methods, attention will be given to issues of ethnicity, gender, and gaps in services.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

SWRK 128. Child Welfare
History, development, and provision of child welfare services in the United States. Meets State of California pre-licensure requirements for child abuse assessment and reporting content.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SWRK 129. Treatment of Chemical Dependency
Intervention and treatment of the chemically dependent and of family members. Meets State of California requirements for Licensed Master Social Work through the California Board of Behavioral Sciences.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SWRK 135. Human Behavior and the Social Environment
Prerequisites/Corequisites: SWRK 20 passed with a C grade; SWRK 123 and 135 must be taken concurrently. Concurrent enrollment in SWRK 160 also required; 2.5 minimum cumulative GPA and completion of lower division GE. A general systems approach focused on the interaction of biological, psychological, and cultural phenomena with individuals, small groups, complex organizations, and communities.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

SWRK 136. Cultural Diversity and Oppression
Prerequisite: SWRK 20 passed with C grade, and completion of Lower Division GE requirements for Social Work Undergraduate majors. No restrictions for any other majors. Cultural, economic, ethnic, social, and psychological considerations for helping members of groups who suffer oppressed status in our heterogeneous society. Multicultural/International M/I.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SWRK 137. Principles in Cross-Cultural Competence

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SWRK 152. Introduction to Mediation & Conflict Resolution for Human Service Professionals
To provide students a knowledge base in mediation as a method of conflict resolution and enable them in development of beginning level skills in mediating conflicts as a part of social work practice.

Units: 3

SWRK 160. Social Work Practice: Professional Identity
Prerequisites/Corequisites: SWRK 20 passed with C grade and SWRK 123 and SWRK 135 taken concurrently; 2.5 minimum cumulative GPA; completion of lower division GE passed with minimum C grade. Course reserved for Social Work Undergraduate majors. The development of professional identity in generalist social work practice.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

SWRK 161. Social Work Processes
Prerequisites: SWRK 20, SWRK 123, SWRK 135 and SWRK 160. Foundation for generalist Social Work Practice. (Formerly SWRK 130.)

Units: 3
Prerequisites: SWRK 20, SWRK 123, SWRK 135, and SWRK 160. Introduction to social work research and quantitative methods. Focuses on the scientific methods, quantitative methods, data analysis, and presentation. (Formerly SWRK 127).
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

SWRK 171. Qualitative Research in Social Work: Theory and Application
Prerequisite: SWRK 170 passed with a C grade. Introduction to the use of qualitative research methods. Focuses on an inductive approach to building knowledge for practice. Content includes development of research questions, study design, sampling, data collection, and data analysis. (Formerly 176)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

SWRK 180. Seminar in Macro Practice
Prerequisites: SWRK 20, SWRK 123, SWRK 135, SWRK 136, SWRK 160, SWRK 161 or SWRK 161S. Must be taken concurrently with SWRK 181I. Analysis of intervention strategies in large groups, organizations, and the community. In conjunction with field, this class represents the macro culminating experience in the social work major. (Formerly SWRK 139 and 141.)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

SWRK 181I. Field Instruction A
First semester Field internship. SWRK 20, SWRK 123, SWRK 135, SWRK 136, SWRK 160 and SWRK 161 or SWRK 161S passed with C grade. Concurrent enrollment in SWRK 180. Guided social work practice experience with individuals, groups, families and organizations. Liability insurance required during internship. CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 6
Course Typically Offered: Fall

SWRK 182I. Field Instruction B
Second semester field internship. Prerequisites: SWRK 180 and SWRK 181I with a CR grade; concurrent enrollment in SWRK 183. Guided social work practice experience with individuals, groups, families and organizations. Liability insurance required. CR/NC grading only. (Formerly SWRK 181, second semester), (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 6

SWRK 183. Seminar in Micro Practice
Prerequisite: SWRK 180 and SWRK 181I passed with a C or CR grade. Must be taken concurrently with SWRK 182I. Acquisition of micro social work practice skills integrating human behavior and social environment theories, research, and social policy in interventions with individuals, families and small groups. With field, seminar represents the culminating experience in micro practice in the social work major. (Formerly SWRK 140.)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

SWRK 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

SWRK 200. Social Welfare Policy I
Philosophical and historical foundations of the profession of social work and the domain of social welfare. Includes review of major federally sponsored social policies and programs in the United States and the relationship between social problems, and programmatic professional responses.
Units: 3

SWRK 203. Social Welfare Policy II
Prerequisite: SWRK 200. Concurrent Enrollment in SWRK 272T, is recommend. Analysis of social welfare policies, including social, economic, cultural, political, legislative, administrative and legal dimensions. Comparison of various policy analysis frameworks. The role of social workers in the policy-making process.
Units: 3

Corequisites: Concurrent enrollment in SWRK 220 and SWRK 280. Introduction to the social work profession's code of ethics and the standards, laws and regulations governing foundation social work practice.
Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall

SWRK 211. Laws, Ethics, & Professional Issues in Social Work Practice II
Prerequisites: SWRK 210 and concurrent enrollment in SWRK 221, SWRK 222 and SWRK 281. This course builds on the foundation knowledge from SWRK 210, providing content on ethical dilemmas, ethical decision making, ethical standards and risk management, laws and regulations governing foundation social work practice.
Units: 1
SWRK 212. Human Behavior in the Social Environment: A Multisystems Approach  
Provides knowledge of the theories that attempt to bring understanding to the behavior of people as individuals, members of families, groups, organizations and communities.  
Units: 3

SWRK 213. Human Behavior and Social Environment: Cultural Diversity and Oppression  
Prerequisite: SWRK 212. Theoretical knowledge-based implications for advanced social work practice with culturally diverse and oppressed populations. (Formerly SWRK 216).  
Units: 3

SWRK 220. Seminar in Foundations for Social Work Practice I  
Corequisite: Concurrent enrollment in SWRK 280 is required as SWRK 220 is taken simultaneously with field to allow for the integration of applying your classroom learning to the actual "real world" experiences/cases in field. Seminar about the development of multi-system social work practice with an emphasis upon intervention with individuals, families, and small groups.  
Units: 3

SWRK 221. Seminar in Foundations for Social Work Practice II  
Prerequisites: SWRK 200, SWRK 220 and concurrent enrollment in SWRK 281. Analysis and application of the theories, principles and techniques of social work practice with individuals, families, and groups.  
Units: 3

SWRK 222. Advocacy in Social Work Practice  
Prerequisites: SWRK 210, SWRK 220 and concurrent enrollment in SWRK 211, SWRK 221 and SWRK 281. Introduces students to the various types of advocacy and the role of advocacy to the welfare state. The students will learn the skills necessary to engage in advocacy with individuals, groups, organizations, and communities to address needs and problems.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

SWRK 223. Advanced Social Work Practice with Individuals and Families  
Prerequisites: SWRK 211, SWRK 213, SWRK 221, SWRK 222, SWRK 263, SWRK 281 and concurrent enrollment in SWRK 282. An analysis and application of the theories, principles, and techniques of advanced social work practice with individuals and families from a strength-based, empowerment perspective.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

SWRK 225. Seminar in Advanced Social Work Practice with Task and Treatment Groups  
Prerequisites: SWRK 200, SWRK 203, SWRK 212, SWRK 213, SWRK 220, SWRK 221, SWRK 260, SWRK 261, SWRK 280, and SWRK 281. Concurrent enrollment in SWRK 224, SWRK 246, SWRK 282, SWRK 292. Analysis and application of the theories, principles and techniques of skills used in task and treatment groups.  
Units: 3

SWRK 248. Social Work Practice with Organizations and Communities  
Prerequisites: SWRK 223, SWRK 282 and concurrent enrollment in SWRK 283. An advanced social work practice course within the multisystem specialization focusing on organizations and communities.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

SWRK 262. Social Work Research Methods  
Co-requisites: Concurrent enrollment in SWRK 200 and SWRK 212. A social work research course focusing on mixed research methods involving both quantitative and qualitative approaches.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

SWRK 263. Program Evaluation and Social Work Research  
Prerequisites: SWRK 200, SWRK 212, and SWRK 262. A social work research course focusing on research methods for program evaluation.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

SWRK 264. Advanced Policy, Theory, & Practice in Behavioral Health & Integrated Practice Track I  
Co-requisites: Concurrent enrollment in SWRK 223 and SWRK 282. An analysis and application of the policy, theories, principles and techniques of social work practice within behavioral health and integrated practice from a strengths-based, empowerment perspective.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

SWRK 265. Advanced Practice in Behavioral Health & Integrated Practice Track II  
Prerequisites: SWRK 263 and concurrent enrollment in SWRK 248 and SWRK 283. An advanced analysis and application of the theories, principles and techniques of social work practice within behavioral health and integrated practice from a strengths-based, empowerment perspective.  
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

SWRK 269. Advanced Practice Public Mental Health Services I  
Knowledge and skills for advanced graduate social work practice in public mental health. Content covers values/ethics, diversity, public policies, practice interventions, services organization and delivery. Required for CalSWEC Public Mental Health Stipend students. Prerequisite: Completion of foundation year course work.  
Units: 3

SWRK 270. Advanced Practice Public Mental Health Services II  
Advanced public mental health practice. Recovery Model, skills, and evidence-based practice. Required for CalSWEC Public Mental Health stipend students. Prerequisites: Completion of foundation year course work and SWRK 269 PMHS I, or permission of instructor.  
Units: 3

SWRK 271T. Seminar in Social Work Specializations  
In-depth study of specific treatment modalities or methods, e.g., community organization, community development, crisis intervention, personality adjustment.  
Units: 1-3

SWRK 271T. Advanced Social Work Practice with Hmong  
The course will prepare students with the necessary skills to apply culturally sensitive techniques to assist in providing quality mental health care to a fast growing population. This course will expose students to Hmong history and language utilized by social workers and other human service providers in a variety of service settings. The focus will be on language and cultural development, the social/cultural principles of social work practice with Hmong, social work service delivery systems and how they affect Hmong in assessment and intervention. The course will emphasize interdisciplinary models for working with those exposed to domestic violence, trauma, and other toxic experiences. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)  
Units: 3

SWRK 273. Advanced Social Work Practice and Sexuality  
Units: 3

SWRK 274. Advanced SW Policy, Theory & Practice in Schools Track I  
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in SWRK 223, SWRK 282 and participation in the School Social Work track. Addresses the specific policy, theory, knowledge and skills for advanced social work practice in school settings. A requirement for the Pupil Personnel Services credential in school social work and child welfare and attendance.  
Units: 3

SWRK 275. Advanced Social Work Practice in Schools Track II  
Prerequisites: SWRK 274 and concurrent in SWRK 248 and SWRK 283. Addresses specific target populations, strategies for intervention and evaluation of advanced social work practice in school settings. A requirement for the Pupil Personnel Services credential in school social work and child welfare and attendance services.  
Units: 3

SWRK 276. Psychosocial Assessment and Treatment Planning for Clinical Social Work  
Pre-requisite: SWRK 224. Develop competence in clinical assessment, identify a collaborative treatment plan, and understand the part various mental, behavioral, and emotional problems play in assessment and treatment planning in clinical social work practice.  
Units: 3

SWRK 277. Advanced Practice Seminar on Trauma and Abuse  
Prerequisite: SWRK 220. Analysis of the effects of trauma and abuse on victims. Historical context of trauma and post-traumatic stress reactions. Effects of trauma and abuse on child and adult development and on individuals and families across cultures and nations. (Formerly SWRK 271T)  
Units: 3

SWRK 278. Advanced Policy, Theory, and Practice in Child Welfare Track I  
Prerequisites: SWRK 281 and concurrent enrollment in SWRK 282. Examination of current policies, programs, and practices in child welfare in California and the United States including the socio-historical context. Attention given to new perspectives on the delivery system and staffing in child welfare and to the role that theory has in child welfare practice. Meets State of California pre-licensure requirements for child abuse assessment and reporting content. (Formerly SWRK 271T)  
Units: 3
SWRK 279. Seminar in Advanced Social Work Practice with Elders
Advanced multi-systems practice course focused on assessment and intervention with older adults and their families. Recommended prerequisite: SWRK 125. Course may be used to meet requirements for gerontology certification. Meets State of California requirements for licensure and continuing education.
Units: 3

SWRK 280. Field Instructed Practice I
Co-requisites: permission of field coordinator and concurrent enrollment in SWRK 210 and SWRK 220. First of two semesters applying foundation theories and concepts in field-instructed practice with individuals, groups, families, formal organizations, and communities. Approved for RP grading. CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 2-3

SWRK 281. Field Instructed Practice II
Prerequisites: SWRK 280, concurrent enrollment in SWRK 211, SWRK 221, SWRK 222 and permission of Field Coordinator required. Second of two semesters applying foundation theories and concepts in field instructed practice experience with individuals, families, groups, formal organizations and communities. Approved for RP grading. CR/NC grading only. (Formerly SWRK 250) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 2

SWRK 282. Advanced Field Instructed Practice I
Prerequisites: SWRK 281; concurrent enrollment in SWRK 223, and permission of Field Coordinator. First of two semesters applying advanced theories and concepts in field instructed practice with individuals, families, groups, formal organizations and communities. Approved for RP grading. CR/NC grading only. (Formerly SWRK 251). (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 4

SWRK 283. Advanced Field Instructed Practice II
Prerequisites: SWRK 282; concurrent enrollment in SWRK 248 and permission of Field Coordinator. Second of two semesters applying advanced theories and concepts in field instructed practice with individuals, families, groups, formal organizations and communities. Approved for RP grading. CR/NC grading only. (Formerly SWRK 251). (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 4

SWRK 288. Advanced Child Welfare Practice Track II
Prerequisite: SWRK 278. This course provides advanced knowledge and practice skills in child welfare services to provide enhanced professional social work practice approaches with abused/neglected children and their families that are founded on social policy and federal and state laws.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

SWRK 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- [-LINK-]. Approved for SP grading.
Units: 1-3

SWRK 292. Seminar in Thesis/Project
Prerequisite: SWRK 260 and SWRK 261. Seminar for developing and implementing thesis or project research that adds to social work practice and knowledge. (Formerly SWRK 272T).
Units: 2

SWRK 298. Project
Prerequisites: SWRK 292 with a C grade and Advancement to Candidacy. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable project for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 4 units

SWRK 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project SWRK 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

SWRK 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: SWRK 292 and Advancement to Candidacy. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 2

SWRK 299C. Thesis Continuation
Pre-requisite: Thesis SWRK 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

SOCIOLOGY

SOC 1. Principles of Sociology
Introduction to the principles and theoretical perspectives of sociology and their application to the fundamental problems of social life. Discussion of sociological methods and findings
in such areas as family, race relations, deviance. "S" sections (SOC 1S) include a Service-Learning requirement. For more information, visit www.fresnostate.edu/cesl. G.E. Breadth D2.

Units: 3
GE Area: D2

SOC 1S. Principles of Sociology
Introduction to the principles and theoretical perspectives of sociology and their application to problems of social life. Discussion of sociological methods and findings in such areas as family, race relations, deviance. S sections include a service-learning requirement (see page 45) G.E. Breadth D2.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SOC 3. Critical Thinking About Society
Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in SOC 1 for sociology majors and minors. Theory and practice in basic skills of critical thinking and sociological analysis. Skills demonstrated by oral and written performance including analysis of computerized data sets. Topics covered and assignments vary with instructor. G.E. Foundation A3. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SOC 3S. Critical Thinking About Society
Prerequisite: grade of C or better in SOC 1 for sociology majors and minors. Theory and practice in basic skills of critical thinking and sociological analysis. Skills demonstrated by oral and written performance including analysis of computerized data sets. Topics covered and assignments vary with instructor. S sections include a service-learning requirement. G.E. Foundation A3

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SOC 111. Sociology of Race and Ethnicity
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Dominant and minority group relations historically, cross-culturally, and in contemporary American society. Primarily, the bases examined are in terms of ethnicity-race, religion, nationality, country-of-origin, nativity, and language. Multicultural/International M/I.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

SOC 121. Sociology of Terrorism and Genocide
Prerequisite: Junior level standing. Understanding conditions that produce and sustain terrorism and genocide provides insight to effectively mitigate and prevent these phenomena. Via historical and contemporary case studies, the roots and impacts of terrorism and genocide are investigated by applying sociological and social-psychological frameworks. (Formerly SOC 150T)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

SOC 122. Social Movements
Theory of nonviolent direct action in the pursuit of social justice and social change. Discussion of goals, ideology, norms, organizational structure, leadership, strategy, tactics, and social roots of social movements.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - odd

SOC 125. Statistics for the Social Sciences
Prerequisite: completion of Math requirement in G.E. Foundation B4; grade of C or better in SOC 1 or SOC 1S and SOC 3 or SOC 3S; open only to Sociology majors and Sociology minors. Introduction to quantitative methods as an aid to the understanding of research in the social sciences. Application of basic descriptive and inductive statistics to the social sciences. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SOC 130W. Contemporary Social Issues
Prerequisite: satisfactory completion (C or better) of the ENGL 5B or ENGL 10 graduation requirement; grade of C or better in Tier One courses (SOC 1 or 1S and SOC 3 or SOC 3S for sociology majors and minors). A sociological perspective is used to examine currently debated public issues. Often, public issues involve present or proposed public policies; the impact of these policies on different segments of society is assessed. Meets the upper-division writing skills graduation requirement.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SOC 130WS. Contemporary Social Issues
Prerequisites: satisfactory completion (C or better) of the ENGL 5B or ENGL 10 graduation requirement; grade of C or better in SOC 1 or SOC 1S and SOC 3 or SOC 3S for sociology majors and minors. Currently debated public issues are examined using a sociological perspective. Often, public issues involve present or proposed public policies; the impact of these policies on different segments of society is assessed. Meets upper-division writing skills graduation requirement. S sections include a service-learning requirement.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SOC 131. Sociology of Sex and Gender
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Introduces students to the sociological study of sex and gender. Looks at how men and women experience differently such social structures as work and the economy, family and courtship, and media. Examines the evidence for the persistence of gender differences and their importance. G.E. Integration ID.
SOC 132. Women and Work
(SOC 132 same as WS 132.) An examination of women and work in contemporary society including housework, labor force participation, employment in various occupations, and career planning.
Units: 3
SOC 142. Sociology of Popular Culture
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Impact of popular culture on modern society. Includes movies, television, fiction, and other forms of popular culture. The meaning, the creation and production, and the future of popular culture. Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3
SOC 143. Deviance and Control
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Rule-breaking behavior (such as crime, delinquency, mental illness) and responses to it. Examines deviance as a social phenomenon, its causes and consequences, and formal and informal social control activities. G.E. Integration ID.
Units: 3
SOC 144. Social Policy Analysis
Interdisciplinary social science methods for approaching local and national social problems. Analysis of selected public issues emphasizing evaluation of social costs and benefits of alternative policies.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall
SOC 147. Medical Sociology
Political and economic organization of American medical health care system and cross-cultural comparisons. Analysis of social relations and interactions among members of the health professions affecting designation of persons as ill and their subsequent treatment.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
SOC 148. Sociology of Education
A sociological examination of education as an institution, including its social determinants, functions, and consequences.
Units: 3
SOC 150T. Special Topics Seminar
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Topics include those areas of advanced theoretical and empirical studies that will orient the student to contemporary sociological endeavors.
Units: 1-3
SOC 150T. Sociology of Work and Labor
This course is an introduction to the social relations structuring work and labor. Focus is placed on the cultural meanings of work, the ideology of the work ethic, the structure of work and employment today, the gendered, raced, and classed aspects of work, and the relationship between work and social inequities. Focus will also be placed on workers' struggles against social inequities and various proposals put forth to address the inequities emerging from the social organization of work. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 1
SOC 150T. Sociology of Sport
This course is designed to orient students with the sociological study of sport. To view sports sociologically means to investigate how we think about sports themselves, the individuals who participate in them, and the people who watch them and how these elements cannot be separated from social norms, practices, and inequalities. This course also examines a wide range of social phenomena as they relate to the consumption and performance of sport in American culture. Understanding the role that sports play in our society is important in that we can learn much about our culture and ourselves. This topic may not be repeated for credit.
Units: 1
SOC 151. Social Classes and Inequality
Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in Tier One and Tier Two courses (SOC 1 or 1S; SOC 3 or 3S; SOC 125; and SOC 130W/WS or UDWE); open only to Sociology majors and Sociology minors. Examines classical and contemporary theoretical approaches to the sociological study of socioeconomic inequality, including the social causes and consequences of stratification. This course will also address key policy debates, major research findings, and methodological approaches to the study of inequality.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
SOC 152. Classical Sociological Theory
Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in Tier One and Tier Two courses (SOC 1 or 1S; SOC 3 or 3S; SOC 125; and SOC 130W/WS or UDWE); open only to Sociology majors and Sociology minors. Evolution of classical sociological theories. Consideration of their origins in society and culture. Examination of such theorists as Marx, Weber, Durkheim, Simmel, Mead, and others
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SOC 153. Sociological Theory
Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in Tier One and Tier Two courses (SOC 1 or 1S; SOC 3 or 3S; SOC 125; and SOC 130W/WS or UDWE); open only to Sociology majors and Sociology minors. Survey of classical and contemporary sociological theoretical perspectives developed after the "classical" period. Theories covered may include: micro-sociological perspectives of phenomenology and symbolic interactionism, social behaviorism, structural-functionalism, neo-Marxian perspectives and critical theory, accounts of modernity and post-modernity, feminist theory, systems theories, and others.

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SOC 157. Social Change
Analysis of directions, patterns, and processes of social and cultural change.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring - even

SOC 158. Environmental Sociology
Prerequisites: GE Foundation and Breadth Areas B and D. Explores historical and contemporary patterns of human evolution that have created ecological problems; why harmful effects of pollution disproportionately affect disadvantaged groups; and the social movements that have mobilized to protect ecosystems and human communities from environmental degradation. G.E. Integration IB (Formerly SOC 150T)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall - even

SOC 161. Population Analysis
Population theories and history; demographic processes and variables in contemporary society. Analysis of census data.

Units: 3

SOC 162. Social Psychology
Prerequisites: Tier One courses (SOC 1, SOC 3, SOC 25, and SOC 130W or UDWE). Social factors affecting the development of social personality, attitudes and behavior. Basic social processes involved in interpersonal interaction. Demonstrations and student observations to increase an understanding of social processes in everyday life.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SOC 163. Urban Sociology
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. The urban concept; form and development of urban areas; scientific study of urban places and populations; effect of urbanization on social institutions and social relations. G.E. Integration ID

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: ID

SOC 165. The Family
The family in historic and contemporary society, theoretical frameworks for analyzing the family, family dynamics; changes in family functions, structures, and roles.

Units: 3

SOC 167. Sociology of Childhood
Analyzes the historical and contemporary social forces shaping perceptions of childhood as a distinct stage in the life course and children's social experiences. Focuses on agents of children's socialization, inequalities affecting childhood, and social problems facing children.

Units: 3

SOC 168. Interpersonal Relationships
Exploration of the basic elements of interpersonal relationships including listening, disclosure, feedback, empathy. (Formerly SOC 150T section)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

SOC 169. Sociology of Religion
Major sects, denominations, and churches; integrative and disintegrative processes in the United States; contemporary religious phenomena.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

SOC 170T. Research Topics
Content of course will vary from semester to semester. Topics include an introduction to computer data analysis, a more in-depth discussion of computer data analysis, survey research, observational techniques, measurement, sampling.

Units: 1-3

SOC 170T. Introduction to Stata for Statistical Analysis
This class introduces students to using Stata for statistical analysis. It is intended for students who do not take SOC 125: Social Science Statistics in the Sociology Department and/or students who would like to gain additional experience with using Stata. Students will come out of the class better prepared for using Stata for a capstone quantitative research project in SOC 175. This course also counts toward the 12.0 required units for the Applied Sociological Research Methods Certificate. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 1
SOC 172. Computer Applications
No prior knowledge of computers is necessary. Introduction to computer applications in the social sciences, spreadsheets, database management, statistical applications, e-mail, data archives, Internet, Lexis-Nexis. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

SOC 174. Computer Data Analysis
Prerequisites: Soc 1/1s and Soc 125 for sociology majors and minors must be completed prior to enrollment. An introduction to the use of widely utilized computer packages for analyzing quantitative data (e.g., SPSS) and/or qualitative data (e.g., NVIVO) in the social sciences. Prepares students for academic and empirical research. No prior knowledge of computers is necessary.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

SOC 175. Quantitative Research Methods in Sociology
Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in Tier One and Tier Two courses (SOC 1 or 1S; SOC 3 or 3S; SOC 125; and SOC 130W/WS or UDWE); open only to Sociology majors and Sociology minors. The research process with special emphasis on measurement, sampling, data collection, data analysis, and report preparation. Basic assumptions and dilemmas of social science research.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SOC 176. Qualitative Research Methods in Sociology
Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in Tier One and Tier Two courses (SOC 1 or 1S; SOC 3 or 3S; SOC 125; and SOC 130W/WS or UDWE; open only to Sociology majors and Sociology minors. Overview of qualitative research methods in sociology, including interviews, participant observation, historical research, and content analysis of print and audio/visual media. Examines qualitative theory, ethics, proposals, choosing a site, informant relationships, collecting and analyzing data, writing reports, and disseminating research.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SOC 183S. Philanthropy and Grant Making
Reviews the history and evolving role philanthropy in American society. Students investigate local social problems, research community benefit organizations (CBOs) that address those issues, develop a request for proposals (RFP) to fund specific projects, and evaluate funding proposals
Units: 3

SOC 184S. Grant Writing & Evaluation
Conceptual aspects of developing, writing, and evaluating a grant proposal in the context of fund development strategies for CBOs. Emphasizes researching and preparing grant proposals as well as reading, discussing, and writing critiques of grant proposals and evaluating grant-funded programs
Units: 3

SOC 185I. Field Experience in Sociology
Prerequisite: 2.75 minimum cumulative GPA., Junior/Senior standing in Sociology and completion of Tier 1 courses. Individually-planned field experience relating sociology coursework with applied community-based experience. Hours TBA. CR/NC grading only. (Minimum of 3 field hours per week per credit unit.)
Units: 1-6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

SOC 186S. Governance, Administrative Principles, & Financial Literacy
Introduces standards of excellence for effective community benefit organizations, including governance, administration and steward leadership, and fiscal management and oversight; allows for application in community-based settings. Examines elements of becoming an independent consultant to CBOs, including client assessment, contracting, reporting, and approximately 35 hours of consulting with CBOs.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

SOC 187S. Entrepreneurial Approaches to Sustainable CBOS
Applies a team-centered, open-ended, problem-solving approach and assessment utilizing service-learning and entrepreneurial methodology to enhance the organizational capacity and long-term sustainability of community benefit organizations (CBOs), including approximately 35 hours of consulting with CBOs.
Units: 3

SOC 188S. Effective Administration of Volunteer Programs
Designed to prepare students to plan for, facilitate, and create organizational cultures conducive to community engagement and volunteer participation. Skill-building in working collaboratively to build projects that engage citizens in meaningful, goal-directed, mission-related work that meets an identified need. S sections include a service-learning requirement. (Formerly SOC 150T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

SOC 189S. Engaging Underrepresented Populations as Volunteers
This course focuses on methodologies of effective volunteer practice in engaging "underrepresented populations," including but not limited to persons with disabilities, persons formerly incarcerated, persons who have experienced foster-care, persons over age 65, LGBTQI persons, undocumented persons, and recently-returned veterans. S sections include a service-learning requirement. (Formerly SOC 150T)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

SOC 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement --Independent Study. Approved for SP grading.

Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COMMUNICATION

COMM 3. Fundamentals of Public Communication
Theories of human communication and their function in contemporary public settings; experiences designed to enhance fundamental communication skills -- research, organization, reasoning, listening, and problem solving -- through a series of oral presentations. G.E. Foundation A1.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: A1

COMM 4. Introduction to Interpersonal Communication
Introduction to various theories of interpersonal communication; participation in experiences designed to enhance competence in interpersonal relationships.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COMM 5. Argumentation
Logical analysis, evidence, reasoning, and proof used in arriving at rational decisions as demonstrated through presentation of public speeches and debates. G.E. Foundation A3.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: A3

COMM 7. Persuasion
Analysis and practice of the use of persuasion as a social tool for resolving controversy and forming opinions from the perspectives of both the persuader and the persuaded. G.E. Foundation A1.

Units: 3

COMM 8. Group Discussion

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: A1

COMM 10T. Topics in Communication
Contemporary problems and issues in communication; sections include such topics as freedom of speech, parliamentary procedure, special communication skills, rhetoric of protest and response, and communication processes.

Units: 1-3

COMM 15. Forensics Laboratory
This course provides instruction and experience in competitive policy debate and public debate Course credit for tournament competition and public debate participation is available.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COMM 100. Theories of Human Communication
Survey of major theories of human communication, philosophical issues, and applications; theories include interpersonal, group, organizational, intercultural, linguistic, and persuasion. A grade of C or better is required for all Communication Majors.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COMM 103. Advanced Public Speaking
Advanced principles of expository and persuasive speaking; development of skills through analysis, preparation, organization, and delivery of various types of speech.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

COMM 105. Argumentation Theory
Analysis of the theories and techniques of argumentation, including models of argument, relationships between persuasion and argumentation, and the effects of argumentative discourse.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

COMM 108. Communication and the Small Group
Analysis of group communication theories and their application to small group behavior in specific variables such as leadership, power, conflict-resolution, conformity, cohesiveness, and related group processes.

Units: 3
COMM 114. Communication and Learning
(COMM 114 same as CI 158.) The nature of communication and its relationship to learning and instruction; management of oral communication strategies in the educational setting.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COMM 115. Advanced Forensics Laboratory
This course provides advanced instruction and experience in competitive policy debate and public debate. Course credit for tournament competition and public debate participation is available.
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COMM 116. Communication and Humor
Develop your sense of humor and learn to incorporate humor into your world by examining humor theories, social and personal functions of humor. Focuses on (1) stand-up comedy, writing, and presentation, or (2) application of techniques for management, sales, marketing, teaching, and health related fields.
Units: 3

COMM 117S. Civic Engagement, Advocacy, and Forensic Service
Comm 3, Comm 5, Comm 7, or Comm 8 with a Grade C or Better. Service learning in speech and debate. Participation in judging forensics competitions, coaching students participating in forensics activities, and taking part in civic engagement.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

COMM 120. Gender Communication
Exploration of gender variables that affect human communication behaviors, focusing on behaviors that have some mythical or factual bases in sex similarities and differences.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

COMM 140. Rhetorical Theory
An examination and analysis of significant theories and theorists of rhetoric from the classical to the modern period. Emphasis on preparation of research papers reflecting rhetorical principles of communication. A grade of C or better is required for all Communication Majors.
Units: 3

COMM 142. Communication Criticism
Examination of historical and contemporary communication events using principles of critical evaluation from rhetorical, artistic, and media perspectives. Written papers and presentations of analyses utilizing critical principles from these perspectives. A grade of C or better is required for all Communication Majors.
Units: 3

COMM 144. Rhetoric of Terrorism
Examines the discourse of foreign policy officials, news media, pop culture, and terrorists to explore the relationships among these rhetorics, public perceptions of terrorism and weapons of mass destruction, and foreign policy in the "war on terrorism." (Previously COMM 188T)
Units: 3

COMM 148. American Public Address
An examination of significant American speakers and speeches set in an environment of social and political history. The course is designed to acquaint students with the role of public address within the forces of American history.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

COMM 149. Freedom of Speech
Examines the tradition of freedom of speech and expression in the American democracy. Focuses upon the First Amendment to the Constitution and major case laws which impact contemporary standards for public discourse, politics, broadcast, and journalism.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

COMM 150. Communication and Aging
(COMM 150 same as GERON 150.) Focusing on the communication aspects of the aging process, organized around the major communication components of intrapersonal, interpersonal, and mass communication with addition of such topics as attitudes, stereotypes, nonverbal, and the communication aspects of health care.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

COMM 152. The Dark Side of Close Relationships
Examine communication theory and research related to interactions in close relationships that are typically considered challenging, abusive, complicated, stressful, taboo, or unpleasant. Investigate the negative and potential positive consequences of these relational experiences. (Previously COMM 188T)
COMM 160. Meaning, Language, and Communication  
A review and analysis of the various approaches to the study of human symbolic behavior, with focus on such theories as: General Semantics, Psycholinguistics, Sociolinguistics, Epistemology, and other philosophical and scientific enquiries into the nature of language and meaning.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

COMM 161. Family Communication  
Examine communication theories and empirical findings related to interaction in relationships such as parent-child, sibling, romantic, and grandparent-grandchild. Coverage also includes blended and non-traditional family forms. Investigate positive and sub-optimal processes including conflict, relational dissolution, and abuse.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

COMM 162. Interpersonal Communication  
An examination, analysis, and application of communication theories and variables involved in interpersonal contexts such as acquaintanceships, courtships, friendships, and families. Attention is given to communicative practices involved in the effective management of interpersonal relationships over time.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COMM 163. Social Influence and Attitude Change  
Seminar on the nature and effects of social influence, with special emphasis on attitude formation and change, conformity, behavior, "brain washing," prejudice, and propaganda as functions of communication.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COMM 164. Intercultural Communication  
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Analysis of cultural variables and factors in the communication process and strategies for the resolution of intercultural problems; consideration of implications for education and programs necessarily involving intercultural communication. Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COMM 165. Computer Applications in Communication  
Survey of information technologies and computer applications in human communication professions, including word processing, spreadsheets, graphics, presentation visuals, e-mail, and Internet. Advanced techniques for creating Web pages, reports, training, presentations, brochures, and newsletters.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COMM 166. Communication Research Methods  
Application of behavioral research principles to problems in quantification, design, and analysis of data in communication research. A grade of C or better is required for all Communication Majors.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COMM 167. Leadership in Groups and Organizations  
Theory and practice of selected leadership variables in groups and organizations; functions of leadership in formal and informal structures, understanding and analysis of role-playing techniques.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall

COMM 168. Communication in Organizations  
Examination of organizational communication from a multiple discipline perspective. Through the study of theory and experiential learning in simulations, students develop skills necessary for planning, staffing, developing, decision-making, and problem-solving in organizations.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COMM 169. Communication and Conflict  
Examination of the role of communication in conflict in interpersonal, small groups, organizational, and societal settings. Through experiential learning, case study analyses, and practice of intervention skills, students address conflict styles, strategies, tactics, third-party intervention, and mediation techniques.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

COMM 170. Business and Professional Speaking  
Development of communication skills necessary for success in business, government, and the professions. Includes theory and practice of interviewing, job instruction training, work group leadership, and proposal presentations. Class activities are adapted to students’ career goals.
Units: 3  
Course Typically Offered: Spring

COMM 171. Communication and Planning Change in the Social System  
Provides students with an understanding of the communication processes involved in the evolution of social systems. Students will examine a full range of social settings (small groups,
organizations, cultures, etc.) from a variety of theoretical and analytical perspectives.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

COMM 176. Communication Consulting and Training
Development of skills necessary for effective communication consulting in business, government, and the professions. Includes theory and practice of needs assessments, planning and conducting training activities, and evaluation of educational activities; topics relating to adult education and client-consultant relationships.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

COMM 179I. Internship
Prerequisites: major in communication, at least 75 units completed and permission of instructor. Supervised work experience in government, business, social agencies, or nonprofit organizations. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 1-6
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COMM 188T. Topics in Communication
Selected topics in communication.

Units: 1-3

COMM 188T. Rhetoric and Visual Culture
Visuals advance claims, pose questions, provide evidentiary support, and move us. In short, they are rhetorical phenomena. By studying the components, techniques, and theories that comprise and inform the visual and material aspects of rhetorical action, students in this course enhance their ability to analyze, assess, and apply the rhetorical functions of the visual. This topic may not be repeated for credit.

Units: 3

COMM 189. Projects in Communication
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Projects in communication. (4 hours activity)

Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COMM 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COMM 205. Seminar in Argumentation
Prerequisite: COMM 105, COMM 140, or permission of instructor. Examination of traditional and contemporary argumentation theory and research. Analysis of argument fields, theories of argument, argument as epistemic, argument and persuasion, argument and critical thinking.

Units: 3

COMM 210. Teaching Practicum
Instruction in the development of effective public speaking, including course/material design and instructional strategy. Supervision of graduate teaching associate preparation, classroom teaching, and assessment. Required for all first-semester graduate teaching associates.

Units: 3

COMM 214. Seminar in Instructional Communication
An examination of the relationships of learning theories to communication study and research. Research in instructional communication, teaching strategies in communication education, and techniques for applying these concepts in educational and training settings.

Units: 3

COMM 215. Seminar in Communication
Research and individually directed work within one area of specialization. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

COMM 241. Seminar in Rhetorical Theory
Prerequisite: COMM 140, equivalent, or permission of instructor. A seminar which deals with the development of specific principles by selected theorists.

Units: 3

COMM 242M. Seminar in Contemporary Criticism
Prerequisite: COMM 142, equivalent, or permission of instructor. The role of rhetorical criticism in contemporary society.

Units: 3
COMM 243. Seminar in Public and Strategic Discourse
A detailed study of the theory and practice of public discourse
used to persuade audiences regarding the nature and resolution
of political, social, religious, and economic problems.
Units: 3

COMM 262. Seminar in Communication Theory and
Research
Prerequisite: COMM 100, equivalent, or permission of
instructor. An examination and evaluation of mathematical,
philosophical, sociological, psychological, and rhetorical
theories of human communication. Emphasis upon the
assumptions and implications of various theories, models, and
constructs.
Units: 3

COMM 263. Seminar in Group Communication
Prerequisite: COMM 108, equivalent, or permission of
instructor. A critical examination of the scientific research and
theories in group communication including research variables
and methodologies. Implications of research findings for
contemporary communication problems.
Units: 3

COMM 264M. Seminar in Communication Research
Methods
Prerequisite: Application of quantitative, qualitative, and/or
critical methodologies to a variety of problems studied in
human communication. Discussion of design, analysis, and
interpretation of quantitative and/or experiences.
Units: 3

COMM 265. Seminar in Interpersonal Communication
Prerequisite: COMM 162, equivalent, or permission of
instructor. An examination of current quantitative
and qualitative theory and research in interpersonal
communication. Implications and applications to various
kinds of human relationships and various aspects of those
relationships, e.g., stages, relational communication, attraction,
conflict, self-disclosing. (Formerly SPCH 265)
Units: 3

COMM 266. Seminar in Communication and Culture
An examination of current critical, humanistic, and/or
social scientific approaches to studying the communicative
construction, negotiation, and performance of cultural
identities and practices.
Units: 3

COMM 268. Seminar in Organizational Communication
Prerequisite: COMM 168, equivalent, or permission of
instructor. Theory and application of organizational
communication, including interpersonal and group
communication in planning, staffing, development and
decision making in complex organizations; organizational
systems and environments; recognizing, diagnosing, and
solving organizational problems.
Units: 3

COMM 275. Seminar in Applied Communication
An extended examination of theories, research methodologies,
and professional practices regarding communication in a
specific applied context (e.g., health communication, risk
communication, legal communication, etc.).
Units: 3

COMM 276. Seminar in Communication Training and
Development
Prerequisite: COMM 176, equivalent, or permission of
instructor. In-depth view and application of approaches to
training in communication skills in organizations including
needs assessment for training, workshop and seminar
development, and evaluation of interventions.
Units: 3

COMM 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for
RP grading.
Units: 1-3

COMM 298. Project
Prerequisite: prior advancement to candidacy, appropriate
methodological tools (COMM 242M or COMM 264M),
equivalent, or permission of student's committee. See Criteria
for Thesis and Project. Preparation, design, conduct, and
evaluation of project applying rhetorical and communication
theories; e.g., communication campaign for public agency,
communication audit of corporate organization, extensive
consulting or training activities, etc. Requires scholarly report
similar in format to thesis and final oral defense. Approved for
RP grading.
Units: 2-6

COMM 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project 298. For continuous enrollment while
completing the project. May enroll twice with department
approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the
Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

COMM 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: appropriate methodological tools (COMM 242M
or COMM 264M), equivalent, or permission of student's
committee. See Criteria for Thesis and Project. Preparation,
completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the
master's degree. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 2-6
COMM 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: COMM 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Units: 0

EHD 155B. Studt Tchg Spch
Prerequisites: admission to student teaching, EHD 155A, CI 161 (or concurrently, depending on major departmental policy); senior or post baccalaureate standing; approval of major department including subject matter competency approval; completion of the subject matter preparation program or passing the subject matter examination(s) designated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Supervised teaching in single subject classroom; assignment is for the full day; five days per week. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 5-10
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

COMM SCIENCES AND DEAF STUDIES

CSDS 66. Introduction to Interpreting
Study of the theoretical foundations and technical skills needed to interpret in professional settings for deaf and hard-of-hearing children and adults. The roles, responsibilities, and ethics of interpreters providing interpreting services in various professional settings.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CSDS 80. Introduction to Human Communication and Disorders
An overview of speech, language and hearing, and disorders of communication; interrelations between the causes of communication disorders and their psychological and sociological effects.

Units: 3

CSDS 90. Deaf American Literature
Introduction to major American Sign Language and English-language works composed by Deaf authors and artists in America. Addresses contexts in which literary and cultural texts were created, and how they reflect and shape American Deaf culture. Knowledge of Sign Language recommended but not required.

Units: 3
GE Area: C2

CSDS 91. American Sign Language I
Introduction to the appreciation, comprehension, and analysis of a language developed in a visual/gestural mode. American Sign Language, its cultural/historical background, the role it plays in the deaf community, and its growing influence in American mainstream society.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CSDS 92. American Sign Language II
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2; CSDS 91 or permission of instructor. Further appreciation, comprehension, and analysis of the uniqueness of a visual/gestural language, including its cultural/historical background and the role it has played in deaf communities in the United States and throughout the world. G. E. Breadth C2. (Formerly CSD 134)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring GE Area: C2

CSDS 93. American Sign Language III
Prerequisites: CSDS 92. Continued study of grammatical structure of the lexicon of American Sign Language related to its historical, artistic, and cultural influence in mainstream society with emphasis on receptive/expressive conversational and cultural skills for communication. (Formerly CSD 93)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSDS 94S. American Sign Language IV
Prerequisites: CSDS 91, CSDS 92, and CSDS 93. Full development of receptive/expressive conversational skills in a culturally appropriate and participatory fashion, using American Sign Language to converse, narrate, and engage in conversations with deaf children and adults from diverse backgrounds. (Formerly CDDS 94)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSDS 95. Introduction to Speech and Language Development
Study of normal verbal development; compilation of developmental milestones in speech and language acquisition.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSDS 94S. American Sign Language IV
Prerequisites: CSDS 91, CSDS 92, and CSDS 93. Full development of receptive/expressive conversational skills in a culturally appropriate and participatory fashion, using American Sign Language to converse, narrate, and engage in conversations with deaf children and adults from diverse backgrounds. (Formerly CDDS 94)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSDS 96. Linguistics of American Sign Language
Prerequisites: CSDS 91, CSDS 92. This course includes an overview of basic morphology, phonology, syntax and sociolinguistics; a study of systems previously used to analyze American Sign Language; and comparison of the structure of American Sign Language to spoken languages. (Formerly CDDS 138)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CSDS 98. Introduction to Hard of Hearing and Deaf People
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Introduces diversity among hard of hearing and deaf individuals, their backgrounds, their history, and their life experiences. Emphasis on understanding their minority status and appreciating communications and cross-cultural skills for interaction. G. E. Breadth D2.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

GE Area: D2

CSDS 101. Phonetics of American English
Perceptual and physiological characteristics of American English speech sounds; application of phonetics to the study of normal and abnormal speech patterns and regional dialects.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSDS 102. Anatomy and Physiology of the Speech Hearing Mechanisms
Anatomic and physiologic bases of the speech and hearing mechanisms.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSDS 103. Speech and Hearing Science
Physiological acoustics, psychoacoustics, acoustic phonetics, and perception of speech.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSDS 105. Speech Sound Disorders in Children
Prerequisites: CSDS 80, CSDS 95, CSDS 101, CSDS 102. Seminar on the assessment and treatment of articulation and phonological disorders.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSDS 106. ASL and English Grammar: Comparative Analysis
Prerequisite: CSDS 91, 92, 93, and 94S completion with a Grade C or above or with instructor permission. This course provides introduction to the comparative analysis of two languages, American Sign Language (ASL) and English, which included the study of words and their parts (morphology), the study of rhythms and rhymes (phonology), and the study of the structure and meaning of phrases and sentences (syntax and semantics).
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall

CSDS 107. Observation in Communicative Disorders and Deaf Studies: Speech-Language Pathology
Prerequisites: CSDS 80, CSDS 95, CSDS 101, CSDS 102, CSDS 105; Corequisite: CSDS 110. Observation of assessment, treatment, parent counseling, and other clinical services in the University Speech and Hearing Clinic or at other professional settings. FS
Units: 1-3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSDS 109. Disorders of Language
Prerequisites: CSDS 80, CSDS 95, CSDS 101, CSDS 102. Seminar on language disorders in children; description of clinical subgroups; assessment and treatment.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Spring

CSDS 110. Diagnostic Procedures
Prerequisites: CSDS 80, CSDS 95, CSDS 101, CSDS 102, CSDS 105. Corequisite: CSDS 107 (1 unit). Principles and procedures of diagnostic evaluation of communicative disorders. FS
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSDS 114. Education of Exceptional Children
Characteristics of exceptional children; diagnostic and instructional programs; legal and certification issues; observation.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Spring

CSDS 115. Disorders of Fluency and Voice
Prerequisites: A minimum 3.0 GPA in CSDS 80, CSDS 95, CSDS 101, CSDS 102 with a grade of C or better in each course. Normal and deviant vocal productions; introduction to assessment and treatment principles of analysis, measurement, and management of fluency disorders in children and adults.
Units: 3

Course Typically Offered: Spring

CSDS 116. Treatment Procedures in Communicative Disorders
Select one of the following prerequisites: CSDS 105, CSDS 109, or CSDS 115. Treatment procedures that apply across disorders of communication; developing client-specific treatment programs.
Units: 3
CSDS 117. Behavioral Principles in Assessing and Treating Communicative Disorders
Prerequisites: CSDS 80, CSDS 95, CSDS 101, CSDS 102. Introduction to the principles of behaviorism and applications to the assessment and treatment of communicative disorders.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CSDS 118. Cochlear Implants and Deaf Children
Strategies for addressing academic, social, emotional, and audiological needs of children with cochlear implants in a variety of educational settings. Emphasis on communication skills, developing auditory skills, early literacy development, checking and troubleshooting equipment.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CSDS 122. Audiology and Audiology for School Nurses
Prepares students in obtaining certification as a School Audiometrist. Provides an introduction to the profession of Audiology, hearing loss and its medical aspects, the components of a hearing conservation program, basic assessment and management, and the fundamentals of interpretation.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CSDS 131. Principles of Audiology
Prerequisite: CSDS 80, CSDS 95, CSDS 102; priority will be given to seniors; corequisite: CSDS 138. Hearing loss and its medical aspects; introduction to hearing conservation; assessment of hearing loss; interpretation of diagnostic test results. (Formerly CD 131)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSDS 135. Sign Variations for Classroom Use
Prerequisites: CSDS 91, CSDS 92, CSDS 93. Focus on signing skills and different models/systems of communication used with deaf and hard-of-hearing students in a classroom.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CSDS 139. Deaf Culture
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Experiences faced by deaf people, and their varying degrees of participation in deaf culture/deaf community; social, emotional, vocational, intellectual, and linguistic aspects of deaf culture; historical and current struggles to overcome problems experienced by deaf people in American and international cultures. Multicultural/ International MI. (Formerly HHS 139)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSDS 141. Education of Deaf Children and Their Parents
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CSDS 162. Speech for Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing Children and Youth
Prerequisites: CSDS 80, CSDS 91, CSDS 92, CSDS 95, CSDS 106; corequisite: CSDS 138. Seminar on techniques to develop speech in deaf and hard-of-hearing children and youth; observation, demonstration, and practice with deaf and hard-of-hearing children and youth.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CSDS 163. ASL and English Acquisition by Deaf Children and Youth
Prerequisites: CSDS 80, CSDS 91, CSDS 92, CSDS 95, CSDS 106, CSDS 138, CSDS 141. Teaching techniques to develop language in deaf and hard-of-hearing children and youth;
construction of English sentences and grammar; comparative studies of various language curricula.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CSDS 164. School Subjects for Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing Children and Youth
Prerequisites: CSDS 80, CSDS 91, CSDS 92, CSDS 95, CSDS 106, CSDS 138, CSDS 141; and permission of instructor. The process of teaching academic school subjects to deaf and hard-of-hearing children and youth; observation and demonstration.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CSDS 168S. Observations in Sign Language Studies
Prerequisite: CSDS 66. Co-requisite: CSDS 169. Development of practical interpreting skills in professional settings, such as: artistic, educational, health, legal, medical, mental health, rehabilitation, and social services settings. S sections include a service-learning requirement.

Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CSDS 169. Theory & Proc SL Interpreting
Prerequisites: grade of C or better in CSDS 66, CSDS 136S, and CSDS 137. Emphasis on the development of the communication skills necessary for interpreting between spoken English and sign language in professional settings.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CSDS 170. Comparative Linguistic Analysis in Sign Language Interpreting
Prerequisites: grade of C or better in CSDS 66 and CSDS 136. Emphasis on the development of the communication skills to compare, analyze, and produce equivalent messages between sign language and spoken English in professional settings.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CSDS 171. Professional Writing in Communicative Disorders and Deaf Studies
Select one of the following prerequisites: CSDS 105, CSDS 106, or CSDS 109. Principles of clinical and scientific writing in communicative disorders; exercises in writing professional and scientific reports.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

CSDS 172. Neural Bases of Speech, Language, and Hearing
Prerequisites: CSDS 80, CSDS 95, CSDS 101, CSDS 102. Neuroanatomical and neurophysiological bases of speech, language, and hearing; clinical implications of neuropathology.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

CSDS 175I. Internship in Interpreting
Prerequisites: CSDS 169, CSDS 170, and permission of instructor. Interpreting under supervision in professional settings such as: artistic, educational, health, legal, medical, mental health, rehabilitation, and social services settings. CR/NC grading only. (Formerly CDDS 175) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)

Units: 4, Repeatable up to 12 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSDS 188T. Topics in Communicative Disorders and Deaf Studies
Special courses offered on various topics not included in the regular curricula in speech, language, and hearing sciences and disorders.

Units: 1-3

CSDS 188T. Seminar: Internship and Post-Graduation Preparation
Weekly meetings with students who are currently taking CSDS 175i for their interpreting internship. Seminar will be used to discuss current issues that arise during internship as well as to prepare for the field post- graduation by creating a resume, portfolio, and professional vitae. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 3

CSDS 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement.

Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSDS 200. Graduate Studies and Research Methods in Communicative Disorders
Prerequisite: statistics (PH 92 or equivalent). Introduction to graduate studies and methods of research in communicative disorders; concepts and methods of science and clinical research designs; graduate level professional and scientific writing skills.

Units: 3

CSDS 201. Working with Families with Diverse DHH Learners through Case Management
Techniques of collaborating with families with diverse Deaf and Hard of Hearing students (birth to 22) to support home and school connections; Focus on case management skills and positive behavior support systems.

Units: 3

CSDS 202. Aural Rehabilitation
Prerequisites: CSDS 128, CSDS 131. Habilitative and rehabilitative procedures to assist people with hearing loss:
amplification, speech-reading, auditory training, speech and language training; psycho-socio-educational issues. (Formerly CDDS 202)

Units: 3

CSDS 203. Graduate Studies and Research Methods in Deaf Education
Prerequisite: Statistics (PH 92 or equivalent). Introduction to graduate studies and methods of research in deaf education; concepts and methods of science and research designs; graduate level professional and scientific writing skills. (Formerly CSDS 200).

Units: 3

CSDS 204. Seminar in Stuttering
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Research on stuttering in children and adults; assessment and treatment procedures.

Units: 3

CSDS 206. Hearing and Speech for Deaf Education Teachers
Support culturally and linguistically diverse Deaf and Hard of Hearing learners' self-advocacy for their communication needs; establishing, maintaining, and demonstrating the use of assistive technology (speech, visual, auditory, and/or tactile); strategies for supporting use and development of spoken language skills in the classroom; and principles of audiological assessment and interpretation.

Units: 3

CSDS 207. Seminar in Neurogenic Language Disorders
Prerequisite: CSDS 172. Demography, etiology, and symptomatology of aphasia, traumatic brain injury, and dementia; medical and communication assessment; treatment and treatment efficacy research.

Units: 3

CSDS 209. Professional Issues in Communicative Disorders
Corequisite: CSDS 257. Seminar in professional issues in communicative disorders; the Code of Ethics and Scope of Practice; trends in professional practice; license, certification, and credentialing requirements; advanced certifications; local, state, and national regulations and policies relevant to professional practice.

Units: 1

CSDS 210. Seminar in Communicative Disorders with Orofacial Anomalies
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Etiology and symptomatology of cleft palate and other orofacial syndromes in children; medical and communication assessment and treatment procedures.

Units: 3

CSDS 213. Seminar in Motor Speech Disorders
Prerequisites: CSDS 102, CSDS 172. Etiology and symptomatology of apraxia, and dysarthria; assessment and treatment.

Units: 3

CSDS 214. Seminar in Child Language Disorders
Prerequisites: CSDS 95, CSDS 109. Etiology, symptomatology, assessment, and habilitation of language disorders in infants, children and adolescents.

Units: 3

CSDS 215. Graduate Seminar in Speech Sound Disorders in Children

Units: 3

CSDS 216. Seminar in Voice Disorders
Information addressing significant clinical, theoretical, and scientific issues in the study, diagnosis, and treatment of voice disorders in children and adults. Presentation of case studies. Analysis of current research.

Units: 3

CSDS 218. Autism Spectrum Disorders and Augmentative or Alternative Communication
Characteristics and possible etiologies of autism spectrum disorders, their assessment, diagnosis, and treatment. The design, selection, and use of augmentative and alternative methods of communication; the populations for which they are appropriate; and issues related to the assessment and treatment.

Units: 3

CSDS 220. Introduction to Dysphagia and Traumatic Brain Injury
Introduction to assessment and treatment of dysphagia and cognitive and communicative disorders associated with traumatic brain injury (TBI). Anatomy and physiology as it relates to normal and disordered swallowing, consequences of TBI, and recovery from TBI.

Units: 3

CSDS 221. Seminar in Advanced Clinical Methods for Dysphagia and Traumatic Brain Injury
Prerequisite: CSDS 220. Assessment and treatment of dysphagia and cognitive-communication problems associated with traumatic brain injury (TBI) in the following populations: pediatrics, combat veterans with TBI/PTSD, and medically complex or tracheostomized patients. Numerous opportunities
to evaluate MBSS, review case studies, develop treatment plans, and create therapy materials.

Units: 3

CSDS 230. Advanced Clinical Practice in Speech-Language Pathology - Three + Clinical Hrs/wk
Prerequisites: Graduate standing in CSDS. Three or more hours per week of supervised clinical practice in the diagnosis and treatment of communicative disorders; development of treatment programs, parent counseling; referrals; on- and off-campus clinical sites. CR/NC grading only. (Lab Fee $10)
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 24 units

CSDS 231. Advanced Clinical Practice in Speech-Language Pathology - Two Clinical Hrs/wk
Prerequisites: Graduate standing in CSDS. Two to under three hours per week of supervised clinical practice in the diagnosis and treatment of communicative disorders; development of treatment programs, parent counseling; referrals; on- and off-campus clinical sites. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 12 units

CSDS 232. Advanced Clinical Practice in Speech-Language Pathology - One Clinical Hr/wk
Prerequisites: Graduate standing in CSDS. Less than two hours per week of supervised clinical practice in the diagnosis and treatment of communicative disorders; development of treatment programs, parent counseling; referrals; on- and off-campus clinical sites. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 6 units

CSDS 235. Differentiated Instruction and Assessment of DHH Students
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Develop differentiated instructional strategies to help students who are Deaf and Hard of Hearing meet or exceed grade level expectations, apply knowledge of federal and state special education laws, use formal and informal assessment tools to evaluate Deaf and Hard of Hearing learners' degree of mastery of academic language abilities, and develop and administer culturally and linguistically appropriate assessments to guide instruction and monitor progress.
Units: 3

CSDS 237. Student Teaching: Speech-Language Pathology
Prerequisites: 5-15 units of CSDS 230; admission to the credential program; corequisite: CSDS 209. Directed observation, participation, and clinical practice (100 hours minimum) under supervision. CR/NC grading only. No enrollment after any two semesters with a grade of NC unless approved by department Chair. (Formerly AS 164A; CD 164A; CSD 164A) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 1-9

CSDS 258. Student Teaching: Deaf and Hard of Hearing
Prerequisites: CSDS 255, CSDS 262, CSDS 263, CSDS 264, 3-12 units of CSDS 260, permission of instructor; CSET must be taken and passed. Teaching Deaf and Hard of Hearing diverse learners in the classes under supervision for 8 or 16 weeks at the school for the Deaf or public-school classroom settings. Directed observation, participation, and weekly conference with university supervisor. CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 6-12

CSDS 260. Advanced Clinical Practice: Deaf Education
Prerequisites: CSDS 138, CSDS 162, CSDS 163, CSDS 164. Supervised clinical participation and practice in teaching deaf and hard-of-hearing children and youth; parent counseling; on- and off-campus clinical sites. CR/NC grading only. (Lab fee, $10) (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 1-6

CSDS 262. Fundamentals of Teaching Literacy Skills
Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. Utilize literacy development strategies with sign languages as the language of instruction and the study of language with support from printed English; Pedagogical theories and multilingual methods for literacy development; academic sign language discourse, assessment of language use, and optimal linguistic environments to enhance Deaf and Hard of Hearing multilingual learners' literacy skills. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

CSDS 263. Fundamentals of Teaching Mathematics Literacy
Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. Theory and methods in teaching mathematics for Deaf and Hard of Hearing multilingual learners; Methods for mathematical literacy development and discrete mathematics skills. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours)
Units: 3

CSDS 264. Integration of Technology Across the Curriculum for DHH Multilingual Learners
Prerequisites: Admission to a graduate program or permission of instructor. Appropriate use of advanced technologies/media to enhance teaching and utilizing multilingual approaches in all content areas; accessing and evaluating technology tools; and peer collaboration for developing lessons to meet Deaf and Hard of Hearing (ages birth to 22) learners' diverse learning needs. Students create computer-based projects.
CSDS 267. Externship in Speech-Language Pathology
Prerequisites: 5-15 units of CSDS 230 and permission of instructor. Supervised externship in speech-language pathology; diagnosis and management of communicative disorders. CR/NC grading only. No enrollment after any two semesters with a grade of NC unless approved by department Chair. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 1-9

CSDS 268. Externship with Deaf Children and Youth
Prerequisites: CSDS 255, CSDS 262, CSDS 263, CSDS 264, 3-12 units of CSDS 260, permission of instructor; CSET must be taken and passed. Student teacher candidate will have the opportunity to plan and implement instructional programs for Deaf and Hard of Hearing multilingual learners in a school for the Deaf for 8 or 16 weeks under supervision. The externship is offered at a school for the Deaf setting. Student teacher candidate will have an option to stay in on-campus residence or stay off-campus closer by for 8 or 16 weeks. CR/NC grading only. (CSU liability insurance fee, $8)
Units: 6-12

CSDS 271. Foundations of Teaching
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Explore effective multilingual, multicultural, or cross-cultural teaching principles and methods; overview of the historical and legal practices in the field of Deaf education; professional and the ethical issues, advocacy, and cultural awareness. This is an online course that requires site-based support for clinical experience. (Formerly CSDS 188T)
Units: 3

CSDS 272. Advanced Studies in Deaf Education
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Explore the educational needs of Deaf and Hard of Hearing students with various backgrounds related to culture, race/ethnicity, language, communication skills, and learning styles; cultivate Deaf and Hard of Hearing multilingual learners' first and second language acquisition and development, uses data-driven instructional planning, and support Deaf and Hard of Hearing learners' educational services. This is an online course that requires site-based support for clinical experience.
Units: 3

CSDS 273. Topics and Trends in Curriculum and Instruction
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Explore prevalent topics and current trends in the field of Deaf Education; meet the needs of culturally and linguistically diverse Deaf and Hard of Hearing students across a variety of educational settings; exploring social emotional, mental health, and mindset of students. This is an online course that requires site-based support for clinical experience.
Units: 3

CSDS 278. Application of theory into Practice in Deaf Education
Supervised field experience working with deaf and hard-of-hearing students with an emphasis on the integration of applied research and theory into practice. Development of an induction plan will include the candidate, university supervisor, and school district representative where the candidate is employed. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 3

CSDS 279. Induction Plan-based Field Experience in Deaf Education
Prerequisites: CSDS 278. Final supervised field experience working with deaf and hard-of-hearing students with an emphasis on self-assessment, goal-setting, and other induction plan components. Support is provided through collaboration between university and school district personnel.
Units: 3

CSDS 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

CSDS 292. Seminar in Advanced Clinical Methods in Communicative Disorders
Prerequisites: Completion of CSDS 200 and two graduate seminars. Advanced review of clinical methods, research trends, and recent developments in assessment and treatment procedures with emphasis on language disorders in adolescents and young adults. Required for non-thesis/project SLP graduate students.
Units: 3

CSDS 298. Individual Research Project
Prerequisite: consent of advisory committee. A written report on an individual or group research project for the master's degree. Approved for RP grading. (Formerly C D 298)
Units: 1-6

CSDS 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project CSDS 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

CSDS 299. Thesis
Prerequisite: Preparation and submission of a thesis. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 2-6
CSDS 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: CSDS 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

VITICULTURE & ENOLOGY

ENOL 15. Introduction to Enology
History and development of the wine industry; mechanics of various processes and factors affecting wine quality and consumer acceptance.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENOL 45. Wine Evaluation Techniques
Parameters that determine sensory quality in wines. Wine appreciation. Critical evaluation of wines including premium varietals. Must be 21 years of age - State law. (1 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee: $50) (Formerly ENOL 25)
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENOL 105. Advanced Sensory Evaluation of Wines
Prerequisites: ENOL 45, ENOL 110. Factors affecting the quality of wines in terms of growing region, grape maturity, harvesting, vinification, cellaring, blending, and storage practices; attributes and defects in premium varietals. Statistical concepts. (2 lecture, 2 lab hours) (Course fee: $40)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENOL 110. Grape and Wine Chemistry
Prerequisite: CHEM 150 or taken concurrently. Biosynthesis of grape-based compounds through fundamental chemical concepts of wine production and aging. Chemical processes that contribute to final wine composition, how grape and wine production practices can be used to manage composition.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENOL 115. Analytical Methods for Wine I
Corequisite: ENOL 164; prerequisite: ENOL 110 and CHEM 105 (may be taken concurrently) or permission of instructor. Fundamental principles and practices of methods of analysis for grape juice and wine during crush. Emphasis on practical laboratory procedures (2 lecture, 4 lab hours)
Units: 4

ENOL 125. Wine Microbiology
Prerequisites: ENOL 15, ENOL 110; CHEM 150. Identification, physiology, and biochemistry of bacteria and yeasts involved in winemaking and spoilage of wines. Vinous and malo-lactic fermentations. Sherry organisms and other film yeasts. (2 lecture, 6 lab hours)
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ENOL 140. Regulations: Wine and Brandy
Prerequisites: ENOL 15. Rules and regulations concerning wine and brandy licensing; recordkeeping; production; taxation; enological practices; rule making; labeling. Interstate and international commerce. Export requirements.
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENOL 151. Winery Equipment
Prerequisites: ENOL 15 passed. Evaluation, use, location, operation, and repair of winery equipment. Winery safety. Safety equipment required. (1 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENOL 162T. Topics in Enology and Fermentation Science
Prerequisite: ENOL 15. Topics in winemaking and fermentation science. Some topics may include labs.
Units: 1-4
ENOL 162T. Plant and Yeast Biochemistry
Introductory concepts of biochemical macromolecules and structures related to the function of grape vines, yeast, and winemaking. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

ENOL 163. Fermentation
Prerequisite: ENOL 15 (may be taken concurrently). Vinification/Fermentation Laboratory practice at the university's Enology Pilot Plant and Ag Lab Winery. Individual winemaking. Students must supply their own grapes. (1 lecture, 5 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ENOL 164. Wine Analysis and Production
Corequisite: ENOL 115. Prerequisites: CHEM 105; ENOL 110; ENOL 151; ENOL 163. Only open to Enology and viticulture students. Laboratory and winery experience in winemaking operations, including harvest, scheduling, crushing, fermentation, safety, sanitation procedures, record
keeping, analysis, and operation of enology facility equipment. Safety equipment required. (2 lecture, 6 lab hours)

Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ENOL 166. Cellar Operations
Prerequisite: ENOL 115, ENOL 164 (must be taken the previous semester). Survey of cellaring operations and equipment. Analytical methods, blending, fining, ion exchange, finishing, and bottling. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours; local field trips)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENOL 170. Wine Business
Prerequisite: AGBS 1. Theory and practice of wine business practices. Develop understanding of the following areas: business plan development, organizational structure, human resources, entrepreneurship, family business, government regulation, management of technology, financial management and social responsibility. (2 lecture, 2 activity hours)

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENOL 173. Wine Marketing
Prerequisites: ENOL 45. Marketing principles as applied to wine. Role of wholesalers, distributors, retailers, cooperatives. Advertising. Regulations. Interstate and international trade. (2 lecture, 2 activity hours)

Units: 3

ENOL 175. Winery Management
Prerequisites: ENOL 15 and permission of instructor. Physical properties of a winery; administrative organizational set-up; personnel; purchasing, packaging and shipping; local, state, and federal regulatory statutes.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

ENOL 180. Undergraduate Research
Prerequisite: ENOL 164. Open to juniors or seniors with permission of instructor. Exploratory work on a suitable agricultural problem in enology. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENOL 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement -- Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3

Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENOL 194I. Wine Industry Internship
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Field experience in a career specialty that integrates with classroom instruction. Requires written reports of knowledge and experience gained. CR/NC grading only.

Units: 2-4
Course Typically Offered: Fall

ENOL 199. Undergraduate Seminar
Oral presentations of topics of current interest in enology, wine grapes, and fermentation science.

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 2 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall

VEN 210. Advanced Grape and Wine Chemistry
Prerequisite: ENOL 110. Current advances and innovations in grape and wine chemistry. Students completing this course will understand advanced wine chemistry, be able to search literature, design experiments, collect, analyze and interpret data, and write scientifically.

Units: 3

VEN 229. Graduate Seminar
Prerequisite: permission of the instructor. Oral presentation on topics of current interest in viticulture and enology. Develops skills in critical review and analysis of current literature and recent advances.

Units: 1, Repeatable up to 2 units

VEN 250T. Topics in Viticulture and Enology
Prerequisites: Admission to a graduate program in the College of Agriculture Sciences and Technology and permission of the instructor. Advanced studies of current topics in viticulture and enology selected by instructor. Students will be required to prepare oral and written presentations demonstrating an in-depth understanding of the chosen topic(s). Participation in classroom discussion will be required as part of the grade.

Units: 1-3

VEN 280. Research in Viticulture and Enology
History, current trends, and modern methodology for research in Viticulture and Enology. Exposure to funding opportunities and dissemination of research results in the grape and wine industry. This course will also involve critical evaluation of published literature on grape and wine research.

Units: 3

VEN 290. Independent Study
See Academic Placement - Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.

Units: 1-3
VEN 299. Thesis
Units: 6

VEN 299C. Thesis Continuation
Prerequisite: VEN 299. For continuous enrollment while completing the thesis. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

VIT 101. General Viticulture I
Prerequisite: BIOL 11 and BIOL 161. Current status and future of the grape industry. Characteristics and identification of leading raisin, table, wine and rootstock varieties. Growth and physiology of the grapevine. Climatic and soil requirements for grape growing. Principles and practices of grapevine nutrition. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

VIT 102. General Viticulture II
Prerequisite: BIOL 11 and BIOL 161. Planning of new vineyards. Vine propagation, planting, training, and trellis systems. Recent developments in viticultural practices, with emphasis on raisin, table, and wine grape production. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

VIT 103. Raisin Production and Processing
Prerequisite: VIT 101 and VIT 102. Principles and practices of raisin production; sun drying, mechanical dehydration, on-the-vine drying; new raisin processes to produce new products. (1 lecture, 3 lab hours) F
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall

VIT 106. Winegrape Production
Prerequisite: VIT 101 and VIT 102. Advanced viticulture course in the science of winegrape production. Covers the basics and advanced technology of winegrape growing for wine production. (1 lecture, 3 lab hours)
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall

VIT 160. Mechanized Viticulture
Prerequisite: MEAG 3 or equivalent (may be taken concurrently). Provides detailed description of the machinery used to establish vineyards, carry out cultural practices, and harvest grapes for production of wine grapes, raisins, and table grapes. Objective is to provide student with an understanding of machinery designed for grape production and the principles of machinery operation. (2 lecture, 3 lab hours) S
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

VIT 162T. Topics in Viticulture
Viticultural topics in wine, table and raisin grape production. Some topics may include labs.
Units: 1-4

VIT 162T. Introduction to Viticulture
The course provides an introduction to grapevine biology and grape production, covering basic and fundamental aspects of vine materials and viticulture practices. Students will gain knowledge on species, anatomy, morphology, phenology, growth, and development of grapevines; world history and industries of grape production; as well as cultivars, rootstocks, and cultural practices necessary to produce various grape produce and products. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Fall 2021 and Spring 2022)
Units: 3

VIT 162T. Management of Grape Diseases, Disorders, and Pests
This course provides an in-depth study of grapevine abnormalities. The identification of grapevines specific fungal diseases, bacterial infections, virus infections, grape pests and abnormalities related to environmental and physical conditions are covered. Deficiencies and toxicity of nutrients, herbicide damage and genetic mutations are discussed to help students identify pest and disease symptoms from environmental effects. California is used as an example to explain, plan and monitor the calendar of events for spray programs. Integrated Pest Management specific to wine, table and raisin grapes are covered. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

VIT 165. Grape Varieties and Rootstocks
Prerequisite: VIT 101 and VIT 102. Taxonomy and ampelography of the grapevine with emphasis on genus, species, varieties, and clones. Identification, viticultural attributes, adaptation, and utilization of the leading rootstocks, raisin, table, and wine varieties grown in California and the United States. (1 lecture, 3 lab hours) F
Units: 2
Course Typically Offered: Fall

VIT 180. Undergraduate Research
Prerequisite: VIT 101 and VIT 102 or with permission of instructor. Open to juniors or seniors with permission of instructor. Exploratory work on a suitable agricultural problem in viticulture. Approved for RP grading.
VIT 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement-Independent Study. Approved for RP Grading
Units: 1-3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

VIT 194I. Grape and Wine Industry Internship
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Field experience in career specialty that integrates with classroom instruction. Written reports of knowledge and experience gained are required. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 2-4
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

VIT 196. Viticulture Projects
Prerequisite: MEAG 3 or MEAG 5; and VIT 101 and VIT 102. Knowledge gained from classroom instruction applied to vineyard conditions. Students will be assigned to a block in the university vineyard and participate in cultural practices and marketing the crop. This course must be taken twice to complete the project. Approved for RP grading and CR/NC grading.
Units: 2, Repeatable up to 4 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

VIT 199. Viticulture Seminar
Seminar format in which professionals in the grape and wine industry will make 30 to 40 minute presentations. Afterwards, there will be five to 10 minutes reserved for questions. The seminars are intended to elicit considerable interaction among participants. The setting is informal. (Formerly VIT 162T)
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 4 units
Course Typically Offered: Fall

WOMEN, GENDER & SEXUALITY STDY

WS 10. Introduction to Women's Studies
Prerequisite: GE Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Interdisciplinary course designed to introduce students to the major social, cultural, economic, and political forces which define gender in society. G.E. Breadth D2.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

WS 11. Introduction to LGBTQ+ Studies
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation A2 for students in English college-readiness Category III and IV. Introduction to theory, questions, and topics in interdisciplinary LGBTQ+ studies. G.E. Breadth D2. (Formerly WS 125)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

WS 12. Critical Thinking: Gender Issues
Theory and practice in basic skills of critical thinking using examples about the intersections of gender with race and class. Skills will be demonstrated and assessed through oral and written performance. G.E. Foundation A3.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

WS 18. Women and Aging
(WS 18 same as GERON 18.) Interdisciplinary course designed to facilitate the understanding of older women and the physiological, psychological, and social aspects of the aging process. G.E. Breadth E. (Formerly WS 118)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

WS 55T. Topics in Women's Studies
Topics of current interest in the Women's Movement, covering a wide variety of issues. (See Schedule of Courses for specific topics.)
Units: 1-4

WS 101. Women in History
(HIST 101 same as WS 101) Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Historical survey of women's roles in history, with an emphasis on the emergence of the feminist movement. G.E. Integration ID
Units: 3
GE Area: ID

WS 102T. Topics in Women's History
(HIST 102T same as WS 102T.) (See Schedule of Courses for specific topics.)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 6 units

WS 102T. Jewish Women and U.S. Popular Culture
A study of popular culture representations of and texts by Jewish women, including the critical discourses they generate in mass media forums and academic assessments. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)
Units: 3

WS 102T. Women and Revolution, Revolutionary Women
This course is an interdisciplinary exploration into the political theory and historical experience of the political concept of "revolution" through the lens of feminism and experiences of women. Using key historical moments as backdrop, topics include: the view of women in major strains of revolutionary theory; revolutionary theory written by women; women as political actors during revolutions; symbolic and media use of women during revolutions; the impacts of revolutions on
women; the salience and critique of the idea of revolution for feminism(s), both in the past and today. This topic may not be repeated for credit. (Offered Spring 2022)

Units: 3

WS 103. History of Feminisms
Survey of the complex histories of both the ideas and actions of feminisms. The class emphasizes histories of feminisms within the U.S., while providing a sense of feminisms? longer roots and global contexts.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

WS 107. Women in US Politics
(WS 107 same as PLSI 107). Prerequisites: at least one 3 unit WS or PLSI course. The course examines how women have shaped and been shaped by U.S. politics along with how gender impacts U.S. political thought, institutions, and practices.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

WS 108. Rape and Sexual Assault
An inquiry into the phenomenon of rape, sexual assault, myths about rape and rapists, treatment of rape victims, discussion of physical and psychological preparation for possibility of attack. Lecture, film, paper, speakers. An all-day workshop held on two consecutive Saturdays.

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall

WS 109. Incest
An exploration of the victim, the victimizer, and the family dynamics of incest, as well as the psychological and sociological implications of the family secret. An all-day workshop held on two consecutive Saturdays.

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Fall

WS 110. Representations of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Interdisciplinary analysis of representations of women, gender, and sexuality across genres, emphasizing popular culture/mass media. Includes critical assessment of historic and contemporary representations and impacts on cultural/societal experiences, identity, equality/justice. Some attention to media institutions, women as creators, alternative narratives. G.E. Integration IC.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, SpringGE Area: IC

WS 111. LGBTQ+ Representation in Film & Video
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area C. This class investigates lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and queer (LGBTQ+) representation through film, television, and online videos. We will also examine sexual orientation and gender identity through a critically queer and transgender lens. Students will learn about queer and feminist film theory and how representations of LGBTQ+ have shaped conversations of what it means to be LGBTQ+ in the United States. G.E. Integration IC

Units: 3
GE Area: IC

WS 112. Assertiveness Training
Women's special needs in becoming assertive; blocks preventing assertion and methods of getting around them. An all-day workshop held on two consecutive Saturdays.

Units: 1

WS 114. Marriage and Family Politics
Examines contemporary and historical marriage and family formations, including the ways public policies, laws and a variety of social institutions regulate the domestic sphere. Explores how women resist and re-work dominant understandings of marriage and family.

Units: 3

WS 115. Women, Children & Alcohol
Covers impact of addiction on women and children using a systems perspective.

Units: 1

WS 116. Domestic Violence
An historical and cultural overview of the battered and battering spouse syndromes; the marriage contract as a license to abuse; the status of remedial legislation; and, the effect of parental battering on children. An all-day workshop held on two consecutive Saturdays.

Units: 1
Course Typically Offered: Spring

WS 120. Women of Color in the United States
Examines the role and status of U.S. women of color within the larger social structure. Women in varying family structures and cultural settings will be examined, with an emphasis on how social systems shape the roles of women and affect larger U.S. institutions. Multicultural/International M/I.

Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

WS 124. Gender and Sexuality in Education
Prerequisite: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. This course examines the intersections of gender and sexuality and the influence of these intersections on classrooms, schools, and educational policy. G.E. Integration ID.

Units: 3
GE Area: ID

WS 126. Women and Violence: Public Policy and the Law
(CRIM 126 same as WS 126.) Historical and contemporary issues in public policy responses to violence against women. Gender bias in the legal system and policing violence against women. Theory and research on problems in government policy and enforcement of the law.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

WS 127. Female Sexuality
(PH 127 same as WS 127.) Studies on female sexuality which include past and present sexual roles, female sexual response patterns, and discussion of common problems encountered by women functioning as sexual beings.
Units: 3

WS 130. Women's Health
(PH 130 same as WS 130.) Examines current crises/controversies in women's health care. Includes conventional/alternatives approaches to treatment, management, and prevention with emphasis on self-care and promotion of optimum health.
Units: 3

WS 132. Women and Work
(SOC 132 same as WS 132.) An examination of women and work in contemporary society including housework, labor force participation, employment in various occupations, and career planning.
Units: 3

WS 135. Women In Cross-Cultural Perspective
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Examines economic, social, political, and cultural roles as well as current status of women in one or more of the following: China, Southeast Asia, South Asia, Africa, Middle East, and Latin America. Prepares students to function in an international, multicultural world. Multicultural/International M/I.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

WS 136T. Topics in International Women's Studies
Examines how global economic and cultural processes affect women. Investigates the interconnections between "first" and "third" worlds through topics such as international division of labor, work and gender ideologies, and women's organized resistance to changes in local economies. (Formerly WS 150T)
Units: 3, Repeatable up to 9 units

WS 136T. Intnl Feminism
Units: 3

WS 137. African American Women
(AFRS 137 same as WS 137.) An overview of the accomplishments of African American women in the United States; their contributions to American culture; African influence; African American women as defined by a dominant society vs. legitimate definition designed to encourage a positive self-concept.
Units: 3

WS 138. Asian American Women
(ASAM 138 same as WS 138) Addresses race, ethnic, and class issues from the vantage point of Asian American women. For Asian American and Southeast Asian communities, the status of women has long been neglected. Yet women play an important role in the family and its economy even as they enter new roles in U.S. society. Helpful to students in sciences and applied fields.
Units: 3

WS 139. Chicana Women in a Changing Society
(CLAS 162 same as WS 139) Focuses on current issues relevant to Chicana women in the workforce, the family, the health care system, and the educational system. The intersection of race, class, and gender will be the analytical context for examining both their historical and contemporary roles.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

WS 140. Politics of Latina Health and Size
(WS 140 same as CLAS 140) Introduction to the politics of Latina health and size, focusing on reproduction, fitness and fatness, and illness through the study of first person narratives, popular media, and health campaigns.
Units: 3

WS 141. The Chicano Family
(CLAS 141 same as WS 141.) Traditional and changing relationships in the family structure of the Chicano; interaction with wider institutional social system. (Formerly CLAS 152).
Units: 3

WS 143. Feminist Theory
Review of major feminist theories of the twentieth and twenty-first centuries, analysis of assumptions underlying each, evaluation of strengths and weaknesses of each, and examination of relationship of various theories to various women's life experiences.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

WS 148. Women and Religion
Seminar to explore many facets of women's religious experience, including history of women in institutional churches, theologies of liberation and oppression, women's religious experience, and feminist spirituality.
Units: 3

WS 149. Gender Law & Social Policy
Prerequisites: G.E. Foundation and Breadth Area D. Survey of the impact of feminist legal theory, critical race feminism, and queer theory on the law, the legal system, and social policy. G.E. Integration ID. (Formerly WS 150T)
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

GE Area: ID

WS 150T. Topics in Women's Studies
Topics of current interest in the women's movement, covering a wide variety of issues. (See Schedule of Courses for specific topics.)
Units: 1-4

WS 151T. Topics in LGBTQ+ Studies
Topics in LGBTQ+ studies, drawing upon areas such as history, sociology, literature, psychology, or interdisciplinary fields.
Units: 1-3

WS 153. Feminist Research Methodologies
Prerequisites: Either WS 10, WS 103, WS 110, WS 120, WS 135 or WS 143. Introduction to quantitative and qualitative research methods. Hands-on practice of designing and conducting a research project and writing a grant.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

WS 160. Feminist Issues in Counseling
Prerequisite: WS 10 or permission of instructor. Evaluates counseling theories; individual and group counseling techniques; examines ethical issues and power structure in therapeutic settings; surveys community resources; and explores innovative and feminist perspectives concerning the effective treatment of women.
Units: 3

WS 162. Community Service in Women's Studies
Prerequisite: 9 hours of WS courses and permission of instructor and agency. Individual experience relating classroom studies to experience in a women's community service agency. CR/NC grading only. (Minimum of 3 field hours per unit.)
Units: 1-3

WS 163. Consciousness Raising: Group Leader
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Students learn skills in facilitating group discussion of women's issues through training and practicum. CR/NC grading only.
Units: 1, Repeatable up to 2 units

WS 168T. Women and Literature
(WS 168T same as ENGL 168T.) Prerequisite: ENGL 20. Discussion and written analysis of literature by and about women. Special emphasis on 19th and 20th Century authors including the Brontes, George Eliot, Emily Dickinson, Edith Wharton, Virginia Woolf, and contemporary writers.
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 8 units
Course Typically Offered: Spring

WS 170. Sex, Gender, Biology and Culture
(ANTH 118 same as WS 170.) A cross-cultural and interdisciplinary analysis. Examines theories and frameworks from across the five-fields of anthropology that explain variations in the expression and human experience of sex, gender, and sexuality, maturation, reproduction, and the life cycle. Also explores how biology shapes culture and how culture shapes biology.
Units: 3

WS 172. Transnational Feminisms: Histories, Foundations, and Debates
Prerequisites: One of the following courses: WS 103,125, 143, 153 or 175. Transnational Feminisms examines the histories, foundations, and current debates among transnational feminists globally. The course content examines transnational feminists critiques of and responses to global expansion projects and their local impacts on women, negatively racialized, and gender non-conforming peoples.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Fall

WS 175. Seminar in Women's Studies
Primarily for women's studies majors and minors. Prerequisite: 15 units in women's studies or permission of instructor. A synthesis of objective and subjective experience in women's studies. Culminating experience required.
Units: 3
Course Typically Offered: Spring

WS 178. Lesbian & Gay Literature
(ENGL 178 same as WS 178) ENGL 178 enrollment Prerequisite: ENGL 105; WS 178 enrollment Prerequisite: WS 125 or permission of the instructor. Discussion and written analysis of literature that explores lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and/or queer identities and experience. Also considers how cultural and historical forces shape current notions of sexual identity and community.
Units: 4
Course Typically Offered: Spring

WS 190. Independent Study
See Academic Placement --Independent Study. Approved for RP grading.
Units: 1-3

WS 194T. Seminar in Women and Literature
(ENGL 194T same as WS 194T.) May be substituted for ENGL 193T in the English major; no more than 12 units of ENGL 193T-ENGL194T applicable to the major. Sections designated by topic. Individual projects; reading, discussion, and writing papers on individual women writers or some aspect of women in literature; for example, Doris Lessing, Myth and Archetypes of Women. ENGL 194T should ordinarily not be taken until 3 upper-division courses in English have been completed.
Units: 4, Repeatable up to 8 units

WS 195. Diversity in the United States: Race and Gender Issues
(See A I S 195, AF AM 195, ASAM 195, CLS 195.) This interdisciplinary course introduces students to theoretical perspectives concerning the historical development of class, race, and gender within the United States and the impact of these issues on contemporary U.S. society. Participation in a special class project is required.
Units: 3

GS 298C. Project Continuation
Pre-requisite: Project 298. For continuous enrollment while completing the project. May enroll twice with department approval. Additional enrollments must be approved by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
Units: 0

GSCC 220. The Community College as an Institution
This course will analyze the community college as an institution. Emphasis will be on faculty responsibilities in the area of curriculum content and institutional governance, including student support services and issues of retention and matriculation methods.
Units: 2

GSCC 221. The Community College Student
This course explores the cultural, sociological, economic and political factors that affect learning and success in the community college classroom. Participants learn to recognize the factors that affect student success and implement strategies to enhance cross-cultural understanding within classrooms.
Units: 2

GSCC 223. Effective Community College Teaching and Classroom Communication Strategies
This course will examine various instructional techniques specific to the community college. This course will also examine the unique characteristics of the classroom as a communication context. Participants will apply theory to practice of effective lecture, discussion and collaborative lessons.
Units: 2

GSCC 224. Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment at the Community College
This course introduces students to fundamental theories of curriculum, curriculum development and approval processes, transfer course curriculum and program review. Participants will learn to use and adapt assessment instruments to meet the needs of a diverse student population.
Units: 3

GSCC 225. Sponsored Experience at the Community College
The field experience promotes adherence to high standards of professional conduct, effective cooperation and professional development through self-assessment and collegial interactions with other members of the profession. Participants must complete all coursework prior to being approved for field placement.
Units: 3